

英语

上海市业余外语广播讲座

(修订本)

(上册)

ENGLISH

华东师范大学出版社

上海市业余外语广播讲座

ENGLISH (1)

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华东师范大学外语系
英语广播教研室

编

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编 者 的 话

一、本书分上、下两册,系上海市业余外语广播讲座英语基础课程的教材。英语基础课程要求学员经过两年左右的广播教学,初步掌握英语的发音、基础语法和2,000左右经过精选的单词(不包括人名、地名、专有名词及数词),初步掌握由12个常用动词与31个介词结合而成的众多短语及其灵活用法,以便学员能读懂浅近的英美英语原文。

二、本教研室分别负责本书上册编写工作的人员有:杨仲英(1—8课)、孟为民(9—14课)、张健(15—16课)和翁贤青(语音语调)。

三、承蒙美国 Richard R. Lane 博士同意本室以他的 *English As A Second Language* 为蓝本编写成本教材,谨致谢忱。

四、承蒙上海人民广播电台外语组的王富坤和金瑾珣同志审阅本册书稿,谨此致谢。

华东师范大学外语系

英语广播教研室

1985年9月

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Lesson One (The First Lesson)

第一课

BODY

英语字母表

顺序 印刷体 书写体(斜体行书) 书写笔顺 I 读音

大写 小写 大写 小写 大写 小写

1	A	a	A	a	A	a	[ei]
2	B	b	B	b	B	b	[bi:]
3	C	c	C	c	C	c	[si:]
4	D	d	D	d	D	d	[di:]
5	E	e	E	e	E	e	[i:]
6	F	f	F	f	F	f	[ef]

Lesson One (The First Lesson)

7 G g [dʒi:]

8 H h [eitʃ]

9 I i [ai]

10 J j [dʒei]

11 K k [kei]

12 L l [el]

13 M m [em]

14 N n [en]

15 O o [əu]

- 16 P p [pɪ:] 42
- 17 Q q [kju:] 32
- 18 R r [ɑ:] 32
- 19 S s [es]

(素同坐) 121 I broW

- 20 T t [ti:] 1. lesson
- 21 U u [ju:] 2. one
- 22 V v [vi:] 3. the
- 23 W w [dʌblju:] 4. first
5. body
6. (in) the
7. leg
8. finger
9. tooth
10. shoulder
11. cheek

24

X x

[ˈɪk]

[eks]

25

Y y

[waɪ]

[wai]

26

Z z

[zed]

[zed, zi:]

[sɜ]

Word List (生词表)

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------|------------|
| 1. lesson | [ˈlesn] | n. | (教科书中的)一课 |
| 2. one | [wʌn] | num. | 一(个) |
| 3. the | [ði:, ði, ðə] | art. | 这(些), 那(些) |
| 4. first | [fɜ:st] | num. | 第一(个) |
| 5. body | [ˈbɒdi] | n. | 身体 |
| 6. a/an | [eɪ, ə] | | |
| | [æn, ən, n] | art. | 一(个) |
| 7. leg | [leg] | n. | 腿 |
| 8. finger | [ˈfɪŋgə] | n. | 手指 |
| 9. tooth | [tu:θ] | n. | 牙 |
| 10. shoulder | [ˈʃəuldə] | n. | 肩 |
| 11. cheek | [tʃi:k] | n. | 颊 |

12. face	[feis]	n.	脸
13. nose	[nəuz]	n.	鼻
14. arm	[ɑ:m]	n.	胳膊
15. ear	[iə]	n.	耳朵
16. eye	[ai]	n.	眼睛
17. elbow	['elbəu]	n.	肘
18. island	['aɪlənd]	n.	岛, 岛屿
19. orange	['ɒrɪndʒ]	n.	橙, 柑, 橘
20. umbrella	[ʌm'brelə]	a.	赤黄色的, 橙色的
21. hand	[hænd]	n.	雨伞, 阳伞
22. foot	[fʊt]	n.	手
[复] feet	[fi:t]	n.	脚
23. toe	[təu]	n.	脚趾
24. neck	[nek]	n.	颈项
25. heart	[hɑ:t]	n.	心脏
26. heel	[hi:l]	n.	脚后跟
27. chin	[tʃɪn]	n.	下巴, 颏
28. head	[hed]	n.	头
29. chest	[tʃest]	n.	胸膛
30. lip	[lɪp]	n.	唇
31. mouth	[mauθ]	n.	口, 嘴
[复] mouths	[mauθz]	n.	口, 嘴
32. stomach	['stʌmək]	n.	胃
33. tongue	[tʌŋ]	n.	舌
34. thumb	[θʌm]	n.	拇指
35. knee	[ni:]	n.	膝

36. brain	[breɪn]	n.	脑
37. nerve	[nɜ:v]	n.	神经
38. muscle	['mʌsl]	n.	肌肉
39. bone	[bəʊn]	n.	骨
40. this	[ðɪs]	pron., a.	这, 这个
41. these	[ði:z]	pron., a.	这些, this 的复数形式
42. is	[ɪz]	v.	(be 的第三人称单数现在式) 是
43. are	[ɑ:, ə]	v.	(be 的第一、二、三人称复数和第二人称单数现在式) 是
44. throat	[θrəʊt]	n.	咽喉
45. lung	[lʌŋ]	n.	肺
46. blood	[blʌd]	n.	血
47. skin	[skɪn]	n.	皮肤
48. what	[hwɒt]	pron.	什么
	a/an		

a/an 是冠词 (article) 的一种, 称为不定冠词 (the indefinite article)。本身不能独立使用, 只能放在一个名词 (noun) 前, 说明这名词的含义。

a 用在以辅音音素 (不是辅音字母) 开头的词前, 例如:

a leg	
a finger	
a tooth	
a shoulder	

a cheek

a face

a nose

a heel

a chin

a shoulder

an 用在以元音音素(不是元音字母)开头的词前,例如:

an arm

胳膊, 音节个两个

[ˈsi:ʒən] an ear

a nose

[aɪ] an eye

a face

an elbow

肘, 音节个两个

an island

an orange

橙子, 音节个两个

an umbrella

a body

在下面的空格内填入 a: 在下面的空格内填入 an:

_____ leg

_____ arm

_____ finger

_____ ear

_____ hand

_____ eye

_____ foot

_____ elbow

_____ face

_____ orange

_____ toe

_____ island

_____ neck

_____ umbrella

名词可分为单数 (singular) 和复数 (plural) 两种形式。复数形式通常是在单数形式后加词尾 -s 构成, 例如:

Singular

Plural

a heart

hearts

a finger

fingers

a leg

legs

a heel

heels

a chin

chins

a shoulder

shoulders

有时候一个名词在词尾加上-s, 成了复数形式以后, 有了两个音节, 例如:

a nose

noses ['nəʊzɪz]

a face

faces ['feɪsɪz]

以辅音字母 y 结尾的名词, 变复数形式时, 变 y 为 i, 再加 -es, 例如:

body

bodies

有些名词的复数是不规则的, 例如:

a tooth

teeth

a foot

feet

把适当的词填入空格:

1.



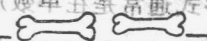
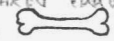
2.



3.



4.



5.



THE PRONUNCIATION OF PLURALS

(复数的读音)

[s]

[z]

cheeks	heels	thumbs	elbows
chests	heads	legs	bones
hearts	eyes	knees	arms
lips	tongues	toes	muscles
necks	chins	brains	
stomachs	shoulders	nerves	

THIS

THESE

this 解释“这，这个”，
用于单数名词。

these 为 this 的复数，
用于复数名词。

Singular

Plural

1. This is ¹ a leg. → These are ² legs.
2. This is a hand. These are hands.
3. This is a finger. These are fingers.
4. This is a thumb. These are thumbs.
5. This is an eye. These are eyes.
6. This is an arm. These are arms.
7. This is an ear. These are ears.
8. This is a lip. These are lips.
9. This is a mouth. These are mouths.
10. This is a nose. These are noses.
11. This is a head. These are heads.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 12. This is a throat. | These are throats. |
| 13. This is a shoulder. | These are shoulders. |
| 14. This is an elbow. | These are elbows. |
| 15. This is a knee. | These are knees. |
| 16. This is a muscle. | These are muscles. |
| 17. This is a bone. | These are bones. |
| 18. This is a heart. | These are hearts. |
| 19. This is a brain. | These are brains. |
| 20. This is a lung. | These are lungs. |
| 21. This is a body. | These are bodies. |
| 22. This is a tooth. | These are teeth. |
| 23. This is a foot. | These are feet. |
| 24. This is blood. ³ | These are bloods. ⁴ |
| 25. This is skin. ³ | These are skins. ⁴ |

1. is 解释“是”，与单数名词或 this 连用。
2. are 解释“是”，与复数名词或 these 连用。
3. blood 和 skin 是不可数名词，因此前面不能用 a。
4. bloods 和 skins 指许多不同类型的血和皮，而不是指该物体本身的复数。

what 为疑问代词 (pronoun)，解释“什么”，用来构成特殊疑问句。

what 一般放在句子的前面，句末用问号。注意疑问句表示“这(这些)是什么?”时，它的词序与汉语不一样。

Singular

Plural

1. A: What is this? → A: What are these?

B: This is a head.

B: These are heads.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a chest.

B: These are chests.

2. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a knee.

B: These are knees.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a mouth.

B: These are mouths.

3. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a muscle.

B: These are muscles.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a foot.

B: These are feet.

4. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a neck.

B: These are necks.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a nose.

B: These are noses.

5. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a tooth.

B: These are teeth.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a chin.

B: These are chins.

6. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a throat.

B: These are throats.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a tongue.

B: These are tongues.

7. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a hand.

B: These are hands.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a thumb.

B: These are thumbs.

8. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is an eye.

B: These are eyes.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is an ear.

B: These are ears.

9. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is an elbow.

B: These are elbows.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is an arm.

B: These are arms.

10. A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is a body.

B: These are bodies.

A: What is this?

A: What are these?

B: This is an umbrella.

B: These are umbrellas.

Exercises

(练习)

I. 正确朗读下列字母, 注意各栏中字母读音的共同点:

元音字母	辅音字母
a	h j k
e	b c d g p t v