

Edited by
Jean-Christophe Hadorn

Solar and Heat Pump Systems for Residential Buildings



Edited by
Jean-Christophe Hadorn

Solar and Heat Pump Systems for Residential Buildings



Edited by
Jean-Christophe Hadorn

**Solar and Heat Pump Systems
for Residential Buildings**

Related Titles

Athienitis, A., O'Brien, W. (eds.)

Modeling, Design, and Optimization of Net-Zero Energy Buildings

2015

Print ISBN: 978-3-433-03083-7

Hens, H.S.

Performance Based Building Design 1

From Below Grade Construction to Cavity Walls

2012

Print ISBN: 978-3-433-03022-6

Hens, H.S.

Performance Based Building Design 2

From Timber-framed Construction to Partition Walls

2013

Print ISBN: 978-3-433-03023-3

Eicker, U.

Energy Efficient Buildings with Solar and Geothermal Resources

2014

Print ISBN: 978-1-118-35224-3

Editor

Jean-Christophe Hadorn

BASE Consultants SA
8 rue du Nant
1211 Genève 6
Switzerland

Cover: The cover photo shows selective unglazed collectors in Vouvry (CH).
(Photo by O. Graf, © Energie Solaire SA Switzerland)

All books published by **Ernst & Sohn** are carefully produced. Nevertheless, authors, editors, and publisher do not warrant the information contained in these books, including this book, to be free of errors. Readers are advised to keep in mind that statements, data, illustrations, procedural details or other items may inadvertently be inaccurate.

Library of Congress Card No.: applied for

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at <<http://dnb.d-nb.de>>.

© 2015 Wilhelm Ernst & Sohn, Verlag für Architektur und technische Wissenschaften GmbH & Co. KG, Rotherstraße 21, 10245 Berlin, Germany

All rights reserved (including those of translation into other languages). No part of this book may be reproduced in any form – by photoprinting, microfilm, or any other means – nor transmitted or translated into a machine language without written permission from the publishers. Registered names, trademarks, etc. used in this book, even when not specifically marked as such, are not to be considered unprotected by law.

Print ISBN: 978-3-433-03040-0

ePDF ISBN: 978-3-433-60484-7

ePub ISBN: 978-3-433-60485-4

Mobi ISBN: 978-3-433-60482-3

oBook ISBN: 978-3-433-60483-0

Typesetting: Thomson Digital, Noida, India

Printing and Binding: betz-druck GmbH, Darmstadt, Germany

Printed in the Federal Republic of Germany

Printed on acid-free paper

Contents

About the editor and the supervisors	IX
List of contributors	XI
IEA solar heating and cooling programme.....	XV
Forewords.....	XVII
Acknowledgments	XIX
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 The scope	1
1.2 Who should read this book?.....	1
1.3 Why this book?	1
1.4 What you will learn reading this book?.....	2
Internet sources	4
Part One	
Theoretical Considerations.....	5
2 System description, categorization, and comparison.....	7
2.1 System analysis and categorization.....	7
2.1.1 Approaches and principles	7
2.1.2 Graphical representation of solar and heat pump systems.....	8
2.1.3 Categorization	9
2.2 Statistical analysis of market-available solar thermal and heat pump systems.....	11
2.2.1 Methods	12
2.2.2 Results.....	14
2.2.2.1 Surveyed companies	14
2.2.2.2 System functions	14
2.2.2.3 System concepts.....	15
2.2.2.4 Heat pump characteristics – heat sources	15
2.2.2.5 Collector types	17
2.2.2.6 Cross analysis between collector type and system concept.....	18
2.3 Conclusions and outlook.....	19
2.4 Relevance and market penetration – illustrated with the example of Germany	19
References.....	21
3 Components and thermodynamic aspects	23
3.1 Solar collectors.....	23
3.2 Heat pumps	28
3.3 Ground heat exchangers.....	34
3.3.1 Modeling of vertical ground heat exchangers	38
3.3.2 Modeling of horizontal ground heat exchangers	40
3.3.3 Combining GHX with solar collectors.....	41
3.4 Storage	42

3.4.1	Sensible heat storage and storage in general	42
3.4.2	Latent storage.....	45
3.4.3	Thermochemical reactions and sorption storage	46
3.5	Special aspects of combined solar and heat pump systems	47
3.5.1	Parallel versus series collector heat use.....	47
3.5.2	Exergetic efficiency and storage stratification.....	50
	References.....	52
4	Performance and its assessment.....	63
4.1	Introduction.....	63
4.2	Definition of performance figures	65
4.2.1	Overview of performance figures in current normative documents ...	65
4.2.1.1	Heat pumps	66
4.2.1.2	Solar thermal collectors.....	67
4.2.2	Solar and heat pump systems	67
4.2.3	Efficiency and performance figures.....	68
4.2.4	Component performance figures	70
4.2.4.1	Coefficient of performance	70
4.2.4.2	Seasonal coefficient of performance	70
4.2.4.3	Solar collector efficiency.....	71
4.2.5	System performance figures.....	71
4.2.5.1	Seasonal performance factor	71
4.2.6	Other performance figures.....	72
4.2.6.1	Solar fraction.....	72
4.2.6.2	Renewable heat fraction	74
4.2.6.3	Fractional energy savings.....	74
4.3	Reference system and system boundaries	75
4.3.1	Reference SHP system	75
4.3.2	Definition of system boundaries and corresponding seasonal performance factors.....	77
4.4	Environmental evaluation of SHP systems	87
4.4.1.1	Primary energy ratio.....	90
4.4.1.2	Equivalent warming impact	91
4.4.1.3	Fractional primary energy savings	91
4.4.1.4	Fractional CO ₂ emission savings	91
4.5	Calculation example.....	91
	Appendix 4.A Reviewed standards and other normative documents	97
	References.....	102
5	Laboratory test procedures for solar and heat pump systems	103
5.1	Introduction.....	104
5.2	Component testing and whole system testing	106
5.2.1	Testing boundary and implications on the test procedures.....	106
5.2.2	Direct comparison of CTSS and WST	109

5.2.3	Applicability to SHP systems.....	112
5.2.4	Test sequences and determination of annual performance	115
5.2.4.1	Direct extrapolation of results (WST for combi-systems)	116
5.2.4.2	Modeling and simulation	117
5.2.5	Output	119
5.3	Experience from laboratory testing	120
5.3.1	Extension of CTSS test procedure toward solar and heat pump systems.....	120
5.3.2	Results of whole system testing of solar and heat pump systems	121
5.3.2.1	Excessive charging of the DHW zone.....	123
5.3.2.2	Exergetic losses in general	123
5.3.3	Extension of DST test procedure toward solar and heat pump systems.....	123
5.4	Summary and findings	126
	References.....	128

Part Two**Practical Considerations.....** 131

6	Monitoring	133
6.1	Background.....	133
6.2	Monitoring technique.....	134
6.2.1	Monitoring approach.....	134
6.2.2	Measurement technology	137
6.2.2.1	Data logging systems	137
6.2.2.2	Heat meters	137
6.2.2.3	Electricity meters	138
6.2.2.4	Meteorological data.....	139
6.2.2.5	Temperature sensors	139
6.3	Solar and heat pump performance – results from field tests	139
6.4	Best practice examples.....	145
6.4.1	Blumberg	145
6.4.2	Jona	147
6.4.3	Dreieich.....	149
6.4.4	Savièse	152
6.4.5	Satigny	154
	References.....	157

7 System simulations..... 159

7.1	Parallel solar and heat pump systems.....	159
7.1.1	Best practice for parallel solar and heat pump system concepts.....	161
7.1.2	Performance of parallel solar and heat pump systems.....	164
7.1.3	Performance in different climates and heat loads.....	166
7.1.4	Fractional energy savings and performance estimation with the FSC method	169
7.2	Series and dual-source concepts.....	171

7.2.1	Potential for parallel/series concepts with dual-source heat pump	171
7.2.2	Concepts with Ground Regeneration	173
7.2.3	Other series concepts: dual or single source.....	177
7.2.4	Multifunctional concepts that include cooling	183
7.3	Special collector designs in series systems.....	184
7.3.1	Direct expansion collectors	184
7.3.2	Photovoltaic–thermal collectors	184
7.3.3	Collector designs for using solar heat as well as ambient air	186
7.4	Solar thermal savings versus photovoltaic electricity production	187
7.5	Comparison of simulation results with similar boundary conditions.....	188
7.5.1	Results for Strasbourg SFH45.....	189
7.5.1.1	Heat sources	191
7.5.1.2	System classes.....	191
7.5.1.3	Dependence on collector size and additional effort.....	192
7.5.1.4	Electricity consumption	193
7.5.2	Results for Strasbourg SFH15 and SFH100.....	195
7.5.3	Results for Davos SFH45.....	196
7.6	Conclusions.....	197
	Appendix 7.A Appendix on simulation boundary conditions and platform independence	199
	References.....	204
8	Economic and market issues.....	209
8.1	Introduction.....	209
8.2	Advantages of SHP systems	210
8.3	The economic calculation framework	211
8.4	A nomograph for economic analysis purposes.....	216
8.5	Application to real case studies	219
	References.....	228
9	Conclusion and outlook	229
9.1	Introduction.....	229
9.2	Components, systems, performance figures, and laboratory testing.....	229
9.3	Monitoring and simulation results and nontechnical aspects	231
9.4	Outlook	233
9.4.1	Energy storage	233
9.4.2	System prefabrication	234
9.4.3	System quality testing	234
9.4.4	Further component development.....	234
	Glossary	237
	Index	241

About the editor and the supervisors

Editor



Jean-Christophe Hadorn started his career as a researcher on large-scale storage of solar heat in deep aquifers (1979–1981). Since several years, Mr. Hadorn has been appointed as External Manager of Thermal Solar Energy and Heat Storage Research Program by the Swiss government. Mr. Hadorn was a participant in IEA SHC Task 7 on “Central Solar Heating Plants with Seasonal Storage” (1981–1985) and initiated Task 26 on “Solar Combisystems” (1996–2000). He was Operating Agent of Task 32 on “Heat Storage” (2003–2007). Since 2000, he leads an engineering company and designs solar thermal and PV plants. In 2010, he was chosen by an international committee of the IEA as the Operating Agent for the IEA SHC Task 44 “Solar and Heat Pump Systems” also supported by the Heat Pump Programme under Annex 38, project that produced this book.

Supervisors



Dr. Matteo D'Antoni is a senior researcher working at the Institute for Renewable Energy of the European Academy of Bolzano (EURAC) in Italy. He is active in the development of hybrid renewable energy systems for residential and commercial applications and in the design of building integrated solar thermal technologies. He is an expert in numerical calculus and transient simulation of energy systems. He managed EU funded and industry commissioned projects. Dr. D'Antoni lectures designers on the topic of renewable energy sources and energy system simulations.



Dr. Michel Y. Haller is Head of Research at the Institut für Solartechnik SPF at the University of Applied Sciences HSR in Switzerland. He holds a title of Master in Environmental Sciences of ETH Zürich, and obtained his doctoral degree in engineering at Graz University of Technology. He is coordinator of the EU project MacSheep, and author of more than 50 refereed papers. Dr. Haller was leader of the Subtask C “Modelling and Simulation” of the IEA SHC Task 44/HPP Annex 38 on “Solar and Heat Pump Systems.”



Sebastian Herkel is a senior researcher at the Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE in Freiburg, Germany and Head of Solar Buildings Department. He is a researcher working in applied research in building energy performance and renewable energy systems. His focus is on integral energy concepts for buildings and neighborhoods, scientific analysis of building performance, and technologies for integration of renewable energy in buildings.



Ivan Malenković is a researcher at the Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE with over 10 years of experience in R&D, testing, and standardization in the field of heat pumping technologies. He is currently responsible for the ServiceLab for performance evaluation within the Competence Centre for Heat Pumps and Chillers at ISE. He participated in a number of IEA SHC and HPP Tasks and Annexes and was a subtask leader in IEA SHC Task 44/HPP Annex 38. He is author and co-author of a number of articles published in conference proceedings and reviewed journals.



Christian Schmidt is a researcher at the TestLab Solar Thermal Systems at Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE (2009–2014). Currently, he is pursuing a Ph.D. project that deals with the further development of performance test methods for multivalent heat transformers used for heating and cooling of buildings. He completed his Masters of Science in Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency at University of Kassel in 2010. In 2008, he received his Diploma in Mechanical Engineering from Fachhochschule Bingen, University of Applied Sciences.



Wolfram Sparber is Head of the Institute for Renewable Energy at EURAC Research since its foundation in 2005. One of the main research areas of the Institute are sustainable heating and cooling systems with several projects brought forward in the field of solar thermal systems combined with thermally or electrically driven heat pumps. Since 2011, Wolfram Sparber is Vice President of the board of the European Technology Platform Renewable Heating and Cooling with a focus on hybrid systems including several heat sources in one system. As well in 2011 he took over the presidency of the board of SEL AG, a regional energy utility focused on renewable power production, energy distribution, and district heating.

List of contributors

Thomas Afjei

Fachhochschule Nordwestschweiz (FHNW)
Institut Energie am Bau (IEBau)
St. Jakobs-Strasse 84
4132 Muttenz
Switzerland

Chris Bales

Solar Energy Research Center (SERC)
School of Industrial Technology and Business Studies
Högskolan Dalarna
791 88 Falun
Sweden

Erik Bertram

Institut für Solarenergieforschung Hameln (ISFH)
Am Ohrberg 1
31860 Emmerthal
Germany

Sebastian Bonk

University of Stuttgart
Institute for Thermodynamics and Thermal Engineering (ITW)
Pfaffenwaldring 6
70550 Stuttgart
Germany

Jacques Bony

Haute Ecole d'Ingénierie et de Gestion du Canton de Vaud
Laboratoire d'Energétique Solaire et de Physique du Bâtiment (LESBAT)
Centre St-Roch
av. des Sports 20
1400 Yverdon-les-Bains
Switzerland

Sunliang Cao

Aalto University
School of Engineering
Department of Energy Technology
HVAC Technology
00076 Aalto
Finland

Daniel Carbonell

Hochschule für Technik HSR
Institut für Solartechnik SPF
Oberseestr. 10
8640 Rapperswil
Switzerland

Maria João Carvalho

Laboratório Nacional de Energia e Geologia, I.P.
Laboratório de Energia Solar
Estrada do Paco do Lumiar 22
1649-038 Lisbon
Portugal

Matteo D'Antoni

EURAC Research
Institute for Renewable Energy
Viale Druso 1
39100 Bolzano
Italy

Ralf Dott

Fachhochschule Nordwestschweiz (FHNW)
Institut Energie am Bau (IEBau)
St. Jakobs-Strasse 84
4132 Muttenz
Switzerland

Harald Drück

University of Stuttgart
Institute for Thermodynamics and
Thermal Engineering (ITW)
Pfaffenwaldring 6
70550 Stuttgart
Germany

Sara Eicher

Haute Ecole d'Ingénierie et de Gestion du
Canton de Vaud
Laboratoire d'Energétique Solaire et de
Physique du Bâtiment (LESBAT)
Centre St-Roch
av. des Sports 20
1400 Yverdon-les-Bains
Switzerland

Jorge Facão

Laboratório Nacional de Energia e
Geologia, I.P.
Laboratório de Energia Solar
Estrada do Paco do Lumiar 22
1649-038 Lisbon
Portugal

Roberto Fedrizzi

EURAC Research
Institute for Renewable Energy
Viale Druso 1
39100 Bolzano
Italy

Carolina de Sousa Fraga

University of Geneva
Institute for Environmental Sciences
Energy Group
Batelle Bat. D, Route de Drize 7
1227 Carouge
Switzerland

Robert Haberl

Hochschule für Technik HSR
Institut für Solartechnik SPF
Oberseestr. 10
8640 Rapperswil
Switzerland

Jean-Christophe Hadorn

BASE Consultants SA
8 rue du Nant
1207 Geneva
Switzerland

Michel Y. Haller

Hochschule für Technik HSR
Institut für Solartechnik SPF
Oberseestr. 10
8640 Rapperswil
Switzerland

Michael Hartl

AIT Austrian Institute of Technology
Energy Department
Giefinggasse 2
1210 Vienna
Austria

Andreas Heinz

Technische Universität Graz
Institut für Wärmetechnik (IWT)
Inffeldgasse 25/B
8010 Graz
Austria

Sebastian Herkel

Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy
Systems
Division of Thermal Systems and
Buildings
Heidenhofstr. 2
79110 Freiburg
Germany

Pierre Hollmuller

University of Geneva
Institute for Environmental Sciences
Energy Group
Batelle Bat. D, Route de Drize 7
1227 Carouge
Switzerland

Anja Loose

University of Stuttgart
Institute for Thermodynamics and
Thermal Engineering (ITW)
Pfaffenwaldring 6
70550 Stuttgart
Germany

Ivan Malenković

Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy
Systems
Division of Thermal Systems and
Buildings
Heidenhofstr. 2
79110 Freiburg
Germany
and
AIT Austrian Institute of Technology
Energy Department
Giefinggasse 2
1210 Vienna
Austria

Floriane Mermoud

University of Geneva
Institute for Environmental Sciences
Energy Group
Batelle Bat. D, Route de Drize 7
1227 Carouge
Switzerland

Marek Miara

Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy
Systems
Division of Thermal Systems and
Buildings
Heidenhofstr. 2
79110 Freiburg
Germany

Fabian Ochs

University of Innsbruck
Unit for Energy Efficient Buildings
Technikerstrasse 13
6020 Innsbruck
Austria

Peter Pärisch

Institut für Solarenergieforschung
Hameln (ISFH)
Am Ohrberg 1
31860 Emmerthal
Germany

Bengt Perers

Technical University of Denmark
DTU Civil Engineering DK & SERC
Sweden
Brovej, Building 118
2800 Kgs. Lyngby
Denmark

Jörn Ruschenburg

Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy
Systems
Division of Thermal Systems and
Buildings
Heidenhofstr. 2
79110 Freiburg
Germany

Christian Schmidt

Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy
Systems
Division of Thermal Systems and
Buildings
Heidenhofstr. 2
79110 Freiburg
Germany

Kai Siren

Aalto University
School of Engineering
Department of Energy Technology
HVAC Technology
00076 Aalto
Finland

Wolfram Sparber

EURAC Research
Institute for Renewable Energy
Viale Druso 1
39100 Bolzano
Italy

Bernard Thissen

Energie Solaire SA
Rue des Sablons 8
3960 Sierre
Switzerland

Alexander Thür

Universität Innsbruck
Institut für Konstruktion und
Materialwissenschaften
AB Enrgieeffizientes Bauen
Technikerstr. 19a
6020 Innsbruck
Austria

Martin Vukits

AEE – Institut für Nachhaltige
Technologien
Feldgasse 19
8200 Gleisdorf
Austria

IEA solar heating and cooling programme

The Solar Heating and Cooling Programme was founded in 1977 as one of the first multilateral technology initiatives (“Implementing Agreements”) of the International Energy Agency. Its mission is to “advance international collaborative efforts for solar energy to reach the goal set in the vision of contributing 50% of the low temperature heating and cooling demand by 2030.”

The member countries of the Programme collaborate on projects (referred to as “Tasks”) in the field of research, development, and demonstration (RD&D) and test methods for solar thermal energy and solar buildings.

A total of 53 such projects have been initiated to date, 39 of which have been completed. Research topics include

- Solar Space Heating and Water Heating (Tasks 14, 19, 26, and 44)
- Solar Cooling (Tasks 25, 38, 48, and 53)
- Solar Heat or Industrial or Agricultural Processes (Tasks 29, 33, and 49)
- Solar District Heating (Tasks 7 and 45)
- Solar Buildings/Architecture/Urban Planning (Tasks 8, 11, 12, 13, 20, 22, 23, 28, 37, 40, 41, 47, 51, and 52)
- Solar Thermal & PV (Tasks 16 and 35)
- Daylighting/Lighting (Tasks 21, 31, and 50)
- Materials/Components for Solar Heating and Cooling (Tasks 2, 3, 6, 10, 18, 27, and 39)
- Standards, Certification, and Test Methods (Tasks 14, 24, 34, and 43)
- Resource Assessment (Tasks 1, 4, 5, 9, 17, 36, and 46)
- Storage of Solar Heat (Tasks 7, 32, and 42)

In addition to the project work, a number of special activities – Memorandum of Understanding with solar thermal trade organizations, statistics collection and analysis, conferences, and workshops – have been undertaken. An annual international conference on *Solar Heating and Cooling for Buildings and Industry* was launched in 2012. The first of these conferences, SHC2012, was held in San Francisco, CA.

Current members of the IEA SHC programme

Australia	Germany	RCREEE
Austria	Gulf Organization for	Singapore
Belgium	Research and	South Africa
Canada	Development	Spain
China	France	Sweden
Denmark	Italy	Switzerland
ECREEE	Mexico	The Netherlands
European Commission	Norway	Turkey
European Copper Institute	Portugal	United Kingdom

Further information

For up-to-date information on the IEA SHC work, including many free publications, please visit www.iea-shc.org.

