

SEMANTICS

CRITICAL CONCEPTS IN LINGUISTICS

Edited by
JAVIER GUTIÉRREZ-REXACH

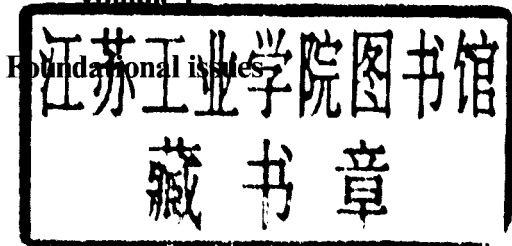
SEMANTICS

Critical concepts in linguistics

Edited by Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach

Volume I

Foundational issues



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This book is dedicated to the memory of Jon Barwise, Jerrold J. Katz, and
David Lewis, who died during its preparation.

Chronological Table of Reprinted Chapters and Articles

Year	Author	Chapter/article	Reference	Vol.	Chap.
1892	Gottlob Frege	On sense and reference	Trans. Max Black, <i>The Philosophical Review</i> , 57, 1948, pp. 207–230 (originally published as 'Sinn und Bedeutung', in <i>Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Philosophische Kritik</i> , 100, pp. 25–50)	I	1
1905	Bertrand Russell	On denoting	<i>Mind</i> , 14, pp. 479–493	I	2
1947	Rudolph Carnap	Extensions and intensions	<i>Meaning and Necessity</i> , Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 23–32	I	4
1947	Hans Reichenbach	The tenses of verbs	<i>Elements of Symbolic Logic</i> , New York: The Macmillan Co., pp. 287–298	IV	55
1950	Peter F. Strawson	On referring	<i>Mind</i> , 59, pp. 320–344	I	3
1957	Zeno Vendler	Verbs and times	<i>The Philosophical Review</i> , 56, pp. 143–160; reprinted in <i>Linguistics in Philosophy</i> , Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1967	IV	47
1962	Peter Geach	Pronominal reference: relative pronouns	<i>Reference and Generality</i> , Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 108–132	VI	88
1964	Jerrold Katz and Paul Postal	The semantic component	<i>An Integrated Theory of Linguistic Descriptions</i> , Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 12–29	I	5
1970	Richard Montague	Universal grammar	<i>Theoria</i> , 36, pp. 373–398	I	6
1970	David Lewis	General semantics	<i>Synthese</i> , 22, pp. 18–67	I	7
1971	Noam Chomsky	Deep structure, surface structure, and semantic interpretation	Danny Steinberg and Leon Jakobovits (eds.), <i>Semantics. An Interdisciplinary Reader in Philosophy, Linguistics, and Psychology</i> , Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 183–216	I	8
1971	George Lakoff	On generative semantics	Danny Steinberg and Leon Jakobovits (eds.), <i>Semantics. An Interdisciplinary Reader in Philosophy, Linguistics, and Psychology</i> , Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 232–252	I	9

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1973	Richard Montague	The proper treatment of quantification in ordinary English	Jaako Hintikka, J. Moravcsik and Patrick Suppes (eds.), <i>Approaches to Natural Languages. Proceedings of the 1970 Stanford Workshop on Grammar and Semantics</i> , Dordrecht: D. Reidel Publishing Company, pp. 221–247	I	10
1973	Barbara Partee	Some transformational extensions of Montague grammar	<i>Journal of Philosophical Logic</i> , 2, pp. 509–534	I	11
1975	David Lewis	Adverbs of quantification	Edward Keenan (ed.), <i>Formal Semantics of Natural Language</i> , Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 3–15	III	28
1975	Hans Kamp	Two theories about adjectives	Edward Keenan (ed.), <i>Formal Semantics of Natural Language</i> , Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 123–155	V	66
1975	Gilles Fauconnier	Polarity and the scale principle	<i>Proceedings of the Chicago Linguistics Society</i> , 11, pp. 188–199	V	70
1976	Max J. Cresswell	The semantics of degree	Barbara Partee (ed.), <i>Montague Grammar</i> , New York: Academic Press, pp. 261–292	V	67
1976	Lauri Karttunen	Discourse referents	James McCawley (ed.), <i>Syntax and Semantics</i> , 7, New York: Academic Press, pp. 363–385	III	29
1977	Gary Milsark	Toward an explanation of certain peculiarities of the existential construction in English	<i>Linguistic Analysis</i> , 3, pp. 1–29	III	30
1977	Greg Carlson	A unified analysis of the English bare plural	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 1, pp. 413–456	III	39
1977	Lauri Karttunen	Syntax and semantics of questions	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 1, pp. 3–44	V	75
1978	Robert Stalnaker	Assertion	Peter Cole (ed.), <i>Syntax and Semantics</i> , 9, New York, Academic Press, pp. 315–322	VI	96

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Year	Author	Chapter/article	Reference	Vol.	Chap.
1979	David Lewis	Scorekeeping in a language game	Rainer Bäuerle, Urs Egli and Arnim von Stechow (eds.), <i>Semantics from Different Points of View</i> , Berlin: Springer Verlag, pp. 172–187	VI	97
1980	Gareth Evans	Pronouns	<i>Linguistic Inquiry</i> , 11, pp. 337–362	VI	89
1981	Jon Barwise and Robin Cooper	Generalized quantifiers and natural language	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 4, pp. 159–219	II	15
1981	Donka Farkas	Quantifier scope and syntactic islands	<i>Proceedings of the Chicago Linguistics Society (CLS)</i> , 7, pp. 59–66	II	24
1981	Remko Scha	Distributive, collective and cumulative quantification	Jeroen Groenendijk, Theo Janssen and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Formal Methods in the Study of Language. Proceedings of the Third Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: Mathematisch Centrum, pp. 483–512	III	40
1981	Angelika Kratzer	The notional category of modality	Hans-Jürgen Eikmeyer and Hannes Rieser (eds.), <i>Words, Worlds and Context</i> , Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 38–74	IV	63
1981	James Higginbotham and Robert May,	Questions, quantifiers and crossing	<i>The Linguistic Review</i> , 1, pp. 41–79	V	76
1981	Hans Kamp	A theory of truth and semantic representation	Jeroen Groenendijk, Theo Janssen and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Formal Methods in the Study of Language. Proceedings of the Third Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: Mathematisch Centrum, pp. 1–41	VI	90
1982	William Ladusaw	Semantic constraints on the English partitive construction	<i>Proceedings of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL)</i> , 1, Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, pp. 231–242	II	16
1982	Janet Fodor and Ivan Sag	Referential and quantificational indefinites	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 5, pp. 355–398	III	31
1983	Johan van Benthem	Determiners and logic	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 6, pp. 447–478	II	17
1983	Irene Heim	File change semantics and the familiarity theory of definiteness	Rainer Bäuerle, Christoph Schwarze and Arnim von Stechow (eds.), <i>Meaning, Use and Interpretation of Language</i> , Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 164–189	III	32

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1983	Godehard Link	The logical analysis of plurals and mass terms: a lattice-theoretical approach	Rainer Bäuerle, Christoph Schwarze, and Arnim von Stechow (eds.), <i>Meaning, Use and Interpretation of Language</i> , Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, pp. 302-323	III	41
1984	Franciska de Jong and Henk Verkuyl	Generalized quantifiers: the properness of their strength	Johan van Benthem and Alice ter Meulen (eds.), <i>Generalized Quantifiers in Natural Language</i> , Dordrecht: Foris Publications, pp. 21-43	II	18
1984	Dag Westerståhl	Determiners and context sets	Johan van Benthem and Alice ter Meulen (eds.), <i>Generalized Quantifiers in Natural Language</i> , Dordrecht: Foris Publications, pp. 45-71	II	19
1984	Greg Carlson	Thematic roles and their role in semantic interpretation	<i>Linguistics</i> , 22, pp. 259-279	IV	52
1984	Jeroen Groenendijk and Martin Stokhof,	On the semantics of questions and the pragmatics of answers	Fred Landman and Frank Veltman (eds.), <i>Varieties of Formal Semantics</i> , Dordrecht: Foris Publications, pp. 143-170	V	77
1985	Robert May	Logical form as a level of linguistic representation	<i>Logical Form: Its Structure and Derivation</i> , Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 1-30	I	12
1985	Terence Parsons	Underlying events in the logical analysis of English	Ernest LePore (ed.), <i>Actions and Events: Perspectives on the Philosophy of Donald Davidson</i> , Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 235-267	IV	48
1986	Emmon Bach	The algebra of events	<i>Philosophy of Donald Davidson</i> , 9, pp. 5-16	IV	49
1986	David Dowty	The effects of aspectual class on the temporal structure of discourse: semantics or pragmatics?	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 9, pp. 37-61.	IV	56
1986	Jack Hoeksema	Monotonicity phenomena in natural language	<i>Linguistic Analysis</i> , 16, pp. 25-40	V	71
1987	Barbara Partee	Noun phrase interpretation and type-shifting principles	Jeroen Groenendijk, Dick de Jongh and Martin Stockhof (eds.), <i>Studies in Discourse Representation Theory and the Theory of Generalized Quantifiers</i> , Dordrecht: Foris Publications, pp. 115-143	II	20

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Year	Author	Chapter/article	Reference	Vol.	Chap.
1987	Edward Keenan	Semantic case theory	Jeroen Groenendijk, Martin Stokhof and Frank Veltman (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Sixth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 109–132	II	22
1987	Edward Keenan	A semantic definition of ‘indefinite NP’	Eric Reuland and Alice ter Meulen (eds.), <i>The Representation of (In)definiteness</i> , Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 286–317	III	33
1987	Brendan Gillon	The readings of plural noun phrases in English	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 10, pp. 199–219	III	42
1987	Mürvet Enç	Anchoring conditions for tense	<i>Linguistic Inquiry</i> , 18, pp. 633–657	IV	57
1987	Marc Moens and Mark Steedman,	Temporal ontology in natural language	<i>Proceedings of the 25th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)</i> , Stanford University, pp. 1–7	IV	59
1988	Henk Verkuyl	Aspectual asymmetry and quantification	Veronika Ehrlich and Heinz Vater (eds.), <i>Temporalsemantik</i> , Tübingen: Max Niemeyer Verlag, pp. 220–259	IV	50
1988	James Pustejovsky	The geometry of events	Carol Tenny (ed.), <i>Studies in Generative Approaches to Aspect. MIT Lexicon Project Working Papers</i> 24, Cambridge, MA: MIT, Center for Cognitive Science, pp. 19–39	IV	51
1988	Malka Rappaport and Beth Levin,	What to do with θ -roles	Wendy Wilkins (ed.), <i>Syntax and Semantics</i> 21, <i>Thematic Relations</i> , New York: Academic Press, pp. 7–36	IV	53
1988	Dorit Abusch	Sequence of tense, intentionality and scope	<i>Proceedings of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL)</i> , 7, pp. 1–14	IV	58
1989	Johan van Benthem	Polyadic quantifiers	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 12, pp. 437–464	II	21
1989	Peter Lasnik	On the readings of plural noun phrases	<i>Linguistic Inquiry</i> , 20, pp. 130–134	III	43
1989	Roger Schwarzschild	Against groups	Martin Stokhof and Leen Torenvliet (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Seventh Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 475–493	III	44
1989	Nirit Kadmon and Fred Landman,	Polarity sensitive <i>any</i> and free choice <i>any</i>	Martin Stokhof and Leen Torenvliet (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Seventh Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 227–251.	V	72

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1989	Stephen Berman	Towards the semantics of open sentences: <i>wh</i> -phrases and indefinites	Martin Stokhof and Leen Torenvliet (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Seventh Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 53–77	V	78
1989	Craige Roberts	Modal subordination and pronominal anaphora in discourse	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 12, pp. 683–721	VI	91
1990	Gila Sher	Ways of branching quantifiers	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 14, pp. 393–422	II	23
1990	Enric Vallduvi	A theory of informatics	<i>The Informational Component</i> , PhD diss., University of Pennsylvania, pp. 66–94 (published Ann Arbor, Mich.: Garland Publishing Co., 1992)	VI	98
1991	Alessandro Zucchi	Existential sentences and predication	Paul Dekker and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Eighth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 601–621	III	34
1991	Mürvet Enç	The semantics of specificity	<i>Linguistic Inquiry</i> , 22, pp. 1–25	III	35
1991	Almerindo Ojeda	On conceptual neutrality	<i>Linguistic Individuals</i> , Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, pp. 161–183	III	45
1991	David Dowty	Thematic proto-roles and argument selection	<i>Language</i> , 67, pp. 547–619 (reprinted §§4–8, pp. 560–582 in this volume.)	IV	54
1991	Dorit Abusch	The present under past as de re interpretation	<i>Proceedings of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL)</i> , 10, pp. 1–12	IV	60
1991	Jean-Yves Lerner and Manfred Pinkal	Comparatives and nested quantification	Paul Dekker and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Eighth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 329–345	V	68
1991	Utpal Lahiri	Questions, answers, and selection	<i>Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS)</i> , 21, pp. 233–246	V	79
1991	Jonathan Ginzburg	A quasi-naïve semantics for interrogatives and its implications	Paul Dekker and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Eighth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 197–212	V	80

Year	Author	Chapter/article	Reference	Vol.	Chap.
1991	Barbara Partee	Topic, focus and quantification	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 1, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 159–187	VI	84
1991	Manfred Krifka	A compositional semantics for multiple focus constructions	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 1, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 127–158	VI	85
1991	Dov Gabbay and Ruth Kempson,	Natural-language content: a proof-theoretic perspective	Paul Dekker and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Eighth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 173–195	VI	100
1992	Molly Diesing	Deriving logical representations: a proposal	<i>Indefinites</i> , Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 1–11	III	36
1992	Donka Farkas	On the semantics of subjunctive complements	Paul Hirschbuehler and Konrad Koerner (eds.), <i>Romance Languages and Modern Linguistic Theory</i> , Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1992, pp. 69–104	IV	64
1992	Veneeta Dayal	Two types of universal terms in questions	<i>Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society (NELS)</i> , 22, pp. 443–457	V	81
1993	Dorit Ben-Shalom	Object wide scope and semantic trees	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 3, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 19–37	II	26
1993	James Higginbotham	Interrogatives	Ken Hale and Samuel I. Keyser (eds.), <i>The View from Building 20</i> (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 195–227	V	82
1993	Paul Dekker	Existential disclosure	<i>Linguistics and Philosophy</i> , 16, pp. 561–587	VI	92
1993	Chris Barker	A presuppositional account of proportional ambiguity	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 3, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 1–18	VI	95
1994	Toshiyuki Ogihara	Adverbs of quantification and sequence of tense phenomena	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 4, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 251–267	IV	61
1995	Richard Larson and Gabriel Segal	Knowledge of meaning and theories of truth	<i>Knowledge of Meaning</i> , Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 25–42	I	13
1995	Veerle van Geenhoven	Semantic incorporation: a uniform semantics for West Greenlandic noun incorporation and West Germanic bare plural configurations	<i>Proceedings of the Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS)</i> , 31, pp. 171–186	III	37

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1995	Paul Portner	Modal discourse referents and the semantics of the mood phrase	<i>University of Maryland Working Papers in Linguistics</i> 3, pp. 224–255	IV	65
1995	Frans Zwarts	Nonveridical contexts	<i>Linguistic Analysis</i> , 25, pp. 286–312	V	73
1995	Gennaro Chierchia	Dynamic binding	<i>Dynamics of Meaning</i> , Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press, pp. 62–84	VI	93
1995	Jeroen Groenendijk Martin Stokhof and Frank Veltman,	Coreference and contextually restricted quantification	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 5, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 112–129	VI	94
1995	Kai von Fintel	The context-dependency of quantifiers	<i>Restrictions on Quantifier Domains</i> , PhD diss., University of Massachusetts at Amherst, pp. 27–36	VI	99
1995	Nicholas Asher	Mathematical treatments of discourse contexts	Paul Dekker and Martin Stokhof (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Tenth Amsterdam Colloquium</i> , Amsterdam: ILLC, University of Amsterdam, pp. 21–40	VI	101
1996	Henriëtte de Swart	Quantification over time	Jaap van der Does and Jan van Eijck (eds.), <i>Quantifiers, Logic, and Language</i> , Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, pp. 311–336	IV	62
1996	William Ladusaw	Configurational expression of negation	Jaap van der Does and Jan van Eijck (eds.), <i>Quantifiers, Logic, and Language</i> , Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, pp. 203–223	V	74
1996	Sjaak de Mey	Generalized quantifier theory and the semantics of focus	Jaap van der Does and Jan van Eijck (eds.), <i>Quantifiers, Logic, and Language</i> , Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, pp. 269–279	VI	86
1997	Anna Szabolcsi	Strategies for scope taking	<i>Ways of Scope Taking</i> , Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 109–154	II	27
1997	Gennaro Chierchia	Partitives, reference to kinds and semantic variation	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 4, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 73–98	III	46

Chronological Table of Reprinted Chapters and Articles – continued

Year	Author	Chapter/article	Reference	Vol.	Chap.
1997	Christopher Kennedy	Comparison and polar opposition	<i>Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)</i> , 5, Ithaca, NY: CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 240–257	V	69
1998	Feng-Hsi Liu	Scope dependency	<i>Scope and Specificity</i> , Amsterdam: John Benjamins, pp. 9–15	II	25
1999	Yoad Winter	Semantic universals and choice function theory	Francis Corblin, Carmen Dobrovie-Sorin and Jean-Marie Marandin (eds.), <i>Empirical Issues in Formal Syntax and Semantics</i> , The Hague: Holland Academic Graphics, pp. 59–73	III	38
1999	Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach	Interrogatives and polyadic quantification	Nelia Scott (ed.), <i>Proceedings of the International Conference on Questions</i> , Liverpool: University of Liverpool, pp. 1–14	V	83
1999	Daniel Büring	Topic	Peter Bosch and Rob van der Sandt (eds.), <i>Focus. Linguistic, Cognitive, and Computational Perspectives</i> , Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 142–165	VI	87
2002	Carlos P. Otero	Language, meaning and interpretation: Chómsky against the philosophers	An adapted excerpt of a paper that is to appear elsewhere, pp. 1–26	I	14

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