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The International Who's Who 1980-81

The forty-fourth edition of the standard
source of basic biographical information
about the most eminent and distinguished
men and women in the world today.

THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO 1980-81

Forty-fourth Edition

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The International Who's Who
1980-81

FOREWORD TO THE 44th EDITION

Each new edition of THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO is the result of a thorough revision of its predecessor. Daily records of changes to existing entries are maintained and the editors are constantly engaged in research directed towards the selection of new names. The book contains biographies of people from almost every country in the world and in almost every sphere of human activity.

Computer-aided photo-typesetting has been used in the production of this edition, which is now in a new and larger format. Over five hundred new biographies have been added and many of the existing entries have been expanded. In the case of a small number of entrants who have retired and whose biographies remain unchanged we have referred readers to THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO 1980-81. An obituary list of persons whose deaths have been noted since the preparation of the previous edition appears at the front of the book, immediately after the section on Reigning Royal Families.

We would once again like to express our thanks to all those who, by completing questionnaires or by correcting proofs sent to them, have enabled us to bring our information up to date. We would particularly like to emphasize the necessity for proofs of entries to be returned to us without delay, since only in this way can we be certain that every entry is as accurate and as up to date as possible.

May 1980.

ABBREVIATIONS

A.A.A.	Agricultural Adjustment Administration	A.S.M.E.	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
A.A.A.S.	American Association for the Advancement of Science	Asoc.	Asociación
A.A.F.	Army Air Force	Ass.	Assembly
A.A.S.A.	Associate of the Australian Society of Accountants	Asscn.	Association
A.B.	Bachelor of Arts	Assoc.	Associate
AB	Aktiebolag	A.S.S.R.	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
A.C.	Companion of the Order of Australia	Asst.	Assistant
A.C.A.	Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	ATV	Associated Television
A.C.C.A.	Associate of the Association of Certified Accountants	Aug.	August
Acad.	Academy	b.	born
Accad.	Accademia	B.A.	Bachelor of Arts; British Airways
Accred.	Accredited	B.A.A.S.	British Association for the Advancement of Science
A.C.I.S.	Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	B.Agr.	Bachelor of Agriculture
A.C.S.	American Chemical Society	B.A.O.	Bachelor of Obstetrics
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory	B.Arch.	Bachelor of Architecture
ADC	Aide-de-camp	Bar.	Baronet
Adm.	Admiral	B.A.S.	Bachelor in Agricultural Science
Admin.	Administrative, Administration, Administrator	BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
A.E.R.E.	Atomic Energy Research Establishment	B.C.	British Columbia
A.F.	Air Force	B.Ch., B.Chir.	Bachelor of Surgery
A.F.C.	Air Force Cross	B.C.L.	Bachelor of Civil Law; Bachelor of Canon Law
affil.	affiliated	B.Com(m).	Bachelor of Commerce
AFL	American Federation of Labor	B.C.S.	Bachelor of Commercial Sciences
A.F.M.	Air Force Medal	B.D.	Bachelor of Divinity
AG	Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)	Bd.	Board
Agric.	Agriculture	B.D.S.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
a.i.	ad interim	B.E.	Bachelor of Engineering; Bachelor of Education
A.I.A.	Associate of Institute of Actuaries;	BEA	British European Airways
A.I.A.A.	American Institute of Architects	B.E.E.	Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
A.I.B.	Associate of the Institute of Bankers	B.Ed.	Bachelor of Education
AICC	All-India Congress Committee	Beds.	Bedfordshire
A.I.C.E.	Associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers	B.E.M.	British Empire Medal
A.I.Ch.E.	American Institute of Chemical Engineers	B.Eng.	Bachelor of Engineering
A.I.E.E.	American Institute of Electrical Engineers	Berks.	Berkshire
A.I.M.E.	American Institute of Mining Engineers;	B.F.A.	Bachelor of Fine Arts
A.I.Mech.E.	Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers	BIS	Bank for International Settlements
A.I.R.	All-India Radio	B.L.	Bachelor of Laws
Akad.	Akademie	Bldg.	Building
Ala.	Alabama	B.Lit(t).	Bachelor of Letters
A.L.S.	Associate of the Linnaean Society	B.LL.	Bachelor of Laws
Alt.	Alternate	B.L.S.	Bachelor in Library Science
A.M.	Master of Arts; Alpes Maritimes; Albert Medal	B.M.	Bachelor of Medicine
Amb.	Ambassador	B.M.A.	British Medical Association
A.M.I.C.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	B.Mus.	Bachelor of Music
A.M.I.E.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	Bn.	Battalion
A.M.I.Mech.E.	Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	BNOC	British National Oil Corporation
A.P.	Andhra Pradesh	BOAC	British Overseas Airways Corporation
Apdo	Apartado	Brig.	Brigadier
approx.	approximately	B.S.	Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery
Apptd.	Appointed	B.S.A.	Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture
A.R.A.	Associate of the Royal Academy	B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science
A.R.A.M.	Associate of the Royal Academy of Music	Bt.	Baronet
A.R.C.A.	Associate of the Royal College of Art	Bucks.	Buckinghamshire
A.R.C.M.	Associate of the Royal College of Music	c.	child, children
A.R.C.S.	Associate of the Royal College of Science	C.A.	Chartered Accountant
A.R.I.B.A.	Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects	Calif.	California
Ariz.	Arizona	Cambs.	Cambridgeshire
Ark.	Arkansas	Cand.	Candidate, Candidature
A.R.S.A.	Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy;	Cantab.	Of Cambridge University
A.S.L.I.B.	Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux	Capt.	Captain
		Cards.	Cardiganshire
		C.B.	Companion of the (Order of the) Bath
		CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
		C.B.E.	Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
		CBI	Confederation of British Industry
		CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System
		C.C.	Companion of Order of Canada
		CCP	Chinese Communist Party
		C.D.	Canadian Forces Decoration
		Cdre.	Commodore
		CDU	Christlich-Demokratische Union
		C.E.	Civil Engineer, Chartered Engineer

ABBREVIATIONS

CEAO	Communauté Economique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	D.C.M.G.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
Cen.	Central	D.Cn.L.	Doctor of Canon Law
C.Eng.	Chartered Engineer	D.Comm.	Doctor of Commerce
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization	D.C.S.	Doctor of Commercial Sciences
C.E.O.	Chief Executive Officer	D.C.T.	Doctor of Christian Theology
C.E.R.N.	Conseil (now Organisation) Européen(ne) pour la Recherche Nucléaire	D.C.V.O.	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
C.G.M.	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal	D.D.	Doctor of Divinity
CGT	Confédération Général du Travail	D.D.R.	Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German Democratic Republic)
C.H.	Companion of Honour	D.D.S.	Doctor of Dental Surgery
Chair.	Chairman	Dec.	December
Ch.B.	Bachelor of Surgery	D.Econ.	Doctor of Economics
C.Chem.	Chartered Chemist	Denbighs.	Denbighshire
Chem.	Chemistry	D. en D.	Docteur en Droit
Ch.M.	Master of Surgery	D. en Med.	Docteur en Medicine
C.I.	Channel Islands	D.Eng.	Doctor of Engineering
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency	Del.	Delegate, delegation, Delaware
Cia.	Compañia (Company)	Dept.	Department
Cia.	Compagnia (Company)	D. es L.	Docteur ès Lettres
CID	Criminal Investigation Department	D. es Sc.	Docteur ès Sciences
C.I.E.	Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire	Devt.	Development
Cie.	Compagnie (Company)	D.F.	Distrito Federal
C.I.E.E.	Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	D.F.A.	Doctor of Fine Arts
C.-in-C.	Commander-in-Chief	D.F.C.	Distinguished Flying Cross
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations	D.F.M.	Distinguished Flying Medal
C.L.D.	Doctor of Civil Law (U.S.A.)	D.H.	Doctor of Humanities
C.Lit.	Companion of Literature	D.H.L.	Doctor of Hebrew Literature
C.M.	Canada Medal; Master in Surgery	D.Hum.Litt.	Doctor of Humane Letters
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	D.I.C.	Diploma of Imperial College
C.M.G.	Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George	D.K.	Most Esteemed Family (Malaysia)
C.N.R.S.	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique	Dip.Agr.	Diploma in Agriculture
Co.	Company; County	Dip.Ed.	Diploma in Education
C.O.	Commanding Officer	Dip(l).Eng.	Diploma in Engineering
COI	Central Office of Information	Dir.	Director
Col.	Colonel	Dist.	District
Coll.	College	D.Iur.	Doctor of Law
Colo.	Colorado	D. Iur. Utr.	Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance	Div.	Division; Divisional
Comm.	Commission	D.Jur.	Doctor of Law
Commng.	Commanding	D.L.	Deputy Lieutenant
Commndr.	Commander, Commandeur	D.Lit(t).	Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature
Commndt.	Commandant	D.L.S.	Doctor of Library Science
Commr.	Commissioner	D.M.	Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)
Conf.	Conference	D.M.D.	Doctor of Dental Medicine
Confed.	Confederation	D.M.S.	Director of Medical Services
Conn.	Connecticut	D.Mus.	Doctor of Music
Contrib.	Contributor; contribution	D.M.V.	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
C.P.A.	Certified Public Accountant	D.O.	Doctor of Ophthalmology
Corp.	Corporate	D.P.H.	Diploma in Public Health
Corpn.	Corporation	D.P.M.	Diploma in Psychological Medicine
Corresp.	Correspondent; Corresponding	D.Phil.	Doctor of Philosophy
CP	Communist Party; Caixa Postal (Post Office Box)	Dr. Agr.	Doctor of Agriculture
CPP	Convention People's Party (Ghana)	Dr. Ing.	Doctor of Engineering
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference	Dr. Iur.	Doctor of Laws
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union	D(r).Med.	Doctor of Medicine
cr.	created	Dr.Oec.(Publ.)	Doctor of (Public) Economy
C.Sc.	Candidate of Sciences	Dr.rer.nat.	Doctor of Natural Sciences
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe	Dr.rer.Pol.	Doctor of Political Science
C.S.I.	Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India	Dr.SC.	Doctor of Sciences
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization	D.S.	Doctor of Science
C.S.S.R.	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic	D.S.C.	Distinguished Service Cross
C.St.J.	Commander of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem	D.Sc.	Doctor of Science
Cttee.	Committee	D.Sc.S.	Doctor of Social Science
C.V.	Commanditaire Vennootschap	D.S.M.	Distinguished Service Medal
C.V.O.	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order	D.S.O.	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order
d.	daughter(s)	D.S.T.	Doctor of Sacred Theology
D.Arch	Doctor of Architecture	D.Theol.	Doctor of Theology
D.B.	Bachelor of Divinity	D.T.M.(& H.)	Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)
D.B.A.	Doctor of Business Administration	D.U.P.	Diploma of the University of Paris
D.B.E.	Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire	E.	East
D.C.	District of Columbia	ECA	Economic Co-operation Administration;
D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law	ECAFE	Economic Commission for Africa
D.C.M.	Distinguished Conduct Medal	ECE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East
		ECLA	Economic Commission for Europe
		Econ(s)	Economic Commission for Latin America
		ECOSOC	Economic(s)
		ECSC	Economic and Social Council
		ECWA	European Coal and Steel Community
		ed.	Economic Commission for Western Asia
		Ed.D.	educated
			Doctor of Education

ABBREVIATIONS

Ed.M.	Master of Education	F.Inst.Pet.	Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum
E.D.	Efficiency Decoration; Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)	F.I.P.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Personnel Management
Ed.	Editor	F.I.R.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers
Edin.	Edinburgh	Fla.	Florida
Edn.	Edition	F.L.A.	Fellow of the Library Association
Educ.	Education	Flints.	Flintshire
EEC	European Economic Community	FLN	Front de Libération Nationale
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	F.L.S.	Fellow of the Linnaean Society
e.h.	Ehrenhalben (Honorary)	fmr.	former
EIB	European Investment Bank	fmrly.	formerly
E.M.	Edward Medal; Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)	F.N.I.	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India
Emer.	Emeritus	F.N.Z.I.A.	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects
Eng.	Engineering	F.R.A.C.P.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
Eng.D.	Doctor of Engineering	F.R.A.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	F.R.A.I.	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
est.	established	F.R.A.I.A.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects
ETH	Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	F.R.A.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
Ets.	Etablissements	F.R.A.M.	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community	F.R.A.S.	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society
Exec.	Executive	F.R.Ae.S.	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
Exhbn.	Exhibition	F.R.B.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors
Ext.	Extension	F.R.C.M.	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
f.	founded	F.R.C.O.	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
F.A.A.	Fellow of Australian Academy of Science	F.R.C.O.G.	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
F.A.C.C.	Fellow of the American College of Cardiology	F.R.C.P.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)
F.A.C.C.A.	Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants	F.R.C.S.(E.)	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)
F.A.C.E.	Fellow of the Australian College of Education	F.R.Econ.S.	Fellow of the Royal Economic Society
F.A.C.P.	Fellow of American College of Physicians	F.R.E.S.	Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
F.A.C.S.	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons	F.R.F.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
F.A.I.A.	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects	F.R.G.S.	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
F.A.I.A.S.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science	F.R.Hist.S.	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
F.A.I.M.	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management	F.R.Hort.S.	Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	F.R.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
F.A.S.E.	Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh	F.R.I.C.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
F.B.A.	Fellow of the British Academy	F.R.I.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation	F.R.Met.Soc.	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
F.B.I.M.	Fellow of the British Institute of Management	F.R.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society
F.C.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants	F.R.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society
F.C.G.I.	Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute	F.R.S.A.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
F.C.I.C.	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada	F.R.S.A.M.D.	Fellow of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama
F.C.I.S.	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries	F.R.S.C.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office	F.R.S.E.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
F.C.T.	Federal Capital Territory	F.R.S.L.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature
F.C.W.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Works Accountants	F.R.S.M.	Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine
FDGB	Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund	F.R.S.S.	Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
FDP	Freier Demokratische Partei	F.S.A.	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries
Feb.	February	F.S.I.A.D.	Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists and Designers
Fed.	Federation; Federal	F.T.I.	Fellow of the Textile Institute
F.Eng.	Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering	F.T.S.	Fellow of Technological Sciences
F.G.S.	Fellow of the Geological Society	F.Z.S.	Fellow of the Zoological Society
F.G.S.M.	Fellow of the Guildhall School of Music		
F.I.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries		
F.I.A.L.	Fellow of the International Institute of Arts and Letters		
F.I.A.M.	Fellow of the International Academy of Management		
F.I.A.M.S.	Fellow of the Indian Academy of Medical Sciences		
F.I.Arb.	Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators		
F.I.B.	Fellow of the Institute of Bankers		
F.I.B.A.	Fellow of the Institute of Banking Associations		
F.I.C.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers		
F.I.D.	Fellow of the Institute of Directors		
F.I.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Engineers		
F.I.E.E.	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers		
F.I.E.E.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers		
F.I.J.	Fellow of the Institute of Journalists		
Fil.Lic.	Licentiate in Philosophy		
F.I.M.	Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists		
F.I.Mech.E.	Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers		
F.I.M.I.	Fellow of the Institute of the Motor Industry		
F.Inst.F.	Fellow of the Institute of Fuel		
F.Inst.P.	Fellow of the Institute of Physics		
		Ga.	Georgia
		GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
		G.B.	Great Britain
		G.B.E.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire
		G.C.	George Cross
		G.C.B.	Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath
		G.C.I.E.	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire
		G.C.M.G.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
		G.C.S.I.	Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India
		G.C.V.O.	Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order
		G.D.R.	German Democratic Republic
		Gen.	General
		GHQ	General Headquarters

ABBREVIATIONS

Glam.	Glamorganshire	Ju.D.	Doctor of Law
GLC	Greater London Council	J.U.Dr.	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law), Doctor of Law
Glos.	Gloucestershire		
G.M.	George Medal		
GmbH	Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company)	Kan.	Kansas
G.O.C. (in C)	General Officer Commanding (in Chief)	K.B.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire
Gov.	Governor	K.C.	King's Counsel
Govt.	Government	K.C.B.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath
GPO	General Post Office	K.C.I.E.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire
G.R.S.M.	Graduate of the Royal School of Music	K.C.M.G.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George
G.S.O.	General Staff Officer	K.C.S.I.	Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India
Hants.	Hampshire	K.C.V.O.	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
h.c.	honoris causa	K.G.	Knight of (the Order of) the Garter
H.E.	His Eminence; His (or Her) Excellency	KGB	Committee of State Security (U.S.S.R.)
Herefords.	Herefordshire	KLM	Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)
Herts.	Hertfordshire	K.P.	Knight of (the Order of) St. Patrick
H.H.	His (or Her) Highness	K.St.J.	Knight of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem
H.L.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters	K.T.	Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle
H.M.	His (or Her) Majesty	Kt.	Knight
H.M.S.	His (or Her) Majesty's Ship	Ky.	Kentucky
Hon.	Honourable; Honorary		
Hons.	Honours		
Hosp.	Hospital		
HQ	Headquarters		
H.R.H.	His (or Her) Royal Highness		
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party		
Hunts.	Huntingdonshire		
Ia.	Iowa	La.	Louisiana
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency	L.A.	Los Angeles
IATA	International Air Transport Association	Lab.	Laboratory
IBA	Independent Broadcasting Authority	Lancs.	Lancashire
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)	L.D.S.	Licentiate in Dental Surgery
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	Legis.	Legislative
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce	Leics.	Leicestershire
ICE	Institution of Civil Engineers	L. en D.	Licencié en Droit
ICEM	Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration	L. ès L.	Licencié ès Lettres
ICFTU	International Confederation of Free Trade Unions	L.H.D.	Doctor of Humane Letters
ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries	L.I.	Long Island
ICOM	International Council of Museums	Lic. en Der.	Licenciado en Derecho
ICS	Indian Civil Service	Lic. en Fil.	Licenciado en Filosofía
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes	Lic.Med.	Licentiate in Medicine
Ida.	Idaho	Lieut.	Lieutenant
IDA	International Development Association	Lincs.	Lincolnshire
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank	Litt.D.	Doctor of Letters
I.E.E.	Institution of Electrical Engineers	LL.B.	Bachelor of Laws
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development	LL.D.	Doctor of Laws
IFC	International Finance Corporation	LL.L.	Licentiate of Laws
Ill.	Illinois	LL.M.	Master of Laws
ILO	International Labour Organisation	L.M.	Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery
IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization	L.N.	League of Nations
I.Mech.E.	Institution of Mechanical Engineers	L.R.A.M.	Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music
IMF	International Monetary Fund	L.R.C.P.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians
Inc.	Incorporated	L.S.E.	London School of Economics
Ind.	Indiana; Independent	Ltd(a).	Limited; Limitada
Insp.	Inspector	L.T.H.	Licentiate in Theology
Inst.	Institute; Institution	m.	married; marriage
Int.	International	M.A.	Master of Arts
INTUC	Indian National Trades Union Congress	M.Agr.	Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union	Maj.	Major
I.S.O.	Companion of the Imperial Service Order	Man.	Manager, Managing, Management; Manitoba
ITA	Independent Television Authority	M.Arch.	Master of Architecture
ITU	International Telecommunications Union	Mass.	Massachusetts
ITV	Independent Television	Math.	Mathematics, Mathematical
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry	M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine
IUPAP	International Union of Pure and Applied Physics	M.B.A.	Master of Business Administration
Jan.	January	M.B.E.	Member of (the Order of) the British Empire
J.C.B.	Bachelor of Canon Law	M.C.	Military Cross
J.C.D.	Doctor of Canon Law	M.C.E.	Master of Civil Engineering
J.D.	Doctor of Jurisprudence	MCC	Marylebone Cricket Club
J.P.	Justice of the Peace	M.Ch.	Master of Surgery
Jr.	Junior	M.Ch.D.	Master of Dental Surgery
Jt.	Joint	M.C.L.	Master of Civil Law
J.U.D.	Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)	M.Com(m).	Master of Commerce
		Md.	Maryland
		M.D.	Doctor of Medicine
		M.Div.	Master of Divinity
		M.D.S.	Master of Dental Surgery
		Me.	Maine
		mem.	member
		M.Eng.	Master of Engineering (Dublin)
		M.F.A.	Master of Fine Arts

ABBREVIATIONS

Mfg.	Manufacturing	N.W.T.	North West Territories
Mfrs.	Manufacturers	N.Y.	New York
Mgr.	Monseigneur; Monsignor	N.Y.C.	New York City
M.I.	Marshall Islands	N.Z.	New Zealand
M.I.A.	Master of International Affairs	OAS	Organization of American States
M.I.C.E.	Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers	OAU	Organization of African Unity
M.I.Chem.E.	Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers	O.B.E.	Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire
Mich.	Michigan	O.C.	Officer of the Order of Canada
Middx.	Middlesex	Oct.	October
M.I.E.E.	Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers	OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
Mil.	Military	OEEC	Organization for European Economic Co-operation
M.I.Mar.E.	Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers	O.F.S.	Orange Free State
M.I.Mech.E.	Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers	Okla.	Oklahoma
M.I.Min.E.	Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers	O.M.	Member of the Order of Merit
Minn.	Minnesota	Ont.	Ontario
M.Inst.T.	Member of the Institute of Transport	O.P.	Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)
Miss.	Mississippi	OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
M.I.Struct.E.	Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers	O.P.M.	Office of Production Management
M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Ore.	Oregon
M.J.	Master of Jurisprudence	Org.	Organization
M.L.A.	Member of the Legislative Assembly	O.S.B.	Order of St. Benedict
M.L.C.	Member of the Legislative Council	Oxon.	Of Oxford University; Oxfordshire
M.M.	Military Medal	Pa.	Pennsylvania
Mo.	Missouri	Parl.	Parliament; Parliamentary
M.O.H.	Medical Officer of Health	P.C.	Privy Councillor
Mon.	Monmouthshire	PCC	Provincial Congress Committee
Mont.	Montana	Pd.B.	Bachelor of Pedagogy
M.P.	Member of Parliament; Madhya Pradesh (India)	Pd.D.	Doctor of Pedagogy
M.P.A.	Master of Public Administration (Harvard)	Pd.M.	Master of Pedagogy
M.Ph.	Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)	P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island
M.P.P.	Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada)	Pembs.	Pembrokeshire
M.R.A.S.	Member of the Royal Asiatic Society	PEN	Poets, Playwright, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)
MRC	Medical Research Council	Perm.	Permanent
M.R.C.P.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)	Ph.B.	Bachelor of Philosophy
M.R.C.S.(E.)	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)	Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy
M.R.C.V.S.	Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons	PH.Dr.	Doctor of Philosophy
M.R.I.	Member of the Royal Institution	Pharm.D.	Docteur en Pharmacie
M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy	Phila.	Philadelphia
M.R.I.C.	Member of the Royal Institute of Chemistry	PLA	People's Liberation Army; Port of London Authority
MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire	P.O.(B.)	Post Office (Box)
M.S.	Master of Science; Master of Surgery	P.O.W.	Prisoner of War
M.Sc.	Master of Science	P.P.R.A.	Past President of the Royal Academy
MU.Dr.	Doctor of Medicine	P.Q.	Province of Quebec
Mus.Bac. or B.	Bachelor of Music	P.R.A.	President of the Royal Academy
Mus.Doc. or D.	Doctor of Music	Pref.	Prefecture
Mus.M.	Master of Music (Cambridge)	Prep.	Preparatory
M.V.D.	Master of Veterinary Medicine	Pres.	President
M.V.O.	Member of the Royal Victorial Order	P.R.I.	President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours)
N.	North	P.R.I.B.A.	President of the Royal Institute of British Architects
N.A.S.	National Academy of Sciences (U.S.A.)	Prin.	Principal
NASA	National Aeronautical and Space Administration	Priv. Doz.	Privat Dozent (recognized teacher not on the regular staff)
Nat.	National	P.R.O.	Public Relations Officer
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization	Proc.	Proceedings
Naz.	Nazionale	Prof.	Professor
N.B.	New Brunswick	Propr.	Proprietor
NBC	National Broadcasting Corporation	Prov.	Province, Provincial
N.C.	North Carolina	P.R.S.	President of the Royal Society
N.D.	North Dakota	P.R.S.A.	President of the Royal Scottish Academy
N.E.	North East, Near East	Pty.	Proprietary
Neb.	Nebraska	Publ(s).	Publication(s)
NEDC	National Economic Development Council	Publr.	Publisher
Nev.	Nevada	PZPR	Polish United Workers' Party
N.H.	New Hampshire	Pvt.	Private
N.J.	New Jersey	PPR	Polish Workers' Party
N.M.	New Mexico	Q.C.	Queen's Counsel
Northants.	Northamptonshire	q.v.	quod vide (which see)
Notts.	Nottinghamshire	R.A.	Royal Academy; Royal Academician; Royal Artillery
Nov.	November	R.A.A.F.	Royal Australian Air Force
NPC	National People's Congress	R.A.C.	Royal Armoured Corps
nr.	near	R.A.C.P.	Royal Australasian College of Physicians
NRC	Nuclear Research Council		
N.S.	Nova Scotia		
N.S.W.	New South Wales		
NV	Naamloze Vennootschap		
N.W.	North West		

ABBREVIATIONS

R.A.F.	Royal Air Force	Temp.	Temporary
R.A.F.V.R.	Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve	Tenn.	Tennessee
R.A.M.	Royal Academy of Music	Tex.	Texas
R.A.M.C.	Royal Army Medical Corps	Th.B.	Bachelor of Theology
R.A.O.C.	Royal Army Ordnance Corps	Th.D.	Doctor of Theology
R.E.M.E.	Royal Electric and Mechanical Engineers	TH.Dr.	Doctor of Theology
R.C.	Roman Catholic	Th.M.	Master of Theology
R.C.A.	Royal College of Art; Royal Canadian Academy; Radio Corporation of America	Trans.	Translation; translator
Regt.	Regiment	Treas.	Treasurer
Rep.	Representative; Represented	TU(C)	Trades Union (Congress)
Repub.	Republic	TV	Television
resgnd.	resigned		
ret'd.	retired	U.A.E.	United Arab Emirates
Rev.	Reverend	U.A.R.	United Arab Republic
R.I.	Rhode Island	UDEAC	L'Union Douanière et Economique de l'Afrique Centrale
R.I.B.A.	Royal Institute of British Architects	UDR	Union des Démocrates pour la République
R.M.A.	Royal Military Academy	U.K.	United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
R.N.	Royal Navy	UKAEA	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority
R.N.R.	Royal Naval Reserve	UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology
R.N.V.R.	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve	UMNO	United Malays National Organization
R.N.Z.A.F.	Royal New Zealand Air Force	UN(O)	United Nations (Organization)
R.P.	Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters	UNA	United Nations Association
R.P.R.	Rassemblement pour la République	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
R.S.A.	Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
R.S.C.	Royal Shakespeare Company	UNDRP	United Nations Disaster Relief Office
RS.Dr.	Doctor of Social Sciences	UNEP	United Nations Emergency Force
R.S.F.S.R.	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic	UNESCO	United Nations Environment Programme
R.S.L.	Royal Society of Literature		United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
Rt. Hon.	Right Honourable	UNHCR	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
Rt. Rev.	Right Reverend	UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
R.V.O.	Royal Victorian Order	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
R.W.S.	Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours	UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research
s.	son(s)	Univ.	University
S.	South	UNKRA	United Nations Korean Relief Administration
S.A.	South Africa; Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anónima	UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
S.A.E.	Society of Aeronautical Engineers	UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency
Salop	Shropshire	U.P.	United Provinces, Uttar Pradesh (India)
Sask.	Saskatchewan	UPU	Universal Postal Union
S.B.	Bachelor of Science (U.S.A.)	U.S.A.	United States of America
S.C.	South Carolina; Senior Counsel	U.S.A.F.	United States Air Force
SCAP	Supreme Command Allied Powers	U.S.N.	United States Navy
Sc.B.	Bachelor of Science	U.S.N.R.	United States Navy Reserve
Sc.D.	Doctor of Science	U.S.S.	United States Ship
S.Dak.	South Dakota	U.S.S.R.	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
S.E.	South East		
SEATO	South East Asia Treaty Organization	Va.	Virginia
Sec.	Secretary	V.C.	Victoria Cross
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission	Vic.	Victoria
Secr.	Secretariat	Vol(s).	Volume(s)
SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party of the German Democratic Republic)	Vt.	Vermont
Sept.	September	W.	West
S.-et-O.	Seine-et-Oise	W.A.	Western Australia
SHAEF	Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force	Warwicks.	Warwickshire
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe	Wash.	Washington (State)
S.J.	Society of Jesus (Jesuits)	WCC	World Council of Churches
S.J.D.	Doctor of Juristic Science	WEU	Western European Union
S.M.	Master of Science	WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
S.O.A.S.	School of Oriental and African Studies	WHO	World Health Organization
Soc.	Society, Société	Wilt.	Wiltshire
S.p.A.	Società per Azioni	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands	Wis.	Wisconsin
Sr.	Senior	WMO	World Meteorological Organization
S.R.C.	Science Research Council	Worcs.	Worcestershire
S.S.R.	Soviet Socialist Republic	W.R.A.C.	Women's Royal Army Corps
St.	Saint	W.R.N.S.	Women's Royal Naval Service
Staffs.	Staffordshire	W.Va.	West Virginia
S.T.B.	Bachelor of Sacred Theology	Wyo.	Wyoming
S.T.D.	Doctor of Sacred Theology		
S.T.L.	Licentiate of Sacred Theology	YMCA	Young Men's Christian Association
S.T.M.	Master of Sacred Theology	Yorks.	Yorkshire
Supt.	Superintendent	YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association
S.W.	South West		
T.A.	Territorial Army		
T.D.	Territorial Decoration; Teachta Dála (mem. of the Dáil)		
Tech.	Technical, Technology		

REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

Biographical entries of most of the reigning monarchs and of certain other members of the reigning royal families will be found in their appropriate alphabetical order in the biographical section of this book

BAHRAIN

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH EISSA BIN SULMAN AL-KHALIFA; b. July 3, 1933; succeeded his father Sheikh Sulman bin Hamad al-Khalifa 1958.

Crown Prince

Sheikh Hamad bin Isa al-Khalifa; b. January 28, 1950; married 1968, Sheikha Sabeeka bint Ebrahim Al-Khalifa; three sons.

BELGIUM

Reigning King

KING BAUDOUIN ALBERT CHARLES LÉOPOLD AXEL MARIE GUSTAVE; b. September 7, 1930; succeeded to the throne July 17, 1951, after abdication of his father, King Léopold III; married December 15, 1960, Doña Fabiola Mora y Aragón (b. June 11, 1928).

Father of the King

King Léopold III; b. November 3, 1901; married (1) November 4, 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. November 17, 1905, died August 29, 1935); (2) September 11, 1941, Mlle Mary Lilian Baelis (three children).

Brother of the King

Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. June 6, 1934; married July 2, 1959, Donna Paola Ruffo di Calabria (two sons, one daughter).

Sister of the King

Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. October 11, 1927; married April 9, 1953, Prince Jean of Luxembourg (b. January 5, 1921) (five children).

BHUTAN

Reigning King

THE DRUK GYALPO JIGME SINGHYE WANGCHUK, King of Bhutan; b. November 11, 1955; succeeded to the throne July 24, 1972, on the death of his father, the Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; crowned June 2, 1974.

Parents of the King

The Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; b. 1928; married 1953, Queen Ashi Kesang Wangchuk; succeeded to the throne October 28, 1952; died July 21, 1972.

DENMARK

Reigning Queen

QUEEN MARGRETHE II; b. April 16, 1940; succeeded to the throne January 14, 1972, on the death of her father, King Frederik IX; married June 10, 1967, Count Henri de Laborde de Monpezat (Prince Henrik) (b. June 11, 1934).

Children of the Queen

Prince Frederik André Henrik Christian (heir-apparent); b. May 26, 1968.

Prince Joachim Holger Waldemar Christian; b. June 7, 1969.

Parents of the Queen

King Frederik IX; b. March 11, 1899; died January 14, 1972; son of King Christian X and Queen Alexandrine; married May 24, 1935, Princess Ingrid of Sweden (b. March 28, 1910).

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Benedikte; b. April 29, 1944; married February 3, 1968, Prince Richard zu Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg; son Prince Gustav, b. January 12, 1969; daughter Princess Alexandra, b. November 20, 1970; daughter Princess Nathalie, b. May 2, 1975.

Queen Anne-Marie of the Hellenes; b. August 30, 1946; married September 18, 1964, King Constantine II of the Hellenes; sons Prince Paul, b. May 20, 1967, Prince Nicholas, b. October 1, 1969; daughter Princess Alexia, b. July 10, 1965.

JAPAN

Reigning Emperor

EMPEROR HIROHITO; b. April 29, 1901; succeeded his father December 25, 1926; married January 26, 1924, PRINCESS NAGAKO KUNI (b. March 6, 1903), daughter of Prince Kuni.

Children of the Emperor

Princess Shigeko (Terunomiya); b. December 6, 1925 (married); died July 1961.*

Princess Kazuko (Takanomiya); b. September 30, 1929 (married).*

Princess Atsuko (Yorinomiya); b. March 7, 1931 (married).*

Prince Akihito (Tsugunomiya); b. December 23, 1933; married April 10, 1959, Michiko Shoda; sons, Prince Naruhito Hironomiya; b. February 23, 1960; Prince Fumihito (Ayanomiya); b. November 30, 1965; daughter, Princess Nori; b. April 18, 1969.

Prince Masahito (Hitachinomiya); b. November 28, 1935; married September 1964, Hanako Tsugaru.

Princess Takako (Suganomiya); b. March 2, 1939; married March 10, 1960, Hisanaga Shimazu.*

* Denotes that under the postwar new law, married daughters of the Emperor are commoners. They are no longer listed as members of the Imperial Family in most reference books.

Parents of the Emperor

Emperor Yoshihito; b. August 21, 1879; married May 10, 1900, died 1926; Princess Sadako (b. June 25, 1884, died May 1951), daughter of Prince Kujo.

Surviving Brothers of the Emperor

Prince Nobuhito (Takamatsunomiya); b. January 3, 1905.

Prince Takahito (Mikasanomiya); b. December 2, 1915.

JORDAN

Reigning King

KING HUSSEIN; b. November 14, 1935; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, August, 1952; ascended the throne May 2, 1953; married April 19, 1955, PRINCESS DINA, daughter of Abd-el-Hamid Aoun of Saudi Arabia (now divorced); married May 25, 1961, Miss Antoinette Gardner, PRINCESS MUNA AL-HUSSEIN (divorced 1972); married December 24, 1972, ALIA BAHÁ EDDIN TOUKAN (Queen Alia Al-Hussein, died February 10, 1977); married June 15, 1978, Miss ELIZABETH HALABI (Queen Noor Al-Hussein).

Children of the King

Princess Alya; b. February 13, 1956; married Nasser Wasfi Mirza 1977.

Prince Abdullah; b. January 30, 1962.

Prince Feisal; b. October 11, 1963.

Princess Zein; b. April 26, 1968.

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

Princess Ayeshia; b. April 26, 1968.
Princess Haya; b. May 3, 1974.
Prince Ali; b. December 23, 1975.
Prince Hanzah; b. March 29, 1980.

Parents of the King

King Talal; b. February 26, 1907; married November 27, 1933, Queen Zein Al Sharaf; died July 8, 1972.

Brothers and Sister of the King

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed; married January 9, 1964, Princess Firyal; sons Prince Talal, b. July 26, 1965 and Prince Ghazi, b. October 15, 1966.

H.R.H. Prince Hassan (named as Crown Prince, April 1, 1965); married Princess Tharwat; daughters Princess Rahma, Princess Sunayya, Princess Badia; son Prince Rashid.

H.R.H. Princess Basmah; married April 2, 1970, Lt. Timor al-Daghistani; daughter, Princess Farah, b. March 25, 1971; son, Prince Ghazi, b. October 15, 1974.

KUWAIT

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH JABER AL-AHMAD AL-JABER AL-SABAH; b. 1928; succeeded his uncle Sheikh Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah as Head of State December 31, 1977.

Crown Prince

SHEIKH SAAD AL-ABDULLAH AL-SALEM AL-SABAH; proclaimed Crown Prince January 31, 1978.

LESOTHO

Reigning King

KING MOSHOESHOE II; b. May 2, 1938; married August 23, 1962, PRINCESS TABITHA 'MASENTLE; became King when Lesotho gained independence, 1966.

Children of the King

Prince Letsie David; b. July 17, 1963.
Prince Seeiso Simeone; b. April 16, 1966.
Princess Constance Christina Sebueng; b. December 24, 1969.

Parents of the King

Seeiso Griffith, late Paramount Chief of Basutoland (b. 1905) and the late 'Ma-Bereng.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Reigning Prince

FRANZ JOSEF II; b. August 16, 1906; succeeded his great-uncle, July 26, 1938; married March 7, 1943, COUNTESS GINA VON WILCZEK (PRINCESS GEORGINE) (b. October 24, 1921).

Children of the Prince

Hereditary-Prince Hans Adam; b. February 14, 1945; married July 30, 1967, Countess Maria Kinsky; sons, Prince Alois, b. June 12, 1968; Prince Maximilian, b. May 16, 1969; Prince Constantin, b. March 15, 1972; daughter Princess Tatjana, b. April 10, 1973.

Prince Philipp; b. August 19, 1946; married September 11, 1971, Mademoiselle Isabelle de l'Arbre de Malander; sons, Prince Alexander, b. May 19, 1972; Prince Wenzeslaus, b. May 12, 1974; Prince Rudolf, b. September 7, 1975.

Prince Nicolaus; b. October 24, 1947.

Princess Nora; b. October 31, 1950.

Prince Franz Josef Wenzel Georg Maria; b. November 19, 1962.

Brothers and Sisters of the Prince

Princess Maria Theresia (Countess Strachwitz); b. January 14, 1908; died September 30, 1973.

Prince Karl Alfred; b. August 16, 1910.

Prince Georg; b. November 11, 1911.

Prince Ulrich; b. August 29, 1913; died October 12, 1978.

Princess Henriette (Countess zu Eltz); b. November 6, 1914.

Prince Alois; b. December 20, 1917; died February 14, 1967.

Prince Heinrich; b. October 21, 1920.

LUXEMBOURG

Reigning Monarch

GRAND DUKE JEAN; b. January 5, 1921; succeeded November 12, 1964, on the abdication of his mother, Grand Duchess Charlotte; married April 9, 1953, JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE, PRINCESS OF BELGIUM (b. October 11, 1927).

Children of the Grand Duke

Princess Marie-Astrid; b. February 17, 1954.

Prince Henri; b. April 16, 1955.

Prince Jean; b. May 15, 1957.

Princess Margaretha; b. May 15, 1957.

Prince Guillaume; b. May 1, 1963.

Parents of the Grand Duke

Grand Duchess Charlotte, Duchess of Nassau; b. January 23, 1896; succeeded January 15, 1919; abdicated in favour of her son, Grand Duke Jean, November 12, 1964; married November 6, 1919, Prince Félix of Bourbon Parma (b. September 28, 1893, died April 8, 1970).

Brother and Sisters of the Grand Duke

Princess Elisabeth; b. December 22, 1922; married May 9, 1956, Prince François Ferdinand of Hohenberg (b. September 13, 1927, died August 15, 1977); two d.

Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. May 21, 1924; married April 10, 1958, Count Charles Joseph Henckel de Donnersmarck (b. November 7, 1928); three s. one d.

Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. August 2, 1925; married November 6, 1951, Count Knud de Holstein-Ledreborg (b. October 2, 1919); seven d.

Prince Charles; b. August 7, 1927; married March 1, 1967, Joan Douglas Dillon; one s. one d.; died July 26, 1977.

Princess Alix; b. August 24, 1929; married August 17, 1950, H.H. Prince Antoine de Ligne (b. March 8, 1925); three s. three d.

MALAYSIA

*Supreme Head of State (Yang di-Pertuan Agung)**

SULTAN HAJI AHMAD SHAH IBNI ALMARHUM SULTAN SIR ABU BAKAR RIAYATUDDIN ALMUADZAM SHAH, Sultan of Pahang; b. October 24, 1930; elected seventh Yang di-Pertuan Agung June 15, 1979; married Tengku Hajjaj Afzan binti Tengku Muhammad 1954; two sons, five daughters.

* Reign ends in 1984.

MONACO

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. May 31, 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, May 9, 1949; married April 18, 1956, Miss GRACE PATRICIA KELLY, daughter of the late Mr. John Brendan Kelly and Mrs. Margaret Kelly, of Philadelphia, U.S.A.

Children of the Prince

Princess Caroline Louise Marguerite; b. January 23, 1957; married 28 June 1978, Philippe Junot.

Prince Albert Alexandre Louis Pierre; b. March 14, 1958.

Princess Stéphanie Marie Elisabeth; b. February 1, 1965.

Parents of the Prince

Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. September 30, 1898; died November 16, 1977); married March 19, 1920, Comte Pierre de Polignac, who assumed the style and title of Prince Pierre of Monaco; he died November 10, 1964.

MOROCCO

Reigning King

KING HASSAN II (formerly Crown Prince Moulay Hassan); b. July 9, 1929; son of King Mohammed V (died February 26, 1961); became King and Prime Minister of Morocco when he succeeded his father, March 3, 1961.

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

Children of the King

Princess Myriam; b. August 26, 1962.
Prince Mohamed; b. August 21, 1963.
Princess Asma; b. 1965.
Princess Hasna; b. 1967.
Prince Rachid; b. July 1970.

Brother and Sisters of the King

Prince Moulay Abdullah; married Lamia Solh.
Princess Lalla Aicha.
Princess Lalla Malika.
Princess Lalla Nezha.
Princess Lalla Amina.
Princess Lalla Fatima Zohra.

NEPAL

Reigning King

KING BIRENDRA BIR BIKRAM SHAH DEV; b. December 28, 1945; succeeded to the throne, January 31, 1972, on the death of his father King Mahendra; crowned February 24, 1975; married 1970, PRINCESS AISHWARYA RAJYA LAXMI DEVI RANA.

Children of the King

Crown Prince Deependra Bir Bikram Shah Dev; b. June 27, 1971.
Princess Shruti Rajya Laxmi Devi Shah; b. October 16, 1976.
Prince Nirajan Bir Bikram Shah; b. November 6, 1978.

NETHERLANDS

Reigning Queen

QUEEN BEATRIX WILHELMINA ARMGARD; b. January 31, 1938; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, April 30, 1980; married March 10, 1966, PRINCE CLAUS GEORGE WILLEM OTTO FREDERIK GEERT OF THE NETHERLANDS, Jonkheer van Amsberg (b. September 6, 1980).

Children of the Queen

Prince Willem-Alexander Claus George Ferdinand, Prince of Orange; b. April 27, 1967.
Prince Johan Friso Bernhard Christiaan David; b. September 25, 1968.
Prince Constantijn Christof Frederik Aschwin; b. October 11, 1969.

Sisters of the Queen

Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. August 5, 1939; married April 29, 1964, Prince Carlos Hugo of Bourbon Parma; sons Prince Carlos Xavier Bernardo, b. January 27, 1970, Prince Jaime Bernado, b. October 13, 1972; daughters Princess Margarita Maria Beatriz, b. October 13, 1972, Princess Maria Carolina Christina, b. June 23, 1974.

Princess Margriet Francisca; b. January 19, 1943; married January 10, 1967, Pieter van Vollenhoven; sons, Prince Maurits Willem Pieter Hendrik van Orange Nassau van Vollenhoven, b. April 17, 1968, Prince Bernhard Lucas Emmanuel, b. December 25, 1969, Prince Pieter-Christiaan Michiel, b. March 22, 1972, Prince Floris Frederik Martyn, b. April 10, 1975.

Princess Maria Christina; b. February 18, 1947; married June 28, 1975, Jorge Guillermo; sons Bernardo Federico Tomás, b. June 17, 1977, Nicolas Daniel Mauricio, b. July 6, 1979.

Parents of the Queen

Princess Juliana (Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina) of the Netherlands, Princess of Orange Nassau, Duchess of Mecklenberg; Princess of Lippe-Biesterfeld, etc.; b. April 30, 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, September 4, 1948; inaugurated September 6, 1948; abdicated April 30, 1980; married January 7, 1937, Prince Bernhard Leopold Frederik Everhard Julius Coert Karel Godfried Pieter of the Netherlands, Prince of Lippe-Biesterfeld (b. June 29, 1911).

NORWAY

Reigning King

KING OLAV V; b. July 2, 1903; succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, King Haakon VII, September 21, 1957; married March 21, 1929, Princess Märtha of Sweden (b. March 28, 1901, died April 5, 1954), daughter of Prince Carl (third son of King Oscar II of Norway and Sweden).

Children of the King

Crown Prince Harald; b. February 21, 1937; married August 29, 1968, Miss Sonja Haraldsen (now Crown Princess Sonja), daughter Princess Märtha Louise, b. September 22, 1971; son Prince Haakon Magnus, b. July 20, 1973.

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. June 9, 1930; married May 15, 1953, H. Erling Lorentzen; three children.

Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. February 12, 1932; married January 12, 1961, Hr. Johan Martin Ferner; five children.

Parents of the King

King Haakon VII of Norway; b. August 3, 1872, died September 21, 1957; elected King of Norway by the Storting, November 18, 1905; married July 22, 1896, Princess Maud (b. November 27, 1869, died November 20, 1938), third daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain.

OMAN

Reigning Sultan

SULTAN QABOOS BIN SAID; b. November 18, 1940; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, Sultan Said bin Taimur (1910-72), July 23, 1970.

QATAR

Reigning Amir

SHEIKH KHALIFA BIN HAMAD AL-THANI; b. 1934; succeeded his cousin Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali al-Thani as Head of State, February 22, 1972.

SAUDI ARABIA

Reigning King

KING KHALID IBN ABDUL AZIZ, Head of the Council of Ministers; b. 1913; acceded March 25, 1975.

Brothers of the King include

King Saud ibn Abdul Aziz; b. January 15, 1902; acceded November 12, 1953, relinquished throne November 1, 1964; died February 23, 1969.

King Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz; b. April 9, 1906; acceded November 1, 1964; died March 24, 1975.

Prince Fahd ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 1920; proclaimed Crown Prince 1975.

Amir Mohammed; b. 1912.

Amir Sultan; b. 1922.

SPAIN

Reigning King

KING JUAN CARLOS I; b. January 5, 1938; succeeded to the throne November 22, 1975; married May 14, 1962, Princess Sophia of Greece (b. November 2, 1938), daughter of the late King Paul of the Hellenes and of Queen Frederica.

Children of the King

Princess Elena; b. December 20, 1963.

Princess Cristina; b. June 13, 1965.

Prince Felipe; b. January 30, 1968.

Parents of the King

Don Juan de Borbón y Battenberg, Count of Barcelona; b. June 20, 1913; married 1935, Doña María de las Mercedes de Borbón y Orleans.

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

SWAZILAND

Reigning King

KING SOBHUZA II; b. July 22, 1899; installed as constitutional ruler 1921.

Father of the King

Ngwane V.

SWEDEN

Reigning King

KING CARL XVI GUSTAF; b. April 30, 1946; succeeded to the throne September 15, 1973, on the death of his grandfather King Gustaf VI Adolf; married June 19, 1976, Silvia Renate Sommerlath (b. December 23, 1943); daughter Victoria Ingrid Alice Désirée, b. July 14, 1977; son Carl Philip Edmund Bertil, b. May 13, 1979.

Parents of the King

Prince Gustaf Adolf, Duke of Västerbotten; b. April 22, 1906, died January 26, 1947; married October 20, 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. January 18, 1908, died November 28, 1972).

Sisters of the King

Princess Margaretha; b. October 31, 1934; married June 30, 1964, Mr. John Ambler; daughter, Sybille Louise, b. April 14, 1965; sons, Charles Edward, b. July 14, 1966; James Patrick, b. June 10, 1969.

Princess Birgitta; b. January 19, 1937; married May 25, 1961, Prince of Hohenzollern Johann Georg; sons, Carl Christian, b. April 5, 1962; Hubertus, b. June 10, 1966; daughter, Desirée, b. November 27, 1963.

Princess Désirée; b. June 2, 1938; married June 5, 1964, Baron Niclas Silfverschiöld; son, Carl Otto Edmund, b. March 22, 1965; daughters, Christina Louise Madeleine, b. September 29, 1966, Hélène, b. September 20, 1968.

Princess Christina; b. August 3, 1943; married June 15, 1974, Tord Magnuson; sons, Gustaf, b. August 8, 1975, Tord Oscar Fredrik, b. June 20, 1977.

THAILAND

Reigning King

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ; b. December 5, 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Ananda Mahidol, June 9, 1946; married April 28, 1950, MOM RAJAWONG SIRIKIT KITTIYAKARA (b. August 12, 1932), daughter of H.H. Prince Nakkhatra Mongkol Kitiyakara, Krommuen Chandaburi Suranat.

Children of the King

Princess Ubol Ratana; b. April 5, 1951; married August 1972, Peter Ladd Jensen (relinquished Royal claims).

Prince Vajiralongkorn; b. July 28, 1952; proclaimed Crown Prince December 1972; married January 3, 1977, Mom Luang Somsawalee Kitiyakara; daughter Princess Bhajara Kitiyabha, b. December 7, 1978.

Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn; b. April 2, 1955.

Princess Chulabhorn; b. July 4, 1957.

Parents of the King

Prince Mahidol of Songkhla and Princess Sri Sangwalya.

Sister of the King

Princess Kalyani Vadhana.

TONGA

Reigning King

KING TAUFU'AHAU TUPOU IV; b. July 4, 1918; succeeded to the throne December 15, 1965, on death of his mother Queen Salote Tupou III; married 1947, Princess Halaevalu Mata'aho (b. 1926).

Mother of the King

Queen Salote Pilolevu Tupou III; b. March 13, 1900; married 1917, Prince Viliami Tunji (Prince Consort); died December 15, 1965.

Children of the King

Prince Tupouto'a (Crown Prince); b. May 4, 1948.

Princess Salote Mafile'o Pilolevu Tuku'aho Tuita; b. November 17, 1951; married July 21, 1976, Captain Ma'ulupekotofa Tuita.

Prince Fatafehi Alaivahamama'o Tuku'aho; b. December 17, 1954.

Prince Aho'eitu Unuakiotonga Tuku'aho; b. July 12, 1959.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Reigning Rulers

Ruler of Sharjah: Sheikh SULTAN BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1972.

Ruler of Ras al Khaimah: Sheikh SAQR BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1948.

Ruler of Umm al Quwain: Sheikh AHMAD BIN RASHID AL-MU'ALLA, M.B.E.; succeeded to the throne 1929.

Ruler of Ajman: Sheikh RASHID BIN HUMAID AL-NU'AIMI; succeeded to the throne 1928.

Ruler of Dubai: Sheikh RASHID BIN SAID AL-MAKTUM; succeeded to the throne 1958.

Ruler of Abu Dhabi: Sheikh ZAYED BIN SULTAN AL-NAHAYAN; succeeded to the throne 1966.

Ruler of Fujairah: Sheikh HAMAD BIN MUHAMMAD AL-SHARQI; succeeded to the throne 1974.

UNITED KINGDOM

Reigning Queen

QUEEN ELIZABETH II; b. April 21, 1926; succeeded to the throne February 6, 1952, on the death of her father, King George VI; crowned June 2, 1953; married November 20, 1947, H.R.H. The Prince Philip, DUKE OF EDINBURGH, K.G. (b. June 10, 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

Children of the Queen

Prince Charles Philip Arthur George, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Chester and Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, K.G. (heir-apparent); b. November 14, 1948.

Princess Anne Elizabeth Alice Louise; b. August 15, 1950; married November 14, 1973, Captain Mark Phillips; son, Peter Mark Andrew, b. November 15, 1977.

Prince Andrew Albert Christian Edward; b. February 19, 1960.

Prince Edward Antony Richard Louis; b. March 10, 1964.

Parents of the Queen

King George VI; b. December 14, 1895; son of King George V and Queen Mary; married April 26, 1923, Lady Elizabeth Angela Marguerite Bowes-Lyon (b. August 4, 1900); succeeded to the throne December 11, 1936; died February 6, 1952.

Sister of the Queen

Princess Margaret Rose; b. August 21, 1930; married May 6, 1960, the Earl of Snowdon, G.C.V.O. (divorced 1978); son, Viscount Linley, b. November 3, 1961; daughter, Lady Sarah Frances Elizabeth Armstrong-Jones; b. May 1, 1964.

The full titles of Queen Elizabeth II are as follows:

United Kingdom

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Canada

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Canada, and Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Australia

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Australia and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

New Zealand

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of New Zealand and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

Jamaica

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of Jamaica and of Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth."

Barbados

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Barbados and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Mauritius

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Mauritius and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Fiji

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Fiji and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

The Bahamas

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Grenada

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Grenada

and Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Papua New Guinea

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Papua New Guinea and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Solomon Islands

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Solomon Islands and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

Tuvalu

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Tuvalu and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

St. Lucia

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Lucia and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

The Republics of India, Ghana, Cyprus, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya, Zambia, Malawi, Nigeria, Singapore, Botswana, Guyana, Nauru, The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Malta, Trinidad and Tobago, Seychelles, Dominica and Kiribati, together with the Federation of Malaysia, the Kingdom of Lesotho, the Kingdom of Swaziland, the Kingdom of Tonga and the Independent State of Western Samoa, recognize the Queen as "Head of the Commonwealth".

OBITUARY

** The biographies of some of those whose deaths were noted after the preparation of copy for this edition (April 1980) still appear in the text. Their names are marked with an asterisk in the following list.*

*Abel Smith, Sir Alexander	17 April 1980	Davis, Jerome	19 Oct. 1979
Alewyn, Richard	Aug. 1979	*De Ferranti, Sir Vincent Ziani	20 May 1980
*Allon, Maj.-Gen. Yigal	1980	De Filippo, Giuseppe	26 Jan. 1980
Amin, Hafizullah	Dec. 1979	Degerbøl, Magnus	Deceased
Andersch, Alfred	Feb. 1980	*Dennis, Cecil Charles Jr.	22 April 1980
Ardizzone, Edward	8 Nov. 1979	*Dennison, Admiral Robert Lee	13 March 1980
Aylmer, Sir Felix	2 Sept. 1979	Diller, Hans	Deceased
		Dlamini, Rt. Hon. Prince Makhosini	Deceased
*Baker, Field Marshal Sir Geoffrey Harding	8 May 1980	Dlamini, Col Maphevu	Oct. 1979
Balancy, Pierre Guy Giral	Sept. 1979	Dodds, Eric Robertson	8 April 1979
*Ballinger, Violet Margaret Livingstone	7 Feb. 1980	Douglas, William Orville	19 Jan. 1980
Bangura, Samuel Lansana	22 Dec. 1979	Druzhinin, Nikolay Mikhailovich	Deceased
Bannerman, David Armitage	6 April 1979	Dunsheath, Percy	4 Oct. 1979
*Bargellini, Piero	28 Feb. 1980	*Durry, Marie Jean	2 June 1980
*Barker, Sir (Charles Frederick) James	1980		
Beals, Carleton	26 June 1979	*Ebert, Carl (Anton Charles)	14 May 1980
Beaton, Sir Cecil Walter Hardy	18 Jan. 1980	Ebert, Friedrich	4 Dec. 1979
Beaumarchais, Jacques Delarue Caron de	11 Nov. 1979	Edwards, Corwin D.	20 April 1979
Bengsch, H.E. Cardinal Alfred	13 Dec. 1979	Elias IV Moawad	1979
Berger, Samuel D.	12 Feb. 1980	Ellis, Sir Charles Drummond	10 Jan. 1980
Berggolts, Olga Fyodorovna	1979	Ettinghausen, Richard	2 April 1979
Berkin, John Philip	8 Sept. 1979		
Bibó, Istvan	May 1979	Farrell, James Thomas	22 Aug. 1979
Bishop, Elizabeth	6 Oct. 1979	Fontanet, Joseph	2 Feb. 1980
Blackman, Geoffrey Emett	8 Feb. 1980	Fraser Darling, Sir Frank	22 Oct. 1979
*Blackwell, Sir Basil Henry	26 Feb. 1980	Friedenthal, Richard	19 Oct. 1979
*Böhm, Siegfried	5 May 1980	Frisch, Otto Robert	22 Sept. 1979
Boulanger, Nadia	22 Oct. 1979	*Fromm, Erich	18 March 1980
Boulin, Robert	30 Oct. 1979	*Fulla, Ludovit	April 1980
*Boun Oum Na Champassak	1980	Fuoss, Robert	27 Jan. 1980
*Boustead, Col. Sir John Edmund Hugh	April 1980		
*Brookes, Rev. Edgar Harry	22 April 1979	Gammal, Ali Hamdi El	11 Sept. 1979
Brosio, Manlio	14 March 1980	Garrett, Ray, Jr.	3 Feb. 1980
*Bullard, Sir Edward C.	April 1980	George, André	Deceased
Burgbacher, Fritz	Deceased	Germanus, Gyula	Nov. 1979
*Busch, Ernst	8 June 1980	Ghiringhelli, Antonio	14 July 1979
Butterfield, Sir Herbert	20 July 1979	Gilbert, Milton	1 Oct. 1979
		Gołubiew, Antoni	27 June 1979
Cameron, Donald Alastair	Deceased	*Goodeve, Sir Charles Frederick	7 April 1980
Capp, Al(fred) Gerald	5 Nov. 1979	Gošnjak, Gen. Ivan	9 Feb. 1980
*Carpentier y Valmont, Alejo	24 April 1980	*Goulden, Mark	1980
Chain, Sir Ernst Boris	12 Aug. 1979	Granatkin, Valentin Aleksandrovich	Nov. 1979
Chalasiński, Józef	Dec. 1979	Grenfell, Joyce Irene	30 Nov. 1979
Chapman-Andrews, Sir Edwin Arthur	10 Feb. 1980	*Griffith, Hugh	14 May 1980
Charue, André-Marie	Dec. 1977	Griffith, Patrick Waldron Cobham	28 Jan. 1980
Chekmarev, Aleksandr Petrovich	Deceased	Gruen, Victor	14 Feb. 1980
*Cole, Baron; George James Cole	29 Nov. 1979	Guggenheim, Peggy	23 Dec. 1979
*Cole, Dame Margaret Isabel	7 May 1980	Guthrie, Sir Giles Connop McEacharn	31 Dec. 1979
*Cooper, James Lees	9 April 1980	*Guttman, Sir Ludwig	18 March 1980
*Cort, Stewart S.	25 May 1980		
Cortlandt, Lyn	30 Jan. 1979	Hadley, Morris	17 Jan. 1979
Coste-Floret, Paul	27 Aug. 1979	Hagihara, Yusuke	Deceased
Creighton, Donald Grant	Dec. 1979	Hagman, (Erik Richard) Ragnar	7 March 1979
Curran, Sir Charles John	9 Jan. 1980	Harris, Roy (Leroy Ellsworth)	1 Oct. 1979
		Harrison, Sir Cyril Ernest	14 March 1980
Dahl-Iversen, Erling	13 Sept. 1978	Hatta, Mohammed	14 March 1980
Dalldorf, Gilbert	28 Dec. 1979	Hausen, Hans Magnus	16 June 1979
Darken, Lawrence Stamper	Deceased	Hawkins, Roger Tancred Robert	1980
Das, Sudhi Ranjan	2 July 1979	Haworth, Leland John	5 March 1979
Davies, Rt. Hon. Sir (William) Arthian	19 Sept. 1979	Haya de la Torre, Victor Raúl	2 Aug. 1979