

TOEFL

最新托福字彙突破

沈英圖編

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序

托福單字最近幾次以來的趨勢大概可以從三方面來說，

1. 不再有艱深冷僻的難字例如（GRE 單字），而出些常見而常用的單字，但是所出的都是這些單字的非基本用法，也就是說一個單字同學不少只記一個意義，而要多了解其他常用的解釋。
2. 副詞的比例大幅提高，這與以往偏重於形容詞與名詞不同，同學們應多加注重副詞的解釋。
3. 閱讀測驗中的單字，經過一年多以後，就會出現在單字部份，因此在閱讀測驗中的單字，同學應該加以分類整理，尤其是最近三、四次的考題。

本書收錄的單字與片語均是常用者，較難的單字與片語均不予以列入，以期在最短的時間內，使同學能達到溫習的最大效果。唯作者資質魯鈍，如有疏漏之處，望諸先進賜教為荷。

A

1. abash v. 使慚愧
disconcert ; humiliate ; embarrass .
2. abate v. 減輕
decrease ; subside ; lessen ; diminish ; dwindle .
3. abdicate v. 放棄，讓位
resign ; renounce .
4. abduct v. 綁架
5. aberration n. 錯亂，糊塗 adj. aberrant
6. abhor v. 痛恨，憎恨 n. abhorrence
detest ; loathe ; abominate .
7. abide v. 遵守 abiding 歷久的
8. abjure v. 棄絕 n. abjuration
9. abominable adj. 庸俗的，可厭的 v. abominate
10. abound v. 富於
be plentiful
11. abrogate v. 廢止 n. abrogation
cancel ; nullify ; annul ; abolish ; revoke ; repeal .
12. abrupt adj. 突然的
brusque ; sudden .
13. abstain v. 戒；自制
do without something voluntarily ; refrain ; forbear .
14. abstruse adj. 深奧的
15. abyss n. 深淵 adj. abysmal
16. accelerate v. 加速
go or cause to go faster .

cause to happen sooner ; hasten.

17. accomplice n. 同謀

accessory ; confederate.

18. accost v. 招呼，搭訕

greet ; address.

19. acme n. 頂點

20. acquiesce v. 默認 n. acquiescence

21. acquisitive adj. 貪的 n. acquisition 獲得

act of acquiring or getting as.

one's own.

thing acquired.

22. acrid adj. 辛辣的

penetrating ; caustic ; sarcastic.

23. acrimony n. 激烈，苛刻 adj. acrimonious

bitterness ; sharpness.

24. acumen n. 聰明，銳敏

keen insight.

25. acute adj. 劇烈的

sharp-pointed. sharp and severe ; keen.

26. adage n. 箴言，格言

27. adamant adj. 堅定的

stubborn ; pig-headed ; obstinate ; inflexible ;

unyielding ; uncompromising.

28. addict v. 耽溺於 n. addiction , addict

addict (n.) give oneself over.

addiction (n.) liking ; craving ; habit.

29. adept adj. 熟練的 n. adeptness

skillful ; adroit ; deft.

30. adjacent adj. 鄰接的
adjoining ; contiguous ; neighboring.
31. adjourn v. 延會 n. adjournment
put off until a later time ; suspend ; postpone.
stop business for a time .
32. admonish v. 勸告 n. admonition, admonishment caution ;
advise ; warn.
33. adore v. 喜歡 adj. adorable n. adoration
respect and love very greatly.
34. adorn v. 裝飾 n. adornment
add beauty to ; decorate.
35. adroit adj. 熟練的
deft ; clever ; handy ; adept ; skillful.
36. adulation n. 奉承 v. adulate
(v.) flatter excessively.
37. advent n. 到來
38. adversity n. 逆境 adj. adverse 不利的
(n.) condition of unhappiness, misfortune ,
or distress.
(adj) unfavorable ; harmful.
39. advocate v. 主張
favor ; support ; defend ; recommend.
40. affable adj. 和藹可親的
amiable ; friendly ; cordial ; genial ; sociable.
41. afflict v. 使痛苦 n. affliction
42. affluent adj. 富裕的 n. affluence
(n.) opulence ; abundance ; riches.
(adj.) very wealthy. abundant .

43. affront v. 冒犯，侮辱

insult.

44. aggrandize v. 擴充，增大 n. aggrandizement

45. aggravate v. 加重

intensify ; worsen ; exasperate.

46. aggregation n. 群集 v. adj. aggregate

(v.) gather together in a mass ; collect ; assemble ;
gather ; amass.

47. aghast adj. 驚駭的

48. agile adj. 頭腦敏捷的 agility n. 敏捷

(adj.) spry ; nimble.

(n.) nimbleness.

49. agitate v. 擾亂

upset ; excite.

50. agonistic n. 不可知論者

51. agony n. 痛苦

anguish ; ache ; pang ; pain.

52. agrarian adj. 土地的

farming ; of land

53. ailment n. 疾病

disease ; illness ; sickness ; malady ; infirmity.

54. akin adj. 近乎，同性質的，同血族的

related by blood

alike ; similar.

55. alacrity n. 敏捷

56. alert adj. 警覺的

watchful ; wide-awake ; vigilant.

57. align v. 列隊，排成直線 n. alignment

58. allay v. 緩和，鎮靜

moderate ; soothe ; assuage ; pacify ; appease.

59. allegiance v. 効忠、擁護

60. alleviate v. 減輕、緩和

relieve ; assuage ; lessen ; allay ; mitigate.

61. alloy n. 合金

metal made by the fusion of two or more metals.

62. allure v. 引誘 alluring adj. 誘惑的

(v.) attract ; bewitch ; lure ; induce ; entice
tempt.

(adj.) charming ; attractive.

63. allusion n. 暗及，提及

slight mention.

64. altitude n. 高度

65. altruism n. 利他的

unselfishness.

66. amble v. 漫步

easy , slow pace in waking ; stroll ; saunter.

walk at a slow, easy pace.

67. ameliorate v. 改善

improve.

68. amenity n. 溫和 amenities 樂事

69. amiable adj. 可親的

good natured and friendly.

70. amicable adj. 和氣的

peaceable ; friendly.

71. amity n. 親睦

peace and friendship.

72. amnesty n. 大赦
pardon.
73. ample adj. 充足的
enough ; abundant ; sufficient.
74. amplitude n. 廣濶
75. anachronism n. 不合時宜之人或物
76. analogy n. 類推, 相似物
likeness ; agreement ; comparison.
77. anarchy n. 無政府狀態, 混亂
78. anecdote n. 故事, 軼事
short account of some interesting incident or event.
79. anesthetic n. 麻醉藥
80. anguish n. 極痛苦
very great pain or grief.
torture ; torment ; agony.
81. animate v. 賦予生命 adj. animated 有生氣的
82. animosity n. 仇恨
hatred ; rancor.
83. annihilate v. 消滅
abolish ; eradicate ; exterminate ; destroy.
84. annul v. 廢除, 取消
harass ; bother ; molest ; pester ; trouble ; vex ;
afflict.
85. anodyne n. 止痛劑
86. anomalous adj. 反常的, 不規則的
abnormal.
87. anonymous adj. 匿名的

of unknown or unacknowledged authorship.

88. antagonistic adj. 敵對的 antagonism n. 敵意

(n.) animosity ; enmity ; hostility.

antipathy ; hatred ; rancor.

89. anthology n. 詩集，文選

90. antic n. 滑稽的動作

91. antidote n. 解毒藥

remedy that counteracts a poison.

92. antipathy n. 厭惡 adj. antipathetic

(n.) hatred ; loathing ; enmity ; rancor ;

antagonism ; hostility.

93. antiquated adj. 過時的 n. antiquity 古舊

(n.) great age . times long ago.

94. apathetic adj. 無動於衷的 n. apathy 冷淡

(adj.) insensibility ; unconcern ; indifference.

(n.) with little interest ; indifferent ; impassive

95. apex n. 頂點

summit ; pinnacle ; climax ; zenith ; top.

96. aphorism n. 格言，警語

97. appalling adj. 驚人的

98. apparatus n. 工具，裝置

equipment ; appliance.

99. apparel n. 衣服

attire ; array ; dress ; clothes ; garment.

100. appeasement n. 姑息

101. appellation n. 稱呼

102. appertain v. 與……有關，屬於

103. appraise v. 評估 n. appraisal 評估

- (v.) assess ; evaluate ; judge ; rate ; estimate.
(n.) an appraising. estimate of the value.
104. apprehension n. 憂慮 adj. apprehensive 害怕的
(n.) fear ; dread.
(adj.) afraid ; anxious.
105. apprise v. 通知
106. approbation n. 嘉許
approval.
107. apt adj. 傾向
likely ; appropriate ; fit ; suitable.
108. arable adj. 適於耕種的
fit for plowing.
109. arbitrary adj. 武斷的 v. arbitrate 仲裁
(adj.) dictatorial.
110. archaic adj. 古語的 n. archaism
(adj.) obsolete ; ancient ; old-fashioned.
111. archives n. 檔案, 文件, 檔案室
112. arctic adj. 極寒的, 北極的
113. ardent adj. 熱烈的 ardor 熱情 n.
(adj.) very enthusiastic ; eager.
(n.) zeal ; fervor ; passion.
114. arduous adj. 辛勞的
strenuous ; hard ; laborious.
115. arid adj. 枯燥的 n. aridity
(adj.) dry
116. aroma n. 香味
117. array v. 排列 ; 裝扮
arrange in order.

dress in fine clothes ; adorn.

118. arrogant adj. 傲慢 n. arrogance

(adj.) pompous ; insolent ; presumptuous ;
disdainful ; supercilious ; scornful ;
contemptuous ; naughty ; imperious ;
proud.

119. arsenal n. 兵工廠

120. artery n. 孔道, 動脈

any of the blood vessels that carry blood from the
heart.

121. articulate adj. 會說話的

utter distinctly.

122. assail v. 攻擊, 擊倒

123. assault n. 攻擊

attack ; strike.

124. assiduous adj. 勤奮的 n. assiduity

125. assimilate v. 吸收, 消化

126. assuage v. 緩和, 平息

make easier or milder ; allay.

127. astounding adj. 驚人的

128. astute adj. 狡猾的

keen ; sharp ; shrewd.

129. atone v. 補償 n. atonement

130. atrocity n. 殘酷 adj. atrocious

131. attenuate v. 減弱, 沖淡

132. attest v. 證明

give proof or evidence of.

bear witness ; testify ; confirm.

133. attire n. 服裝
dress ; array ; apparel, garment ; garb.
134. attrition n. 磨損
135. audacious adj. 大膽的 n. audacity. 英勇
(adj.) bold ; gallant ; brave ; daring ;
courageous ; valiant.
(n.) bravery ; impudence.
136. augment v. 增加
increase ; enlarge.
137. august adj. 令人敬畏的
138. auspice n. 吉兆 auspices 贊助, 主辦
139. austere adj. 嚴峻的 n. austerity
140. authentic adj. 真的
real ; true ; authoritative ; genuine.
141. avalanche n. 雪崩、湧至
142. avaricious adj. 貪的 n. 貪婪 avarice
(adj.) covetous ; acquisitive ; greedy.
(n.) greedy desire for money.
143. aversion n. 嫌惡
144. avid adj. 熱望的
ambitious ; greedy ; eager.
145. avouch v. 保證
146. axiomatic adj. 天青色的

B

1. babble v. 嘮叨
prattle ; chatter.
2. babel n. 嘈雜的聲音
3. badge n. 標誌
a token or device.
4. baffle v. 困惑 n. bafflement
(n.) confuse ; bewilder ; perplex ; confound ;
puzzle . mixup
5. bail v. 拯救 n. 保釋金
(n.) guarantee of money necessary to set a person
free from arrest until he is to appear for
trial.
6. baleful adj. 惡毒的，邪惡的
7. balk v. 阻止、妨礙
thwart ; hinder ; check 、 restrain, hold back.
8. ballot n. 選票
9. balmy adj. 溫和的 n. balm 慰藉
(adj.) mild and soothing. fragrant.
10. banal adj. 陳腐的
11. bane n. 致命傷
12. banish v. 驅逐，忘却 n. banishment
(v.) exile ; expel ; ostracize. force out.
13. barge v. 撞 n. 平底載貨船、大遊艇
a large, flat-bottomed boat for carrying freight
intrude.

14. barrage n. 連串，彈幕
barrier of artillery fire.
15. barren adj. 無益的，不毛的
bare ; sterile ; unproductive.
16. barter v. 交換
exchange ; swap ; trade.
17. bastion n. 堡壘
18. bawl v. 大叫
a loud crying.
19. beacon n. 無線電信號，燈塔
20. beckon v. 招手 adj. beckoning 誘人的
(v.) signal (to a person) by a motion of the head
or hand.
21. beguile v. 騙
trick ; delude ; dupe ; fascinate.
22. belch v. 噴出
23. beleaguer v. 困，圍攻
24. bellicose adj. 好鬪的 n. bellicosity
(adj.) belligerent ; hostile ; quarrelsome.
25. belligerent adj. 好戰的
26. benediction n. 幸事，祝福 adj. benedictory
27. beneficiary n. 受惠者
28. benevolent adj. 慈善的，仁慈的
kindly.
29. benign adj. 和藹的
gentle ; gracious ; kind.
30. bequeath v. 傳與，遺留
give by will.

31. berate v. 責罵
rebuke ; reprove ; chide ; censure.
32. bereave n. 剝奪，使喪失
deprive.
33. beseech v. 懇求
ask ; beg ; entreat ; plead ; implore ; solicit.
34. besiege v. 圍攻
siege ; beset.
35. bestow v. 給予，贈
reward ; confer ; present ; give.
36. beverage n. 飲料
a liquid for drinking, as milk or tea.
37. biased adj. 偏見的
leaning ; prejudice.
38. bicker v. 爭吵
quarrel ; squabble.
39. bide v. 等待
40. bigoted adj. 心地窄的 n. bigot , bigotry
41. bilateral adj. 雙方的
42. bizarre adj. 奇異的
43. bland adj. 溫柔的，溫和的
44. blandish v. 哄，誘
45. blare v. 鳴，吹奏
46. blasphemous adj. 褻瀆神明的 n. blasphemy
47. blatant adj. 明顯的
48. bleak adj. 寒冷的，淒涼的
bare ; gloomy ; cheerless ; desolate ; barren.
- 49 blemish v. 損傷，玷污

blot ; stain ; spot ; smudge ; smer.

50. blight v. 破滅，使枯萎 n. 植物病

any disease that causes plants to wither or decay.

51. blithe adj. 歡樂的

cheerful ; delighted ; happy ; gay ; glad ; pleased
; merry ; jovial ; joyful ; elated ; cheery.

52. blizzard n. 大風雪

snowstorm.

53. blout v. 使得意忘形，膨脹

54. blockade n. 封鎖 v. 封鎖，阻礙

55. blot n. 污點

spot with ink ; stain.

56. bludgeon n. 短棒

57. bluff v. 恫嚇，嚇唬，虛張聲勢

deceive by a show of pretended confidence.

58. blunder n. 錯誤

a stupid mistake.

59. blunt v. 變鈍

dull ; obtuse. outspoken ; frank.

60. blur v. 矇蔽，使模糊

make confused in form or outline. dim.

61. blurt v. 衝口說出

62. bluster v. 恫嚇，嚇唬

storm or blow noisily.

63. bog n. 泥淖 v. bog down

64. boisterous adj. 喧鬧的

65. bolster v. 打氣，支持

keep from falling ; prop ; support.