

英
文

同義字典

劉 毅 編譯

Kenyon T. Cotton
Bruce S. Stewart 校閱

A DICTIONARY OF SYNONYMS

• 學習出版公司 •

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序 言

字彙的使用是一門藝術，同義字在這門藝術中扮演了極重要的角色。本書的目的，即是為您提供最詳盡而充實的同義字資料，以強化您的用字能力。

平日當我們在說話或寫作時，往往需要重複表達相同的意念。此時，說話或文章的內容會不會變得枯燥而累贅，就完全要看是否能夠活用同義字了。例如，要在作文中強調某事是 necessary「必要的」，但是若重複使用此字，所寫的文章必然會變得十分單調。此時，便可查閱本書而知與 necessary 同義的還有 required、essential、needed、compelling、imperative 等字，將這些字交替使用，文章就會變得十分活潑而有力。

本書經過精心編排，特別為每個字都注上詳細的KK音標。因此，除了是一本不可或缺的工具書之外，更可幫助您擴大字彙範圍。透過同義字群的方式來記憶單字，是增加字彙最迅速而有效的方法，因為按照字義將字分門別類，日後只要再看到其中的一個，就能夠迅速地聯想出其它同義的字，如此經常練習，就能夠確保字彙不會遺忘了。

此外，本書還有一大特色，就是將與單字意義相同的成語都一併列出。例如在 abolish「廢除」一字下，就列出了同義成語 *put an end to*、*wipe out*、*do away with* 等，以便於讀者將單字與成語交替使用，使文章或說話的內容更形生動活潑。

本書的內容不限任何階層，不論是各級學生，或一般社會人士，都可隨時置於案頭，作為參考或自修之用，並從而領略出同義字之妙。希望本書能在您手中發揮最大的功效。

編者 謹識

再 版 的 話

同義字典出版以來，得到許多讀者熱烈的迴響。有的學校團體購買，作為英文單字的輔助教材。準備托福的考生也用它來快速增加單字。

這本書最為大家所稱道的，除了豐富的內容、有同義片語之外，就是清晰的編排方式。由於全部採直列，看的時候一目了然，容易記憶。此外，每個單字都附有音標，省却了查字典的工夫。

感謝您的支持，也希望它能成為您學英文的良伴。

編者 謹識

本書使用方法

1. 各字按字母順序排列，用黑體字。各頁上方標出該頁的起迄單字，以便查閱。
2. 各字採其最清晰常用的解釋。若有兩種或以上的不同解釋，則分別列出各解釋的同義字。如：

fruit [frut] ① 果實 ② 成果

① = plant product

② = yield [jild]

= result [ri'zʌlt]

3. 有些字有不同的詞性，且意思不同，表示法如下：

gear [gir] ① *v.* 裝備 ② *n.* 齒輪

① = equip [i'kwip]

= furnish ['fʌnɪʃ]

= outfit ['aʊt, fit]

= rig [rɪg]

② = wheel [hwil]

4. 與單字意義相同的片語以斜體字表示。

快速增加單字法

—— 如何背同義字

人類的瞬時記憶力是有限的，例如一串數字 781293478 不易記住。但是若採用分段式的記憶，即 781, 293, 478，就很容易背下來。背同義字也可採用同樣的方法。例如下列同義字，您可試著以分組的方式記下來。

unhappy [ʌn'hæpi]

{ = sad [sæd]

{ = blue [blu]

{ = discontented [ˌdiskən'tentɪd]

{ = displeased [dɪs'plɪzd]

{ = dejected [dɪ'dʒektɪd]

{ = depressed [dɪ'prest]

{ = melancholy ['melən,kəli]

{ = sorrowful ['səʊfəl]

{ = uncheerful [ʌn'tʃɪrfəl]

{ = wistful ['wɪstfəl]

A

abandon [ə'bəndən] 放棄

- = desert [dɪ'zɜt]
- = forsake [fə'sek]
- = leave [liv]
- = cease [sis]
- = depart [dɪ'pɑ:t]
- = discard [dɪs'kɑ:d]
- = relinquish [rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ]
- = surrender [sə'rendə]
- = discontinue [,dɪskən'tɪnju]
- = quit [kwɪt]
- = evacuate [ɪ'vækju,et]
- = withdraw [wɪð'drɔ, wɪθ-]
- = *give up entirely*
- = *leave undone*

abase [ə'bes] 降低

- = demote [dɪ'mot]
- = degrade [dɪ'ɡred]
- = reduce [rɪ'dʒus]
- = *bring down*
- = *make lower*
- = *make humble*

abashed [ə'bæʃt] 羞愧的; 局促不安的

- = ashamed [ə'femd]
- = embarrassed [ɪm'bærəst]
- = confused [kən'fju:zd]
- = bewildered [brɪ'wɪldəd]
- = humiliated [hju'mɪli,etɪd]
- = mortified ['mɔ:tə,faɪd]

abate [ə'bet] 減少; 廢止

- = reduce [rɪ'dʒus]
- = lessen ['lesn]
- = stop [stɒp]

- = decrease [dɪ'kris]
- = curtail [kə'tel]
- = moderate ['mɒdə,ret]
- = *put an end to*
- = *do away with*

abbey ['æbi] 修道院

- = convent ['kɒnvent]
- = monastery ['mɒnəs,təri]
- = nunnery ['nʌnəri]
- = cloisters ['kloɪstəz]

abbot ['æbət] 方丈; 住持

- = monk [mʌŋk]
- = friar ['fraɪə]

abbreviate [ə'brɪvɪ,et] 縮短; 縮寫

- = shorten ['ʃɔ:tən]
- = curtail [kə'tel]
- = condense [kən'dens]
- = abridge [ə'brɪdʒ]
- = contract [kən'trækt]
- = reduce [rɪ'dʒus]
- = cut [kʌt]
- = compress [kəm'pres]

abdicate ['æbdə,ket] 放棄

- = renounce [rɪ'naʊns]
- = resign [rɪ'zaɪn]
- = relinquish [rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ]
- = abandon [ə'bəndən]
- = quit [kwɪt]
- = vacate ['veket]
- = surrender [sə'rendə]
- = *give up*

abdomen [æb'dɒmən, 'æbdəmən]

腹部

- = belly ['belɪ]

= paunch [pɒntʃ]

= stomach ['stamæk]

abhor [əb'hɔː , æb-] 憎恨

= hate [het]

= dislike [dis'laɪk]

= detest [di'test]

= loathe [loʊ]

= despise [di'spaɪz]

= *feel disgust for*

abide [ə'baɪd] ①忍受 ②居住

① = accept [ək'sept]

= obey [ə'be , o'be]

= endure [ɪn'dʒʊə]

= tolerate ['tolə'reɪt]

② = stay [steɪ]

= reside [rɪ'zaɪd]

= dwell [dwel]

ability [ə'bɪləti] 能力

= power ['paʊə]

= skill [skɪl]

= talent ['tælənt]

= competence ['kɒmpətəns]

= capacity [kə'pæsəti]

= capability [,keɪpə'bɪləti]

= efficiency [ɪ'fɪʃənsi , ə-]

= aptitude ['æptɪtʃud]

abject ['æbjekt , æb'dʒekt] 可憐的

= wretched ['retʃɪd]

= miserable ['mɪzərəbl]

= *deserving contempt*

able ['eɪbl] 能幹的; 有能力的

= skillful ['skɪlfəl]

= capable ['keɪpəbl]

= efficient [ɪ'fɪʃənt , ə-]

= qualified ['kwɒlə'faɪd]

= *having power*

abnormal [əb'nɔːml] 異常的

= irregular [ɪ'reɡjələ]

= eccentric [ɪk'sentɪk , ɛk-]

= odd [ɒd]

= monstrous ['mɒnstɪəs]

= insane [ɪn'seɪn]

= unnatural [ʌn'nætʃərəl]

aboard [ə'bɔːd , ə'bɔːrd] 在船上

= *on board*

= *on (or into) a ship, train or airplane*

abode [ə'bɒd] 住所

= dwelling ['dwelɪŋ]

= residence ['rezɪdəns]

= home [hom]

= address [ə'dres , 'ædres]

= quarters ['kwɔːtəz]

= housing ['haʊzɪŋ]

= lodging place

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] 廢除

= cancel ['kænsəl]

= destroy [di'strɔɪ]

= exterminate [ɪk'stəmeɪnət]

= *put an end to*

= *wipe out*

= *do away with*

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] 可惡的

= hateful ['hetfəl]

= disgusting [dis'gastɪŋ]

= dreadful ['dredfəl]

= awful ['ɔːfəl , 'ɒfəl]

- = horrible ['hʌrəbl̩]
- = atrocious [ə'trɒfəs]
- = obnoxious [əb'nɒksəs, ab-]
- = detestable [dɪ'testəbl̩]
- = *very unpleasant*

abound [ə'baʊnd] 充滿

- = teem [ti:m]
- = overflow [,ovə'flo]
- = flourish ['flaɪʃ]
- = swell [swel]
- = prevail [pri'veɪ]

about [ə'baʊt] ①關於 ②將近

③四周 ④將要

- ① = concerning [kən'sɛnɪŋ]
- = upon [ə'pʌn]
- ② = nearly ['nɪrli]
- = almost ['ɔl,mɒst, ɔl'mɒst]
- = approximately [ə'præksəmətli]
- ③ = around [ə'raʊnd]
- ④ = *ready to*
- = *on the point of*

above [ə'baʊ] 在上方

- = overhead ['ovə'hed]
- = up [ʌp]
- = aloft [ə'lɒft]
- = on [ʌn]
- = upon [ə'pʌn]

abreast [ə'brest] 並肩的

- = alongside [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd]
- = beside [br'saɪd]
- = *side by side*
- = *lined up*

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] 縮短

- = abbreviate [ə'brɪvɪ,et]
- = curtail [kə'tel, kə-]

- = condense [kən'dens]
- = contract [kən'trækt]
- = reduce [ri'dʒʊs]
- = compress [kəm'pres]
- = cut [kʌt]
- = *make shorter*

abroad [ə'brɒd] 在國外

- = overseas ['ovə'sɪz]
- = away [ə'we]
- = *outside one's country*

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] 突然的

- = sudden ['sʌdn̩]
- = hasty ['hestɪ]
- = short [ʃɔ:t]
- = curt [kɜ:t]
- = unexpected [,ʌnɪk'spektɪd]

abscess ['æb,sɛs] 膿瘍

- = sore [sor, sɔ:r]
- = inflammation [,ɪnflə'meɪʃən]
- = pustule ['pʌstʃʊl]
- = wound [wʊnd]

absent ['æbsnt̩] 缺席的

- = away [ə'we]
- = lacking ['lækɪŋ]
- = truant ['truənt]

absolute ['æbsə,lʊt] 完全的

- = complete [kəm'plit]
- = perfect ['pɜ:fɪkt]
- = thorough ['θɜ:θ]
- = total ['tɒtl̩]
- = essential [ə'senʃəl]
- = entire [ɪn'taɪr]
- = positive ['pɒzətɪv]
- = supreme [sə'prɪm]

absolve [æb'zolv] 赦免

- = forgive [fə'giv]
- = cleanse [klenz]
- = discharge [dis'tʃɑ:dʒ]
- = pardon [ˈpɑ:dn]
- = excuse [ɪk'skju:z]
- = acquit [ə'kwɪt]

absorb [æb'sɔ:b] 吸收

- = incorporate [ɪn'kɔ:pə,ret]
- = engross [ɪn'gros]
- = sponge [spændʒ]
- = assimilate [ə'sɪml̩,et]
- = take in
- = soak up
- = suck up

abstain [æb'sten, æb-] 戒絕

- = refrain [rɪ'fren]
- = withhold [wɪð'həʊld, wɪð-]
- = do without

abstract [adj. 'æbstrækt v.æb-'strækt] ① adj. 抽象的

② adj. 難以了解的 ③ v. 抽去

- ① = unconcrete [ʌn'kan,krit]
- = apart from any real thing
- ② = difficult [ˈdɪfɪkəlt, -klt]
- = hard to understand
- ③ = remove [rɪ'muv]
- = take away

absurd [æb'sɜ:d] 荒謬的

- = foolish [ˈfu:liʃ]
- = ridiculous [rɪ'dɪkjələs]
- = ludicrous [ˈludɪkrəs, 'liu-]
- = impossible [ɪm'pəsəbl̩]
- = unbelievable [ˌʌnbɪ'livəbl̩]
- = not true

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] 豐富

- = plenty [ˈplenti]
- = profusion [prə'fju:ʒən]
- = large amount
- = great quantity

abuse [ə'bjuz] 虐待

- = injure [ˈɪndʒə]
- = damage [ˈdæmɪdʒ]
- = mistreat [mɪs'trit]
- = ill-use [ɪl'ju:z]
- = severely scold

academy [ə'kædəmɪ] 學院

- = college [ˈkɒlɪdʒ]
- = school [skul]
- = educational institution

accelerate [æk'selə,ret] 加速

- = hurry [ˈhʌɪ]
- = hasten [ˈhesn]
- = quicken [ˈkwɪkən]
- = speed up

accent [ˈæksent] 音調

- = tone [ton]
- = inflection [ɪn'flekʃən]
- = emphasis [ˈemfəsɪs]
- = pronunciation [prəˌnʌnsi'eʃən]
- = stress on syllables of a word

accept [æk'sept, æk-] 接受

- = adopt [ə'dɒpt]
- = believe [bɪ'liv]
- = approve [ə'pruv]
- = consent to
- = take what is offered

access ['ækses] 通路

= way of approach

accessory [æk'sesəri] 附加物; 從犯

= extra ['ekstrə]

= addition [ə'dɪʃən]

= assistant [ə'sɪstənt]

= accomplice [ə'kamplɪs]

= supplement ['sʌpləmənt]

= contributory [kən'trɪbjə'tɔːri]

accident ['æksədənt] 意外

= casualty ['kæʒʊəltɪ]

= event [ɪ'vent]

= injury [ɪndʒəri]

= chance [tʃæns]

= mishap ['mɪs,hæp, mɪs'hæp]

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] 歡呼

= applaud [ə'plɒd]

= approve [ə'pruːv]

= shout welcome

accommodate [ə'kamə'det] 容納; 供應

= supply [sə'plaɪ]

= oblige [ə'blaɪdʒ]

= conform [kən'fɔːm]

= have room for

accomplice [ə'kamplɪs] 同謀者

= partner in crime

accomplish [ə'kamplɪʃ] 實現

= realize ['riːəlaɪz, 'rɪə-]

= do [du]

= complete [kəm'plɪt]

= perform [pə'fɔːm]

= achieve [ə'tʃɪv]

= fulfill [ful'fɪl]

= finish ['fɪnɪʃ]

= carry out

accord [ə'kɔːd] 一致

= harmony ['hɑːməni]

= agreement [ə'grɪmənt]

= conformity [kən'fɔːməti]

account [ə'kaʊnt] ①記事 ②帳戶

① = story ['stɔːri]

= reason ['riːzn]

= information [ɪnfə'meɪʃən]

= description [dɪ'skrɪpʃən]

= tale [tel]

= statement ['stetmənt]

② = list [lɪst]

= record ['rekəd]

= sum [sʌm]

accumulate [ə'kjuːmjə,let] 積聚

= gather ['gæðə]

= amass [ə'mæs]

= compile [kəm'paɪl]

= increase [ɪn'kris]

= collect [kə'lekt]

= assemble [ə'sembl]

= store up

accurate ['ækjərɪt] 正確的

= perfect ['pɜːfɪkt]

= correct [kə'rekt]

= O.K.

= all right

= exactly right

accuse [ə'kjuːz] 控告

= denounce [dɪ'naʊns]

= impeach [ɪm'pitʃ]

- = blame [blem]
- = charge [tʃɑ:dʒ]
- = indict [ɪn'daɪt]
- = tattle ['tætl]

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] 使習慣

- = addict [ə'dɪkt]
- = condition [kən'dɪʃən]
- = familiarize [fə'mɪljə,raɪz]
- = *get used to*

ache [ek] 疼痛

- = hurt [hɜ:t]
- = throb [θrɒb]
- = continuous pain

achieve [ə'tʃɪv] 實現

- = perform [pə'fɔ:m]
- = accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]
- = realize ['riə,laɪz]
- = do [du]
- = fulfill [ful'fɪl]
- = finish ['fɪnɪʃ]
- = complete [kəm'plɪt]
- = *carry out*

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] 承認

- = recognize ['rɛkəg,naɪz]
- = concede [kən'sɪd]
- = admit [əd'mɪt]
- = answer ['ænsə]
- = accept [ək'sept]
- = grant [grænt]
- = *make known*

acme ['ækmi, 'ækmi] 頂點

- = peak [pik]
- = top [tap]
- = summit ['sʌmɪt]

- = zenith ['zɪnɪθ]
- = crown [kraʊn]
- = highest point

acquaint [ə'kwent] 告知

- = enlighten [ɪn'laɪtn]
- = inform [ɪn'fɔ:m]
- = teach [titʃ]
- = tell [tel]
- = notify ['notəfaɪ]
- = *make familiar*

acquiesce [,ækwi'ɛs] 勉強同意

- = succumb [sə'kʌm]
- = agree [ə'gri]
- = consent [kən'sent]
- = comply [kəm'plaɪ]
- = concur [kən'kʊ]
- = assent [ə'sent]
- = submit [səb'mɪt]

acquire [ə'kwarr] 獲得

- = gain [gen]
- = earn [ɜ:n]
- = secure [sɪ'kjʊ]
- = obtain [əb'ten]
- = *get as one's own*

acquit [ə'kwɪt] 宣告無罪

- = discharge [dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ]
- = pardon ['pɑ:dn]
- = excuse [ɪk'skju:z]
- = forgive [fə'gɪv]
- = cleanse [klɛnz]
- = absolve [əb'sɒlv, əb'zɒlv]
- = *declare not guilty*

acrid ['ækrid] 尖刻的

= harsh [hɑ:ʃ]

= bitter ['bitə]

= sharp [ʃɑ:p]

= biting ['baɪtɪŋ]

= stinging ['stɪŋɪŋ]

= nasty ['næsti]

acrobat ['ækro,bæt] 表演特技者

= athlete ['æθlit]

= tumbler ['tʌmblə]

= gymnast ['dʒɪmnæst]

act [ækt] ① *v.* 行動 ② *v.* 假裝

① = do [du]

③ *n.* 法案

= behave [bi'hev]

= perform [pə'fɔ:m]

② = pretend [pri'tend]

③ = law [lɔ]

action ['ækʃən] ① 行為 ② 戰鬥

① = behavior [bi'hevjə]

= performance [pə'fɔ:məns]

= thing done

= way of working

② = battle ['bætl]

active ['æktiv] 活躍的

= animated ['ænə,metɪd]

= dynamic [daɪ'næmɪk]

= vivacious [vaɪ'veʃəs]

= energetic [,enə'dʒetɪk]

= spirited ['spɪrɪtɪd]

= working ['wɜ:kɪŋ]

= lively ['laɪvli]

activity [æk'tɪvəti] 活動

= energy ['enədʒi]

= movement ['mʊvmənt]

= action ['ækʃən]

= thing to do

= use of power

actor ['æktə] 演員

= trouper ['trʊpə]

= performer [pə'fɔ:mə]

= entertainer [,entə'tenə]

= stage player

actual ['æktʃʊəl] 實際的

= factual ['fæktʃʊəl]

= authentic [ə'θɛntɪk]

= genuine ['dʒenjuɪn]

= real ['riəl, ril, 'riəl]

= concrete ['kɒkɪt , kɒn'kɪt]

= true [tru]

acute [ə'kjut] 銳利的

= keen [kin]

= smart [smɑ:t]

= quick [kwɪk]

= astute [ə'stju:t]

= shrewd [ʃru:d]

= discerning [dɪ'zɜ:nɪŋ, dɪ'sɜ:nɪŋ]

= sharp and severe

adamant ['ædə,mənt] 不屈服的

= obstinate ['ɒbstənɪt]

= firm [fɜ:m]

= unyielding [ʌn'jɪldɪŋ]

adapt [ə'dæpt] 改變; 使適合

= modify ['mɒdə,fai]

= adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

= alter ['ɒltə]

= vary ['veri]

= change [tʃeɪndʒ]

- = *make fit*
- = *make suitable*

add [æd] 加起來

- = unite [ju'naɪt]
- = increase [ɪn'kriːs]
- = total [ˈtɒl]
- = join [dʒɔɪn]
- = *sum up*
- = *put together*

address [n.ə'dres, 'ædres v.ə'dres]

- ① *v.* 忙著做 ② *n.* 演講 ③ *n.* 住址

- ① = *apply oneself*
- ② = speech [spi:tʃ]
- = greeting [ˈgriːɪŋ]
- ③ = abode [ə'boʊd]
- = home [hɒm]

adept [ə'dɛpt, 'ædɛpt] 熟練的

- = expert [ɪks'pɜːt, 'eks-]
- = skillful [ˈskɪlfəl]
- = apt [æpt]
- = proficient [prə'fɪʃənt]

adequate [ˈædəkwɪt] 足夠的

- = satisfactory [ˌsætɪs'fæktəri]
- = sufficient [sə'fɪʃənt]
- = enough [ə'naʊf, ɪ'naʊf]
- = plenty [ˈplenti]
- = ample [ˈæmpl]

adhere [əd'hɪr, æd-] 附著

- = cling [klɪŋ]
- = *stick fast*

adjacent [ə'dʒesnt] 鄰近的

- = neighboring [ˈneɪbərɪŋ]
- = adjoining [ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ]
- = bordering [ˈbɔːdərɪŋ]

- = near [nɪr]
- = touching [ˈtʌtʃɪŋ]
- = *next to*

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] 鄰接

- = connect [kə'nekt]
- = *be close to*
- = *be next to*
- = *be side by side*
- = *come in contact with*

adjourn [ə'dʒɔːn] 延期

- = end [ɛnd]
- = suspend [sə'spend]
- = recess [rɪ'ses]
- = dissolve [dɪ'zɔlv]
- = postpone [pɒst'pɒn]
- = discontinue [ˌdɪskən'tɪnju]
- = *put off until a later time*

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] 調節

- = alter [ˈɔltə]
- = vary [ˈveri]
- = arrange [ə'rendʒ]
- = change [tʃendʒ]
- = modify [ˈmɒdə'faɪ]
- = adapt [ə'dæpt]
- = *make suitable*
- = *make fit*
- = *set just right*

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] ①管理 ②供給

- ① = manage [ˈmænɪdʒ]
- = execute [ˈeksɪkjʊt]
- = preside [prɪ'zaɪd]
- ② = apply [ə'plai]
- = contribute [kən'trɪbjʊt]
- = *give to*

admirable ['ædmərəbl] 優良的

= commendable [kə'mendəbl]

= excellent ['eksələnt]

= praiseworthy ['prez,wəðɪ]

= deserving [dɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ]

= *very good*

admit [əd'mɪt] ①承認 ②許入

① = consent [kən'sent]

= confess [kən'fes]

= acknowledge [ək'nəlɪdʒ]

② = induct [ɪn'dʌkt]

= receive [rɪ'sɪv]

= *allow to enter*

admonition [,ædmə'nɪʃən] 勸告

= warning ['wɔ:nɪŋ]

= reminder [rɪ'maɪndə]

= tip [tɪp]

= caution ['kəʃən]

= advice [əd'vaɪs]

= *word to the wise*

ado [ə'du] 騷擾

= commotion [kə'moʃən]

= excitement [ɪk'saɪtmənt]

= trouble ['trʌbl]

= action ['ækʃən]

= fuss [fʌs]

= stir [stɜː]

= hubbub ['hʌbʌb]

= to-do [tə'du]

adopt [ə'dɒpt] 採納

= assume [ə'sjuːm]

= choose [tʃuːz]

= *accept as one's own*

= *take to oneself*

= *give a home to*

adore [ə'dɔː, ə'dɔːr] 崇拜

= idolize ['aɪdl,aɪz]

= worship ['wɜːʃɪp]

= cherish ['tʃerɪʃ]

= admire [əd'maɪr]

= revere [rɪ'vɪr]

= *love and respect*

adorn [ə'dɔːn] 裝飾

= beautify ['beɪtʃəfaɪ]

= decorate ['deɪkə'reɪt]

= glamorize ['glæməraɪz]

= garnish ['gɑːnɪʃ]

= ornament ['ɔːrnə'ment]

adroit [ə'drɔɪt] 熟練的

= proficient [prə'fɪʃənt]

= adept [ə'deɪpt, 'ædeɪpt]

= expert [ɪks'pɜːt, 'ɛkspɜːt]

= apt [æpt]

= skillful ['skɪlfʊl]

= smart [smɑːt]

= clever ['kleɪvə]

adult [ə'dʌlt] 成熟的

= mature [mə'tjʊr, -'tʃʊr]

= developed [dɪ'veləpt]

= grown-up ['grɒn'ʌp]

= full-grown ['fʊl'grɒn]

= *of age*

advance [əd'væns] 前進

= promote [prə'mot]

= progress [prə'ɡres]

= proceed [prə'sɪd]

= *move forward*

advantage [əd'væntɪdʒ] 利益

- = gain [gen]
- = benefit ['benəfit]
- = leverage ['levərɪdʒ, 'li-]
- = upper hand

adventure [əd'ventʃə] 奇遇; 冒險

- = happening ['hæpənɪŋ]
- = experience [ɪk'spɪriəns]
- = exploit ['eksplɔɪt, ɪk'-]
- = project ['prɒdʒekt]
- = incident ['ɪnsədənt]
- = occurrence [ə'kɒns]
- = enterprise event
- = unusual undertaking

adverse [əd'vɜ:s, 'æd-] 敵對的; 不利的

- = harmful ['harmfəl]
- = contrary ['kɒntrəri]
- = unfavorable [ʌn'fevrəbl]
- = opposite [ə'pəzɪt]
- = hostile ['hastɪl]
- = unfriendly [ʌn'frɛndli]

adversity [əd'vɜ:səti] 災禍

- = grief [grɪf]
- = disaster [dɪz'æstə]
- = misfortune [mɪs'fɔ:tʃən]
- = distress [dɪ'stres]
- = trouble ['trabl]
- = hardship ['hɑ:rdʃɪp]
- = affliction [ə'flɪkʃən]

advertise ['ædvə, taɪz, 'ædvə'taɪz]

- = announce [ə'naʊns] 通知
- = notify public
- = call attention to

advice [əd'vaɪs] 忠告

- = instruction [ɪn'strʌkʃən]
- = suggestion [sə'dʒestʃən, səg-]
- = plan [plæn]
- = tip [tɪp]
- = counsel ['kaʊnsəl]
- = direction [dɪ'rekʃən, daɪ-]
- = recommendation [ˌrɛkəmə'n-
'defən]

advocate ['ædvə, ket] 辯護

- = defend [dɪ'fend]
- = support [sə'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t]
- = recommend publicly
- = speak in favor of

affable ['æfəbl] 和藹可親的

- = pleasant ['plezənt]
- = friendly ['frɛndli]
- = gracious ['ɡreɪʃəs]
- = sociable ['səʃəbl]
- = approachable [ə'prɒtʃəbl]
- = courteous ['kɜ:tiəs]
- = amiable ['emiəbl]
- = communicative [kə'mju:nɪ, ketɪv]

affair [ə'fer] 事件

- = occurrence [ə'kɒns]
- = concern [kən'sən]
- = matter ['mætə]
- = occasion [ə'keɪʒən]
- = festivity [fes'tɪvəti]
- = party ['pɑ:ti]
- = happening ['hæpənɪŋ]
- = event [ɪ'vent]
- = business ['bɪznɪs]