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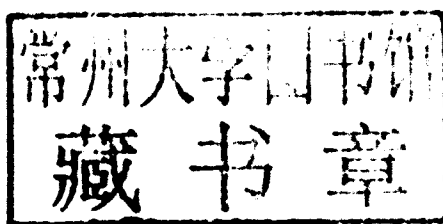
A Functional Discourse Grammar for English

Evelien Keizer

OXFORD TEXTBOOKS IN LINGUISTICS

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A Functional Discourse Grammar for English

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This book is dedicated, with heartfelt thanks and much love, to my partner Norval.

Evelien Keizer
Vienna

List of abbreviations and symbols

Abbreviations used in representations

Interpersonal level

l	singular
[±A]	± involving the Addressee
[±S]	± involving the Speaker
±id	± identifiable
±s	± specific
A	Addressee
A ₁	Discourse Act
approx	approximative
Aside	Aside
C ₁	Communicated Content
Con	Contrast
Conf	Confirmation
DECL	declarative
emph	emphasis
exact	exactness
F ₁	Illocution
Foc	Focus
h	higher social status
ILL	variable for an Illocution
IMP	imperative
INTER	interrogative
INTERP	interpellative
m	plural
M ₁	Move
Motiv	Motivation
P ₁	Speech Participant
R ₁	Subact of Reference
Reinf	Reinforcement

rep	reportative
S	Speaker
SA	Subact
T ₁	Subact of Ascription
Π	operator
Π ^A	operator of the Discourse Act (etc.)
Σ	modifier
Σ ^A	modifier of the Discourse Act (etc.)
Φ	pragmatic or rhetorical function
Φ ^A	function of the Discourse Act (etc.)

Representational level

♦	lexeme
∀	universal quantifier operator
∃	existential quantifier operator
∅	zero
1	singular / one
A	Actor
ant	anterior
Ass	Associative
coll	collective
Com	Comitative
comp	comparative
dis	distance
distr	distributive
e ₁	State-of-Affairs
ep ₁	Episode
f ₁	Property
hab	habitual
hyp	hypothetical
L	Locative
l ₁	location
LEX	lexeme
m	plural
p ₁	Propositional Content
past	past

perf	perfect
pop	pop marker
pres	present
prog	progressive
prox	proximity
Rec	Recipient
Ref	Reference
Res	Resultative
sgltv	singulative
sim	simultaneous
So	Source
t ₁	Time
U	Undergoer
x ₁	Individual
^c x ₁	countable Individual
^{coll} x ₁	collective Individual
^m x ₁	mass Individual
a ₁	variable at the relevant layer
π	operator
π ^e	operator of the State-of-Affairs (etc.)
σ	modifier
σ ^e	modifier of the State-of-Affairs (etc.)
φ	semantic function
φ ^e	semantic function of the State-of-Affairs (etc.)

Morphosyntactic level

1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
Aaff ₁	Adjectival Affix
Adpp ₁	Adpositional Phrase
Adpw ₁	Adpositional Word
Ads ₁	Adpositional Stem
Advaff ₁	Adverbial Affix
Advp ₁	Adverbial Phrase

Adv _{s1}	Adverbial Stem
Adv _{w1}	Adverbial Word
Aff ₁	Affix
Ap ₁	Adjectival Phrase
As ₁	Adjectival Stem
Aw ₁	Adjectival Word
Cl ₁	Clause
^{dep} Cl ₁	Dependent Clause
def	definite
Gw ₁	Grammatical Word
indef	indefinite
Le ₁	Linguistic Expression
Naff ₁	Nominal Affix
Np ₁	Noun Phrase
Ns ₁	Nominal Stem
Nw ₁	Nominal Word
Obj	Object
past	past
past-part	past-participle
p ^{centre}	position of Clause with respect to pre- and postclausal positions
p ^F	final position
p ^{F-n}	position situated n places before the final position
p ^I	initial position
p ^{I+n}	position situated n places after the initial position
pl	plural
p ^M	medial position
p ^{M+n}	position situated n places after the medial position
p ^{M-n}	position situated n places before the medial position
p ^{post}	postclausal position
p ^{pre}	preclausal position
pres	present
sg	singular
Subj	Subject
sup	superlative
Vaff ₁	Verbal Affix
Vp ₁	Verb Phrase
Vs ₁	Verbal Stem
Vw ₁	Verbal Word

$^{fin}V_{W_1}$	finite Verbal Word
$^{nonf}V_{W_1}$	finite Verbal Word
Xp_1	Phrase of type X
Xs_1	Stem of type X
Xw_1	Word of type X

Phonological level

f	fall
F_1	Foot
h	high
IP_1	Intonational Phrase
l	low
PP_1	Phonological Phrase
PW_1	Phonological Word
r	rise
s	stress
s_1	Syllable
U_1	Utterance
π	operator

Parts-of-speech

A	Adjective
Ad	Adposition
Adv	Adverb
N	Noun
V	Verb

Abbreviations used in glosses

1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
ABL	ablative

ABS	absolutive
ACC	accusative
ADMON	admonitive
AUX	auxiliary
CAUS	causative
COLL	collective
COMM	commissive
CONTR	contrastive
COP	copula
DAT	dative
DECL	declarative
DEF	definite
DEM	demonstrative
DUB	dubitative
EMPH	emphasis
ERG	ergative
EXACT	exactly
F	feminine
FINAL	final (independent) verb
FOC	focus
FORMAL	formal
FUT	future
GEN	genitive
IMM	immediate
IMP	imperative
INF	inferential
INTER	interrogative
M	male, masculine
NEG	negative, negation
PERC	perceived
PFV	perfective
PL	plural
PROG	progressive
PROH	prohibitive
PRS	present tense
PST	past

REP	reportative
SEQ	sequence
SG	singular
SGLTV	singulative
Q	question marker
U	undergoer

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