

新英语
教程

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NEW
ENGLISH
COURSE

主 编 李相崇
副主编 杨庆午 刘平梅
顾 问 B. W. Robinett

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PREHENSIVE ENGLISH 综合英语

清华大学出版社

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第一册

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前 言

《新英语教程》(NEW ENGLISH COURSE)是清华大学外系根据国家教育委员会审定颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》(高等学校理工科本科用)编写的系列教科书。全书由英语阅读(GUIDED READING)和综合英语(COMPREHENSIVE ENGLISH 简称 CE)两套教材组成,使读写和听说教学分科进行。两套教材自成体系,相互独立,又互为补充。

本书为 CE Book I, 供一级使用。有 16 个单元,每单元一课时,共需 16 课时。每单元分成两个部分。第一部分(Part A)为辨音部分,训练学生区分音素、词的重音、句子的重读等。第二部分(Part B)为听力理解部分,一般由两段对话或文组成,介绍英语口语中介绍、祝贺、接受、拒绝、道歉等意念基本表达方法。

本书各单元的两个部分均配有相当量的练习。学生通过浅入深的反复练习达到熟练巩固的目的。第二部分的练习大以下四种类型:

1. 听力准备练习。学生在听录音之前回答与听力材料有的问题,使学生对所听内容有所准备并作出一定的预测。
2. 要点练习。通过这项练习使学生了解部分或通篇听力材料的大意,领会材料的主要内容。这是听力训练的主要任务。
3. 细节练习。在领会通篇大意的基础上进行此项练习,学生理解材料中有关的具体细节。
4. 语句练习。通过此项练习使学生掌握表达某一意念的

种基本语句。

本书以听力训练为主,兼顾说的训练。各项练习尽可能把听和说的训练有机地结合起来,使学生在领会听力材料内容的基础上,运用所学的有关语句表达一定的意念。

本书配有外籍师生录制的磁带。对话与短文均按两种语速录制。慢速为每分钟 100 - 110 个词;正常语速为每分钟 140 - 160 个词。

本书在编写过程中,美国著名应用语言学教授、明尼苏达大学副校长 Betty Wallace Robinett 提出了宝贵意见。Eugene Chao, Norman Easley, Marc Pomerleau, Karin Eberhardt, Synthia Wong, Brenda Wilder, Carol Praefcke, Jon Fageron 和 Troy Kampa 等参加了录音,在此一并表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,时间紧迫,错误和疏漏之处一定不少,热忱欢迎批评指正,尤其欢迎兄弟院校的师生提出宝贵的修改意见。

编者

一九八七年一月

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UNIT ONE

Learning Points:

A. Sound Recognition: Words often Confused

B. School Life

Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (1)

It is important to recognize sound through listening. The aim of these drills is to keep you alert to some confusing sounds, either vowels or consonants, which may affect meaning, and then to improve your ability to choose words from context.

Exercise 1

Listen to the tape and read after it.

let late;	bed bad;	bit beat;	live leave;
full fool;	hard had;	light late;	night note;
got goat			

Exercise 2

You will hear one word read from each group. Circle the letter beside the word you hear.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) a. fair | 2) a. sheep | 3) a. will | 4) a. pen |
| b. fear | b. shape | b. wall | b. plan |
| c. fire | c. ship | c. well | c. pain |
| 5) a. cut | 6) a. fail | 7) a. walk | 8) a. burn |
| b. cat | b. fuel | b. work | b. bone |
| c. coat | c. feel | c. woke | c. born |
| 9) a. short | 10) a. sit | 11) a. lack | 12) a. lay |
| b. shot | b. seat | b. luck | b. lie |
| c. shore | c. set | c. look | c. laugh |

Exercise 3

You will hear words spoken on the tape. Fill in one or two letters in the words.

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-----------|--------|
| 1) h _ d | h _ d | 2) t _ l _ | t _ l _ | 3) sp _ t | sp _ t |
| 4) b _ ll | b _ ll | 5) c _ k | c _ k | | |

Exercise 4

Listen to the tape. Fill in the blanks with the words you hear on the tape.

- 1) Come back _____.
- 2) _____ seem very hard.
- 3) He cut his hand with a _____ knife.
- 4) Mary told her parents about her _____.

5) Push the table .

Part B

School Life

I. Starting School

New words

1. **campus** ['kæmpəs] n. the grounds of a university, college, or school
2. **freshman** ['freʃmən] n. student in his first year at college
3. **dormitory** ['dɔ:mɪt(ə)rɪ] n. a building where students live
4. **cafeteria** [ˌkæfɪ'tiəriə] n. a restaurant where people collect their own food and drink, often in a factory, college, etc.

Language Notes

1. **though:** adv. (not used at the beginning of a clause) in spite of the fact 不过, 可是, 然而
2. **lost:** adj. unable to find the way

Exercise 1

You are going to hear a conversation between two students, Chin and Liu. Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

1) When did you arrive at the university?

2) Where are you living now?

Exercise 2

Now you will hear the complete conversation. The speakers talk about several buildings at the university. Put them in the order in which they are mentioned. Write 1, 2, 3 and 4 in the brackets.

() Dormitory number seven

() Dormitory number nine

() main cafeteria

() the library

Exercise 3

Now you are going to listen to the conversation again. Part of the conversation is given below with some words left out. Fill in the missing words as you listen.

1) Chin: Me too. Where are you _____?

2) Liu: They _____ me in Dormitory _____.

3) Chin: Oh, where's _____?

4) Liu: _____ by the main cafeteria. Where are you _____?

5) Chin: In Dormitory _____, I can't _____ it now, _____ . I think it's _____ the library. That's _____ I asked you where it _____ . I am _____ .

Exercise 4

Listen to the tape again and answer these questions.

- 1) What are Chin and Liu?
- 2) Where are they living?
- 3) Who is living in the same dormitory as Chin?

II. Talking About Yourself

New Words

1. **actually** ['æktʃuəli] adv. really, in fact
2. **faculty** ['fækəlti] n. 1) a branch of teaching and learning, esp. in a university 2) the members of such a branch
3. **librarian** [lai'breəriən] n. person who helps to run a library
4. **architect** ['ɑ:kitekt] n. 建筑师
5. **architecture** ['ɑ:kitektʃə] n. art and science of building 建筑学
6. **hydraulic** [hai'drɒlik] adj. using water to produce power
hydraulic engineering 水利工程

Language Notes

1. **What / How about...?:** (used in making a suggestion or asking for information)
2. **by the way:** (used to introduce a new subject in speech) in addition (插入语) 顺便说说, 附带谈谈
3. **Names of Departments in Technical Institutes:**

- 1) Architecture Department
- 2) Civil Engineering Department
- 3) Environment Engineering Department
- 4) Hydraulic Engineering Department
- 5) Mechanical Engineering Department
- 6) Thermal Engineering Department
- 7) Automobile Engineering Department
- 8) Automation Department
- 9) Electrical Engineering Department
- 10) Radio Electronics Department
- 11) Precision Instruments Department
- 12) Computer Science and Engineering Department
- 13) Engineering Physics Department
- 14) Engineering Mechanics Department
- 15) Chemistry Department
- 16) Applied Mathematics Department
- 17) Modern Applied Physics Department
- 18) Biological Sciences and Biotechnology Department
- 19) Social Sciences Department
- 20) International Trade and Finance Department
- 21) Economics Department
- 22) Management Information System Department
- 23) Management Engineering Department
- 24) Chemical Engineering Department

Exercise 1

You will hear a conversation, "Talking About Yourself".

Before you listen to it, answer the following questions.

- 1) Where are you from?
- 2) What do your parents do?
- 3) What's your major?
- 4) How old are you?

Exercise 2

Now you are going to listen to the complete talk between Chin and Ma. As you listen, find out the answer to these questions.

- 1) Where is the university?
- 2) What language are the students speaking?

Exercise 3

Listen to the talk again. Fill in the table as you listen.

	Chin	Ma
family's place		
father's job		
mother's job		
major		
age		

UNIT TWO

Learning Points:

A. Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused

B. Introduction

Part A

Sound Recognition: Words Often Confused (2)

In this unit you will be given practice in hearing the differences between more vowels of English.

Exercise 1

Listen to these sounds and read after the tape.

doubt door;

guide guard;

poor power;

wine warn;

dare dear;

low law