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SPELLED AND DIVIDED FOR QUICK REFERENCE

EIGHTH EDITION

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SPELLED AND DIVIDED FOR QUICK REFERENCE

Eighth Edition

Charles E. Zoubek Gregg A. Condon Louis A. Leslie

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20,000+ WORDS, Eighth Edition

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FOREWORD

When the first edition of 20,000 Words was published in 1934, it was necessary to explain its purpose at some length. Since that time, thousands of secretaries, typists, word processing operators, and writers have come to rely upon 20,000 Words—now entitled 20,000+ Words—as one of their most valued desk reference books.

The book's originator, Dr. Louis A. Leslie, carried 20,000 Words through seven editions to keep pace with the changing language of society and of the office. The eighth edition continues the process of keeping the book current with the times. In this edition, for example, hundreds of new expressions appear for the first time. A few examples are: printout, programmer, shared logic system, stand-alone, network, high technology, cursor, byte, and salesperson.

In general, the word list of 20,000+ Words is in agreement with Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary.

Spelling and Word Division

The word list of 20,000+ Words serves as a dictionary without definitions. Since most references to a standard dictionary are for the purpose of verifying a spelling or determining a proper point for word division, the absence of definitions from 20,000+ Words allows for many more words per page and thus increases the speed with which a given word may be found. Further increasing the usefulness of the word list of 20,000+ Words is the elimination of thousands of English words which are used so infrequently that the typical writer and typist never need to refer to them. Also omitted from the word list are the very frequent monosyllabic words such as the and of which never pose a problem for most people.

Discerning Among Similar Words

With similar words such as affect and effect and with homonyms such as site, cite, and sight a very brief definition follows the word. Also each of these words is followed by the notation cf., meaning "compare with." For a given word, this cf. notation lists the similar words of which the user should be aware.

One Word, Two Words, or Hyphenated?

A major problem for the writer and the keyboarder is to determine whether a compound is written as one word, as two words, or with a hyphen. The English language is filled with so many inconsistencies that analogy can be totally useless. A few examples are illustrative of the point: People may secure their night latches and put on their night—robes and then have nightmares before morning dawns. At a halftime show a band may march in half step past the flag at half—mast. Sailors work with square—rigged craft, while mathematicians work with square roots.

Many expressions go through an evolutionary process of first being two separate words, then hyphenated, and finally solid. People used to hyphenate picnic and percent. Output and downtime were originally expressed as separate words. The coverage of two-word and hyphenated expressions has been greatly expanded in the eighth edition in order to help the writer and the keyboarder spell and divide them correctly.

Reference Section

The basic purpose of the Reference Section of 20,000+ Words is to provide a quick reference for the writer or keyboarder who desires to see how to solve a problem of punctuation, number expression, and the like. The quickest way to solve such a problem is by analogy, and thus the Reference Section includes a number of clear examples. Rule statements are kept to a minimum in order to make the reference task as easy as possible. People desiring comprehensive rule statements of matters of

vi = FOREWORD

English style should consult *The Gregg Reference Manual*, Sixth Edition, by William A. Sabin.

The Reference Section includes revised and expanded coverage of Numbers, Most-Used Punctuation, and Two-Letter State Abbreviations. New additions to the Reference Section in the eighth edition are Spelling Tips which provide generalizations about spelling patterns, Common Acronyms, and Troublesome U.S. and Foreign Place Names.

Electronic Office Glossary

New to the eighth edition is a glossary of terms encountered frequently in the modern office. Word processing and computer terms are included, making the glossary a handy reference for the writer or typist.

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THE WORD LIST

The words included in the eighth edition of 20,000+ Words contain a dot or dots to indicate the point or points at which a word may be divided. Good typing style requires that at least three characters (one of which is the hyphen) remain at the end of the line and that at least three characters (one of which may be a mark of punctuation) be carried to the next line. The only syllable breaks indicated in 20,000+ Words are the ones that allow the typist to observe this basic word division rule. The user should keep in mind, then, that two-letter syllables which may be indicated at the ends of certain words may properly be carried to the next line only when they are followed by a mark of punctuation.

Beyond the basic rule of "leave at least three characters, carry at least three characters," there are other considerations affecting the division of words. Excessive word division is distracting to the reader and should be avoided where possible. In general, it is best to avoid dividing words at the ends of more than two consecutive lines, at the end of a page, or at the end of a paragraph.

If, however, a word division must be made, certain points of division are preferable to others. For example, hyphenated expressions such as *self-employed* are best divided at the hyphen. Solid compound words such as *timetable* are best divided between their root words (time•table). Other considerations affecting the preferability of certain word divisions include dividing after prefixes and before suffixes (super•market, not su•permarket) and dividing after single-vowel syllables and not before them (consoli•date, not consol•idate).

How Word Division is Shown

Word division points are indicated by means of centered dots.

per-ma-nent de-duc-tion

Hyphenated words appear in the Word List with a hyphen, just as they should be typed whether in the middle or at the end of a line.

cost-plus let-ter-per-fect heavy-du-ty

Certain expressions that are two separate words appear in the Word List because they occur together often enough to cause many people to question whether they are solid or hyphenated. No hyphen is needed when these expressions are divided between the root words.

half hour air force flight deck

Certain expressions may be punctuated or spelled differently depending upon their part of speech. Whenever this occurs, the variations are followed by abbreviations such as n. (noun), v. (verb), and adj. (adjective).

re-cord v. rec-ord n.

Words that may be easily confused are cross-referenced. A parenthetical notation follows the word and contains the letters *cf.*, "compare with."

elic-it (draw out: cf. illicit)



aba•cus abaft ab-a-lo-ne aban don aban don ment abase abash ahate abate•ment ab•at•toir ab•bé ab.bess ab.bev ab.bot ab.bre.vi.ate ab-bre-vi-at-ing ab.bre.vi.a.tion ab.di.cate ab.di.ca.tion ah.do.men ab.dom.i.nal ab.duct ab.duc.tion ab.duc.tor ab-er-rance ab•er•rant ab-er-ra-tion abet abet-ting abet-tor

abev-ance ab•hor ab-horred ab-hor-rence ab.hor-rent ab.hor.ring abide abil·i•ties abil•i•tv ab•ject ab•ject•ly ab•iure ab•la•tive ablaze able able-bod.ied ab-lu-tion ably ab•ne•ga•tion ab•nor•mal ab•nor•mal•i•ties ab•nor•mal•i•ty ab-nor-mal-ly aboard abode abol•ish abooolistion ab-o-li-tion-ism ab-o-li-tion-ist A-bomb

abom•i•na•ble abom•i•nate abom•i•na•tion ab-orig-i-nal ab-orig-i-ne abort abor•tion•ist abor•tive abound about about-face above above-board above-ground abrade abra-sion abra-sive ab•re•act abreast abridge abridg•ing abridg-ment abroad ab-ro-gate ab•ro•ga•tion abrupt ab-scess ab•scis•sa ab•scond ab•scond•er

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ab-sence abu-sive-ly ac•ces•so•ries ab-sent abu•sive•ness ac•ces•so•rv ah-sen-tee ac•ci•dence abut ab•sen•tee•ism abut•ment ac•ci•dent ab•sent•mind•ed abut•ted ac•ci•den•tal ab-sinthe abut-ter aceciedenetalely ab•so•lute abut-ting ac.claim ab-so-lute-ly abys•mal ac•cla•ma•tion ab-so-lu-tion abyss ac•cli•mate ab-so-lut-ism ac•a•de•mia ac•cli•ma•tize ab.solve ac•a•dem•ic acecliveiety ab•sorb ac•a•de•mi•cian ac•co•lade acad.e.my ab.sor.ben.cv ac•com•mo•date ab.sor.bent ac cede (to agree; cf. ac.com.mo.dat.ing ab-sorb-ing ac•com•mo•da•tion exceed) ab-sorp-tion ac•ce•le•ran•do ac•com•pa•nied ac-cel-er-ate ab•stain ac•com•pa•nies ac•cel•er•a•tion ab•stain•er ac.com.pa.ni.ment ab.ste.mi.ous ac-cel-er-a-tor ac•com•pa•nist ab.sten.tion ac•com•pa•ny ac.cent ac•com•plice ab-sti-nence ac.cen.tu.ate ab.sti.nent acecept (to take: cf. ac.com.plish ac.com.plished ab_estract except) ac.com.plish.ment ab•strac•tion ac•cept•abil•i•ty ab-stract-ly ac•cept•able ac•cord ab-stract-ness ac.cept.ably ac.cor.dance ac.cord.ing.ly ab•struse ac-cep-tance ac•cor•di•on ab•surd ac-cep-ta-tion ab•sur•di•ty ac.cept.ed ac•cost abun.dance ac-cess (admittance; cf. ac•count abun•dant ac•count•abil•i•ty excess) ac-ces-si-bil-i-ty ac•count•able abuse ac.ces.si.ble abus•ing ac•coun•tan•cv abu•sive ac•ces•sion ac.coun.tant

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ac•quit•tal acequiteted ac quit ting acre acre-age acre-foot ac•rid acrid-i-ty ac•ri•mo•ni•ous ac•ri•mo•nv ac•ro•bat ac•ro•bat•ic ac•ro•nvm acrop•o•lis across across-the-board acrosetic acryl•ic act-ing ac•tin•ic ac•tion ac•tion•able ac•ti•vate ac•tive ac•tive•lv ac•tiv•ism ac•tiv•ist acetiveieties ac•tiv•i•ty ac•tor ac•tu•al ac•tu•al•i•tv ac•tu•al•ly ac•tu•ar•i•al

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af-firm-a-to-ry af.fix af-flict af-flic-tion af-flu-ence af.flu.ent (cf. effluent) af.ford af.fray af-fright af.front af.ghan afield afire afloat afoot afore.men.tioned afore-said afore.thought afore time afraid afresh Aferiecan Afero-Amereiscan af.ter af.ter.burn.er af.ter.care af•ter•ef•fect af-ter-glow af-ter-hours afeter-life

af.ter.math

af.ter.noon

af-ter-taste

af.ter-tax

afeter-thought af•ter•ward again against ag•ate ag•ate ware aga•ve age-group agen • cies agen•cv agen•da ag•glom•er•ate ag.glom.er.a.tion ag.glu.ti.nate ag.glu.ti.na.tive ag.gran.dize ag.gran.dize.ment ag•gra•vate agegraevaeting adj. ag•gra•vat•ing v. ag•gra•va•tion ag.gre.gate ag•gre•gat•ing ag.gre.ga.tion ag.gres.sion ag.gres.sive ag.gres.sor ag•grieve ag.grieved aghast ag•ile ag•ile•ly agil•i•tv ag•i•tate

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alac•ri•tv

air brake air•line air•lin•er air.brush air lock air.bus air coach air•mail air com•mand air•man air-conediction v. air mass air-con.di.tioned air mile air plane adi.. v. air con•di•tion•er n. air–cool v. air-port air-cooled adi. air proof air cool ing n. air pump air cor•ri•dor ′ air raid air-screw air cov•er air ship air.craft air.drome air•sick air-drop v. air-space air•drop n. air•speed air-dry adj. Aire•dale air • strip Air Ex•press air-tight air field air-to-air air.flow air•wave air•foil air•wav air force air•frame air•freight airv

isle)

air • glow

air gun

air hole

air.i.ness air lane

air•i•ly

air.lift

(1000)

a la mode alarm alarm•ist Alas•ka al.ba.tross al.be.it Al•ber•ta air pockeet al•bi•no al•bi•nos al.bum al-bu-men Al.bu.quer.que al-che-mist alecheemy al-co-hol al.co.hol.ic al-co-hol-ism al-cove air•stream al•der•man ale (beer; cf. ail) ale•wife al-fal-fa al-fres-co air-wor-thi-ness al•gae air.wor.thv al•ge•bra alege-braeic al•ge•bra•ical aisle (passageway; cf. al-go-rithm aisle•way alias akim•bo al•i•bi Al•a•bama al•i•bied al•a•bas•ter al.i.bi.ing alien a la carte

al•le•gro

al-ler-gic

al-ler-gies

al-ler-gy

alien-ate al-le-vi-ate al-lu-vi-al alien-at-ing al-le-vi-a-tion alely (associate; cf. alien • ation al-lev (passage; cf. allay, alley) alien-ist allay, ally) al-mighty align al-levs al-mond align-ment al•li•ance al-most al-lied alike alms (charity; cf. arms) al.i.men.ta.ry al-lies al•ni•co al.i.men.ta.tion al·li-ga-tor aloft al•i•mo•ny all-im-por-tant alone al•i•quot al-lit-er-a-tion along al-ka-li aloud (audibly, cf. al•lit•er•a•tive al-ka-line al·lo·ca·ble allowed) al-ka-loid al-lo-cate al-paca al-kyl al-lo-cat-ing al-pha-bet al·lo·ca·tion all (wholly; cf. awl) al-pha-bet-ic all-Ameroiocan al-lo-cu-tion al-pha-bet-i-cal all-around al-lo-path-ic al.pha.bet.ize al-lay (soothe; cf. alley, al-lop-a-thy al-pha-nu-mer-ic alalot al-ready allu) al-lot-ment al-le-ga-tion al-tar (for worship; cf. al·lege al-lot-ted alter) al·leg·ed·ly al-lot-ting al•far•piece Al-le-ghe-nies al-low al•tar rail Al•le•ghe•ny al-low-able al•tar stone al·le·giance al-low-ance aleter (change; cf. al-lowed (permitted; al-leg-ing altar) al-le-gor-i-cal cf. aloud) al-ter-ation al-le-go-ry al-low-ed-ly al-ter-ca-tion al-le-gret-to all right al•ter ego

al-lude (refer to: cf.

elude)

aleluesion

al.lure

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al-ter-nate

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