

跨越丛书在握 四级必将通过



模拟题

2004版

全国大学英语四级考试命题研究组

寇菊霞 主编



西北工業大學出版社

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大学英语

跨越丛书在握

模拟题

2004版

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【内容简介】 本书共有9套模拟试题(不含听力),包括语法与词汇、阅读理解、综合填空、写作、英译汉、简答题等题型。第一套模拟试题由近几年的全真试题组成。根据题型变化,第四、五套模拟题由"英译汉"替换"完型填空";第八、九套模拟题由"简答题"替换"完型填空"。全部9套模拟试题都附有简单明了的答案注解,便于考生快速掌握题型变化规律,提高应试能力。

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跨越四级



值得一提的是,西北工业大学出版社是一个以出版外语和 计算机图书为特色的出版社,是全国惟一荣获中国图书奖"五连 冠"的大学出版社。近年来为广大读者奉献了许多优秀的外语 图书,在广大读者中享有盛誉。本次所推出的《跨越四(六)级》 丛书旨在为广大考生顺利通过大学英语四、六级考试提供最有 效的帮助,为大学英语学习者奉献优质的精神食粮。可以说,这 套丛书的出版不仅是各位主编和编者辛勤劳动的成果,而且是 出版社领导和编辑人员努力工作的结果。常言说得好,付出总 会有回报。我们坚信,这套丛书必将以其丰富的内容、鲜明的特 点和应考的实用受到广大读者的欢迎。

> 《跨越四(六)级》丛书编委会 2004年2月

《跨越四(六)级》丛书编委会

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拟颗

跨越四级一



前言

近几年,全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会陆续公布了一批新题型,每次考试的题型采用动态组合的办法,即每次考试题型都有所变化。为了帮助考生熟悉新题型,掌握题型变化规律和进行考前强化训练,我们编写了这本《跨越四级·模拟题》。

本书共有 9 套模拟试题(不含听力),包括语法与词汇、阅读理解、综合填空、写作、英译汉、简答题等题型。第一套模拟试题由近几年的全真试题组成,目的是让学生掌握考题最新动向,发现自己的优势和不足,以便在做下面的模拟题时扬长避短,快速提高。根据题型变化,第四、五套模拟题由"英译汉"替换"完型填空";第八、九套模拟题由"简答题"替换"完型填空"。全书 9 套模拟试题全都附有简单明了的答案注解,便于考生快速掌握题型变化规律,提高应试能力。

限于水平,书中难免有错误和不妥之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编者



跨越四级人



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模 拟

题



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Part I Listening Comprehension (20 minutes) and all the state

(**部**) by using extreme measurest whom can teach work dog it

Part [Reading Comprehension (35 minutes) Described us

Directions: There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Questions 21 to 25 are based on the following passage:

Dogs are social animals and without proper training, they will behave like wild animals. They will soil your house, destroy your belongings, bark excessively, fight other dogs and even bite you. Nearly all behavior problems are perfectly normal dog activities that occur at the wrong time or place or are directed at the wrong thing. The key to preventing or treating behavior problems is learning to teach the dog to redirect its normal behavior to outlets that are acceptable in the domestic setting.





颗



One of the best things you can do for your dog and yourself is to obedience train (驯服)it. Obedience training doesn't solve all behavior problems, but it is the foundation for solving just about any problem. Training opens up a line of communication between you and your dog. Effective communication is necessary to instruct your dog about what you want it to do.

Training is also an easy way to establish the social rank order. When your dog obeys a simple request of "come here, sit," it is showing obedience and respect for you. It is not necessary to establish yourself as top dog or leader of the dog pack (群) by using extreme measures. You can teach your dog its subordinate(从属的) role by teaching it to show submission to you. Most dogs love performing tricks for you to pleasantly accept that you are in charge.

Training should be fun and rewarding for you and your dog. It can enrich your relationship and make living together more enjoyable. A well-trained dog is more confident and can more safely be allowed a greater amount of freedom than an untrained animal.

4	. Deliavior	prot	nems (or dogs	are	believed to	
	A. be just	part	of their	nature	В.	worsen in modern society	
	0	N 19	ACCO LAND	I known a			

C. occur when they go wild present a threat to the community

22. The primary purpose of obedience training is to _____.

A. teach the dog to perform clever tricks

B. make the dog aware of its owner's authority

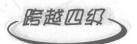
provide the dog with outlets for its wild behavior

D. enable the dog to regain its normal behavior mendous rosses and

23. Effective communication between a dog and its owner is







- A. essential to solving the dog's behavior problems of the dog's behavior
- Be the foundation for dogs to perform tasks more badd expansioned
 - C. a good way to teach the dog new tricks the and not be made and
 - D/an extreme measure in obedience training
- 24. Why do pet dogs love performing tricks for their masters?
- A. To avoid being punished.
 - B. To show their affection for their masters.
 - C. To win leadership of the dog pack.
 - To show their willingness to obey.
- 25. When a dog has received effective obedience training, its STATE OF STREET STOWN MEANS OF TROTTE LINE BEST FOR owner
- can give the dog more rewards
- B. will enjoy a better family life
- Can give the dog more freedom
- D. will have more confidence in himself and backage appeared aspect

Questions 26 to 30 are pased to the following passage:

We can see how the product life cycle works by looking at the introduction of instant coffee. When it was introduced, most people did not like it as well as "regular" coffee, and it took several years to gain general acceptance (introduction stage). At one point, though, instant coffee grew rapidly in popularity, and many brands were introduced (stage of rapid growth). After a while, people became attached to one brand and sales leveled off (stage of maturity). Sales went into a slight decline(衰退) when freeze-dried coffees were introduced (stage of decline).

The importance of the product life cycle to marketers is this: Different stages in the product life cycle call for different strategies. The goal is to extend product life so that sales and profits do not decline. One strategy is called market modification. It means that marketing managers look for new users and

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market sections. Did you know, for example, that the backpacks that so many students carry today were originally designed for the military? West 300 and shape of yew book 8-

Mar ket modification also means searching for increased usage among present customers or going for a different market, such as senior citizens. A marketer may re-position the product to appeal to new market sections.

Another product extension strategy is called product modification. It involves changing product quality, features, or style to attract new users or more usage from present users.

American auto manufacturers are using quality improvement as
one way to recapture world markets. Note, also, how auto
manufacturers once changed styles dramatically from year to
year to keep demand from falling.
26. A ccording to the passage, when people grow fond of one
particular brand of a product, its sales, will goodw.
decrease gradually Bremain at the same level
C. become unstable DI improve enormously
27. The first paragraph tells us that a new product is
not easily accepted by the public
often inferior to old ones at first
C. often more expensive than old ones
D. usually introduced to statisfy different tastes
28. Marketers need to know which of the four stages a product
(stage of decline)
A. promote its production B work out marketing policies
C. speed up its life cycle D. increase its popularity
29. The author mentions the example of "backpacks" (Line 7,
Para 2) to show the importance of

A. pleasing the young as well as the old rain tank ansom the moi





B. increasing usage among students are along sugar your and g

C./exploring new market sections

D. serving both military and civil needs

30. In order to recover their share of the world market, U.S. auto makers are _____.

A. improving product quality

B. increasing product features

modernizing product style

D. re-positioning their product in the market

Questions 31 to 35 are based to the following passage:

For an increasing number of students at American universities, Old is suddenly in. The reason is obvious: the greaying of America means jobs. Coupled with the aging of the babyboom(生育高峰) generation, a longer life span means that the nation's elderly population si bound to expand significantly over the next 50 years. By 2050, 25 percent of all Americans will be older than 65, up from 14 percent in 1995. The change poses profound questions for government and society, of course. But it also creates career opportunities in medicine and health professions, and in law and business as well. "In addition to the doctors, we're going to need more sociologists, biologists, urban planners and specialized lawyers," says Professor Edward Schneider of the University of Southern California's (USC) School of Gerontology (老年学).

Lawyers can specialize in "elder law", which covers everything from trusts and estates to nursing-home abuse and age discrimination(歧视). Businessmen see huge opportunities in the elder market because the baby boomers, 74 million strong, are likely to be the wealthiest group of retirees in human history. "Any student who combines an expert knowledge in gerontology with, say, an MBA or law degree will have a license to



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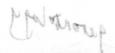


print money," one professor says.

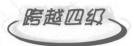
Margarite Santos is a 21-year-old senior to USC. She began college as a biology major but found she was "really bored with bacteria." So she took a class in gerontology and discovered that she liked it. She says, "I did volunteer work in retirement homes and it was very satisfying."

- 31. "...Old is suddenly in" (Line 2, Para. 1) most probably means " ". A. America has suddenly become a nation of old people B gerontology has suddenly become popular more elderly professors are found on American campuses D. American colleges have realized the need of enrolling older of Argenda means jobs. Coupled with the agin shappy 32. With the aging of America, lawyers can benefit A from the adoption of the "elder law" suggested a modern B. from rendering special services to the elderly C. by enriching their professional knowledge D. by winning the trust of the elderly to promote their own interests 33. Why can businessmen make money in the emerging elder market? A. Retirees are more generous in spending money.

 - B. They can employ more gerontologists.
 - C The elderly possess an enormous purchasing power.
 - D. There are more elderly people working than before.
- 34. Who can make big money in the new century according to the passage? "wsl ashlo" ni sxilsioso
 - A. Retirees who are business-minded.
- B. The volonteer workers in retirement homes.
- College graduates with an MBA or law degree.
- Professionals with a good knowledge of gerontology.
- 35. It can be seen from the passage that the expansion of America's elderly population ARM ... vse addiwaygolog







A will provide good job opportunities in many areas will impose an unbearable burden on society will impose an unbearable burden on society will be a societ

C may lead to nursing home abuse and age discrimination

D. will create new fields of study in universities

Questions 36 to 40 are based on the following passage:

Sport is not only physically challenging, but it can also be mentally challenging. Criticism from coaches, parents, and other teammates, as well as pressure to win can create an excessive amount of anxiety or stress for youg athletes(运动员). Stress can be physical, emotional, or psychological, and research has indicated that it can lead to burnout. Burnout has been described as dropping or quitting of an activity that was at one time enjoyable.

The early years of development are critical years for learning about oneself. The sport setting is one where valuable experieces can take place. Young athletes can, for example, learn how to cooperate with others, make friends, and gain other social skills that will be used throughout their lives. Coaches and parents should be aware, at all times, that their feedback to yougsters can greatly affect their children. Youngsters may take their parents' and coaches' criticisms to heart and find a flaw (缺陷) in themselves.

Coaches and parents should also be cautious that youth sport participation does not become work for children. The outcome of the game should not be more important than the process of learning the sport and other like lessons. In today's youth sport setting, young athletes may be worrying more about who will win instead of enjoying themselves and the sport. Following a game, many parents and coaches focus on the outcome and find fault with youngsters' performances.









Positive reinforcement should be provided regardless of the outcome. Research indicates that positive reinforcement motivates and has a greater effect on learning than criticism. Again, criticism can create high levels of stress, which can Ouestions 36 to 40 are based on the following strong of the 36. An effective way to prevent the burnout of young athletes mentally, anallenging ... Criticism from deschess parentssi and At to make sports less competitive an low as seats make 19410 B. to make sports more challenging d to reduce their mental stress money who several decided as a second D. to increase their sense of success 37. According to the passage sport is positive for young people in that A. it can help them learn more about society B. it teaches them how to set realistic goals for themselves C. it enables them to find flaws in themselves De it can provide them with valuable experiences 38. Many coaches and parents are in the habit of criticizing young athletes outliebee, sad like sail sellists elabor add to without realizing criticism may destroy their self confidence B. in order to make them remember life's lessons C. believing that criticism is beneficial for their early development D. so as to put more pressure on them 39. According to the passage parents and coaches should A. help children to win every game By pay more attention to letting children enjoy sports C./enable children to understand the positive aspect of sports D. train children to cope with stress 40. The author's purpose in writing the passage is A. to persuade young children not to worry about criticism

B to stress the importance of positive reinforcement to children



D. to teach young athletes how to avoid burnout

Part Vocabulary and Structure (20 minutes)
Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For
each sentence there are four choices marked A, B,
C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the
sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the
Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.
41. By the time you get to New York, I B for London.
A. would be leaving and B. am leaving a much as a second
Was already left and D. shall have left additional and the shall have left and
42. Purchasing the new production line will be a deal
for the company.
A profitable B. tremendous
C. forceful add most agued a D. favorite on al atad T . Fo
43. I'll never forget you for the first time.
to meet ag not assumed B. meeting was lossed ad I. 22
C. to have met D. having to be meeting
44. Sometimes children have trouble \(\frac{1}{2} \) fact from fic-
tion and may believe that such things actually exist.
A. to separate and another B. sparating of the separate and the separate a
C. for separating D. of separating
45. That young man still denies the fire behind the
54. The hourst of the children spendyin the snots way
A. start B. to start B. to start
C having started D, to have started
46. Government reports, examination compositions, legal
documents and most business letters are the main situa-
tions formal language is used.
A. in which B. on which B. C. in that D. at what A. A.
TO M ON DESIGNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO

47. Without proper lessons, you could ____ a lot of bad



跨 越

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跨	habits when playing the piano.
越杨	keep up B. pick up C. draw up D. catch up 48. In the Chinese household, grandparents and ohter rela
B	tives play roles in raising children.
	A incapable B. indispensable
獎	C. insensible D. infinite 49. He always did well at school having to do par
以	time jobs every now and then.
陋	C. on account of D. in case of
	50. Jack wishes that he business instead of histor
	when he was in university.
	A. had studied B study vanagmon and roll C. studied D. had been studying long
	51. There is no to the house from the main road. A. access B. avenue C. exposure D. edge
	52. The basic features of the communication process are iden
	tified in one question: Who saysthrough wha
	the Sometimes children have trouble modw of long.
	A how B. when C. what D. such 53. Extensive reporting on television has helped to
	interest in a wide variety of sports ad activities.
	A. gather & generate C. assemble D. yield
	54. The hours the children spend in their one-way
	relationship with television people undoubtedly affect their
	relationships with real-life people.
	A. in which B. on which C. when D. that
	55. The stuck on the envelope says "By Air". A. diagram B. label
	56. All the tasks ahead of time, they decided to go
	on holiday for a week

跨越回级

模拟题



	had been fulfilled B. were fulfilled
	C. having been fulfilled D. been fulfilled
	Reading the lines, I would say that the Govern-
	ment are more worried than they will admit.
	A. behind B. between C. along D. among
	He was punished he should make the same mis-
	A. unless B. lest G. if D. provided
59.	Things might have been much worse if the mother
	on her right to keep the baby.
	A. has been insisting By had insisted
	C. would insist
	American football and baseball are becoming known to the
	British public through televised from the United
	States. July 161 burn Do 32/ Indiging A dearl A
or I	A. transfer and base own B. deliveries argue and and and
	C. transportation D. transmissions Designated and
61.	Contrast may make something appear more beautiful than
	it is whenalone.
	A. seen
	C. to be seen D. having been seen
62.	According to the American federal government, residents
	of Hawaii have the longest life77. 2 years.
	A. scope B rank C. span D. scale
63.	None of us expected the chairman to at the par-
	ty. We thought he was still in hospital.
	A. turn in B. turn over C. turn up VD. turn down
	Agriculture was a step in human progress which
	subsequently there was not anything comparable until our
	own machine age.
	A in B for C, to D, from

