

COLLEGE ENGLISH
VOCABULARY
APPLICATION
WITH CHINESE
EXPLANATION

大学英语四六级词汇突破
(修订版)

名词·形容词·连词·代词

王艳萍 郭喜玲 主编

哈尔滨工业大学出版社

1169915

41.682055

郭喜玲 王艳萍 主 27-02/2

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宋立亚 郭喜玲 王艳萍 著

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副主编 宋立亚 张立杰 张维城

主 审 马艳玲 刘 珉

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Shanghai University Press

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哈尔滨工业大学出版社

外语教学与研究出版社

哈尔滨工业大学出版社

ISBN 7-240-01001-1 定价 15.00元

哈尔滨工业大学出版社

00000001-15000

ISBN 7-240-01001-1 定价 15.00元

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副主编 宋立亚 张立杰 张维城
主 审 马艳玲 刘 珉
编 者 王艳萍 郭喜玲 宋立亚
张立杰 张维城 李锦绣
岳喜华

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哈尔滨工业大学出版社出版

新华书店首都发行所发行

哈尔滨工业大学印刷厂印刷

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开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 13.375 字数 292 000

1996 年 3 月第 2 版 1996 年 3 月第 2 次印刷

印数 6 001~14 000

ISBN 7-5603-1076-1/H·76 定价 12.00 元

再致读者

大学英语四六级考试可谓题材丰富，图书版本众多。

《大学英语四六级词汇突破》一书的第一版在很短的时间内就销售一空，的确是令作者和出版者欣慰的事。这至少说明了一个事实：本书的写作方法适应了大学师生的英语学习特点。这使作者受到很多启示和鼓励，只要作者站在学生的角度，站在教师的角度，把深受师生欢迎的教学方法融汇到写作中，尽管受到水平、时间等条件的限制，做起来不可能尽善尽美，也会受到广大师生的赏识。这正是作者不断总结经验，不断完善写作的根本动力。

本书的修订版尽可能校正了第一版中的疏漏之处，并根据作者的教学心得和热心读者的意见，更换、调整了部分例句，以使读者更全面、更准确地掌握并灵活运用大学英语四六级基本词汇。

在本书的修订过程中，作者要特别感谢哈尔滨工业大学出版社发行部、出版部和编辑部的朋友们。他们对本书第一版的编、印、发工作付出了卓有成效的劳动，对及时修订提供了准确的读者反馈信息和修改意见。希望我们的合作更深入，更默契。

欢迎读者朋友对本书的修订版提出宝贵意见，以使本书不断充实、完善，为朋友们喜闻乐见。

祝读者朋友学习进步，生活愉快！

作 者

1996年1月

致 读 者

词汇是构成语言大厦的基石。没有基石,大厦何来?

你想检验自己掌握了多少英语词汇及其用法吗?你想全面提高自己的英语词汇量吗?你想顺利通过每年国家举行两次的大学英语四、六级考试吗?

读一读,做一做《大学英语四六级词汇突破》,随着词汇量的扩大,你的阅读、听力、写作和完型填空能力就会大幅提高,从而顺利突破大学英语四、六级考试大关。

《大学英语四六级词汇突破》是根据《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》和调整后新出版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》编写的。全书共分两册,第一分册为动词、副词、短语和介词篇,第二分册为名词、形容词、连词和代词篇。全书收进了以上两种词汇表中 95% 以上的词汇及其义项,每个义项均有例句。为了与大学英语四、六级考试同步,每个例句均设计成多项选择试题形式。

本书有助于大学英语学习的独到之处体现在以下四个方面:

1. 收进了最新增加的 800 词汇。为方便读者使用,800 新词前标有☆符号。
2. 为便于读者系统地学习,清楚地记忆,全部例句按其应选择的词汇的词性分类。
3. 每类词按字母顺序排列,完全排除了同一例句、同一义

使用说明

一、标有☆号的为新增 800 词汇例句,标有△号的为六级词汇例句。

二、每类词的答案及汉语注释附在该类词后。

三、动词按动词原形排列,过去式和过去分词同原形排在一起。但如过去式变化不规则而又只收进一个含有过去式或过去分词的例句,则按该词的过去式或过去分词的字母排列。如是动词短语,则按与动词搭配的词的字顺序排列。

四、短语按每条的第一个单词的字母顺序排列。

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Nouns(名词)

A

- 1 Zhou Enlai worked to the best of his ____ for China and the course of socialism.

A. knowledge C. power
B. ability D. skill

- 2 We were obliged to accept it as true in the ____ of other evidence.

A. presence C. lack
B. absence D. shortage

- △ 3 He read through the papers and made an ____ of their contents.

A. abstract C. accomodation
B. abbreviation D. acre

- 4 My father was born in Germany and still speaks English with a German ____.

A. pronunciation C. accent
B. relative D. sound

- ☆ 5 Mrs. Fowler was happy that her suggestion was met with general ____.

A. refusal C. misunderstanding
C. indifference D. acceptance

- △ 6 The only ____ to that building is along that muddy track.

A. access C. adverb
B. album D. agent

- ☆ 7 Before liberation, the labouring people hardly had ____ to education.
A. access C. right
B. acquiry D. chance
- 8 He was riding his bicycle too quickly along the busy street and had ____.
A. a crash C. a smash
B. a fall D. an accident
- ☆ 9 Hotel ____ was scarce during the Olympic Games.
A. account C. commanders
B. accommodation D. models
- ☆ 10 He gave his listeners a vivid ____ of his journey through Peru.
A. account C. communication
B. tale D. news
- ☆ 11 High standards of ____ are necessary for a student if he wishes to do his work successfully.
A. faith C. truth
B. accuracy D. sureness
- 12 When he was director of the company, his first ____ was to bring about better working conditions.
A. achievement C. defeat
B. job D. accumulation
- 13 He has some ____ with English but does not speak it fluently.
A. acquaintance C. acre
B. know D. acquire
- 14 It's my own _____. Why do you bring my mother in ?

- A. act C. acre
B. actor D. actress
- 15 Life to him meant _____ rather than thought.
A. walk C. movement
B. action D. talk
- ☆ 16 Photographs are made possible by the _____ of
light on films.
A. actor C. action
B. act D. activity
- 17 Watching television is the most popular leisure
time _____ in many countries.
A. manner C. activity
B. matter D. play
- 18 Put your _____ in the letter before you send it.
A. stamp C. box
B. envelope D. address
- 19 Try to make some _____ of your differences so
that you can work together without quarrels.
A. arrangement C. improvement
B. adjustment D. development
- △ 20 The company is prospering under his wise
_____.
A. squeeze C. commission
B. administration D. principle
- ☆ 21 Not much was done by the last _____.
A. paper C. lesson
B. Administration D. baby
- 22 He was full of _____ for her bravery.
A. energy C. surprise
B. admiration D. pass
- ☆ 23 They paid five dollars for _____ to the show.
A. expenditure C. inclusion

- ☆ 24 B. admission D. pass
The accused man refused to make an ____ of his guilt.
- A. laugh C. admission
B. cry D. administor
- 25 Unless you discipline a greedy child, he may grow up to be a selfish ____.
- A. boy C. agent
B. teenage D. adult
- 26 Women have made ____ in reaching high positions in business, but there are still few women in government.
- A. results C. advances
B. points D. improvements
- ☆ 27 I was given an ____ of a month's pay.
- A. advantage C. advance
B. apple D. album
- 28 George took ____ of the fine weather to do a day's work in his garden.
- A. chance C. advantage
B. interest D. charge
- 29 I had quite an ____ on my way to work this morning.
- A. experiment C. activity
B. adventure D. affair
- 30 Many people think that ____ encourage people to buy things they don't in fact want or need.
- A. notices C. publications
B. newspapers D. advertisements
- 31 I want your ____, sir. I don't know what to do.
- A. advice C. advise

- 32 Men from the towns can find ____ in the desert.
 A. business C. trade
 B. affairs D. traffic
- △ 33 "I'm not going forever" Her voice was soft, full of kindness and ____.
 A. hatred C. affection
 B. lovely D. affect
- △ 34 She spent the ____ of her life in the South of France.
 A. morning C. afternoon
 B. evening D. night
- 35 His ____, she thought, could be rather over thirty than under it
 A. edge C. year
 B. age D. old
- ☆ 36 The company has ____ in all parts of Africa.
 A. ages C. enemies
 B. aids D. agencies
- 37 I made my brother my ____ to deal with the business while I was out of the city.
 A. colleague C. servant
 B. partner D. agent
- 38 This country must not again go through the ____ of war.
 A. agony C. happy
 B. ago D. suffer
- 39 During the course of history, many ____ have been made between France and England.
 A. agreeable C. books
 B. agreements D. textbooks

- 40 Better methods of ____ are needed to feed the world's population.
 A. agreement C. industry
 B. agriculture D. culture
- 41 I'm reading An Ideal Husband with the ____ of a dictionary.
 A. aim C. aid
 B. air D. hope
- 42 The book has a more limited ____, to examine the present position of the English novel.
 A. aim C. end
 B. object D. target
- 43 Because the ____ is so cold and thin, the cabin has to be air-conditioned.
 A. arm C. air
 B. mood D. aim
- 44 Passenger ships and ____ are often equipped with ship-to-shore or air-to-land radio telephones.
 A. highways C. aircraft
 B. railroads D. sailboats
- 45 I am so glad to be back again in San Francisco. Thank you for coming to the ____ to meet me, Tony.
 A. aircraft C. airport
 B. air bus D. airline
- △ 46 Small earthquakes are so common here that people don't feel much ____ at them.
 A. album C. hungry
 B. happy D. alarm
- 47 If you hear the fire ____ leave the building quickly.

- ☆ 48 A. notice C. flame
 B. alarm D. flash
 It is the _____ in drink which makes people drunk.
- △ 49 A. juice C. soup
 B. water D. alcohol
 When he was a student, his father gave him a monthly _____ towards his expenses.
- △ 50 A. salary C. wage
 B. allowance D. money
 This window frame is an _____ of copper and zinc.
- 51 A. alloy C. iron
 B. aluminium D. nickel
 England and Russia were _____ in World War I.
- 52 A. classmates C. alarms
 B. colleagues D. allies
 The English _____ has only 26 letters to represent more than 40 sounds.
- ☆ 53 A. vocabulary C. words
 B. alphabet D. expression
 I had no _____ but to walk out.
- 54 A. alternative C. airplane
 B. choose D. ancestor
 One of the questions is how to determine the _____ of the hill with the aid of a barometer.
- 55 A. altitude C. attitude
 B. gratitude D. attribute
 _____ are not allowed to play in most professional golf tournaments.
- A. Angels C. Ants

- △ 56 B. Amateurs D. Sportsmen
Later he was for a short time ____ to France.
- A. apparatus C. antarctic
B. ambassador D. arctic
- 57 His ____ had always been to become an architect.
- A. study C. ambition
B. imagination D. direction
- 58 An ____ is a vehicle for taking people to and from hospital.
- A. eagle C. onion
B. ambulance D. alarm
- 59 The ____ of ice-cream sold increases sharply in the summer months.
- A. account C. number
B. amount D. count
- 60 Experiments in chemistry need lots of ____.
- A. analyses C. emphases
B. assessment D. information
- 61 Drop the ____ when the boat passes the sand-bar.
- A. ankle C. apparatus
B. ant D. anchor
- 62 "I will take no orders from you", he was shouting in ____.
- A. anger C. hunger
B. angry D. hungry
- 63 The two roads lie at an ____ of about 45 degrees.
- A. anger C. ankle
B. angle D. eagle

- 64 Which _____ do you like best, a dog, a cat, or a horse?
 A. child C. bird
 B. animal D. angel
- △ 65 Next Friday is the _____ of the day I first met you.
 A. memorial C. anniversary
 B. remember D. year
- 66 A television _____ has to speak clearly as well as look pleasant.
 A. announce C. dancer
 B. talk D. announcer
- 67 Nell's _____ to succeed led her to work hard.
 A. arch C. hatred
 B. disgust D. anxiety
- 68 There wasn't _____ in the garden.
 A. some people C. anybody
 B. any people D. no persons
- ☆ 69 My family is very lucky to have an _____ in this new building.
 A. apartment C. architecture
 B. architect D. apart
- 70 You should make an _____ to him for your offensive remarks in the meeting.
 A. apologize C. sorry
 B. apology D. point
- ☆ 71 This _____ can purify a thousand gallons of water a minute.
 A. apparatus C. architect
 B. appendix D. Arab