## JOHNY K. JOHANSSON



# global MARKETING THIRD EDITION

FOREIGN ENTRY,

LOCAL MARKETING

& GLOBAL MANAGEMENT

# <u>GLDBAL</u> MARKETING

### THIRD EDITION

Foreign Entry, Local Marketing, & Global Management

## JOHNY K. JOHANSSON

Georgetown University



Boston Burr Ridge, IL Dubuque, IA Madison, WI New York San Francisco St. Louis Bangkok Bogotá Caracas Kuala Lumpur Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan Montreal New Delhi Santiago Seoul Singapore Sydney Taipei Toronto

### McGraw-Hill Higher Education 👷

A Division of The McGraw-Hill Companies

#### GLOBAL MARKETING:

FOREIGN ENTRY, LOCAL MARKETING, & GLOBAL MANAGEMENT Published by McGraw-Hill/Irwin, a business unit of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY, 10020. Copyright © 2003, 2000, 1997 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written consent of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., including, but not limited to, in any network or other electronic storage or transmission, or broadcast for distance learning. Some ancillaries, including electronic and print components, may not be available to customers outside the United States.

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

domestic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	KGP/KGP	0	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
international	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	KGP/KGP	0	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2

ISBN 0-07-247148-4

Publisher: John E. Biernat Associate sponsoring editor: Barrett Koger Marketing manager: Kim Kanakes Senior project manager: Pat Frederickson Production supervisor: Gina Hangos Senior designer: Jennifer McQueen Photo research coordinator: Jeremy Cheshareck Photo researcher: Mike Hruby Supplement producer: Betty Hadala Cover design: Asylum Studios Typeface: 10/12 Janson Text Compositor: Carlisle Communications, Ltd. Printer: Quebecor World Kingsport Inc.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Johansson, Johny K.
Global marketing : foreign entry, local marketing & global management / Johny K.
Johansson.—3rd ed.
p. cm. — (The McGraw-Hill/Irwin series in marketing)
Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
ISBN 0-07-247148-4 (alk. paper) — ISBN 0-07-119563-7 (International : alk. paper)
1. Export marketing. 2. Export marketing—Management. I. Title. II. Series.
HF1416 .J63 2003
658.8'48—dc21

#### 2002023528

#### INTERNATIONAL EDITION ISBN 0-07-119563-7

Copyright © 2003. Exclusive rights by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. for manufacture and export. This book cannot be re-exported from the country to which it is sold by McGraw-Hill. The International Edition is not available in North America.

To my parents, Ruth and Nils Johansson

#### McGraw-Hill/Irwin Series in Marketing

Arens Contemporary Advertising Eighth Edition

Arnould, Price & Zinkhan Consumers First Edition

Bearden, Ingram, & LaForge Marketing: Principles & Perspectives Third Edition

Belch & Belch Advertising & Promotion: An Integrated Marketing Communications Approach Fifth Edition

Bingham & Gomes Business Marketing Management Second Edition

Boyd, Walker, Mullins & Larreche Marketing Management: A Strategic Decision-Making Approach Fourth Edition

Cateora & Graham International Marketing Eleventh Edition

Cole & Mishler Consumer and Business Credit Management Eleventh Edition

Cravens & Piercy Strategic Marketing Seventh Edition

Cravens, Lamb & Crittenden Strategic Marketing Management Cases Seventh Edition

Crawford & Di Benedetto New Products Management Seventh Edition

Dolan Marketing Management: Text and Cases First Edition

Duncan IMC: Using Advertising and Promotion to Build Brands First Edition

Dwyer & Tanner Business Marketing Second Edition

Eisenmann Internet Business Models: Text and Cases First Edition

Etzel, Walker & Stanton Marketing Twelfth Edition Futrell ABC's of Relationship Selling Seventh Edition

Futrell Fundamentals of Selling Seventh Edition

Hair, Bush & Ortinau Marketing Research Second Edition

Hawkins, Best & Coney Consumer Behavior Eighth Edition

Johansson Global Marketing Third Edition

Johnston & Marshall Churchill/Ford/Walker's Sales Force Management Seventh Edition

Kerin, Berkowitz, Hartley & Rudelius Marketing Seventh Edition

Lehmann & Winer Analysis for Marketing Planning Fifth Edition

Lehmann & Winer Product Management Third Edition

Levy & Weitz Retailing Management Fourth Edition

Mason & Perreault The Marketing Game! Third Edition

McDonald Direct Marketing: An Integrated Approach First Edition

Mohammed, Fisher, Jaworski & Cahill Internet Marketing: Building Advantage in a Networked Economy First Edition

Monroe Pricing Third Edition

Pelton, Strutton & Lumpkin Marketing Channels: A Relationship Management Approach Second Edition

Perreault & McCarthy Basic Marketing: A Global Managerial Approach Fourteenth Edition Perreault & McCarthy Essentials of Marketing: A Global Managerial Approach Eighth Edition

Peter & Donnelly A Preface to Marketing Management Ninth Edition

Peter & Donnelly Marketing Management: Knowledge and Skills Sixth Edition

Peter & Olson Consumer Behavior Sixth Edition

Rayport & Jaworski Introduction to e-Commerce First Edition

Rayport & Jaworski e-Commerce First Edition

Rayport & Jaworski Cases in e-Commerce First Edition

Richardson Internet Marketing First Edition

Roberts Internet Marketing: Integrating Online and Offline Strategies First Edition

Spiro, Stanton, & Rich Management of a Sales Force Eleventh Edition

Stock & Lambert Strategic Logistics Management Fourth Edition

Ulrich & Eppinger Product Design and Development Second Edition

Walker, Boyd, Mullins & Larreche Marketing Strategy: A Decision-Focused Approach Fourth Edition

Weitz, Castleberry & Tanner Selling: Building Partnerships Fourth Edition

Zeithaml & Bitner Services Marketing Third Edition

## ABDUT THE AUTHOR



ohny K. Johansson was named the McCrane/Shaker Chairholder in International Business and Marketing in the McDonough School of Business at Georgetown University in 1989. An expert in the areas of international marketing strategy and consumer decision making, especially as applied to Japanese and European companies and markets, Johansson has published over 70 academic articles and chapters in books. He



is the author (with Ikujiro Nonaka) of *Relentless: The Japanese Way of Marketing*, HarperBusiness, 1996. He has conducted numerous executive seminars in many countries, including Japan, Germany, Sweden, Hong Kong, Thailand, and India. He has also been a consultant to companies in many countries, including Standard Oil of Indiana, General Electric, General Telephone and Electronics and Xerox in the United States, Ford Werke AG in Germany, and Honda, Mazda, and Fuji Film in Japan.

Before joining Georgetown's faculty, Professor Johansson held faculty positions at the University of Washington and the University of Illinois. He also has held many visiting appointments in several countries. He was the first Isetan Distinguished Visiting Professor at Keio Business School (Japan) and the first Ford Distinguished Visiting Professor at University of Cologne in Germany. He also has been a visiting professor at New York University, Dalhousie University (Canada), Stockholm School of Economics, the Catholic University of Leuven (Belgium), the National Defense Academy (Japan), and the International University of Japan. In 1988 he was a Phelps scholar at the University of Michigan.

Professor Johansson earned Ph.D. and M.B.A. degrees from the University of California, Berkeley, and his undergraduate degree (Civilekonom) from the Stockholm School of Economics. A Swedish citizen, he lives in Georgetown, Washington, DC, with his wife, Tamiko, and their two daughters, Anna and Sonja.

## ΡΠΕΓΛΓΕ



**D**lobal marketing is one of the most exciting fields of business—today perhaps even too exciting. Global marketers and their global brands are really the bull's-eye target for antiglobalization activists, and multinational capitalism is a red flag in the fabric of the societies attacked by international terrorists. While many people and many companies around the globe still believe in the basic soundness of globalization and free trade, there are clearly countries, companies, and people who have been shortchanged by the globalization process and who, not surprisingly, demand redress. While terrorism cannot—and, fortunately, is not—condoned by anybody sane, the antiglobalization activists are raising issues that the global marketer needs to pay attention to.

But there are other challenges as well. Global marketing is very demanding professionally. This goes for managing it or learning about it, and also for teaching it. It requires not only a good grasp of marketing principles and an understanding of the global environment, but also how the two interact—that is, how the environment impacts the applicability of the marketing principles. Good marketing might be good marketing everywhere—but this does not mean it is necessarily the same.

The challenge when writing a text in global marketing is how to avoid being overwhelmed by all the curious and amazing differences in the marketing environment in foreign countries. These differences make things fun and enjoyable—but also frustrating, since after a while it is difficult to see if any progress has been made. It is hard to see the forest for the trees. The key is to focus on the marketing decisions that have to be made—and then deal with those environmental factors which directly impact those decisions. This is the approach taken in this text. It discusses the complexities of global marketing and clarifies the managerial roles involved, without getting bogged down by the many environmental issues which are only marginally relevant.

#### **KEY FEATURES**

When compared to other texts on the subject, *Global Marketing* has three main distinguishing features:

- 1. There are no introductory chapters on "the international environment" of politics, finance, legal issues, and economic regions. With the exception of culture, the book covers the environmental variables on an "as needed" basis, in the various chapters.
- 2. As opposed to the traditional view of one "marketing manager," the typical global marketing manager's job consists of three separate tasks: foreign entry, local marketing, and global management. Each requires different skills, as we will see. Our metaphor is that the marketer wears "three hats," sometimes successively. In foreign entry, in global management, and to a large extent even as a local marketer in a foreign country, the global marketer needs skills that the home market experience—or the standard marketing text—have rarely taught. The recognition of the three roles helps dispel the notion that "there is no such

thing as international or global marketing, only marketing." This sentiment has some truth to it, but mainly in the local marketing portion of the job.

3. The material is based on a foundation of the theory of the multinational firm—for the most practical of reasons, because the theory helps the marketing manager understand what drives the company expansion abroad and how and when to adapt the various marketing functions involved to local conditions.

At the same time much of the excellent research and "tried and true" teaching material that global marketers in business and academe have contributed over the years is reflected in the chapters and in the several cases which can be found at the end of each major section. My intent has been to retain and update much of the teaching and instructional material that has made global marketing such an exciting class in many business schools—and made for the start of an exciting managerial career—and to fit the material into a structure which reflects the global marketing management tasks. I have focused on material which is timely and up-to-date, and relevant to the global context.

#### TARGET AUDIENCE AND POSSIBLE COURSES

*Global Marketing* is aimed at the executive, the MBA student, or senior undergraduate, none of whom is completely new to marketing or to the global environment. I have in mind a reader who is familiar with the basic marketing principles, and who has had some exposure to the international environment and the thrust toward a global economy. I have avoided unnecessarily complicated jargon—the global marketing job is inherently complex, and any opportunity to "keep it simple" has been capitalized on.

The three-way partition of the book makes it possible to construct several alternative course outlines from the book.

- A complete course on "Global Marketing," possibly using additional cases, is the "full-course" treatment.
- A shorter "Global Marketing Management" course, perhaps for executives, could go straight from the fundamentals in the first three chapters to Part Four, "Global Management," starting with Chapter 11. This is one approach I have used at Georgetown.
- An "International Marketing" course could focus on local marketing and global management, Parts Three and Four.
- An "Export Marketing" course could select the foreign entry chapters from Part Two, and then do the local marketing chapters in Part Three plus the pricing and distribution chapters in Part Four, "Global Management."
- At Georgetown I have also used the text in a second-year MBA class titled "Foreign Market Development," for which I assign Parts Two and Three on foreign entry and local marketing, and then only the first two chapters of Part Four, "Global Management."

#### NEW TO THE THIRD EDITION

The third edition keeps the original structure (Foreign Entry, Local Marketing, Global Management) which has proved successful and popular among users. But based upon user and reviewer feedback, several changes have been introduced in order to make the text more relevant, useful, and up-to-date.

There are four major changes:

1. There are now separate chapters on "Global Products" (Chapter 11) and "Global Services" (Chapter 12). This has made it possible to add material on new product development and on services marketing abroad.

- 2. The first chapter deals directly with the antiglobalization trend and discusses its impact on global marketing. The events of this sort of the last two or three years, including the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, are discussed throughout the text where appropriate.
- 3. The material on the Internet has been updated and moved from the last chapter and is now introduced at various places throughout the text such as in Chapter 16 on e-commerce. This has made it possible to reduce the number of chapters to 17.
- **4.** An Appendix on "Global Marketing Planning" has been added at the end of the book.

There are also a few changes in the sequencing of materials based on user feedback:

- 1. Macrosegmentation including country clustering has been moved to Chapter 4. This chapter now focuses on researching country attractiveness.
- Market segmentation and positioning are now placed directly with buyer behavior in Chapter 7, before the three chapters on different local markets. This helps prepare the reader for the analysis of the different local markets.
- **3.** Negotiations are now placed in Chapter 3 on culture, which also has been thoroughly updated with new sources.
- **4.** All chapters and cases have been updated with new information and recent examples. The popular vignettes and boxed inserts have also been updated, many new ones have been added, and some deleted.
- 5. A number of new PowerPoint slides have been added to the supplements.

Even with these changes, most of what was unique about the previous editions of the text has been retained, and the reader will find the Table of Contents quite similar to before.

#### **SUPPLEMENTS**

Teaching a global marketing course requires more supplementary material than usual because of the amount of information about foreign countries which has to be provided. No one can master it all. I am pleased to say that the editorial staff at Irwin-McGraw Hill has helped me put together what I think is a very strong resource package.

The supplements are especially designed by marketing professors, colleagues of mine, to help teachers of this course be more effective. We have taken care to offer the best supplements we could make available.

**INSTRUCTOR'S CD-ROM** This supplement contains our Instructor's Manual that is designed to assist instructors in meeting the varied curricular and pedagogical challenges inherent in teaching an International or Global Marketing course. The manual is particularly sensitive to the needs of various kinds of global marketing classroom situations and includes syllabus construction, pacing of topic coverage and other teaching suggestions, lecture outlines, discussion of end of chapter questions and supplemental readings based on the varying perspectives and needs of the instructor. Included in this supplement are discussions of the Power-Point slides and readings.

The Computerized Test Bank written by Ronald L. Weir of East Tennessee State University, also on the Instructor's CD-ROM, consists of more than 1,400 questions designed to thoroughly test the comprehension of basic terminology and concepts as well as the student's ability to apply those concepts. The material in each of the text's 17 chapters is tested by a battery of 60 multiple-choice, 10 short-answer, and 10 essay questions.

Also included on our CD-ROM is a comprehensive set of PowerPoint slides created by Andrew Yap, many new to this edition including both in-text and out-of-text graphics.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

As in the previous editions, I have tried to make the text as fun and interesting to read as possible! You will of course judge for yourself whether I have succeeded. Many people have helped.

The third of the previous editions has built upon the contributions and inspiration of many people. The environment at Georgetown's School of Business is still ideal, with its emphasis on "international" as a school theme, the support of the Dean, and the resources made available through the McCrane/Shaker chair, including a reduced teaching load and secretarial assistance. My biggest debt of gratitude is to Paul Kolesa, a PhD candidate in international business, who was a nearly full-time assistant for the last few months of the third-edition revision, contributing a number of the boxed vignettes of real-world examples of global marketing and updating the cases. Then there are friends and colleagues Michael Czinkota, Ilkka Ronkainen, Paul Almeida, Stan Nollen, Rob Grant, Kasra Ferdows, Tom Brewer, Dennis Quinn, and others in marketing and international business, who always provide a stimulating environment for the work. Cipriano De Leon was a very able research assistant.

The third edition owes much to conferences and colleagues at other academic institutions as well. Two conferences in particular stand out. The June 2001 network conference at the Stockholm School of Economics, with Lars-Gunnar Mattsson, Hakan Hakansson, Jan Johanson, and their European colleagues in the IMP group, was very beneficial to my thinking. I also benefited greatly from the conference on current research in international marketing organized by Subhash Jain and his colleagues at the University of Connecticut in October 2001.

Among international scholars, Hans Thorelli at Indiana, Nick Papadopoulos at Carleton, Tamer Cavusgil at Michigan State, Gary Knight at Florida State, David Tse at City University of Hongkong, Bruce Kogut at Wharton, and Masaaki Kotabe and Preet Aulakh at Temple have had a strong impact on my thinking. So have Jean-Claude Usunier at Universite Louis Pasteur in Strasbourg, Christian Homburg at Mannheim University, Masaaki Hirano at Waseda, Saeed Samie at Tulsa, Tomas Hult at Michigan State, Jens Laage-Hellman at Chalmers in Gothenburg, Mosad Zineldin at Vaxjo University, Israel Nebenzahl at Bar-Ilan University, Bernard Simonin, now at the University of Illinois, and Carlos Garcia-Pont at IESE, Barcelona.

When it comes to global strategy, I have been greatly influenced by George Yip, now at London Business School, and Ikujiro Nonaka at Hitotsubashi University, both good friends and co-authors; Nick Binedell in Johannesburg; and Tadao Kagono at Kobe University. In global branding, the conference held at Georgetown in May 2001 helped my thinking a great deal. Special thanks go to the practitioners who presented their companies' branding philosophy, especially Hikoh Okuda and Gary Podorowsky of Sony, Dan Bonawitz of Honda, and Allen Adamson at Landor. I also learned much from Rajeev Batra at Michigan, Erich Joachimsthaler, now of Brandleadership Inc, and Kevin Keller at Tuck. I have benefited from discussions with Sandra Milberg and Ronnie Goodstein at Georgetown, Susan Douglas at New York University, Chris Macrae of the World Class Branding Network in London, Hiroshi Tanaka at Hosei University in Tokyo, Shigeo Kobayashi of Honda's Future Research group, and Lia Nikopoulos of Landor Associates.

In electronic commerce I have learned a great deal from Bill McHenry at Georgetown, Eric Boyd of InfoCast, and Mikael Karlsson at Reson AB in Stockholm. Among marketing colleagues, I want to single out David Montgomery at Stanford, Claes Fornell at Michigan, Philip Kotler at Northwestern, Dominique Hanssens at UCLA, Evert Gummesson at the University of Stockholm, and John Graham at Irvine, who all have helped bridge the gap between international and noninternational research in marketing.

Some of the practitioners I have had the good fortune to meet and learn from should also be thanked. Flip de Jager at Volvo, Chong Lee at LG Korea, Bruce Wolff at Marriott, and John Stabb at Microlog stand out. So do Saburo Kobayashi, Osamu Iida and Takanori Sonoda at Honda, Masumi Natsusaka at Kao-Beiersdorf in Tokyo, Masaaki Eguchi at Kao, Per Surtevall at SIFO, Stockholm, Hermawan Kartajaya of MarkPlus in Jakarta, Ulf Södergren and Lars-Göran Johansson at Electrolux, Casey Shimamoto of ExecNet, Tokyo, and Jan Segerfeldt of Segerfeldt & Partners in Stockholm. Several of my present and former students provided valuable input of one kind or another, especially Paul Lewis and Mitchell Murata at Georgetown.

I am especially grateful to the many people who have given me constructive feedback on the previous editions of the book. In particular I want to thank Martin Cody of AIM International, Larry Cunningham at the University of Colorado in Denver, Anthony Lowe at the University of South Australia, Masoud Kavoossi at Howard, Philip Rosson at Dalhousie, and Gary Bamossy at Vrije Universiteit in Amsterdam. Nikolai Ostapenko at the University of Maryland was particularly helpful with the Russian material.

Special thanks are due to the case writers who graciously allowed me to use their work in the book: Tamer Cavusgil at Michigan State, Per Jenster at Copenhagen Business School, Pamela Adams at Bocconi, Richard Köhler and Wolfgang Breuer at Cologne University, Tage Madsen at Odense University, Dave Montgomery at Stanford, Kasra Ferdows at Georgetown, Christian Pinson and Vikas Tibrewala at Insead, Sandra Vandermerwe at Imperial College, London, George Yip at London Business School, and Eddie Yu and Anthony Ko at City University of Hong Kong.

The editorial staff at Irwin-McGraw Hill deserves a great deal of credit. Gary Bauer and Barrett Koger were great to work with, encouraging but also prompting me to get on with it. Michael Hruby behind the photos made it clear that there is more to a book than just the writing of it. I also wish to express my appreciation to the following reviewers of the third edition: Paul Chao at University of Northern Iowa, Dharma Desilva at Wichita State University, Jaishankar Ganesh at the University of Central Florida, Kate Gillespie at the University of Texas at Austin, Joby John at Bentley College, Masoud Kavoossi at Howard University, Fernando Robles at George Washington University, Sunanda Sangwan at Aston University–Netherlands, Ivan Snehota at Stockholm School of Economics, Mary Stansifier at the University of Colorado–Denver, David Stewart at Memorial University of Newfoundland, and Newell Wright at James Madison University.

Finally, I want to acknowledge the debt to my family. Tamiko, my Japanese wife, and Anna and Sonja, our two daughters with U.S. passports, faced firsthand the daily challenges of living in a multicultural and globalized city targeted by terrorists in 2001.

To all these people I say thank you. I think all of us hope that the new millennium will deliver on the glowing promises of globalization despite a less than fortunate beginning.

> Washington, D.C., March 2002 Johny K. Johansson

## СОΝТЕΝТЯ



## FUNDAMENTALS 1

## **1** The Global Marketing Job 2

Going Global 4 A Historical Perspective 5 The Multinational Phase 5 The Global Phase 6 The Antiglobalization Phase 7 Key Concepts 9 Global Marketing 9 International Marketing 10 "Foreign" Marketing 10 Multidomestic Markets 10 Global and Regional Markets 12 Global Products 12 Global Brands 14 Leading Markets 15 The Product Life Cycle 15 Drivers toward Globalization 16 Market Drivers 16 Competitive Drivers 17 Cost Drivers 18 Technology Drivers 19 Government Drivers 20 Localized Global Marketing 20 The Limits to Global Marketing 20 Global Localization 21 Developing Knowledge Assets 22 New Products 22 Advertising 23 Distribution 23 Skill Benefits 24

Global Marketing Objectives 24 Three Hats 25 *The Foreign Entry Role 25 The Local Marketing Role 25 The Global Management Role 26* A Guide to the Chapters 27 Summary 28

**2** Theoretical Foundations 32

Introduction 34 Country-Specific Advantages (CSAs) 35 Comparative and Absolute Advantages 35 The International Product Cycle (IPC) 36 National Competitive Advantages 38 The New Trade Theory 40 Country-of-Origin Effects 41 Firm-Specific Advantages (FSAs) 42 Knowledge-Based FSAs 42 Marketing FSAs 43 Transferability of FSAs 45 FSAs and Internalization 47 FSAs and Transaction Costs 48 FSAs in the Value Chain 50 Extending Porter's "Five Forces" Model 52 Rivalry 52 New Entrants 53 Substitutes 54 Buyer Power 55 Supplier Power 56 Rivalry between Global Competitors 56 Competitive Strength 56

Competitive Repertoire 57 Global Rivalry 57 Hypercompetition 59 Strategy and the Three Hats 60 Summary 61

### **3** Cultural Foundations 64

Introduction 66 The Meaning of Culture 68 Culture across Countries 68 High versus Low Context Cultures 68 "Silent Languages" 69 Avoid Self-Referencing 70 Hofstede's Cultural Dimensions 70 Gannon's Metaphors 73 74 Culture and "How to Do Business" Culture and Managerial Skills 76 Managerial Styles 77 Managing Subordinates 77 Culture and Negotiations 79 Know Whom You Are Dealing With 80 Know What They Hear 80 Know When to Say What 81 The Limits to Cultural Sensitivity 82 Nonadaptation 82 Keeping One's Center 84 Culture and Industrial Buyers 84 The Business Marketing Task 84 Cultural Conditioning 85 Organization Culture 85 Relationship Marketing 86 Culture and Networks 89 Culture and the Three Hats 89 Foreign Entry 89 Local Marketing 90 Global Management 91 Summary 92

CASE 1.1: IKEA's Global Strategy: Furnishing the World 95

CASE 1.2: Globalization Headaches at Whirlpool 101

## Foreign Entry 109

### 4 Foreign Entry Research 110 Introduction 112 Political Risk Research 113

Environmental Research 114 Physical Environment 116 Sociocultural Environment 117 Economic Environment 117 Regulatory Environment 117 Macrosegmentation 118 Clustering Countries 118 122 Researching Competitors Strengths and Weaknesses 122 Competitive Signaling 123 Entry Evaluation Procedure 124 Stage 1—Country Identification 124 Stage 2—Preliminary Screening 125 Stage 3—In-Depth Screening 126 Stage 4—Final Selection 126 Personal Experience 128 Country Data Sources 128 Forecasting Country Sales 132 A Basic Equation 133 Stage of the Product Life Cycle 133 Industry Sales 134 The Build-Up Method 134 Forecasting by Analogy 134 An Illustration: TV Penetration 134 Judgmental Forecasts 136 Time Series Extrapolation 137 Regression-Based Forecasts 137 Forecasting Market Share 138 Predicting Competition 138 Identifying Competitors 139 Domestic Competitors 140 Foreign Competitors 140 Summary 141

5 Export Expansion 144 Introduction 146

Four Modes of Entry 146 Exporting 147 Licensing 147 Strategic Alliances (SAs) 147 Wholly Owned Manufacturing Subsidiary 148 Entry Modes and Marketing Control 148 The Exporting Option 150 Indirect Exporting 150 Direct Exporting 151 The Exporting Job 152 Product Shipment 152 Export Pricing 154 Local Distribution 157 Payment 160 Legal Issues 162 After-Sales Support 163 Cultural Distance and Learning 164 The "Cultural Distance" Effect 165 The International Learning Curve 165 Internationalization Paths 166 The Internationalization Sequence 167 Born Globals 168 Export Expansion Strategy 168 Waterfall versus Sprinkler Strategies 169 A Comparison of Two Industries 171 Diversification versus Focus Strategy 171Importers as Trade Initiators 172 Summary 173

## **6** Licensing, Strategic Alliances, FDI 176

Introduction 178 The Impact of Entry Barriers 179 Entry Barriers Defined 179 The Cost of Barriers 181 The Importer's View 181 Tariff and Nontariff Barriers 181 Government Regulations 182 Distribution Access 183 Natural Barriers 184 Advanced versus Developing Nations 184 Exit Barriers 185 Effect on Entry Mode 185 Licensing 186

Franchising 188 Original Equipment Manufacturing (OEM) 188 Strategic Alliances 189 The Rationale for Nonequity SAs 189 Distribution Alliances 190 Manufacturing Alliances 191 **R&D** Alliances 191 **Foint Ventures** 192 Manufacturing Subsidiaries 193 Financial Analysis 194 Acquisitions 195 Optimal Entry Strategy 195 The Entry Mode Matrix 195 **Optimal Modes** 196 Real-World Cases 198 Summary 201

CASE 2.1: Daloon A/S: Internationalizing a Small Business 204

CASE 2.2: Toys "R" Us Goes to Japan 212

CASE 2.3: The Internationalization of the Illycaffe Company 217

## **Local Marketing** 223

7 Local Buyer Behavior, Segmentation, and Positioning 224 Introduction 226 Local Culture and Buyer Behavior 227 Marketing and Materialism 228 The Meaning of a Product 229 A Universal Trait in Local Form 230 Buyer Decision Making 230 Problem Recognition 232 Search 233 Evaluation of Alternatives 234

Choice 235 Outcomes 236 A "No-Nationality" Global Consumer? 237 Local Buyer Research 238 Problem Definition 238 Qualitative Research 238 Consumer Surveys 240 Trade Surveys 241 **Observational Studies** 242 Causal Research 243 Measurement and Scaling 243 Questionnaire Construction 244 Sampling 244 Fieldwork 245 Local Microsegmentation 246 Segmentation Criteria 246 Local Product Positioning 248 The Product Space 248 Strategic Implications 249 **Overcoming** Mispositioning 250 Changing the Product Space 250 Changing Preferences 252 Targeting Strategies 253 Summary 254

8 Local Marketing in Mature Markets 258

Introduction 260 Three Local Marketing Environments 260 Marketing Environment 260 Marketing Tasks 261 Local Marketing in Mature Markets 262 Market Segmentation 262 Product Positioning 263 Marketing Tactics 263 Competition 265 Close-Up: Pan-European Marketing 267 Background 267 Competition 268 Market Segmentation 269 Product Positioning 270 Marketing Tactics 271 The Future 275 Close-Up: Marketing in Japan 276 Background 276

Foreign Trade Agreements 277 Competition 277 Market Segmentation 278 Product Positioning 279 Marketing Tactics 279 Close-Up: Marketing in Australia and New Zealand 282 Regional Trade Agreements 282 Competition 283 Market Segmentation 283 Product Positioning 284 Marketing Tactics 284 *Close-Up:* Marketing in North America 285 Regional Trade Agreements 285 Background 286 Competition 288 Market Segmentation 288 Product Positioning 288 Marketing Tactics 288 Summary 290

## **9** Local Marketing in New Growth Markets 294

Introduction 296 Two Kinds of Markets 296 The Role of Trade Blocs 297 Market Segmentation 298 Product Positioning 298 Marketing Tactics 300 Close-Up: Marketing in Latin America 300 Market Environment 301 Regional Trade Agreements 302 Market Segmentation 302 Product Positioning 303 Marketing Tactics 303 Major Country Markets 307 Pan-Regional Marketing 309 *Close-Up:* Marketing in the New Asian Growth Markets 312 Market Environment 312 Regional Trade Agreements 314 Market Segmentation 314 Product Positioning 315 Marketing Tactics 315 Major Country Markets 318

Pan-Regional Marketing 320 Summary 321

### **10** Local Marketing in Emerging Markets 324

Introduction 326 Local Marketing in Developing Countries 326 Market Segmentation 327 Product Positioning 327 Pricing 328 Distribution 329 Promotion 330 Close-Up: Marketing in Russia and Central Europe 330 International Support 331 Political and Legal Factors 331 Market Segmentation 332 Product Positioning 334 Marketing Tactics 335 Russia at the Crossroads 340 Close-Up: Marketing in China 341 China's Market Potential 341 Entry Barriers 342 Special Economic Zones 344 Hong Kong's Role 344 Market Segmentation 345 Product Positioning 346 Marketing Tactics 346 Continuous Change 348 Close-Up: Marketing in India 349 Market Potential 349 The Socialist Era 349 Free Markets 350 Market Segmentation 351 Product Positioning 352 Marketing Tactics 353 Summary 354

CASE 3.1: P&G's Pert Plus: A Pan-European Brand? 358

CASE 3.2: Levi Strauss Japan K.K.: Selling Jeans in Japan 364

CASE 3.3: Colgate-Palmolive: Cleopatra in Quebec? 373

## Global Management 385

## **11** Global Products 386

Introduction 388 The Pros and Cons of Standardization 389 The Advantages of Standardization 389 The Drawbacks of Standardization 390 Which Features to Standardize? 391 Localization versus Adaptation 392 Basic Requirements 392 Compatibility Requirements 392 Multisystem Compatibility 393 Pitfalls of Global Standardization 393 Insufficient Market Research 393 Overstandardization 394 Poor Follow-Up 394 Narrow Vision 394 Rigid Implementation 394 Global Product Lines 395 Developing New Global Products 396 Idea Generation 397 Preliminary Screening 398 Concept Research 399 Sales Forecast 401 Test Marketing 401 Globalizing Successful New Products 402 New Product Success Factors 402 Speed of Diffusion 403 Global Brand Management 403 Brand Equity 404 Global Brands 405 The Brand Portfolio 407 Brand Globalization Potential 408 Implementation 410 Changeover Tactics 410 Defending Local Products 411 Counterfeit Products 411 Extent of Problem 411 Actions against Counterfeits 413 Summary 414

12 Global Services 418 Introduction 420

Services versus Products 422 Characteristics of Services 422 A Product Equivalence 423 Foreign Entry of Services 425 Foreign Trade in Services 426 Service Entry Modes 427 Entry and Exit Barriers 430 Local Marketing of Global Services 431 Controlling Local Service Quality 434 Critical Incidents in Global Services 435 Culture and Service Quality 436 Service Globalization Potential 438 Stage of the Life Cycle 438 Infrastructure Barriers 439 Idiosyncratic Home Market 440 Close-Up: Two Globalized Services 440 Fast-Food Franchising 441 Professional Services 443 Summary 444

**13** Global Pricing 448

Introduction 450 A Global Pricing Framework 450 Pricing Basics 452 The Role of Costs 452 Experience Curve Pricing 453 Competition 453 Demand 454 Financial Issues 454 Exchange Rates 454 Hedging 457 Government Intervention 457 Transfer Pricing 458 Definition 458 Arm's-Length Price 458 Shifting Resources 459 Countertrade 460 **Business Evaluation** 462 System Pricing 462 Price and Positioning 463 Price-Quality Relationships 464 The PLC Impact 465 Global Coordination 466 Pricing Actions against Gray Trade 466 Global Pricing Policies 471

Polycentric Pricing 471 Geocentric Pricing 471 Ethnocentric Pricing 471 Managerial Trade-Offs 473 Summary 473

### **14** Global Distribution 476

Introduction 478 Rationalizing Local Channels 478 Changing Distributors 478 Dual Distribution 479 Wholesaling 480 Vertical Integration 480 Types of Wholesalers 482 Retailing 483 Retailing and Lifestyles 484 Creating New Channels 485 Global Retailing 485 Global Logistics 489 Competition and Technology 489 Air Express 490 Ocean Carriers 490 **Overland Transportation** 492 Warehousing 492 Parallel Distribution 493 Gray Trade 493 Effects of Gray Trade 496 Channel Actions against Gray Trade 497 Multiple Distribution Channels 498 Global Channel Design 500 The FSAs Revisited 500 Availability of Channels 501 Channel Tie-Up 501 Coordination and Control 501 Summary 502

## **15** Global Advertising 506

The Global Advertising Job 508 The International World of Advertising 509 Advertising Volume 509 Media Spending 510 Global Media 510 Strategic Implications 512