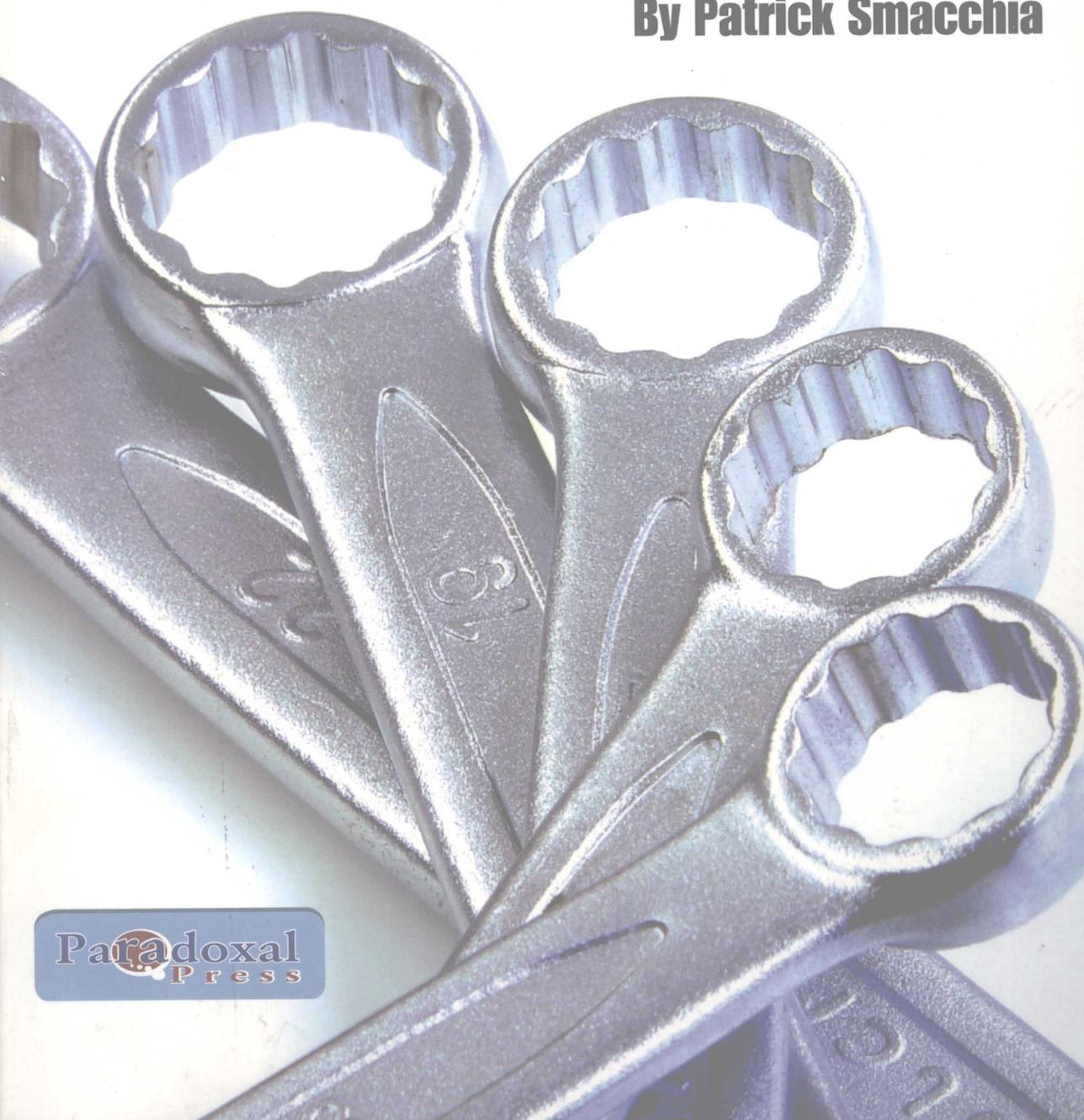


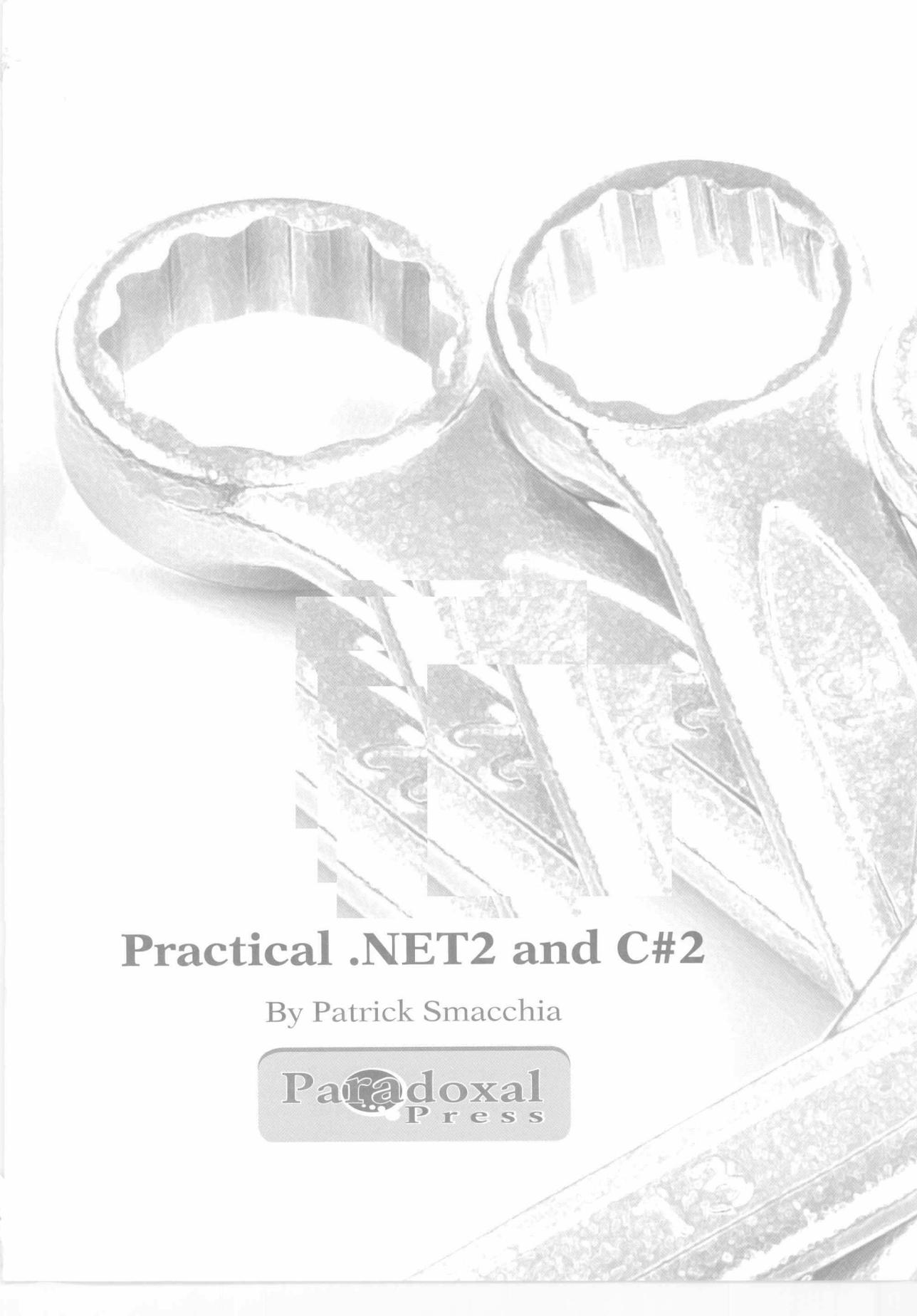
# Practical .**NET2** and **C#2**

**Harness the Platform the Language the Framework**

**By Patrick Smacchia**



**Paradoxal  
Press**



# Practical .NET2 and C#2

By Patrick Smacchia



**PUBLISHED BY**

Paradoxal Press  
9981 Avondale Rd. NE  
Redmond, WA 98052  
Unites States of America  
<http://www.ParadoxalPress.com>  
[info@ParadoxalPress.com](mailto:info@ParadoxalPress.com)

Copyright ©2005-2006 by Patrick Smachia.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system without written permission from Paradoxal Press, except for the inclusion of brief quotations in a review.

The Paradoxal Press logo and related trade dress are trademarks of Paradoxal Press and may not be used without written permission.

Educational facilities, companies, and organizations interested in multiple copies or licensing of this book should contact the publisher for quantity discount information. Training manuals, CD-ROMs, and portions of this book can be tailored for specific needs.

ISBN-10: 0-9766132-2-0  
ISBN-13: 978-0-9766132-2-0

Library of Congress Control Number: 2005910166

Printed in the United States of America

<b>President, Paradoxal Press:</b>	Sebastien St-Laurent
<b>Copy Editor:</b>	Nicole St-Laurent
<b>Interior Layout:</b>	Sebastien St-Laurent
<b>Cover Designer:</b>	Sebastien St-Laurent
<b>Indexer:</b>	Patrick Smacchia

# Preface

---

## *About this book*

The .NET **MSDN** documentation from *Microsoft* is vast and focuses on the details of each member of thousands of types. It also contains several articles in regards to the use of various parts of .NET. As a developer, I know how much the use of MSDN is fundamental when developing using *Microsoft* technologies. However, because of the volume of this documentation, it is difficult to get a global view of the features offered by .NET. From my own experience, new ideas and concepts are better acquired from a book. Yes, we could print the thousands of pages contained in MSDN but it would be hard to carry them around to read calmly in a garden or on your couch.

This book was conceived with the vision of being used conjointly with MSDN. The goal is not to enumerate the thousands of members within the thousands of .NET types but to rather explain and illustrate with concise and usable examples the multiple facets of the .NET platform, the C# language and the .NET framework. I hope that this book will give you a good insight into the motivations behind the technology and that it will carry you through the unbeaten paths to the discovery of modern software programming.

## *How the book is organized*

### *Part I: The .NET platform*

The first part of this book describes the underlying architecture of the .NET platform. It is in this part that you will find answers to questions such as:

What are the links between the execution of a .NET application and the underlying operating system?

What is the structure of the files produced by the compilation of my programs?

How are security and resource access managed?

How can I draw from all this to improve the quality and performance of my applications?

How can I take advantage of code already developed for *Windows* from my .NET applications?

### *Part II: The C#2 language and the C# 2/C++ comparison*

The second part completely describes the C#2 language. This language is much closer to Java than C++. Hence, I made an effort to describe the similarities and differences between C++ and C# for each facet of the C# language. I hope that this approach will quickly answer most of the questions developers migrating from C++ might have.

### *Part III: The .NET framework*

The third part describes the base classes of the .NET framework. The functionality of these classes can be separated into the following categories:

Collections.

The classic base classes for mathematical operations, dates and durations, folders and files, traces and debugging, regular expressions, console.

The management of I/O using data streams.

The development of graphical applications with *Windows Forms 2*.

The management of databases using *ADO.NET 2*.

The management of transactions.

The creation and manipulation of XML documents.

Distributed object applications using .NET Remoting.

The development of web applications using ASP.NET 2.

Web services.

### *Notes on the organization*

This plan allows you to constantly have a good idea of where you are through your reading. However, it is obvious that such a vast technology has many facets which transcend this organization. For example, we have chosen to explain how to synchronize concurrent resource access in the first part since this topic is based on the underlying notions of threads and processes which are closed to platform. However, classes dedicated to synchronization are also part of the .NET framework and could have been also introduced in the third part. Finally, the C# language contains specialized keywords to simplify the use of some of these classes and therefore, this subject could also have been partially covered in the second part.

This book contains several internal references which I hope, should help you navigate through the different subjects discussed.

### *Who this book is for?*

This book addresses itself to you as soon as you have an interest in developing under .NET, whether you are a student, professional or amateur developer, teacher, architect or technical team leader.

Each chapter has been designed to be read in a linear way but this is by no means the same for the book in its totality. The first part, the .NET platform, is considered as the most difficult but also as the most fundamental part (and according to me the most interesting one). It is simply not possible to develop properly using .NET without having some good knowledge of the underlying platform.

The **beginner** can start by learning the C# language and the object development technologies, all while discovering the possibilities of .NET.

The **reader which is experienced in other technologies** should benefit from the explanations concerning the numerous innovative features offered by .NET.

The **reader experienced with .NET 1** can use Appendix B, which references all the new features brought by .NET 2 covered in this book.

---

## Support

This book is supported on the following site: <http://www.PracticalDOT.Net/>

There, you can download the examples found in this book. We believe that quite often, a well written sample be more valuable than a long discussion on the details of a topic. This book contains 647 examples where 523 listings are in C# and a hundred are dedicated to ASP.NET 2. They are all available online at <http://www.PracticalDOT.Net/>.

You can also contact us with your comments and feedback on this title by writing to *Paradoxal Press*: 9981 Avondale Rd. NE, Redmond WA 98052

Email: [info@ParadoxalPress.com](mailto:info@ParadoxalPress.com)

## Acknowledgments

First of all, I wish to thank my friend, **Eli Ane** for her support which gave me so much during the authoring of this title. I have also greatly appreciated the support of **Francis, France, Michel, Christine, Mathieu, Julien, Andrée, Patrick, Marie-Laure** and **Philippe**.

A thank goes to **Sébastien St Laurent** of *Paradoxal Press* for his professionalism and his great help in translating and publishing this book. Thank you also to **Xavier Cazin** of *O'Reilly France* who has supported and helped me with this project since the beginnings of .NET.

My gratitude also goes to those who have proofread and to my friends for their valuable advice:

**Alain Metge**, 18 years of experience. Responsible for the southern France highway software architecture.

**Dr. Bertrand Le Roy**, 8 years of experience, participated for 3 years at the conception of ASP.NET technologies with *Microsoft Corporation*.

**Bruno Boucard**, 18 years of experience, architect/trainer at the *Société Générale* bank for 8 years. *Microsoft Informed Architect*.

**Frédéric De Lène Mirouze** (aka. Améthyste), web development specialist, 20 years of experience, collaborates with *ELF, Glaxo, Nortel, Usinor. MCAD.NET*.

**Jean-Baptiste Evain**, 3 years of experience, specialist in the Common Language Infrastructure, contributor to *Mono* and *AspectDNG*.

**Laurent Desmons**, 10 years of experience, architect and .NET consultant, collaborates with *Péchiney, Arcelor, Sollac. MCS.D.NET*.

**Matthieu Guyonnet-Duluc**, 4 years of experience, commercial developer with *France Télécom*.

**Dr Michel Futtersack**, Master of Computing Conference, *René Descartes University*, teaching for more than 10 years in OOP conception and programming.

**Nicolas Frelat**, .NET consultant with 4 years of experience. Early adopter of the .NET 2 platform.

**Olivier Girard**, 6 years of experience, EAI specialist, architect at *Banque de France*.

**Patrick Philippot**, freelancer, 30 years of experience (with 19 at *IBM*), .NET MVP [www.mainsoft.fr](http://www.mainsoft.fr).

**Sami Jaber**, 8 years of experience, trainer and senior consultant with *Valtech*, collaborates with Airbus and webmaster for [www.dotnetguru.org](http://www.dotnetguru.org).

---

**Sébastien Ros**, 7 years of experience, O/R mapping specialist, author of the *DTM* tool, CTO of *Evaluant* [www.evaluant.com](http://www.evaluant.com).

**Sébastien Vaucouleur**, 8 years of experience, language specialist, collaborates with *Bull*, *Fujitsu*, research assistant at *ETH university* (Zurich).

**Thibaut Barrère**, freelancer, J2EE/.NET/C++ platform specialist, programming since 1984 and has recently collaborated with *Calyon*, *PPR/Redoute* and *MCS*. Open source contributor on *CruiseControl.Net*, *NAnt* and *TestDriven.Net*.

**Thomas Gil**, 8 years of experience, *Aspect Oriented Programing* specialist, chief of the *AspectDNG* project, consultant and independent trainer, co-webmaster of [www.dotnetguru.org](http://www.dotnetguru.org).

**Vincent Canestrier**, previous teacher at *Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers*, previous technical director at *Cap Gemini Ernst & Young*.

I also wish to thank **Brian Grunkemeyer**, **Florin Lazar**, **Krzysztof Cwalina** and **Michael Marucheck**, all engineers at *Microsoft Corp*, for all their great answers to my questions.

Finally, I wish to thank you to have chosen this title. I sincerely hope that it will help you get all your tasks accomplished.

# Contents at a Glance

<b>PART I - The .NET2 Platform</b>	<b>9</b>
1. Introduction to .NET	1
2. Assembly, module, IL language	11
3. Build, deploy and configure your .NET applications	39
4. The CLR (Common Language Runtime)	71
5. Processes, threads and synchronization	109
6. Security	153
7. Reflection, late binding, attributes	193
8. Interoperability between .NET and native code	219
<b>PART II - The C#2 Language</b>	<b>255</b>
9. Fundamental concepts of the language	257
10. The .NET 2 type system from a C#2 point of view	281
11. Classes and objects	327
12. Inheritance, polymorphism and abstraction	367
13. Generics	387
14. Unsafe code, exceptions, anonymous methods, iterators	417
<b>PART III - The .NET2 Framework</b>	<b>469</b>
15. Collections	469
16. Base Classes	497
17. Input/Output and Streams	523
18. Windows Forms Application	551
19. ADO.NET 2	585
20. Transactions	615
21. XML	631
22. .NET Remoting	653
23. ASP.NET 2	713
24. Introduction to web services development with .NET	819
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>841</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>858</b>

# Table Of Contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
About this book .....	xi
How the book is organized .....	xi
Who this book is for? .....	xii
Support .....	xiii
Acknowledgments .....	xiii
<b>1. Introduction to .NET</b> .....	<b>1</b>
What is .NET? .....	1
History .....	2
.NET outside Microsoft and Windows .....	4
Links on .NET .....	5
<i><u>PART I - The .NET2 Platform.</u></i> .....	<i><u>9</u></i>
<b>2. Assembly, module, IL language</b> .....	<b>11</b>
Assemblies, modules and resource files .....	11
Dissecting a module .....	12
Analysis of an assembly with the ildasm.exe and Reflector tools .....	15
Assembly Attributes and Versioning .....	19
Strong named assemblies .....	22
Internationalization/localization and satellite assemblies .....	27
Introduction to the IL language .....	33
<b>3. Build, deploy and configure your .NET applications</b> .....	<b>39</b>
Building your applications with MSBuild .....	39
MSBuild: Target, Task, Property, Item and Condition .....	39
Advanced MSBuild .....	43
Configuration files .....	46
Assembly deployment: XCopy vs. GAC .....	51
Publisher policy assemblies .....	53
Introduction to .NET application deployment .....	55
Deploying an application with a cab file .....	57
Deploying an application with the MSI technology .....	59
Deploying an application with the ClickOnce technology .....	62
Deploying and application with the No Touch Deployment (NTD) technology ...	68
What if the .NET runtime is not installed on the target machine? .....	69

<b>4. The CLR (Common Language Runtime)</b> .....	<b>71</b>
Application Domains (AppDomain) .....	71
Loading the CLR inside a Windows process with the runtime host .....	76
Profiling the execution of your .NET applications .....	83
Locating and loading assemblies .....	83
Resolving types at runtime .....	89
JIT compilation (Just In Time) .....	90
The garbage collector (GC) and the managed heap .....	95
Facilities to make your code more reliable .....	102
CLI and CLS .....	107
<b>5. Processes, threads and synchronization</b> .....	<b>109</b>
Introduction .....	109
Processes .....	109
Threads .....	112
Introduction to resource access synchronization .....	117
Synchronization with volatile fields and the Interlocked class .....	119
Synchronization with System.Threading.Monitor and the lock keyword .....	120
Synchronizing with win32 objects: mutex, events and semaphores .....	126
Synchronizing using the System.Threading.ReaderWriterLock class .....	130
Synchronizing using the SynchronizationAttribute attribute .....	132
The CLR's threadpool .....	137
Timers .....	139
Calling a method asynchronously .....	141
Threads-resources affinities .....	145
Introduction to execution context .....	149
<b>6. Security</b> .....	<b>153</b>
Introduction to Code Access Security (CAS) .....	153
CAS: Evidences and permissions .....	155
CAS: Granting permissions from evidences by applying security policies .....	160
CAS: The FullTrust permission .....	164
CAS: Imperative permission check from the source code .....	164
CAS: Declarative permissions check using attributes .....	168
CAS: Facilities to test and debug your mobile code .....	169
CAS: The isolated storage permission .....	170
.NET, Windows users and roles .....	170
.NET and access control to Windows resources .....	174
.NET and roles .....	179
.NET and cryptography: symmetric algorithms .....	181
.NET and cryptography: asymmetric algorithms (public/private keys) .....	183
The Data Protection API (DPAPI) .....	187
Authenticating your assemblies with the Authenticode and X.509 certificates .....	191

<b>7. Reflection, late binding, attributes . . . . .</b>	<b>193</b>
Reflection . . . . .	193
Late bindings . . . . .	197
Attributes . . . . .	206
Dynamically building an assembly and using it on the fly . . . . .	212
<b>8. Interoperability between .NET and native code . . . . .</b>	<b>219</b>
P/Invoke . . . . .	219
Introduction to interoperability with the C++/CLI language . . . . .	225
.NET and win32 Handles . . . . .	229
Using COM objects from .NET code . . . . .	230
Wrapping a .NET object into a COM Callable Wrapper (CCW) . . . . .	238
Introduction to COM+. . . . .	244
Overview of the COM+ enterprise services. . . . .	245
Harnessing COM+ services in .NET classes . . . . .	247
 <i>PART II - The C#2 Language . . . . .</i>	 <i>255</i>
<b>9. Fundamental concepts of the language. . . . .</b>	<b>257</b>
Organizing your source code . . . . .	257
Compilation Steps . . . . .	259
The preprocessor . . . . .	260
The csc.exe compiler . . . . .	264
The aliases . . . . .	266
Comments and automatic documentation . . . . .	269
Identifiers . . . . .	271
Control Structures . . . . .	272
The Main() method . . . . .	278
<b>10. The .NET 2 type system from a C#2 point of view . . . . .</b>	<b>281</b>
The storage of objects in memory . . . . .	281
Reference types vs. Value types . . . . .	283
The Common Type System (CTS) . . . . .	285
The System.Object class . . . . .	287
Comparing objects. . . . .	288
Cloning an object. . . . .	290
Boxing and Unboxing . . . . .	292
Primitive types. . . . .	295
Operations on primitive types . . . . .	299
Structures . . . . .	303
Enumerations. . . . .	305
Strings. . . . .	308
Delegate classes and delegate objects. . . . .	313
Nullable types . . . . .	319
Partial types . . . . .	325

<b>11. Classes and objects.</b>	<b>327</b>
Introduction	327
Vocabulary	327
Class definition	328
Fields	329
Methods	330
Properties	337
Indexer	339
Events	340
Nested types	345
Encapsulation and visibility	345
The this keyword	347
Constructors	348
Object finalization and destruction	350
Static members	356
Operator overloading	358
<b>12. Inheritance, polymorphism and abstraction</b>	<b>367</b>
Objective: code reuse	367
Class inheritance	368
Virtual methods and polymorphism	371
Abstraction	375
Interfaces	377
Virtual and abstract properties, events and indexers	383
The is and as operator	384
Solutions for code reuse	386
<b>13. Generics</b>	<b>387</b>
A C#1 problem and how to solve it with .NET 2 generics	387
.NET 2 generics: the big picture	390
Type parameter constraints	392
Members of generic types	395
Operators and generics	399
Casting and generics	401
Inheritance and generics	403
Generic methods	404
Delegates, events and generics	407
Reflection, attributes, IL and generics	409
Generics in the .NET 2 framework	414

## **14. Unsafe code, exceptions, anonymous methods, iterators . . .417**

Pointers and unsafe code . . . . .	417
Using pointers in C# . . . . .	418
Handling errors with exceptions . . . . .	423
Exception objects and defining custom exception classes . . . . .	425
Catch and finally blocks . . . . .	428
Exceptions thrown from a constructor or from a finalizer . . . . .	430
Exception handling and the CLR . . . . .	432
Exception handling and Visual Studio. . . . .	434
Guidelines on exception management . . . . .	434
Anonymous methods. . . . .	436
The C#2 compiler and anonymous methods . . . . .	440
Advanced uses of anonymous methods. . . . .	446
C#1 iterators . . . . .	448
C#2 iterators. . . . .	451
The C#2 compiler and iterators . . . . .	456
Advanced use of C#2 iterators . . . . .	459

## *PART III - The .NET2 Framework . . . . .469*

### **15. Collections . . . . .469**

Iterating through the items of a collection with the 'foreach' and 'in' keywords. . .	469
Arrays . . . . .	471
Sequences . . . . .	478
Dictionaries . . . . .	484
Sorting items of a collection . . . . .	489
Functors as a mean to work with collections . . . . .	492
Correspondence between System.Collections.Generic and System.Collections . .	496

### **16. Base Classes. . . . .497**

Math . . . . .	497
Time, date and duration . . . . .	499
Drives, directories, files and paths . . . . .	503
Registry. . . . .	508
Debugging . . . . .	510
Traces . . . . .	513
Regular expressions. . . . .	517
Console . . . . .	520

<b>17. Input/Output and Streams</b> .....	<b>523</b>
Introduction to streams .....	523
Reading and writing files .....	525
Harnessing TCP/IP with sockets .....	530
Getting information about network interfaces and status .....	537
HTTP and FTP clients.....	538
Coding an HTTP server with the HttpListener class over HTTP.SYS.....	540
Support for mails protocols (SMTP and MIME) .....	542
Buffering and compressing data streams .....	543
Reading and writing data on the serial port.....	545
Support for secure communication protocols: SSL, NTLM and Kerberos.....	546
<b>18. Windows Forms Application</b> .....	<b>551</b>
Windows user interfaces.....	551
Introduction to Windows Forms development .....	553
Facilities to develop Windows Forms applications .....	558
Standard controls.....	563
Creating custom controls .....	565
Viewing and editing data .....	570
Windows Forms and localization.....	576
GDI+ .....	576
<b>19. ADO.NET 2</b> .....	<b>585</b>
Introduction to databases.....	585
Introduction to ADO.NET .....	586
Connections and data providers .....	590
Working in connected mode with DataReader .....	597
Working in unconnected mode with DataSet .....	600
Typed DataSet .....	606
Bridges between the connected and the unconnected modes .....	609
Bridges between objects and the relational data.....	610
Functionalities specific to the SQL Server data provider .....	612
<b>20. Transactions</b> .....	<b>615</b>
Introduction to transactions .....	615
System.Transactions .....	619
Advanced usage of System.Transactions.....	624
Facilities for implementing a custom RM.....	626

## **21. XML .....631**

Introduction .....	631
Introduction to XSD, XPath, XSLT and XQuery .....	633
Approaches to traverse and edit an XML document .....	636
The cursor approach with the XmlReader and XmlWriter classes .....	636
The tree/DOM approach using the XmlDocument class .....	639
Traversing and editing an XML document using XPath .....	641
Transforming an XML document using a XSLT stylesheet .....	644
Bridges between relational data and XML documents .....	644
Bridges between objects and XML documents (XML serialization) .....	648
Visual Studio and XML .....	651

## **22. .NET Remoting .....653**

Introduction .....	653
Marshaling By Reference (MBR) .....	655
Marshalling By Value (MBV) and binary serialization .....	657
The ObjectHandle class .....	658
Object activation .....	660
Well-Known Object activation (WKO) .....	661
Client Activated Object (CAO) .....	664
The factory design pattern and the soapsuds.exe tool .....	667
Life cycle of Well-Know and Client Activated Objects .....	670
Configuring .NET Remoting .....	672
Deployment of a .NET Remoting server .....	677
Securing a .NET Remoting channel .....	679
Proxy and message .....	679
Channel .....	690
.NET context .....	700
Summary .....	711

## **23. ASP.NET 2 .....713**

Introduction.....	713
ASP.NET: The big picture .....	714
ASP.NET application source code.....	719
Compilation and deployment models.....	723
Web forms and controls .....	725
Page life cycle.....	734
ASP.NET application configuration (Web.Config files) .....	737
HTTP Pipeline .....	740
State and session management .....	745
The provider design pattern.....	750
Error handling .....	750
Trace, diagnostic and event management .....	752
Validation of input data .....	754
User controls .....	757
Caching.....	762
Data sources.....	771
Viewing and editing data .....	776
Master pages .....	786
ASP.NET 2 and localization.....	791
Site navigation.....	792
Security.....	794
Personalization and user profiles.....	802
Styles, Themes and Skins .....	805
WebParts.....	808

## **24. Introduction to web services development with .NET ...819**

Introduction.....	819
Developing a simple web service .....	822
Testing and debugging a web service .....	824
Creating a .NET client of a web service .....	825
Asynchronous calls and Message Exchange Patterns .....	828
Using a web service from a .NET Remoting client .....	828
SOAP messages .....	829
Web services contracts and the WSDL language.....	832
Introduction to WSE and to WS-* specifications .....	836
WS-* specifications not yet supported by WSE .....	838
Introduction to WCF (Windows Communication Framework) .....	840

**Appendix** ..... **.841**  
Appendix A: keywords of the C#2 language .....841  
Appendix B: .NET 2 enhancements.....844  
Appendix C: Introduction to design patterns.....854  
Appendix D: Tools for the .NET 2 platform.....856  
**Index** ..... **.858**