

大学英语系列教材

大学英语 四级考试

● 词汇与结构分册

2003 年版

英语教学与测试研究中心

H319.4
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大学英语四级考试
词汇与结构分册

(2003 年版)

教学与测试研究中心 编著

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胡明部

长

内部资料 严禁翻印

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104. 28 + 9 + 5 + 9 = 61
20 + 40 + 15 + 10 + 15 = 100

第一部分 词汇与结构

一、词汇与结构全真试题 (Units 1 - 17)

Unit 1

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. The bridge was named C the hero who gave his life for the cause of the people.

A) after

C) by

B) with

D) from

42. There were no tickets D for Friday's performance.

A) preferable

C) possible

B) considerable

D) available

43. It wasn't such a good dinner C she had promised us.

A) that

C) as

B) which

D) what

44. They decided to chase the cow away C it did more damage.

A) unless

C) before

B) until

D) although

45. B student with a little common sense should be able to answer the question.

A) Each

C) Either

B) Any

D) One

46. All D is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.

A) what is needed

C) the thing needed

B) for our needs

D) that is needed

47. 2 with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

- A) When compared
- B) Compare

- C) While comparing
- D) Comparing

48. 7 she first heard of the man referred to as a specialist.

- A) That was from Stephen
- B) It was Stephen whom

- C) It was from Stephen that
- D) It was Stephen that

49. If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller 1.

- A) suit
- B) set

- C) one
- D) pair

50. Many new 1 will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.

- A) opportunities
- B) necessities

- C) realities
- D) probabilities

51. He must have had an accident, or he A then.

- A) would have been here
- B) had to be here

- C) should be here
- D) would be here

52. It was essential that the application forms 1 back before the deadline (截止日期).

- A) must be sent
- B) would be sent

- C) be sent
- D) were sent

53. We 1 our breakfast when an old man came to the door.

- A) just have had
- B) have just had

- C) just had
- D) had just had

54. The rain was heavy and 2 the land was flooded.

- A) consequently
- B) continuously

- C) constantly
- D) consistently

55. The children went there to watch the iron tower 1.

- A) to erect
- B) be erected

- C) erecting
- D) being erected

56. The engine D smoke and steam.

- A) gives up
- B) gives in

- C) gives away
- D) gives off

57. The manager promised to keep me D of how our business was going on.

- A) to be informed
- B) on informing

- C) informed
- D) informing

58. Don't A this news to the public until we give you the go-ahead.

- A) release
- B) relieve

- C) relate
- D) retain

59. She never laughed, B lose her temper.

- A) or she ever did
- B) nor did she ever

- C) or did she ever
- D) nor she ever did

B 60. The goals C he had fought all his life no longer seemed important to him.

- A) after which
- B) for which

- C) with which
- D) at which

61. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and C in a quiet neighbourhood.

- A) all in all
- B) above all

- C) after all
- D) over all

62. C we have finished the course, we shall start doing more revision work.

- A) For now
- B) Now that

- C) Ever since
- D) By now

D 63. What you have done is C the doctor's orders.

- A) attached to
- B) responsible to

- C) resistant to
- D) contrary to

A 64. John regretted B to the meeting last week.

- A) not going
- B) not to go

- C) not having been going
- D) not to be going

C 65. They D in spite of the extremely difficult conditions.

- A) carried out
- B) carried off

- C) carried on
- D) carried forward

66. Mrs. Brown is supposed to have left for Italy last week.

A) to have left

B) to be leaving

C) to leave

D) to have been left

B 67. My camera can be adjusted to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.

A) treated

B) adjusted

C) adopted

D) remedied

68. A new technique having worked out, the yields as a whole increased by 20 percent.

A) working out

B) having worked out

C) having been worked out

D) to have been worked out

69. Children who are over-protected by their parents may become spoiled.

A) hurt

B) damaged

C) spoiled

D) harmed

70. When Mr. Jones gets old, he will hand over his business to his son.

A) take

B) hand

C) think

D) get

Unit 2

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

A 41. We had a party last month, and it was a lot of fun, so let's have another one this month.

A) another

B) more

C) the other

D) other

42. It was difficult to guess what her reaction to the news would be.

A) impression

B) reaction

C) comment

D) opinion

D 43. I decided to go to the library as soon as I finished.

A) finish what I did

B) finished what I did

C) would finish what I was doing

D) finished what I was doing

44. There were some A flowers on the table.

A) artificial

B) unnatural

C) false

D) unreal

B 45. We are interested in the weather because it C us so directly — what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.

A) benefits

B) affects

C) guides

D) effects

D 46. Will all those B the proposal raise their hands?

A) in relation to

B) in contrast to

C) in excess of

D) in favor of

D 47. Children are very curious C.

A) at heart

B) in person

C) on purpose

D) by nature

A 48. The match was cancelled because most of the members D a match without a standard court.

A) objected to having

B) were objected to have

C) objected to have

D) were objected to having

C 49. The teacher doesn't permit B in class.

A) smoke

B) to smoke

C) smoking

D) to have a smoke

C 50. I like watching TV D to the cinema.

A) more than to go

B) than going

C) more than going

D) rather than to go

D 51. I appreciate C to your home.

A) to be invited

B) to have invited

C) having invited

D) being invited

52. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into C when judging my examination.

A) regard

C) account

B) counting

D) observation

53. You C all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing.
A) needn't have done
B) must not have done
C) shouldn't have done
D) can not have done
54. Important people don't often have much free time as their work C all their time.
A) takes away
B) takes over
C) takes up
D) takes in
55. When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon D it.
A) got off
B) got across
C) got away
D) got over
56. Many people complain of the rapid C of modern life.
A) rate
B) speed
C) pace
D) growth
57. San Francisco is usually cool in the summer, but Los Angeles D.
A) is rarely
B) rarely is
C) hardly is
D) is scarcely
58. The speaker, C for her splendid speeches, was warmly received by the audience.
A) having known
B) being known
C) knowing
D) known
59. American women were D the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.
A) ignored
B) neglected
C) refused
D) denied
60. I couldn't find A, and so I took this one.
A) a large enough coat
B) an enough large coat
C) a large coat enough
D) a coat enough large
61. I always B what I have said.
A) get to
B) hold to
C) lead to
D) see to
62. No sooner had we reached the top of the hill A we all sat down to rest.

A) when

B) then

C) than

D) until

63. Evidence came up C specific speech sounds are recognized by babies as young as 6 months old.

A) what

B) which

C) that

D) whose

64. He moved away from his parents, and missed them A enjoy the exciting life in New York.

A) too much to

B) enough to

C) very much to

D) much so as to

65. He was C of having asked such a silly question.

A) sorry

B) guilty

C) ashamed

D) miserable

66. The last time we had a family reunion was D my brother's wedding ceremony four years ago.

A) in

B) at

C) during

D) over

67. What A would happen if the director knew you felt that way?

A) do you suppose

B) you suppose

C) will you suppose

D) you would suppose

68. D the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.

A) As for

B) Besides

C) Except

D) Despite

69. How close parents are to their children D a strong influence on the character of the children.

A) have

B) has

C) having

D) to have

70. He B when the bus came to a sudden stop.

A) was almost hurt

B) was hurt himself

C) was to hurt himself

D) was hurting himself

Unit 3

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. Jean did not have time to go to the concert last night because she was busy D for her examination.

A) to prepare

C) preparing

B) to be prepared

D) being prepared

42. Five minutes earlier, C we could have caught the last train.

A) and

C) or

B) but

D) so

43. I cannot give you B for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.

A) an expense

C) a purchase

B) a charge

D) an order

44. After D for the job, you will be required to take a language test.

A) being interviewed

C) interviewing

B) interviewed

D) having interviewed

45. By the end of this month, we surely C a satisfactory solution to the problem.

A) have found

C) will have found

B) will be finding

D) are finding

46. Mr. Wilson said that he did not want to A any further responsibilities.

A) take on

C) put up

B) get on

D) look up

47. Having no money but A to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.

A) not to want anyone

C) wanted no one

B) not wanting anyone

D) to want no one

48. We desire that the tour leader A us immediately of any change in plans.
 A) inform C) informed
 B) informs D) has informed
49. Not B, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture.
 A) obviously C) particularly
 B) surprisingly D) normally
50. A man escaped from the prison last night. It was a long time C the guards discovered what had happened.
 A) before C) since
 B) until D) when
51. In the experiment we kept a watchful eye D the developments and recorded every detail.
 A) in C) for
 B) at D) on
52. There's little chance that mankind would D a nuclear war.
 A) retain C) maintain
 B) endure D) survive
53. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people B harm them.
 A) more than C) rather than
 B) other than D) better than
54. They usually have less money at the end of the month D at the beginning.
 A) which is C) they have
 B) which was D) it is
55. In the course of a day students A do far more than just A classes.
 A) attend C) to attend
 B) attended D) attending
56. The French pianist who had been praised very highly C to be a great disappointment.
 A) turned up C) turned out
 B) turned in D) turned down
57. Many difficulties have C as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.

A) risen
B) arisen

C) raised

D) arrived

It was not his fault that the glass was broken
The glass has been broken

58. He made such a modest contribution to the university that they are naming one of the new buildings after him.

A) genuine

B) minimum

C) modest

D) generous

59. Helen was much kinder to her youngest child than she was to the others, of course, made the others jealous.

A) who

B) than

C) what

D) which

60. In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly intervals.

A) gaps

B) intervals

C) length

D) distance

61. Mr. Johnson preferred to be given heavier work to do.

A) to be given

B) to be giving

C) to have given

D) having given

62. I remember him once offering to help us if we ever got into trouble.

A) once offering

B) him once offering

C) him to offer

D) to offer him

63. We regret to inform you that the materials you ordered are out of stock.

A) out of work

B) out of stock

C) out of reach

D) out of practice

64. Our company decided to cancel the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.

A) destroy

B) resist

C) assume

D) cancel

65. She is much of a musician than her brother.

A) much of

B) much as

C) more of

D) more as

66. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe crime by the judge.

A) service

C) crime

B) sentence

D) crisis

67. C is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.

A) That

C) As

B) Which

D) It

68. The residents. C had been damaged by the flood, were given help by the Red Cross.

A) all their homes

C) all of whose homes

B) all whose homes

D) all of their homes

69. You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take B to put it right.

A) decisions

C) sides

B) directions

D) steps

70. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I B your advice.

A) follow

C) would follow

B) had followed

D) have followed

Unit 4

A new doctor was sent to the village in place of the one who had retired. (退休)

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. I would appreciate B it a secret.

A) you to keep

C) that you keep

B) your keeping

D) that you will keep

42. Mark often attempts to escape C whenever he breaks traffic regulations.

A) having been fined

C) being fined

B) to have been fined

D) to be fined

43. No matter how frequently D, the works of Beethoven always attract large audiences.

A) performed

C) to be performed

B) performing

D) being performed

44. It is recommended that the project _____ until all the preparations have been made.
 A) not be started
 B) will not be started
 C) is not started
 D) is not to be started
45. I wish I _____ longer this morning, but I had to get up and come to class.
 A) have slept
 B) slept
 C) might have slept
 D) could have slept
46. We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise we _____ him.
 A) had telephoned
 B) must have telephoned
 C) would telephone
 D) would have telephoned
47. Turn on the television or open a magazine and you _____ advertisements showing happy, balanced families.
 A) are often seeing
 B) will often see
 C) often see
 D) have often seen
48. While people may refer to television for up-to-the-minute news, it is unlikely that television _____ the newspaper completely.
 A) will replace
 B) have replaced
 C) replace
 D) replaced
49. An Olympic Marathon is 26 miles and 385 yards, approximately _____ from Marathon to Athens.
 A) distance
 B) the distance
 C) is the distance
 D) the distance is
50. You will want two trees about ten feet apart, from _____ to suspend your tent.
 A) there
 B) them
 C) where
 D) which
51. As I was just getting familiar with this job, I had _____ to ask my boss.
 A) many
 B) most
 C) much
 D) more
52. _____ quite recently, most mothers in Britain did not take paid work outside the home.
 A) Until
 B) Before
 C) From
 D) Since

The house had always been cramped, and with the birth of the twins, the situation certainly was not improved

53. The survival of civilization as we know it is A threat.

A) within

B) towards

C) under

D) upon

54. Scientists say it may be five or ten years C it is possible to test this medicine on human patients.

A) since

B) when

C) after

D) before

55. In some countries, D is called "equality" does not really mean equal rights for all people.

A) which

B) one

C) that

D) what

56. I walked too much yesterday and A are still aching now.

A) my leg muscles

B) my muscles of leg

C) my legs muscles

D) my muscles of the leg

57. Radio, television and press C of conveying news and information.

A) are the most three common means

B) are the three most common means

C) are the most common three means

D) are three the most common means

58. Liquids are like solids L they have a definite volume.

A) with that

B) for that

C) in that

D) at that

59. When a fire at the National Exhibition in London, at least ten priceless paintings were completely destroyed.

A) broke off

B) broke down

C) broke out

D) broke up

60. The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could

A) stand up to

B) put up with

C) come up with

D) make up for

61. Then the speaker A the various factors leading to the present economic crisis.

A) went after

B) went into

C) went for

D) went on