

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO THE ANCIENT WORLD

A COMPANION TO
SOPHOCLES

EDITED BY KIRK ORMAND



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For Jed

πρὸ γόνων δὲ μνᾶστις, ὁ δ' οἶκτος ἔπαινος

List of Abbreviations

Aeschin.	Aeschines
Tim.	<i>Contra Timarchum</i> (<i>Against Timarchus</i>)
A.	Aeschylus
Ag.	<i>Agamemnon</i>
Ch.	<i>Choephoroi</i> (<i>Libation Bearers</i>)
Eu.	<i>Eumenides</i>
Pers.	<i>Persae</i> (<i>Persians</i>)
Supp.	<i>Supplices</i>
Th.	<i>Septem contra Thebas</i> (<i>Seven against Thebes</i>)
ad loc.	ad locum
And.	Andocides
A.R.	Apollonius Rhodius
Arg.	<i>Argonautica</i>
Archil.	Archilochus
Aristid.	Aelius Aristides
Or.	<i>Orationes</i>
Ar.	Aristophanes
Ach.	<i>Acharnians</i>
Lys.	<i>Lysistrata</i>
Nu.	<i>Nubes</i> (<i>Clouds</i>)
Ra.	<i>Ranae</i> (<i>Frogs</i>)
Th.	<i>Thesmophoriazousae</i> (<i>Women of the Thesmophoria</i>)
Arist.	Aristotle
GA	<i>De generatione animalium</i> (<i>On the Generation of Animals</i>)
HA	<i>Historia animalium</i> (<i>History of Animals</i>)
Po.	<i>Poetica</i> (<i>Poetics</i>)
Pol.	<i>Politica</i> (<i>Politics</i>)
Rh.	<i>Rhetorica</i> (<i>Rhetoric</i>)
[Arist.]	Aristotle
Ath. Pol.	<i>Athenaion politeia</i> (<i>Constitution of the Athenians</i>)
Ath.	Athenaeus of Naucratis

B.	Bacchylides
Beazley, <i>ARV</i>	Beazley, J. D. (1963), <i>Attic Red-Figure Vase Painters</i> , vols. 1–3, 2nd ed. Oxford
c.	<i>circa</i>
Call.	Callimachus
Cat.	Catullus
col.	column
cf.	confer (= compare)
CEG	Hansen, P. A. (1983), <i>Carmina epigraphica graeca saeculorum VIII–V a.Chr.n.</i> Berlin and New York
Cic.	Cicero
<i>Tusc.</i>	<i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>
cj.	conjecture
Demetr.	Demetrius Phalereus
<i>Eloq.</i>	<i>De eloquentia (On Style)</i>
Dem.	Demosthenes
D. Chr.	Dio Chrysostomus
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Orationes</i>
D.L.	Diogenes Laertius
D.H.	Dionysius Halicarnassensis
<i>Comp.</i>	<i>De compositione verborum</i>
<i>De imit.</i>	<i>De imitatione</i>
D–K	Diels, Hermann and Kranz, Walther (1952), <i>Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker</i> , 6th ed. Berlin
D.S.	Diodorus Siculus
Epict.	Epictetus
<i>Diss.</i>	<i>Dissertationes</i>
Epicur.	Epicurus
<i>Sent. Vat.</i>	<i>Gnomologium vaticanum</i>
E.	Euripides
<i>Andr.</i>	<i>Andromache</i>
<i>Ba.</i>	<i>Bacchae</i>
<i>Hec.</i>	<i>Hecuba</i>
<i>Hel.</i>	<i>Helen</i>
<i>Heracl.</i>	<i>Heracidae (Children of Heracles)</i>
<i>HF</i>	<i>Hercules furens</i>
<i>Hipp.</i>	<i>Hippolytus</i>
<i>IT</i>	<i>Iphigenia Taurica (Iphigenia at Tauris)</i>
<i>Med.</i>	<i>Medea</i>
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Orestes</i>
<i>Ph.</i>	<i>Phoenissae (Phoenician Women)</i>
<i>Supp.</i>	<i>Supplices (Suppliant Women)</i>
<i>Tr.</i>	<i>Troades (Trojan Women)</i>
F, fr(r).	fragmentum, fragmenta
<i>FGrH</i>	Jacoby, F. (1923–), <i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> . Leiden
Gell.	Aulus Gellius
<i>NA</i>	<i>Noctes atticae (Attic Nights)</i>
Heraclid. Pont.	Heraclides Ponticus

Heraclit.	Heraclitus
Hdt.	Herodotus
Hes.	Hesiod
<i>Op.</i>	<i>Opera et dies</i> (<i>Works and Days</i>)
<i>Th.</i>	<i>Theogonia</i> (<i>Theogony</i>)
Hp.	Hippocrates
<i>Prog.</i>	<i>Prognosticon</i>
Hom.	Homer
<i>Il.</i>	<i>Iliad</i>
<i>Od.</i>	<i>Odyssey</i>
IG	<i>Inscriptiones graecae</i> , vols. 1–15
Isoc.	Isocrates
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
KRS	Kirk, G. G., Raven, J. E., and Schofield, M. (1983), <i>The Presocratic Philosophers</i> , 2nd ed. Cambridge
KPS	Krumeich, R., Pechstein, N., and Seidensticker, B. (eds.) (1999), <i>Das Griechische Satyrspiel</i> . Darmstadt
LIMC	<i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i> , vols. I–IX, 1981–99. Zürich
l(l).	line(s)
Lyc.	Lycophron
ms(s)	manuscript(s)
Meiggs–Lewis	Meiggs, R. and Lewis, D. M. (1988), <i>A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions to the End of the Fifth Century BC</i> , 2nd ed. Oxford and New York
Men.	Menander
<i>Pk.</i>	<i>Perikeiromene</i> (<i>Rape of the Locks</i>)
n(n).	note(s)
PHerc.	Papyrus Herculanensis
POxy.	Papyrus Oxyrhynchus
Paus.	Pausanias
Phot.	Photius
<i>Bibl.</i>	<i>Bibliotheca</i>
Pi.	Pindarus
<i>I.</i>	<i>Isthmian Odes</i>
<i>N.</i>	<i>Nemean Odes</i>
<i>O.</i>	<i>Olympian Odes</i>
<i>P.</i>	<i>Pythian Odes</i>
Philostr.	Philostratus
<i>Her.</i>	<i>Heroicus</i>
Pl.	Plato
<i>Ap.</i>	<i>Apologia Socratis</i> (<i>Apology/Defense of Socrates</i>)
<i>Phdr.</i>	<i>Phaedrus</i>
Plin.	Pliny the Elder
<i>HN</i>	<i>Historia naturalis</i> (<i>Natural History</i>)
Plu.	Plutarch
<i>De glor. Ath.</i>	<i>De gloria Atheniensium</i>
<i>De prof. virt.</i>	<i>Quomodo quis suos in virtute sentiat profectus</i>

<i>De gen. Socr.</i>	<i>De genio Socratis</i>
<i>Nic.</i>	<i>Nicias</i>
<i>Per.</i>	<i>Pericles</i>
PMG	Page, D. L. (1962), <i>Poetae melici graeci</i> . Oxford
PLF	Lobel, E. and Page, D. L. (1955), <i>Poetarum lesbiorum fragmenta</i> . Oxford
Quint.	Quintilian
<i>Inst.</i>	<i>Institutio oratoria</i>
schol. in	<i>scholion</i> /scholiast at
sc.	scilicet (= namely)
Sen.	Lucius Annaeus Seneca
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Oed.</i>	<i>Oedipus</i>
Sol.	Solon
S.	Sophocles
<i>Aj.</i>	<i>Ajax</i>
<i>Ant.</i>	<i>Antigone</i>
<i>El.</i>	<i>Electra</i>
OC	<i>Oedipus Coloneus</i> (<i>Oedipus at Colonus</i>)
OT	<i>Oedipus Tyrannus</i>
<i>Ph.</i>	<i>Philoctetes</i>
<i>Tr.</i>	<i>Trachiniae</i> (<i>Women of Trachis</i>)
SEG	<i>Supplementum epigraphicum graecum</i>
Stob.	Stobaeus
<i>Flor.</i>	<i>Florilegium</i>
Str.	Strabo
<i>s.v.</i>	<i>sub verbum</i>
Tac.	Tacitus
<i>Ann.</i>	<i>Annales</i>
T, test.	testimonium, testimonia
Them.	Themistius
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Orationes</i>
Thgn.	Theognis
Th.	Thucydides
TrGF	<i>Tragicorum graecorum fragmenta</i>
Verg.	Virgil
<i>Aen.</i>	<i>Aeneid</i>
<i>Ecl.</i>	<i>Eclogae</i> (<i>Eclogues/Bucolics</i>)
Vitr.	Vitruvius
<i>De arch.</i>	<i>De architectura</i>
X.	Xenophon
<i>Hell.</i>	<i>Hellenica</i>
<i>Mem.</i>	<i>Memorabilia</i>

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