

EIGHTH EDITION

MICROECONOMIC THEORY

BASIC
PRINCIPLES
AND
EXTENSIONS

WALTER NICHOLSON

EIGHTH EDITION

MICROECONOMIC THEORY

BASIC
PRINCIPLES
AND
EXTENSIONS

WALTER NICHOLSON

SOUTH-WESTERN

THOMSON LEARNING

Australia • Canada • Mexico • Singapore • Spain
United Kingdom • United States



Executive Editor: Thomas O. Gay
Development Editor: Amy Porubsky
Marketing Manager: Janet Hennies
Project Manager, Editorial Production: Andrea Archer
Print/Media Buyer: Lisa Kelley
Production Service: Graphic World Publishing Services
Text Designer: Jeanne Wolfgeher

Cover Designer: Jeanne Wolfgeher
Cover Image: Digital Imagery © copyright 2001
PhotoDisc, Inc.
Cover Printer: RR Donnelley / Willard
Compositor: Graphic World, Inc.
Printer: RR Donnelley / Willard TLM

COPYRIGHT © 2002 Thomson Learning, Inc. Thomson Learning™ is a trademark used herein under license.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright hereon may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means—graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems—without the written permission of the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

3 4 5 6 7 05 04 03 02

For more information about our products, contact us at:
Thomson Learning Academic Resource Center
1-800-423-0563

For permission to use material from this text, contact us by:
Phone: 1-800-730-2214 **Fax:** 1-800-730-2215
Web: <http://www.thomsonrights.com>

ISBN: 0-03-033593-0

Library of Congress Control Number: 2001092127

Asia

Thomson Learning
60 Albert Street, #15-01
Albert Complex
Singapore 189969

Australia

Nelson Thomson Learning
102 Dodds Street
South Melbourne, Victoria 3205
Australia

Canada

Nelson Thomson Learning
1120 Birchmount Road
Toronto, Ontario M1K 5G4
Canada

Europe/Middle East/Africa

Thomson Learning
Berkshire House
168-173 High Holborn
London WC1 V7AA
United Kingdom

Latin America

Thomson Learning
Seneca, 53
Colonia Polanco
11560 Mexico D.F.
Mexico

Spain

Parainfo Thomson Learning
Calle/Magallanes, 25
28015 Madrid, Spain

Preface

The eighth edition of *Microeconomic Theory: Basic Principles and Extensions* is intended to provide students with a comprehensive and accessible summary of modern microeconomic theory. This general goal for the text has remained constant over the past thirty years despite vast changes in the actual topics covered. Ideally this is accomplished by including clear, intuitive explanations of the principal results and by stressing the mathematical structure common to most microeconomic problems. The text also seeks to provide a link to more advanced literature by including a number of “extensions” that gather in one place results that are frequently assumed in that literature.

New to the Eighth Edition

This edition continues the general pruning and refocusing of the text that was started in the Seventh Edition together with some extensive rewriting of several chapters. Important additions include:

- A completely reworked chapter on externalities that raises the theoretical level of this material to be more consistent with other parts of the text;
- A revised chapter on public economics that now stresses some recent results in the “New Political Economy”;
- Major streamlining of much of the material on the theory of the firm—especially in connection with the development of the theory of costs;
- A new extension on second-order conditions that introduces a bit of (low key) matrix algebra;
- A variety of other new extensions and problems on such topics as auctions, preference revelation, environmental regulation, and a number of topics in finance; and
- Revised student aids, including (1) Answers to “Queries” that accompany each example, (2) Brief answers to odd-numbered problems, and (3) a complete glossary.

All of the ancillaries have also been updated for this new edition. These include:

- The comprehensive student *Workbook* by David Stapleton, Cornell University;
- The *Solutions Manual and Test Bank*—available to instructors; and
- The homepage for the text located at www.harcourtcollege.com/econ/

Harcourt College Publishers will provide copies of these supplements free of charge to those instructors qualified under its adoption policy. Please contact your local sales representative to learn how you may qualify.

Acknowledgments

I am indebted to all of the economists who have taken the opportunity to offer suggestion about how this book might be improved and made more useful over all of its editions. Especially helpful for this edition were a series of detailed reviews of the Seventh Edition prepared by:

- Stephen A. Baker, Capital University
- Kwang Soo Cheong, University of Hawaii
- Linda Ghent, Eastern Illinois University
- John Hoag, Bowling Green State University
- Nicholas S. Vonortas, George Washington University

I have tried to follow all of the advice I was given—though sometimes I have been a bit stubborn. Readers who find the extension on second-order conditions especially trying, for example, have no one to blame but me since I was uniformly advised against including this.

Amherst colleagues who have provided me with much good advice over the years include Frank Westhoff, Lisa Takeyama, and John Irons. I hope they will agree that I have (finally) made significant improvements in my coverage of public goods issues. Students who have made major contributions to the book over many years include Mark Bruni, Eric Budish, Adrian Dillon, David Macoy, Jordan Milev, Tatyana Mamut, Katie Merrill, and Jeff Rodman. Teaching at Amherst remains fun because of a never-ending stream of such students telling me where I have gone wrong.

The staff at Thomson Learning did its usual thoroughly professional job in bringing this edition to publication in seemingly record time. Amy Porubsky was especially helpful in handling all phases of the book's development—how she can handle so many tasks simultaneously is more amazing to me than the Walrasian general equilibrium. The copyediting by Steve Henne caught many of my errors and really improved my writing style in several places. The larger format design of this edition was developed by Jeanne Wolfgeher—I hope this format proves to be much more suitable for this rather bulky book. Carol O'Connell supervised the production of the book at Graphic World and I am very grateful for her ability to catch many potential problems at the last minute.

Special thanks again are owed my family for helping with the preparation of this book—most of the difficulties have now landed on Susan, who now must endure (with uncommonly good spirits) my grumpiness more-or-less alone since we

entered emptynesthood. To the list of children who have not read this book (Kate, David, Tory, and, at least for the moment, Paul), I must now add two spouses—Brad and Kyu. But I love them all despite their lack of enlightenment. The highpoint for me of 2001 was the addition of two new grandchildren (Sarah and David) who, when added to two-year-old Beth, are beginning to constitute a large new generation of potential nonreaders. I would be more than happy to read the book to them in place of Dr. Seuss, but I doubt they will be much interested.

Walter Nicholson
Amherst, Massachusetts



About the Author

Walter Nicholson is the Ward H. Patton Professor of Economics at Amherst College. He received his B.A. in mathematics from Williams College and his Ph.D. in economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Professor Nicholson's primary research interests are in the econometric analyses of labor market problems including welfare, unemployment, and the impact of international trade. He is also the author of *Intermediate Microeconomics and Its Application, Eighth Edition* (Harcourt College Publishers/The Dryden Press, 2000).

Professor Nicholson and his wife, Susan, live in Amherst, Massachusetts. Their four children (Kate, David, Tory, and Paul) are all successful adults now and are much missed underfoot. Over the past three years, the Nicholson family has grown to include three grandchildren, Elizabeth, Sarah, and David, now joyfully helping to fill up their house. The Nicholsons also share that home with their sedate and loveable Labrador Retriever, Tobler.

Contents

PART I

INTRODUCTION 1

1 ECONOMIC MODELS 3

- Theoretical Models 4
- Verification of Economic Models 4
- General Features of Economic Models 6
- Development of the Economic Theory of Value 8
- Modern Developments 17
- Summary 18*

2 THE MATHEMATICS OF OPTIMIZATION 21

- Maximization of a Function of One Variable 22
- Functions of Several Variables 26
- Maximization of Functions of Several Variables 30
- Implicit Functions 32
- The Envelope Theorem 34
- Constrained Maximization 39
- Envelope Theorem in Constrained Maximization Problems 46
- Maximization Without Calculus 47
- Second-Order Conditions 48
- Summary 55*
- Problems 56*
- Extensions Second-Order Conditions and Matrix Algebra 59*

PART II

CHOICE AND DEMAND 63

3 PREFERENCES AND UTILITY 65

- Axioms of Rational Choice 66
- Utility 66
- Trades and Substitution 69
- An Alternative Derivation 77
- Examples of Utility Functions 80
- Perfect Substitutes 82
- Summary* 85
- Problems* 86
- Extensions* Special Preferences 89

4 UTILITY MAXIMIZATION AND CHOICE 91

- An Initial Survey 92
- The Two-Good Case: A Graphical Analysis 93
- The n -Good Case 97
- Indirect Utility Function 103
- Expenditure Minimization 105
- Summary* 108
- Problems* 109
- Extensions* Utility Functions and Budget Shares 113

5 INCOME AND SUBSTITUTION EFFECTS 115

- Demand Functions 116
- Changes in Income 117
- Changes in a Good's Price 120
- The Individual's Demand Curve 124
- Compensated Demand Curves 128
- A Mathematical Development of Response to Price Changes 131
- Revealed Preference and the Substitution Effect 136
- Consumer Surplus 139
- Summary* 143
- Problems* 144
- Extensions* Shephard's Lemma, Roy's Identity, and Price Indices 147

6 DEMAND RELATIONSHIPS AMONG GOODS 151

- The Two-Good Case 152
- Substitutes and Complements 154
- Net Substitutes and Complements 156
- Composite Commodities 158
- Home Production Attributes of Goods and Implicit Prices 161
- Summary* 165
- Problems* 165
- Extensions* Special Preferences 169

7 MARKET DEMAND AND ELASTICITY 171

- Market Demand Curves 172
- Elasticity 176
- Relationships Among Elasticities 179
- Types of Demand Curves 183
- Constant Elasticity Functions 185
- Summary* 187
- Problems* 188
- Extensions* Aggregation and Estimation 191

PART III**CHOICE UNDER UNCERTAINTY 195****8 EXPECTED UTILITY AND RISK AVERSION 197**

- Probability and Expected Value 198
- Fair Games and the Expected Utility Hypothesis 199
- The Von Neumann–Morgenstern Theorem 201
- Risk Aversion 203
- Measuring Risk Aversion 207
- The State-Preference Approach to Choice Under Uncertainty 211
- Summary* 217
- Problems* 217
- Extensions* Portfolio Theory and the Pricing of Risk 221

9 THE ECONOMICS OF INFORMATION 225

- Properties of Information 226
- The Value of Information 226
- Information and Insurance 229
- Moral Hazard 230
- Adverse Selection 233
- Summary* 239
- Problems* 240
- Extensions* The Economics of Search 243

10 GAME THEORY AND STRATEGIC EQUILIBRIUM 245

- Basic Concepts 246
- Nash Equilibrium in Games 247
- An Illustrative Dormitory Game 248
- Existence of Nash Equilibria 250
- The Prisoner's Dilemma 254
- A Two-Period Dormitory Game 256
- Repeated Games 258
- Games of Incomplete Information 261
- Summary* 261
- Problems* 262

PART IV

PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY 265

11 PRODUCTION FUNCTIONS 267

- Marginal Productivity 268
- Isoquant Maps and the Rate of Technical Substitution 271
- Returns to Scale 275
- The Elasticity of Substitution 278
- Some Common Production Functions 280
- Technical Progress 285
- Summary* 289
- Problems* 290
- Extensions* Many-Input Production Functions 294

12 COSTS 297

- Definitions of Costs 298
- Cost-Minimizing Input Choices 300
- Cost Functions 307
- Shifts in Cost Curves 311
- Short-Run, Long-Run Distinction 318
- Summary* 326
- Problems* 327
- Extensions* Input Substitutability 331

13 PROFIT MAXIMIZATION AND SUPPLY 333

- The Nature and Behavior of Firms 334
- Profit Maximization 335
- Marginal Revenue 338
- Short-Run Supply by a Price-Taking Firm 342
- Profit Maximization and Input Demand 346
- Producer Surplus in the Short Run 350
- Revenue Maximization 352
- Managers and the Principal-Agent Problem 355
- Summary* 359
- Problems* 359
- Extensions* The Profit Function 363

PART V**PERFECT COMPETITION 365****14 THE PARTIAL EQUILIBRIUM COMPETITIVE MODEL 367**

- Timing of the Supply Response 368
- Pricing in the Very Short Run 368
- Short-Run Price Determination 369
- Shifts in Supply and Demand Curves: A Graphical Analysis 375
- Mathematical Model of Supply and Demand 379
- Long-Run Analysis 382
- Long-Run Equilibrium: Constant-Cost Case 383
- Shape of the Long-Run Supply Curve 386
- Long-Run Elasticity of Supply 389
- Comparative Statics Analysis of Long-Run Equilibrium 390
- Producer Surplus in the Long Run 394
- Summary* 397
- Problems* 397

15 APPLIED COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS 401

- Economic Efficiency and Welfare Analysis 402
- Price Controls and Shortages 405
- Tax Incidence Analysis 407
- Trade Restrictions 412
- Summary* 416
- Problems* 417

16 GENERAL COMPETITIVE EQUILIBRIUM 421

- Perfectly Competitive Price System 422
- A Simple Graphical Model of General Equilibrium 423
- Comparative Statics Analysis 433
- General Equilibrium Modeling 435
- Existence of General Equilibrium Prices 437
- Money in General Equilibrium Models 445
- Summary* 449
- Problems* 450
- Extensions* Computable General Equilibrium Models 453

17 THE EFFICIENCY OF PERFECT COMPETITION 455

- Smith's Invisible Hand Hypothesis 456
- Pareto Efficiency 456
- Efficiency in Production 456
- Efficiency in Product Mix 463
- Competitive Prices and Efficiency 466
- Departing From the Competitive Assumptions 469
- Market Adjustment and Information 471
- Disequilibrium Pricing and Expectations 475
- Information and Inefficient Equilibria 479
- Distribution 481
- Summary* 487
- Problems* 488

PART VI**MODELS OF IMPERFECT COMPETITION 493****18 MODELS OF MONOPOLY 495**

- Barriers to Entry 496
- Profit Maximization and Output Choice 497
- Monopoly and Resource Allocation 502
- Monopoly and Product Quality 506
- Price Discrimination 508
- Discrimination Through Price Schedules 513
- Regulation of Monopolies 515
- Dynamic Views of Monopoly 519
- Summary* 520
- Problems* 520
- Extensions* Optimal Outlay Schedules 525

19 TRADITIONAL MODELS OF IMPERFECT COMPETITION 527

- Pricing Under Homogenous Oligopoly 528
- Product Differentiation 537
- Entry 542
- Summary* 549
- Problems* 549

20 GAME THEORY MODELS OF PRICING 553

- Pricing in Static Games 554
- Entry, Exit, and Strategy 557
- Entry and Incomplete Information 561
- Games of Incomplete Information 564
- Summary* 569
- Problems* 569
- Extensions* Strategic Substitutes and Complements 573

PART VII**PRICING IN INPUT MARKETS 575****21 FIRMS' DEMANDS FOR INPUTS 577**

- Profit Maximization and Derived Demand 578
- Comparative Statics of Input Demand 581
- Mathematical Derivation 585
- Responsiveness of Input Demand to Changes in Input Prices 588
- Marginal Productivity Analysis and the Determinants of Factor Shares 591
- Monopsony in the Input Market 593
- Monopoly in the Supply of Inputs 596
- Summary* 597
- Problems* 598
- Extensions* The Elasticity of Demand for Labor 603

22 LABOR SUPPLY 605

- Allocation of Time 606
- A Mathematical Analysis of Labor Supply 609
- Market Supply Curve for Labor 614
- Other Uses of the Time Allocation Model 615
- Labor Unions 616
- Wage Variation 620
- Summary* 621
- Problems* 622

23 CAPITAL 625

- Capital and the Rate of Return 626
- Determination of the Rate of Return 628
- The Firm's Demand for Capital 634
- Present Discounted Value Approach to Investment Decisions 637
- Optimal Resource Allocation Over Time 641
- Summary* 646
- Problems* 647
- Appendix* The Mathematics of Compound Interest 651

PART VII**LIMITS OF THE MARKET 657****24 EXTERNALITIES AND PUBLIC GOODS 659**

- Defining Externalities 660
- Externalities and Allocative Inefficiency 662
- Solutions to the Externality Problem 666
- Attributes of Public Goods 669
- Public Goods and Resource Allocation 671
- Lindahl Pricing of Public Goods 676
- Summary* 678
- Problems* 679
- Extensions* Pollution Abatement 683

25 POLITICAL ECONOMICS 685

- Social Welfare Criteria 686
- Social Welfare Functions 688
- The Arrow Impossibility Theorem 691
- Direct Voting and Resource Allocation 693
- A Simple Political Model 696
- Representative Government 698
- Rent-Seeking Behavior 701
- Summary* 702
- Problems* 703
- Extensions* Voting Schemes 707

BRIEF ANSWERS TO QUERIES	709
SOLUTIONS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS	719
GLOSSARY OF FREQUENTLY USED TERMS	729
NAME INDEX	735
SUBJECT INDEX	738

INTRODUCTION

1 ECONOMIC MODELS

2 THE MATHEMATICS OF OPTIMIZATION

This part consists of two chapters that provide some background for the study of microeconomic theory. Chapter 1 describes the general approach used in microeconomics, with particular attention to showing how economists devise and verify simple models of economic activity. Some of the philosophical issues involved in the construction of economic models, together with an analysis of how “good” models might be differentiated from “bad” ones, are also discussed.

Chapter 2 has a mathematical orientation. It describes several methods that can be used to solve maximization (and minimization) problems. Because many economic models start with the assumption that economic agents (individuals, firms, government agencies, and so forth) are seeking the maximum value of something, given their limited resources, such problems provide a major focus for this book. The mathematical techniques introduced in Chapter 2 will be used repeatedly in later chapters to derive implications about economic behavior.

