FAITH IS BELIEVING IN THINGS WHEN COMMON SENSE TELLS YOU NOT TO

MIRACLE ON 34th STREET



Valentine Davies

A HARVEST / HBJ ORIGINAL

MIRACLE ON 34th STREET



Valentine Davies

A HARVEST HBJ TORLINAL

HARCOURT BRACE JOVANOVICH, PUBLISHERS

San Diego New York London

Copyright 1947 by Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation Copyright renewed 1975 by Elizabeth S. Davies

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Requests for permission to make copies of any part of the work should be mailed to: Permissions Department, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers, 8th Floor, Orlando, Florida 32887.

Photographs on pages ii, 15, 35, and 41 courtesy of the Lester Glassner Collection; photos on pages 25, 111, and 131 courtesy of Archive Photos

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 91-76211

ISBN 0-15-660455-8

Designed by Trina Stahl
Printed in the United States of America
First illustrated Harvest/HBJ edition 1991

ABCDE



"WOULD YOU BE SANTA CLAUS?"

MRS. WALKER ASKED KRIS.

Author's Note

IKE EVERYTHING ELSE about Mr. Kringle, his appearance in book form does not follow any accepted pattern. Instead of appearing first on the printed page and then making his bow upon the screen, Mr. Kringle completely reversed the procedure. His singular personality and the chain reaction which it started originally took shape in my mind as a motion picture story. It was only after he had come to life upon the screen that he was invited to appear within the covers of a book.

I can, therefore, hardly take sole credit for this story in its present form. For George Seaton put Kris into a screenplay for Twentieth Century-Fox and then, as director, brought him to life before the camera. So many of his ideas have been incorporated into this book that it amounts to a collaboration; a collaboration which I gratefully acknowledge.

Author's Note

In behalf of Mr. Kringle I wish to say a very hearty thank you to William Perlberg for believing in him and for producing the picture Miracle on 34th Street; and to Twentieth Century-Fox for their generosity in allowing him to appear in book form; and finally to Dr. Walter M. Simpson, who introduced Mr. Kringle to his publishers.

VALENTINE DAVIES

F YOU SEARCHED every old folks' home in the country, you couldn't find anyone who looked more like Santa Claus. He was the living, breathing incarnation of the old gent—white beard, pink cheeks, fat tummy and all—and his name was Kris Kringle, too. Whether this was coincidence or design—a sort of stage name he had assumed—his friends at the Maplewood Home for the Aged never knew. Nor did they know exactly how old he was. His white whiskers made him look a good seventy-five, and yet when he laughed or walked you would swear he wasn't a day over fifty. His eyes were quick and happy, and he had a smile to match. Not only did Kris look precisely like Santa Claus, he firmly believed he was that jolly old gentleman.

Dr. Pierce, the physician at Maplewood, found this

delusion innocent and harmless. In fact, the old man's kindly shrewdness in all other respects had won the doctor completely. He was devoted to Kris and was his staunchest defender. He often came to visit his little room at Maplewood. It was littered with toys of all sizes and shapes, half-finished models, and catalogues. Kris spent most of his time there, smoking his pipe and whittling at his toys.

One November morning when Dr. Pierce dropped in, Kris hardly noticed him. He was reading a newspaper advertisement, and his eyes snapped with indignation as he read. A shopping service offered to make all purchases of Christmas gifts well in advance of the holiday and save the subscriber 10% in the bargain. "All you have to do is send us the names and ages of all the people you wish to remember," Kris read aloud. "We will relieve you of the irksome necessity of Christmas shopping." Angrily, Kris threw the paper on the floor.

"Is this what Christmas has degenerated into, Doctor?" he asked. "It's pure commercialism! Is there no true Christmas spirit left in the world?"

Dr. Pierce was afraid not. Christmas had certainly

been commercialized. It had become "big business," and the spirit behind it seemed to be lost in the milling crowds that packed all the stores.

Kris was not prepared to believe that, in spite of outward appearances and ads like this. "No, Doctor," he said. "Underneath all the hurry and bustle people still believe in Santa Claus and all Christmas stands for." He suddenly smiled at the Doctor and asked him what he wanted for Christmas.

"I'll tell you what I want," said Pierce half to himself. "An X-ray machine. We've needed one here for years."

"You shall have it," Kris said.

The Doctor smiled. "If I get an X-ray machine, I'll know you're Santa Claus."

"You just wait, Doctor-you'll see."

Kris picked up a toy and started to whittle away on it, cheerfully pulling at his pipe. But Dr. Pierce was worried. A frown settled over his pleasant face as he watched Kris working. There was something on his mind and he groped for the right words. Finally he forced himself to come right out with it. "Kris, you'll have to leave Maplewood."

"Why?" asked Kris in astonishment.

Well, the Doctor explained, he had been fighting the Board on this for years, but they had finally overruled him and issued a definite order. In fact, there was nothing more Pierce could do.

Kringle still didn't understand.

"Well, Kris, the laws of the State and Maplewood's charter only allow us to keep old people so long as they are in good physical *and* mental health."

"What's the matter with me?" asked Kris. "You've told me I'm in better physical shape than 90 per cent of your patients. And mentally, well, I've passed all your tests with flying colors. Look, I still remember that last one."

Kris proceeded to go through the routine of a simple mental test; adding and subtracting, giving synonyms for words, and so forth. There was no doubt about it, he knew all the answers. Mr. Kringle, in spite of his age, was keen, alert, and exceptionally skillful.

"I know," said the Doctor quietly, "but it's this Kris Kringle business. You know—we've discussed it before."

"You mean because I'm Santa Claus?"

The Doctor nodded slowly.

"But there's nothing wrong about that," said Kris. "It happens to be the truth."

"It's not quite that simple," Pierce replied. "Unfortunately, the Board does not believe in Santa Claus, Kris. So technically you're, well, not acceptable."

"So I'm not sane because the Board of Directors doesn't believe in Santa Claus!"

"That's one way of putting it," admitted Dr. Pierce.

Kris paused and reflected for a moment. "What happens next?" he asked.

Pierce explained that Maplewood had an arrangement with the Mount Hope Sanatorium.

"That nut house?" Kris exploded. "Never!"

"But what's your alternative?" Pierce asked him. "Have you got any money?"

Kris examined a small check book which lay on his desk. He had \$34.86.

"Kris, you're pretty old," said Dr. Pierce. "It won't be easy to earn a living. And if you're unsuccessful, you will become a ward of the State. And if you're picked up because you tell somebody you're Santa Claus, you'll be sent to Mount Hope anyway, so why not go direct?"

But Kris was adamant. There was nothing wrong with him and he'd be damned if he was going to an asylum. Dr. Pierce finally conceded that it was really up to Kris. If he left Maplewood, nobody would bother him. That would end the case as far as they were concerned. But what could Kris do? How could he fend for himself? He didn't have much money—where would he stay?

"The zoo keeper in Central Park is a friend of mine.
I'll stay with him," Kris answered.

Dr. Pierce urged him to reconsider and accept the transfer philosophically. "You'll have time to think it over. We'll talk about it again," he said as he moved toward the door.

Kris nodded silently, but there was a look of determination on the old man's face. The moment the Doctor had gone, he hauled out a large suitcase from his closet and briskly began to pack.

THE CENTRAL PARK ZOO was nearly deserted at this early hour. In one of the enclosures a keeper was tidying up in anticipation of a busy day. As the white-bearded figure approached, the keeper greeted him eagerly with a wave of his shovel.

"How are you, Kris?" he called.

"Fine, Jim! Never better," said the old man heartily.

"And how are the boys?"

"Gettin' fat and lazy," Jim told him, smiling, "and it's mostly your fault!"

Kris laughed and gave a whistle. From within the shed a reindeer's head peered shyly out, then another. The old man called again and held out a handful of carrots. In a few minutes half a dozen reindeer were eating out of his hand.

Jim stood silently by and watched this performance, smiling. Kris sure had an uncanny way with animals! Jim had fed and fussed over these critters for a dozen years and he couldn't get near them. But even the timid does would eat right out of Kris' hand. Jim had never ceased to be amazed at this. It was a bond between him and Kris.

"Jim, I may need a place to stay. Could you put me up for a while?" asked Kris.

"Why, certainly, Kris, as long as you want. There's plenty of room," Jim assured him.

Fully satisfied that all was well, Kris started on his way again, swinging along with his exuberant, youthful gait. He had no special destination, but he loved being outdoors in this crisp cold air. If only there were snow on the ground, he thought, this would be a perfect day. As the old gentleman approached the western limits of the park, he suddenly stopped and cocked his head to one side, listening. His keen ears had picked up an exciting sound. It was faint but unmistakable. Somewhere in the distance a band was playing Jingle Bells. It seemed to be coming from just outside the park. Kris turned and made for the nearest exit.

Central Park West and especially the side streets leading into it were filled with color and confusion as Kris arrived upon the scene. For the Macy Parade was about to start amid indescribable excitement. Sponsored annually by the R. H. Macy Department Store, it was every child's dream of a Christmas Parade, or as near as mere adults could make it. A sharp wind was blowing the huge inflated figures every which way. A Pilgrim Father; Jack the Giant Killer; a Panda; and an enormous ice cream cone careened crazily about, towering two or three stories into the air. The costumed men who held the guide ropes seemed like frantic Lilliputians. Sleepy, Grumpy, Dopey, and the other dwarfs scampered about and climbed aboard their floats. So did a myriad of other famous characters. A dozen bands in fancy uniforms were loudly tuning up.

The person who seemed to be in charge of the whole business was a handsome, well-dressed, businesslike young woman. She was checking off various people on a list. Kris heard them address her as "Mrs. Walker." Assisting her was a spectacled, baldheaded and very much harried gentleman named Mr. Shellhammer.

The thing which really fascinated Kris was the last float in the Parade—Santa Claus in his sleigh, pulled by eight wooden but very realistic reindeer. The Santa Claus was practicing with his whip in a wild and lurching manner as Kris sauntered up. Kris stood watching as long as he could. Then he stepped up and with a polite "Allow me, sir," took the whip from his hand. With a single expert flip of the wrist he flicked the long whip. The end crackled smartly one inch over the farthest reindeer's ear.

"You see, it's all in the wrist," he said. But Macy's Santa wasn't impressed. One whiff of his breath told Kris the reason. The man grabbed for a pint bottle, not too well hidden beneath his blanket, taking more and more frequent nips.

Kris was shocked and horrified. The idea of a drunk depicting Santa Claus to thousands of impressionable children infuriated him. He started toward Mrs. Walker to register an outraged protest. But the young lady was suddenly standing next to him, beckoning for the float to move ahead. Before Kris could speak, it suddenly lurched forward and the saturated Santa nearly toppled off the float.

It didn't take Mrs. Walker long to size up the situation. This man was really drunk and she was responsible for all personnel. She fired him on the spot.

"Just think if Mr. Macy had seen him," said Mr. Shellhammer in a horrified tone.

"Just think if Mr. Gimbel had seen him!" said Mrs. Walker in even greater horror.

Now the whole parade was ready to start, and they had no Santa Claus. Mrs. Walker and Shellhammer saw Kris at the same time. They pounced upon him together.

"Would you be Santa Claus?" she asked him.

"Have you had any experience?" Mr. Shellhammer inquired. This last question struck the old man's funnybone. His little round body shook with inward chuckles.

"Yes," he said. "A little."

"Then you've got to help us out. Please!"

"Madam," Kris replied with quiet dignity, "I am not in the habit of substituting for spurious Santa Clauses."

Mrs. Walker pleaded and coaxed, but the old man was firm. Not even money seemed to interest him.