新英语教程



EW ENGLISH COURSE

主 编 李相崇

副主编 杨庆午 刘平梅

顾问 B. W.Robinett

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REHENSIVE ENGLISH综合英语

清华大学出版社

新英语教程

综合英语

第一册

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《新英语教程》(NEW ENGLISH COURSE)是清华大学外系根据国家教育委员会审定颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》(高学校理工科本科用)编写的系列教科书。全书由英语阅(GUIDED READING)和综合英语(COMPREHENSIVE ENGLIS简称CE)两套教材组成,使读写和听说教学分科进行。两套材自成体系,相互独立,又互为补充。

本书为 CE Book I, 供一级使用。有 16 个单元, 每单元, 一课时, 共需 16 课时。每单元分成两个部分。第一部分 (Fa A) 为辨音部分, 训练学生区分音素、词的重音、句子的重读等。第二部分 (Part B) 为听力理解部分, 一般由两段对话或文组成, 介绍英语口语中介绍、祝贺、接受、拒绝、道歉等意念基本表达方法。

本书各单元的两个部分均配有相当量的练习。学生通过 浅入深的反复练习达到熟练巩固的目的。第二部分的练习大 有以下四种类型:

- 1. 听力准备练习。学生在听录音之前回答与听力材料有的问题, 使学生对所听内容有所准备并作出一定的预测。
- 2.要点练习。通过这项练习使学生了解部分或通篇听力料的大意,领会材料的主要内容。这是听力训练的主要任务。
- 3.细节练习。在领会通篇大意的基础上进行此项练习, 学生理解材料中有关的具体细节。
 - 4. 语句练习。通过此项练习使学生掌握表达某一意念的

种基本语句。

本书以听力训练为主,兼顾说的训练。各项练习尽可能把听和说的训练有机地结合起来,使学生在领会听力材料内容的基础上,运用所学的有关语句表达一定的意念。

本书配有外籍师生录制的磁带。对话与短文均按两种语速录制。慢速为每分钟 100 - 110 个词; 正常语速为每分钟 140 - 160 个词。

本书在编写过程中,美国著名应用语言学教授、明尼苏达大学副校长Betty Wallace Robinett 提出了宝贵意见。Eugene Chao, Norman Eisley, Marc Pomerleau, Karin Eberhardt, Synthia Wong, Brenda Wilder, Carol Prafcke, Jon Fagerson 和 Troy Kampa 等参加了录音,在此一并表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,时间紧迫,错误和疏漏之处一定不少,热忱欢迎批评指正,尤其欢迎兄弟院校的师生提出宝贵的修改意见。

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编者 一九八七年一月

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Part B. Apology and Regist.

- while you see I I

BESTRIET FIRE

UNIT ONE

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Learning Points:

A. Sound Recognition: Words often Confused

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K. Hee C. Ship

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disease (4) roofs of

B. School Life

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Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (1)

SARPLY OF THE PART OF THE PART

It is important to recognize sound through listening. The aim of these drills is to keep you alert to some confusing sounds, either vowels or consonants, which may affect meaning, and then to improve your ability to choose words from context.

distent to the tange of the fire thanks with the sent sell of mater you

Exercise 1

Listen to the tape and read after it.

let late; bed bad; bit beat; live leave;

full fool; hard had; light late; night note;

4) Mary told her parents about her

got goat

Come back

Execuses &

You will hear one word read from each group. Circle the letter beside the word you hear.

- 1) a. fair 2) a. sheep 3) a. will 4) a. pen

- b. fear b. shape b. wall b. plan

- c. fire c. ship c. well c. pain

- 5) a. cut 6) a. fail 7) a. walk 8) a. burn

- b. cat b. fuel
- b. work b. bone

- c. coat c. feel c. woke c. born

- 9) a. short 10) a. sit
 - b. shot b. seat
- 11) a. lack 12) a. lay b. luck
 - b. lie

- c. shore c. set
- c. look
- c. laugh

Exercise 3

You will hear words spoken on the tape. Fill in one or two letters in the words.

- 1) h d h d 2) t l t l 3) sp_t sp_t
- 4) b ll b ll 5) c k c k

Exercise 4

Listen to the tape. Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape.

- 1) Come back
- Listen to the rape and read after it. 2) seem very hard.
- 3) He cut his hand with a ___ knife.
- 4) Mary told her parents about her ____.

5) Push the table

Part B

School Life

Now you will bear the complete conscrained the

I. Starting School

) Cornstory mumber seven

(-) Dermitery-number nine

them in the order in which they are mentioned. Write 9,22; 3

New words

- 1. campus ['kæmpəs] n. the grounds of a university, college, or school
- freshman ['fre∫mən] n. student in his first year at college
- 3. dormitory ['dɔ:mit(ɔ)ri] n. a building where students live
- 4. cafeteria [,kæfi'tiəriə] n. a restaurant where people collect their own food and drink, often in a factory, college, etc.

Language Notes

1. though: adv. (not used at the beginning of a clause) in spite of the fact 不过,可是,然而

2) Lin: They ma included the

2. lost: adj. unable to find the way

Exercise 1

You are going to hear a conversation between two students, Chin and Liu. Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

asked you where it I am

- 1) When did you arrive at the university?
- 2) Where are you living now?

| Now | you | will | hear | the | comp | lete | conv | ersation | . The |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|-------|----------|--------|
| speakers | talk a | about | sever | al bu | ilding | s at | the u | niversit | y. Put |
| them in | the or | der in | whic | h the | y are | men | tione | d. Write | 1,2,3 |
| and 4 in | the br | ackets | eorial | | | | | | |

- () Dormitory number seven
- () Dormitory number nine
- () main cafeteria
 - () the library

Exercise 3

Now you are going to listen to the conversation again. Part of the conversation is given below with some words left out. Fill in the missing words as you listen.

| 1) Chin: | Me too. Where are yo | ou ? |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2) Liu: | They me in Dor | |
| 3) Chin: | Oh, where's ? | paris sum star minute it. |
| 4) Liu: | by the main cafe | eteria. Where are you? |
| 5) Chin: | In Dormitory | . I can't it now, |
| | . I think it's | the library. That's |
| Cohne | asked you where it | . l am |

denta, Chin, and Liu. Endore sque ilsten id it auszen ind and

iowing games Long

Listen to the tape again and answer these questions.

Freinbechter. Deportment

International Department.

21) Elements Department

are light terretained in Deserte

10) Radio-Electronics Department

and the distribution of the laterate and a feedback the little

2) Circs regimeering Department

- 1) What are Chin and Liu?
- 2) Where are they living?
- 3) Who is living in the same dormitory as Chin?

II. Talking About Yourself

2) Automobile Engineering Departmentening 11

New Words

- 1. actually ['æktʃuəli] adv. really, in fact
- 2. faculty ['fækəlti] n. 1) a branch of teaching and learning, esp. in a university 2) the members of such a branch
- 3. librarian [lai'breəriən] n. person who helps to run a library
- 4. architect ['a:kitekt] n. 建筑师
- 5. architecture ['a:kitektʃə] n. art and science of building 建筑学
- 6. hydraulic [hai'drɔlik] adj. using water to produce power hydraulic engineering 水利工程

Language Notes

- 1. What/How about...?: (used in making a suggestion or asking for information)
- 2. by the way: (used to introduce a new subject in speech) in addition (插入语)顺便说说,附带谈谈
- 3. Names of Departments in Technical Institutes:

- 1) Architecture Department
- 2) Civil Engineering Department
- 3) Environment Engineering Department
- 4) Hydraulic Engineering Department
- 5) Mechanical Engineering Department
- 6) Thermal Engineering Department
- 7) Automobile Engineering Department
- 8) Automation Department
- 9) Electrical Engineering Department
- 10) Radio Electronics Department
- 11) Precision Instruments Department
- 12) Computer Science and Engineering Department
- 13) Engineering Physics Department
- 14) Engineering Mechanics Department
- 15) Chemistry Department
- 16) Applied Mathematics Department
- 17) Modern Applied Physics Department
- 18) Biological Sciences and Biotechnology Department
- 19) Social Sciences Department
- 20) International Trade and Finance Department
- 21) Economics Department
- 22) Management Information System Department

2. by the ways tened to baroduck a new shoulds in specch)

ACCOUNT OF THE PRINCIPAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

Number of Department of Continies in Testinies institutes:

- 23) Management Engineering Department
- 24) Chemical Engineering Department

You will hear a conversation, "Talking About Yourself". Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

- 1) Where are you from?
- 2) What do your parents do?
- 3) What's your major?
- 4) How old are you?

Exercise 2

Now you are going to listen to the complete talk between Chin and Ma. As you listen, find out the answer to these questions.

- 1) Where is the university?
- 2) What language are the students speaking?

Exercise 3

Listen to the talk again. Fill in the table as you listen.

Sound Recognition: Words Often Conflu

| | Chin | Ma |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| family's place | escencia anderes | zenit at nets |
| father's job | almosticobitate. | d moob .fd: |
| mother's job | measts state | DETERMINE OF |
| major age | | |

UNIT TWO

51 etechanical Engineering District Control wov true predict (1

Belove you listen to it, answer the following questions. It

S. William College of the College of

The What's work analy - The Tork of

Learning Points:

At the bridge their Department of S.

2) Level Eugenoberene Department

- A. Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused
- B. Introduction

Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (2)

1) Where is the university through mirror mountains and

2) What language are the students speaking? I was (at

- and billish are going to share or discounted and the

of newson, and descentinged property are middle news

In this unit you will be given practice in hearing the differences between more vowels of English.

Exercise 1

Listen to these sounds and read after the tape.

doubt door;

guide guard;

poor power;

Exercise 1

wine warn;

dare dear;

low law