

CEB 长喜英语

前考研命题组 许小波 主编

2010考研英语

考前热点  
范文80篇

我教你写  
先仿后诵



本书主编

用文写作

每  
篇  
站

行文思路 点拨文章 如何展开

词句亮点 点评用语 为何生彩

我来临摹 好的句式 学会运用

优美录音 听读结合 快乐背诵

新大纲

最热的  
点的

最易  
考的

中国和平音像电子出版社

2010 考研英语

我教你写

先仿后诵

# 考前热点 范文80篇

主 编：许小波

副主编：赵丙银

李慧彦



# 主编寄语 你问我答

(代前言)

## 问答之一

**你来问**:80篇范文,都包括些什么?均需要我们考前练习、诵读吗?

**我来答**:

全书80个作文题目,65个最新预测,15个典型真题,每个题目,都给出了一篇优秀、高分范文。

65篇预测作文中,40篇属于短文写作,几乎全是近年常考的图画作文,着眼热点,话题丰富。

65篇预测作文中,25篇属于应用文,涵盖了十六类常考信函写作,情景活泼,同时熟悉格式。

15篇真题作文中,有10篇图画短文、5篇信函应用文,预测热点同时,也让您领略一下真题。

80个作文题目,80篇高分范文,带您考前练透热点、悟透真题,让您考前熟读致诵、胸有成竹。

最新预测	短文写作	40篇
	应用文	25篇
十年真题	短文写作	10篇
	应用文	5篇

## 问答之二

**你来问**:80篇范文,每篇范文是怎么给我们点拨、带我们练习的?

**我来答**:

80篇高分范文,每篇范文都给出行文思路、亮点点评、佳句临摹,让您读一篇,提高一篇。

行文思路,清晰点拨 80篇高分范文,每篇范文都给出清晰的行文思路——该文如何审题、如何立意、如何布局、如何展开,让您清晰行文。

词句亮点，详细点评 80 篇高分范文，每篇范文中好的用语、好的句式、好的衔接，都文中标出、文后点评，让您潜移默化，锤炼语言表达。

文中佳句，仿写临摹 80 篇高分范文，每篇范文中出彩的句子，都单独摘出，划出句中值得临摹处，再设计一个语境，让您学着仿写一下。



### 问答之三

**你来问：**80 篇范文，每篇范文都配了录音，这对我们学习有用吗？

**我来答：**

80 篇高分范文，每篇范文还配上了由专业外教朗读的录音，让您读、听结合，提高学习兴趣。

考研复习，时间宝贵，这样，您就可以在一些点滴时间，随时随地，通过听音，来学范文了。

读听结合  
轻松活泼



### 问答之四

**你来问：**考研短文写作常见的出题方式是什么，其具体的行文模式有哪些？

**我来答：**

考研短文写作最常见的出题方式是图画命题，即要求结合提纲对给定图画进行分析并完成写作。图画作文

常涉及的行文模式主要有四种：现象解释型、观点论证型、问题解决型、对比选择型。

### 1. 现象解释型

现象解释型作文要求考生对图画所反映的某种现象或变化产生的原因、带来的影响进行解释说明。

其基本的行文思路是：首先描述图画的内容，揭示图画的寓意或所反映的社会现象；然后分析导致这一现象的原因或者相关因素；最后阐述自己对该现象的看法或提出相关建议或希望。

【例】

(2006 年)

**Directions:** Study the following photos carefully and write an essay of 160~200 words in which you should:

- 1) describe the photos briefly,
- 2) interpret the social phenomenon reflected by them, and
- 3) give your point of view.



把崇拜写在脸上



花 300 元做“小贝头”

【分析】图片显然反映的是青少年盲目崇拜偶像这一现象。题目要求首先描述图片，然后解释图片所反映的社会现象并表达自己的看法，故为现象解释型作文。

### 2. 问题解决型

问题解决型作文要求考生针对图画所揭示的某一问题提出解决方案。

其基本的行文思路是：首先从描述图画入手引出要解决的问题；然后分析问题产生的原因，或是分析其带来的危害或不良影响；最后阐述自己对该问题的解决方案或提出相关建议或希望。

【例】

(2000 年)

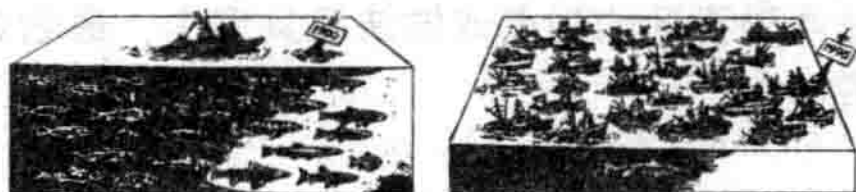
**Directions:** Study the following two pictures carefully and write an essay of at least 150 words.

Your essay should meet the requirements below:



- 1) describe the picture;
- 2) deduce the purpose of the drawer of the pictures;
- 3) suggest countermeasures.

A Brief History of World Commercial Fishing



【分析】这两张题为“A brief history of world commercial fishing”的图片描绘的是在从1900至1995的短短几十年间，随着海上渔船增多，海里的鱼已所剩无几这一问题。面对这一问题，再结合Directions里的相关信息，可以判断本文应为问题解决型作文。

### 3. 观点论证型

观点论证型作文要求考生论证图画所隐含的某一观点的正确性。

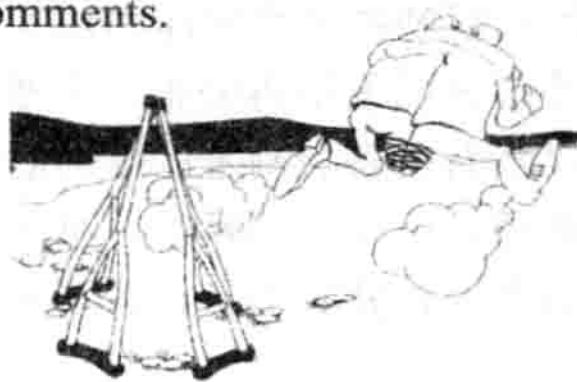
其基本的行文思路是：首先提出观点；然后举例或摆事实论证；最后表明自己的态度，提出最佳的实践方法。

【例】

(2008年)

**Directions:** Write an essay of 160~200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.



你一条腿，我一条腿  
你我一起，走南闯北。

【分析】本题图片描绘的是两个分别缺了一条左腿和一条右腿的人；他们把残疾的腿绑在了一起，丢掉拐杖，一起“走南闯北”。不难看出图片的真正用意是要让人明白相互合作的团队精神的重要性。题目要求解释图片的寓意，即论证图片表明的观点，故为观点论证型作文。

#### 4. 对比选择型

对比选择型作文要求考生对图画所展现的两种观点、做法或某一事物的利弊进行对比分析并表明自己的观点。

其基本的行文思路是：首先总结图画所反映的话题；然后陈述两种不同的观点或做法及其理由；最后表明自己的立场或选择。

【例】

**Directions:** Study the following picture carefully and write an essay of 160~200 words in which you should:

- 1) deduce a topic from the picture,
- 2) make both positive and negative comments on it,
- 3) give your point of view.



【分析】 本题图片反映的是学生压力过重这一主题。如图中所示，即使考试成绩不再公布，不做宣传，不再有排名，但学生仍然背负备战高考的压力。这不禁让我们想到：不公布成绩、不排名等真能“减压”吗？提纲要求做出正反两方面评论并表明自己的观点，故为对比选择型作文。

#### 问答之五

**你来问：** 考研应用文写作常考哪些类型，我们应熟悉哪些类型的写作思路呢？

**我来答：**

应用文写作分信函与非信函两类，常考的是信函类。

常见的信函类应用文包括建议信、感谢信、道歉信、祝贺信、介绍信、邀请信、求职信、求学信、辞职信、咨询信、请求信、推荐信、投诉信、慰问信、婉拒信、倡议信等 16 种。

【例】

(2009 年)

**Directions:** Restrictions on the use of plastic bags have not been so successful in some regions. “White pollution” is still going on.

Write a letter to the editor(s) of your local newspaper to

1) give your opinions briefly and

2) make two or three suggestions.

You should write about 100 words. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use “Li Ming” instead. You do not need to write the address.

【分析】 本题要求给当地报社写一封信,就某些地区“限塑令”没能成功实施,从而白色污染仍然存在这一问题提出自己的看法和建议,显然为建议信。

16 种信函类应用文写作思路各有特点,本书中我们有详细示例。



# 目 录

## 主编寄语 你问我答

问答之一 .....	目录前
问答之二 .....	目录前
问答之三 .....	目录前
问答之四 .....	目录前
问答之五 .....	目录前

## 第一篇 短文写作

### 社会热点

作文 1	Craze for Being Civil Servants .....	2
作文 2	Doing Our Best to Create a World Full of Love .....	4
作文 3	On Complaint Letters and Visits .....	7
作文 4	On Fake and Inferior Products .....	9
作文 5	A Civil Servant's Eight Hours at the Office .....	12
作文 6	The Misplaced Bandage .....	15
作文 7	On Bribery .....	17
作文 8	On Star Spokesmen .....	20
作文 9	Olympic Fever .....	23
作文 10	My View on Taking Family to Work Abroad ...	26

### 品格修养

作文 11	Do Not Underestimate Petty Things in Our Life .....	28
作文 12	Do Not Pretend to Know What You Don't Know .....	31
作文 13	Perseverance — the Source of Power .....	34
作文 14	No Pains, No Gains .....	36
作文 15	The Tendency of Jealousy .....	39

作文 16	On Public Morality .....	42
作文 17	Moderate Your Pursuit .....	44
作文 18	On Opportunities .....	47

## 生态环境

作文 19	Pressing Measures Should be Taken to Protect the Forests .....	50
作文 20	Economic Development and Environmental Protection .....	52
作文 21	How to Deal With the Discarded Batteries .....	55
作文 22	Stop Killing Wild Animals for Food .....	58
作文 23	How to Deal with Water Scarcity .....	61
作文 24	Free us From Sand Storms .....	63
作文 25	Littering in Residential Communities .....	66

## 科技传媒

作文 26	On Junk Messages .....	69
作文 27	On Celebrities' Privacy .....	72
作文 28	The Internet Makes the World Smaller .....	74
作文 29	Annoying Telephone Ads .....	77
作文 30	How to Avoid Being Deprived by Computers ..	80
作文 31	E-books' Effect on Traditional Books .....	83

## 教育就业

作文 32	My View on College Students' Cohabitation ...	86
作文 33	Working Experience Is More Important Than Certificates .....	88
作文 34	Employment Pressure on University Students .....	91
作文 35	Unnecessary Supplementary Classes .....	94
作文 36	On the Separation of Arts and Science .....	96
作文 37	Unjustifiable Charges Should Be Eliminated ...	99
作文 38	Education Gap Contributes to Income Gap .....	102
作文 39	Credit Cards Among College Students .....	105
作文 40	Education for All-round Development Should Be Advocated .....	107

## 第二篇 应用文

作文 41	A Letter of Suggestion on Getting Along with Roommates .....	112
作文 42	A Letter of Suggestion to Lily .....	114
作文 43	A Letter of Apology for Ruining Pot Flowers ..	116
作文 44	A Letter of Apology for Breaking an Appointment .....	118
作文 45	A Letter of Complaint about the Public Hygienic Environment .....	120
作文 46	A Letter of Complaint on the Inferior Quality of Children Garments .....	122
作文 47	A Letter of Application for Scholarships .....	125
作文 48	A Letter of Application for a Job as an Interpreter .....	128
作文 49	A Letter of Resignation to Mr. Black .....	130
作文 50	A Letter of Request to Mr. Liu .....	133
作文 51	A Letter of Request for Transferring to Another Department .....	135
作文 52	A Letter of Request to Ask for an Orphan in Wenchuan .....	137
作文 53	A Letter of Congratulations on Having a Baby ..	139
作文 54	A Letter of Congratulations to Tony .....	141
作文 55	A Letter of Recommendation for Mark .....	143
作文 56	A Letter of Recommendation for George .....	145
作文 57	A Letter of Introduction to Prof. Tian .....	148
作文 58	A Letter of Introduction to Mr. Frank Jones .....	149
作文 59	A Letter of Inquiry about a Weekend Excursion .....	152
作文 60	A Letter of Inquiry about GRE Reference Books .....	154
作文 61	A Letter of Invitation to Mark .....	156
作文 62	A Letter of Advocacy to the Students .....	158
作文 63	A Letter of Declination to Clare .....	161



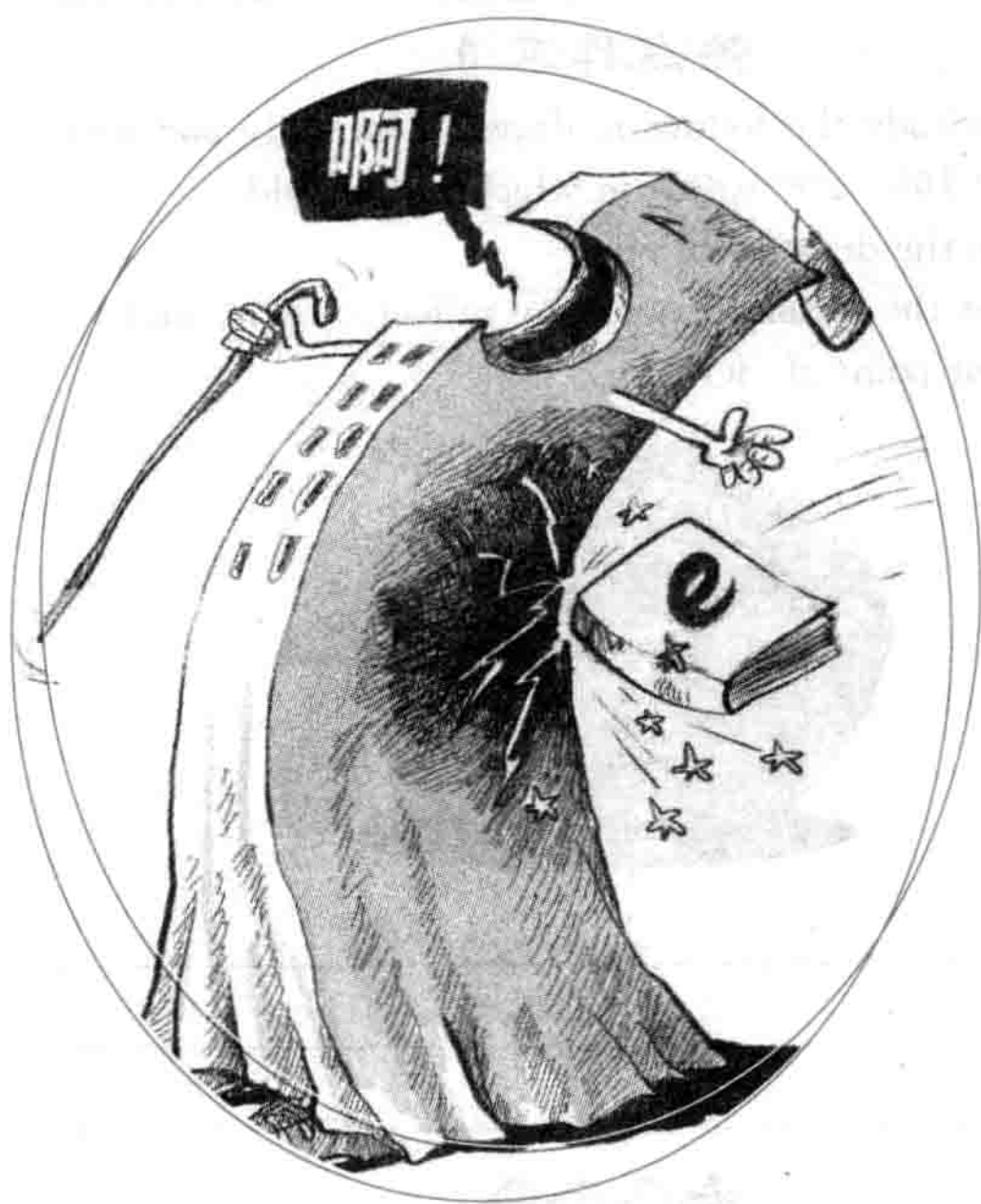
作文 64	A Letter of Thanks for Receiving a Longman Dictionary .....	163
作文 65	A Letter of Consolation to Jimmy .....	166

### 第三篇 十年真题

2009 年	Part A A Letter of Suggestion on Plastic Bags .....	170
	Part B Is the Internet Making People Closer or Alienated .....	172
2008 年	Part A A Letter of Apology for Forgetting to Return CD .....	174
	Part B Teamwork and Joint Efforts Work Wonders .....	176
2007 年	Part A A Letter of Suggestion to the University Library .....	179
	Part B The Importance of Confidence .....	181
2006 年	Part A A Letter of Request to Find a Candidate .....	184
	Part B Blind Idolatry .....	186
2005 年	Part A A Letter of Resignation to Mr. Wang ....	189
	Part B On Supporting Parents .....	191
2004 年	Never Stop Making Progress .....	194
2003 年	Frustrations Make a Man .....	197
2002 年	Cultures — National and International .....	199
2001 年	Love Is a Lamp .....	202
2000 年	Following a Sustainable Development Pattern .....	205

#### 附： 写作高分装备

装备一	考研写作常用句式 .....	210
装备二	过渡衔接常用词语 .....	222
装备三	考研写作常见错误 .....	226



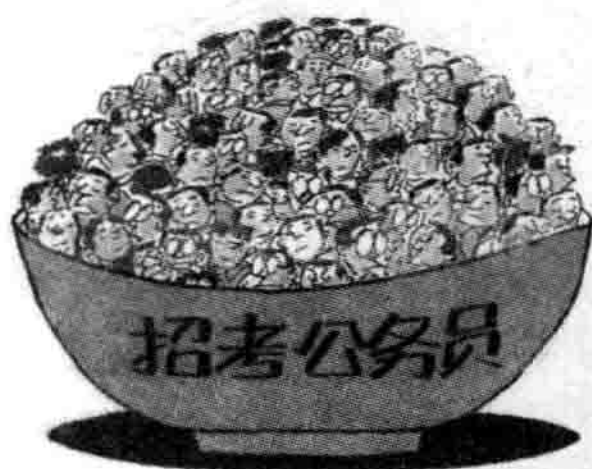
# 第一篇 短文写作

## 社会热点

### 热点作文 1

**Directions:** Study the following drawing carefully and write an essay of 160~200 words in which you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) interpret the social phenomenon reflected by it, and
- 3) give your point of view.



be scrambling to have a close hearing on

### 行文思路

本题图画中, 写有“招考公务员”的一只大碗中挤满了人。这不禁让我们联想到近年来越来越多的人报考公务员这一现象, 究其原因乃公务员是一只“金饭碗”。本文可以按照现象解释型作文来完成。

根据图片内容和所给提纲, 本文结构布局如下: 第一段描述图片内容, 揭示其反映的社会现象——人们争相报考公务员; 第二段具体阐述众人把目光都集中在报考公务员上的原因; 第三段发表评论, 提出给这一现象降温的措施。

### 高分范文

#### Craze for Being Civil Servants

Scrambling to

In the picture, many people are [1] scrambling to apply for taking [2] the nationwide government recruitment



**exam.** In this sense, we may safely draw a conclusion that being a (civil servant) has become the ideal of many.

Why is the civil servant post so attractive? As far as I am concerned, the following factors may [3] have a close bearing on it. [4] **First and foremost**, [5] the real attraction of the civil servant post [6] lies in its stability, decency, high salary and perfect welfare system. [4] **In addition**, with the expansion of universities and colleges, many students can't find an ideal job upon graduation. Therefore, taking the nationwide government recruitment exam is an [7] alternative for them.

Considering the above analysis, it is high time to take measures to cool this craze down. [4] **On the one hand**, our government and the enterprises should [8] work together to create more job opportunities each year for the university graduates. [4] **On the other hand**, employment terms and welfare system in other fields should be improved and perfected to attract people to these fields.

### 【亮点点评】

- [1] “争相…”, 选词地道、贴切。scrambling
- [2] “国家公务员考试”, 热点词汇。
- [3] “有密切的关系”。have a close bearing on
- [4] 过渡衔接性词语, 使段落层次分明, 一目了然。
- [5] “…的真正吸引力”, 其中 attraction 选词地道、准确。
- [6] “在于…”。lie in
- [7] “替换物, 备选”, 原汁原味。alternative
- [8] “携手, 合作”。work together

### 佳句临摹

1. 佳句: In the picture, many people are scrambling to apply for taking the nationwide government recruitment exam.

临摹: 当发生这种情况时, 你将不得不忙着寻找别人或自己亲力亲为。

2. 佳句: As far as I am concerned, the following factors may have a close bearing on it.

临摹: 许多与人民生活息息相关的消费品, 更是从无到有、从少到多。

3. 佳句: On the one hand, our government and the enterprises should work together to create more job opportunities each year for the university graduates.

临摹: 我们必须为还有的可能性一起努力。

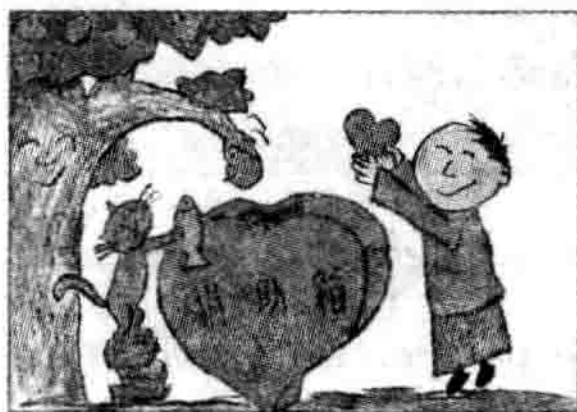
### [KEY]

1. When that happens, you will have to scramble to find someone else or do the job yourself.
2. Many consumer goods that have a close bearing on the people's livelihood have developed from scratch or from a limited amount.
3. We have to work together for what still can be done.

## 热点作文 2

**Directions:** Study the following picture carefully and write an essay of 160~200 words in which you should

- 1) describe the picture,
- 2) interpret its meaning, and
- 3) give your comment on the phenomenon.



### 行文思路

本题图画描述了一个感人的时刻：人类甚至树木、猫咪都在各尽所能，捐出自己的东西去帮助那些需要帮助的人。而提纲要求描述图画并揭示其寓意，然后做出评论。因此，本文为现象解释型作文。

结合所给提纲，可将本文安排如下：第一段描述图片内容，揭示图片的寓意——人人都各尽所能，奉献出一份爱；第二段以汶川地震为切入点，具体阐述人们各尽所能奉献爱的重要性；第三段升华作者观点——只要人人都献出一点爱，世界将会变成美好的人间。

### 高分范文

#### Doing Our Best to Create a World Full of Love

In the picture, three [1] **benefactors**, a tree, a cat and a boy, are donating their favorite thing into a heart-shaped collecting box. It conveys that [2] **donators** from all levels of the society are trying their best to fill the world with true-hearted love.

What reminds you when you see the picture? [2] **First of all**, it [3] **reminds** me **of** many exciting moments when every member in the society contributes their aids to those in need. [2] **In addition**, [4] **it occurs to me that** a 5-year-old boy donated his candy, [5] **saying**, "I know children there are suffering, and I want to share my favorite candy with them" when the catastrophic earthquake occurred in Wenchuan. At the time, the whole nation donated foods, clothes, medications and so on. [2] **As a matter of fact**, love can't be measured by the amount of donations. Whatever we offer, [6] **be it money or goods**, or volunteer work, it is a [7] **token of love**, which will save a life or encourage one to [8] **face up to** the misfortunes.

[2] **To sum up**, if everyone donate their love at the best, the world will be filled with love and become a brighter one!