

A

阿 ā (另见 è)

【阿爸】dad

【阿飞】young rowdy (in queer dress); hoodlum

【阿拉伯数字】Arabic numerals (或 figures)

【阿婆】granny

【阿姨】①auntie ②nursemaid

哀 āi

【哀悼】mourn (for sb.); lament (for sb.); condole (with sb. upon the death of)

【哀号】cry with sorrow, wail

【哀鸣】a plaintive whine wail

【哀求】implore; beseech; supplicate

【哀思】sad memories (of the deceased); grief

【哀叹】sigh in sorrow; deplore

【哀泣】bemoan, weep bitterly

【哀痛】deep sorrow (或 mourning)

【哀乐】funeral music

唉 āi

【唉声叹气】heave deep sighs (或 groans); sigh despairingly

挨 āi

【挨次】one after another; in turn; in succession

【挨个儿】one by one; one after another

【挨肩】side by side; shoulder to shoulder

【挨近】① come near; approach ② be close to

【挨门挨户】from house to house; from door to door

呆 dāi (另见 dāi)

【呆板】stiff; mechanical; inflexible

挨 āi (另见 āi)

【挨打】be licked; take a beating

【挨饿】suffer from hunger; go hungry

【挨剋】① get a talking-to; be tdd off; get a dressing down; ② take a beating get licked

【挨骂】be scolded; be given a talking-to

【挨批评】be criticized sharply

【挨日子】drag out a miserable existence

矮 ǎi

【矮凳】low stool

【矮墩墩】squat; dumpy; pudgy

【矮个儿】a person of short stature a short person

【矮林】brushwood; undergrowth; coppice

【矮胖】stocky; dumpy

【矮小】undersized; dwarf

【矮子】dwarf; pygmy; midget

艾 ài

【艾灸】[医] moxibustion

【艾绒】[医] moxa

【艾滋病】[医] Aids (=acquired immune deficiency syndrome)

【艾柱】moxa cone

爱 (愛) ài

【爱不释手】fondle admiringly

【爱称】pet name; diminutive

【爱戴】love; love and esteem; revere

【爱尔兰】Ireland

【爱抚】fondle; pet; caress

【爱国】love one's country; be patriotic

【爱好】①liking; taste; hobby ② like; be fond of; love

【爱护】take good care of; cherish; show concern for

【爱怜】show tender affection for

【爱恋】be in love with; feel deeply attached to

【爱莫能助】feel sorry that one can't help; be willing to help but can do nothing

【爱慕】admire (strongly); adore

【爱情】love

【爱人】①one's husband or wife ② sweetheart

【爱上】fall in love with; be attached to

【爱惜】① treasure; cherish ② make good use of; use sth. sparingly

【爱憎分明】be clear about what one should love and hate

曖 (曖) ài

【曖昧】① ambiguous; vague ② dubious; obscure; shady

碍 (礙) ài

【碍口】find it hard to bring the matter up

【碍难】find it a difficult (to do sth)

【碍事】be in the way; be a hindrance

【碍手碍脚】be in the way; be in a hindrance

【碍眼】be unpleasant to look at; offend the eye; be an eye sore

安 àn

【安插】place sb. in a position; plant sb. in a place

【安定】stable; settled

【安顿】① find a place for; help settle down; arrange for; ② undisturbed; peaceful

【安放】lay; place; put in a certain place

【安分】not go beyond one's bounds; be law-abiding

【安分守己】① abide by the law and behave oneself ② be contented with one's lot

【安抚】pacify; conciliate

【安静】quiet; calm; peaceful; placid

【安居乐业】go about one's business in peace; live and work in peace and contentment

【安乐】comfortable; happy; easy

【安眠】have a good sleep; sleep soundly

【安宁】peaceful; calm; quiet

【安排】arrange; make arrangements for; plan

【安培】[电] ampere

【安全】safe; secure

【安全理事会】(安理会) Security Council (of the United Nations)

【安然】① safely ② peace fully; at rest

【安设】install; set up

【安身】make one's home; take shelter

【安适】comfortable; cozy

【安危】safety; security

【安慰】console; comfort

【安稳】steady; sound; peaceful

【安息】① go to rest; repose ② (烈士等) rest in peace

【安详】leisurely; unhurried; serene

【安歇】go to sleep; retire to rest

【安心】be (或 feel) at ease; feel relieved; be free from worries

【安逸】easy; comfortable

【安营】pitch a camp; encamp

【安葬】bury; inter

【安之若素】bear (或 regard) sth. with equanimity; take the rough with the smooth

【安置】arrange for; place; settle

【安装】fix; fit up; install

鹌 àn

【鹌鹑】quail

鞍 àn

【鞍部】saddle (of a hill or mountain)

【鞍鞯】a saddle with saddle cloth

【鞍马】[体] pommel horse; side horse; vaulting horse

【鞍子】saddle

岸 àn

【岸标】shore beacon

【岸然】gravely; solemnly

按 àn

【按比例】in proportion

【按兵不动】take no action

【按部就班】in strict sequence; step by step

【按劳分配】distribution according to work

【按理】according to reason; in the ordinary course of events; normally

【按脉】feel the pulse

【按摩】[医] massage

【按钮】push button
 【按期】on time; according to schedule
 【按时】on time; regularly
 【按语】note; remarks; comment
 【按照】according to; in accordance with; in the light of
案 àn
 【案板】kneading or chopping board
 【案秤】counter scale
 【案件】legal case; law case; case
 【案卷】records; files; archives
 【案情】facts of a case; case
 【案头】on one's desk
 【案文】text
 【案验】investigate the evidence of a case
 【案由】main points of a case, brief summary
 【案子】① long table; counter ② case; law case
暗 àn
 【暗暗】secretly; inwardly; to oneself
 【暗堡】bunker
 【暗藏】① hide; conceal ② hidden; covert
 【暗袋】camera bag
 【暗淡】dim; gloomy; obscure; bleak
 【暗地里】in secret; stealthily; covertly
 【暗斗】secret strife
 【暗害】① stab in the back ② do secret injury to
 【暗号】secret sign (或 signal)
 【暗合】agree without prior to consultation; (happen to) coincide
 【暗礁】submerged rocks; reef
 【暗流】undercurrent
 【暗杀】assassinate
 【暗示】hint; insinuate; give sb. an inkling
 【暗算】plot; machination
 【暗探】secret agent; spy; detective
 【暗笑】laugh (或 smile) in one's sleeve; snicker
 【暗指】imply; allude to
 【暗中】in the dark; by stealth; in secret;

on the sly
 【暗转】black out
肮(肮) āng
 【肮脏】dirty; filthy; foul; sordid; squalid
昂 áng
 【昂昂】high-spirited; brave-looking
 【昂贵】dear; costly; expensive
 【昂然】upright and unafraid
 【昂首】hold one's head high
 【昂扬】high-spirited
凹 āo
 【凹岸】concave bank
 【凹版】intaglio; gravure
 【凹地】pit
 【凹度】concavity
 【凹陷】sunken; hollow; depressed
 【凹眼】sunken eyes
熬 áo
 【熬煎】suffering; torture
 【熬苦】suffer privations; endure hardships
 【熬夜】sit up all night; burn the midnight oil
翱 áo
 【翱翔】fly about; soar; hover
鏖 áo
 【鏖战】fight a bloody battle
傲 ào
 【傲岸】proud; haughtily
 【傲骨】lofty and unyielding character
 【傲慢】haughty; insolent; arrogant
 【傲气】air of arrogance; haughtiness
 【傲然】loftily; proudly; unyieldingly
 【傲视】look down on (或 upon); despise; disdain
奥 ào
 【奥地利】Austria
 【奥林匹克运动会】(奥运会) the Olympic Games; the Olympics; the Olympiad
 【奥秘】secret; mystery
 【奥妙】mystic; marvellous; subtle

【奥斯特】Oersted

懊 ào

【懊悔】feel remorse; repent; regret

【懊恼】feel vexed (或 annoyed); be chagrined (或 upset)

【懊丧】low in spirits; depressed; crestfallen

B

八 bā

【八宝饭】eight-jewel (或 -treasure) rice pudding

【八成】eighty percent

【八度】octave

【八方】the eight points of the compass; all directions

【八角】① anise; star anise ② aniseed ③ octagonal

【八路军】the Eighth Route Army

【八十】eighty

【八月】August

【八折】twenty percent discount

【八字】① character ② Eight Character

扒 bā (另见 pá)

【扒钉】cramp

【扒开】① dig up ② push aside

【扒拉】push lightly

【扒土】break up land by digging; rake earth

巴 bā

【巴不得】hope eagerly; be only too glad (to do sth.)

【巴豆】croton

【巴尔干】Balkan

【巴结】curry favour with; fawn on; ingratiate oneself with

【巴掌】① palm ② slap (in the face); box (on the ear)

芭 bā

【芭蕉】plantain

【芭蕉扇】palm-leaf fan

【芭蕾舞】ballet

疤 bā

【疤痕】scar; cicatrice

拔 bá

【拔草】weed

【拔除】uproot; remove; extirpate; (草) weed out (the grass)

【拔出】pull out (或 up); draw

【拔顶】topping

【拔海】elevation above sea level

【拔河】[体] tug-of-war

【拔尖】first-class; top-notch; tiptop

【拔节】jointing

【拔锚】weigh anchor

【拔苗助长】spoil sth. by excessive enthusiasm

【拔染】discharge

【拔丝】wire drawing

【拔牙】pull out (或 extract) a tooth

【拔营】strike camp

跋 bá

【跋扈】presuming; overbearing; domineering

【跋涉】make a weary journey; trudge

把 bǎ (另见 bà)

【把柄】handle

【把持】monopolize; dominate

【把舵】hold the helm; steer

【把风】be on the lookout

【把关】① keep a pass ② make the final checkup

【把酒】① raise one's wine cup ② fill a wine cup for sb.

【把守】guard; keep; defend

【把手】handle; pull; (自行车的) handlebar

【把头】labour contractor; gangmaster

【把稳】trustworthy; dependable

【把握】① take hold of; grasp; grip ② certainty; full confidence

【把戏】① jugglery ② game; trick

【把兄弟】sworn brothers

靶 bǎ

【靶场】shooting range; range

【靶船】target ship

【靶垛】butt

【靶机】target drone

【靶心】bull's-eye

【靶纸】target sheet

【靶子】target

爸 bà

【爸爸】papa; dad; father

罢(罷) bà

【罢黜】① dismiss from office ② ban; reject

【罢工】strike; walk out; (lay) down tools

【罢官】be dismissed (或 removed) from office

【罢教】teachers' strike

【罢课】students' strike

【罢论】a abandoned idea

【罢免】dismiss; remove; recall

【罢市】shopkeepers' strike

【罢手】stop; give up

【罢休】stop; cease; give up

霸 bà

【霸道】despotism; tyranny; arbitrariness

【霸权】hegemony

【霸占】occupy by force; grab

白 bái

【白白】① free (of charge); gratis; without pay ② in vain; to no end (或 purpose); for nothing

【白班儿】day shift

【白报纸】newsprint

【白布】plain white cloth; calico

【白菜】Chinese cabbage

【白痴】① idiot ② idiocy

【白发】grey hair; silver locks

【白费】waste

【白宫】(美国) the White House

【白话】spoken Chinese; vernacular (language)

【白桦】white birch

【白金】platinum

【白净】(of skin) fair and clear

【白酒(白干)】kaoliang wine; white spirit

【白卷】blank examination paper

【白兰地】brandy

【白露】White Dew

【白煤】hard coal; anthracite

【白米】polished rice; rice

【白面】flour

【白内障】[医] cataract

【白热】white heat; glow turn withe-hot

【白人】white man or woman; white

【白刃战】hand-to-hand combat

【白日梦】daydream

【白肉】plain boiled pork

【白色】white colour; white

【白手起家】start from scratch

【白薯】sweet potato

【白糖】refined sugar

【白天】① day; daytime ② in the daytime

【白铁】galvanized iron; white iron

【白头】hoary head; old age

【白血病】leukaemia

【白血球】white corpuscles; leucocyte

【白杨】[植] (white) poplar

【白蚁】termite; white ant

【白昼】daytime

【白字】erroneous character

百 bǎi

【百般】in every possible way; by various means

【百倍】a hundred times; a hundredfold

【百发百中】shoot with extreme accuracy; Every shot-tells.

【百分比】percentage

【百分数】percentage

【百分之百】hundred-per-cent; thorough-going; out and out

【百合】[植] lily

【百货】commodities

【百科全书】encyclopaedia

【百孔千疮】riddled with gaping wounds; full of ills and troubles

【百灵】lark

【百年】a hundred years; century
 【百万】million
 【百闻不如一见】There is nothing like seeing for yourself. Seeing is believing.
 【百姓】common people
 【百叶窗】shutter; blind; jealousy
 【百依百顺】be ready to comply with all requests; be all compliance
 【百战百胜】ever-victorious; invincible; all-conquering
 【百折不挠】unswerving; indomitable; undaunted
 柏 bǎi
 【柏树】cypress
 【柏油】tar; pitch; asphalt
 【柏子仁】the seed of oriental arborvitae
 摆 (擺) bǎi
 【摆布】order about; (常用被动式) dictate to
 【摆动】swing; oscillate; rock
 【摆渡】ferry
 【摆架子】put on airs; give oneself airs
 【摆阔】flaunt one's wealth; be given to display; show off
 【摆轮】balance wheel
 【摆门面】keep up appearances
 【摆设】① decorate and furnish a room ② ornament; decorations
 【摆脱】give up; abandon; free oneself from
 【摆钟】pedulum clock
 【摆子】malaria
 【摆样子】keep up appearances; do sth. for show
 败 bǎi
 【败北】suffer defeat; lose a battle
 【败坏】spoil; ruin; deteriorate
 【败绩】be utterly defeated; be routed
 【败家子】prodigal; profligate; spendthrift
 【败类】degenerate; scum of a community
 【败露】(阴谋等) become known; be brought to light; be divulged

【败落】decline
 【败诉】[法] lose a case (或 lawsuit)
 【败退】fall back; retreat (in defeat)
 【败兴】be disappointing; kill joy
 【败血症】septicaemia
 【败仗】defeat
 拜 bǎi
 【拜别】take leave of
 【拜倒】prostrate oneself (before a person, at a place)
 【拜访】call on; pay (或 make) a visit; visit
 【拜会】pay an official call
 【拜见】① pay a formal visit; call to pay respects; ② meet one's senior or superior
 【拜金主义】money worship; mammonism
 【拜年】pay (或 make) a New Year call
 【拜托】ask a favour of sb.; entrust
 【拜望】call to pay one's respects; call on
 稗 bǎi
 【稗史】folklore; historical romance
 【稗子】panic grass; panic
 扳 bān
 【扳道工】switchman; pointsman
 【扳机】trigger
 【扳手】spanner; wrench
 【扳子】spanner; wrench
 班 bān
 【班车】regular (或 regularly-run) bus
 【班底】ordinary members of a theatrical troop
 【班房】jail; prison
 【班机】regular air service; (regular) flight; airliner
 【班级】forms or grades at school
 【班门弄斧】show off one's scanty knowledge in the presence of an expert; teach one's grandmother to suck eggs
 【班长】① monitor (of a class) ② squad leader ③ team leader; section leader
 【班主任】teacher in charge of a class; (小学的) form teacher; form master or form mistress

【班子】① group; setup ② company (of actors); troupe

【班组】team; group

斑 bān

【斑白】grey; grizzled

【斑斑】full of stains of spots

【斑驳】mottled; motley

【斑点】spot; speck; speckle

【斑斓】bright-coloured; varicoloured; (动物) brindled

【斑羚】goral

【斑马】zebra

【斑纹】streak; stripe; markings

【斑竹】mottled bamboo

颁 bān

【颁布】promulgate; proclaim; publish; issue

【颁发】① promulgate ② award; confer; distribute

【颁行】issue for enforcement

搬 bān

【搬家】move (house)

【搬弄是非】tell (或 carry) tales; sow dissension (或 discord)

【搬运】carry; convey; transport

【搬走】① take away ② move out

板 bǎn

【板壁】wooden partition

【板床】plank bed

【板凳】stool; (长的) bench; form

【板结】harden

【板栗】chestnut

【板书】writing on the blackboard

【板刷】scrub brush

【板鸭】pressed salted duck

【板油】(猪的) leaf fat (或 lard); (牛羊的) suet

【板子】① board; plank ② bevmboo or birch for corporal punishment

版 bǎn

【版本】edition

【版次】the order in which editions are printed

【版画】print; engraving

【版刻】carrng; engraving

【版权】copyright

【版图】territory; domain

【版税】royalty

【版式】format

办 (辦) bàn

【办案】handle a case

【办报】run a newspaper

【办不到】unfeasible; impossible; out of the question

【办得到】can be done; be feasible

【办法】way; means; method; measure

【办公】attend to business; work (in the office)

【办货】buy goods; make purchases

【办理】handle; manage; transact; deal with

【办事】manage business; handle affairs

【办学】run a school

【办罪】punish (by law)

半 bàn

【半百】fifty

【半倍】half as much (as)

【半场】[体] half (of a game)

【半导体】semiconductor

【半岛】peninsula

【半点】the least bit

【半工半读】part-work and part-study

【半价】(at) half price

【半斤八两】six of one and half a dozen of the other; much of a muchness

【半径】radius; semidiameter

【半决赛】[体] semifinals

【半路】halfway; midway

【半年】half a year

【半票】half-price ticket

【半旗】flag at half-mast; half-mast

【半球】hemisphere

【半晌】① half of the day ② a long time; quite a while

【半身不遂】palsy of one side; hemiplegia

【半身像】bust

【半生】half (of) one's life; half a lifetime

【半数】half the number

【半天】① half a day ② a long time

【半途】halfway; midway

【半吞半吐】mince one's words

【半心半意】half-hearted

【半信半疑】dubious; half in doubt; half convinced

【半夜】(at) midnight

【半元音】semivowel

【半圆】semicircle

【半月】① half a month ② half moon

【半载】half load

【半自动】semiautomatic

伴 bān

【伴唱】① vocal accompaniment ② accompany (asinger)

【伴侣】companion; partner; mate

【伴送】accompany; escort

【伴随】follow; attend

【伴星】companion (star)

【伴奏】accompany

拌 bān

【拌和】mix; blend

【拌种】seed dressing

【拌嘴】quarrel; bicker; wrangle

绊 bān

【绊倒】trip over; stumble over

【绊脚石】stumbling block

扮 bān

【扮演】act; play (或 perform) the part of; personate

【扮装】make up

【扮作】be dressed up as; be disguised as

瓣 bān

【瓣膜】[生理] valve

邦 bāng

【邦交】relations between two countries; diplomatic relations

【邦联】confederation

帮 (幫) bāng

【帮办】① assist in managing ② deputy

【帮厨】help in the mess kitchen

【帮倒忙】give the wrong kind of help; be more of disservice than of help

【帮工】hired man (或 hand); helper

【帮忙】help; give (或 lend) a (helping) hand; render a service

【帮派】faction

【帮腔】① vocal accompaniment ② chime in with sb.; take up sb.'s refrain

【帮手】helper; help; assistant

【帮凶】accomplice; accessory

【帮助】help; assist; aid

【帮子】① outer leaf (of cabbage etc) ② upper (of a shoe)

绑 bāng

【绑匪】kidnapper

【绑架】kidnap

【绑票】kidnap (for ransom)

【绑腿】uppers; puttee

榜 bǎng

【榜样】example; model; pattern

棒 bàng

【棒槌】wooden club

【棒冰】popsickle; ice-sucker; ice-lolly

【棒球】baseball

【棒棒糖】sucker; lollipop

傍 bàng

【傍晚】toward evening; at dusk

磅 bàng (另见 pǎng)

【磅秤】platform scale (或 balance)

包 bāo

【包办】take everything on oneself; monopolize everything

【包庇】harbour; shield; hide up

【包藏】contain; harbour; conceal

【包产】guarantee the fulfilment of output quotas

【包抄】out flank; envelop

【包袱】① cloth wrapper ② package; wrappage ③ mental burden

【包干】be solely responsible for a task

(till it is fulfilled)

【包工】① work by the job; work by contract ② contract worker

【包谷】maize; corn

【包管】① guarantee ② surely

【包裹】parcel; package; (小件) packet

【包含】contain; include; cover; comprise

【包涵】excuse; forgive; bear with

【包括】include; cover; embrace

【包罗万象】all-embracing; panoramic

【包赔】guarantee to pay compensations

【包容】tolerate; forbear

【包围】surround; encircle; (用军队) besiege

【包厢】boxes (或 stalls) in a theatre

【包扎】do up; wrap (或 pack) up; (患处) bind up; dress

【包装】pack; wrap up

【包子】steamed stuffed bun; bao

剥 bōo (另见 bō)

【剥光】strip bare; strip to the skin

【剥去】(衣服) strip; take off; (水果等的皮) peel; pare; (壳) husk; shell; (动物的皮) skin; flay

褒 bāo

【褒贬】① pass judgment on; comment ② speak ill of; cry down

【褒奖】commend and award

【褒扬】praise; commend

雹 báo

【雹暴】hailstorm

【雹灾】disaster caused by hail

【雹子】hail; hailstone

薄 báo (另见 bó bō)

【薄板】sheet metal; sheet

【薄饼】thin pancake

【薄地】poor (或 barren) land

【薄利】thin paper; tissue paper

宝 (寶) bǎo

【宝宝】darling; baby

【宝贝】① treasure ② darling; deary; dearie ③ (嘲弄语) a good-for-nothing

【宝贵】valuable; precious

【宝剑】double-edged sword

【宝库】treasure-house; treasury

【宝蓝】sapphire blue

【宝石】precious stone; gem; jewel

【宝书】treasured book

【宝塔】pagoda

【宝物】treasure

【宝藏】① hidden treasure; treasury ② mineral wealth (或 resources)

【宝座】① throne ② distinguished position

饱 (飽) bǎo

【饱嗝儿】belch; burp

【饱和】saturation

【饱经风霜】have experienced great hardships; have gone through thick and thin

【饱满】(面容) full; (精神) vigorous; energetic

【饱食】eat one's fill

【饱学】learned; erudite

保 bǎo

【保镖】body guard

【保藏】preserve; keep

【保持】keep; retain; maintain; preserve

【保存】keep; preserve; conserve

【保单】guarantee; guaranty

【保管】keep; take care of

【保护】protect; defend; safeguard

【保皇党】royalists

【保价信】insured letter

【保健】health protection (或 care)

【保龄球】① bowling ball ② bowling

【保留】reserve; retain; keep (或 hold) back

【保密】keep secret; maintain secrecy

【保姆】① nurse; nursemaid; nanny ② housekeeper

【保全】save; preserve; keep sth. intact

【保释】release on bail; bail

【保守】① keep; guard ② conservative

【保送】recommend sb. for admission (to school, etc.) on merits

【保卫】defend; safeguard
 【保温】heat preservation
 【保温瓶】vacuum flask; thermos (bottle)
 【保险】① insurance ② safe; secure
 【保修】guarantee to keep sth. in good repair
 【保养】① take care of one's health ② preserve; maintain
 【保佑】bless
 【保育】child care; child welfare
 【保育员】child-care worker; nurse
 【保障】ensure; guarantee; defend
 【保证】guarantee; warrant; ensure; pledge
 【保值】keep the value
 【保重】take good care of oneself; look after oneself
堡 bǎo
 【堡垒】fort; fortress; bulwark; stronghold
报 (報) bào
 【报案】report a case to the security authorities
 【报偿】repay; recompense
 【报仇】have (或 take) one's revenge (on sb. for sth.) avenge oneself (on sb. for sth.)
 【报酬】remuneration; recompense; reward
 【报答】pay back; repay; return; requite
 【报单】taxation form; declaration form
 【报到】report (oneself) (to); report for duty; check in
 【报道】report; press release; coverage
 【报恩】pay a debt of gratitude
 【报费】subscription (for a newspaper)
 【报废】discard as useless; reject
 【报分】call the score
 【报复】retaliate; make reprisal (s)
 【报告】① report; make a speech (on) ② inform (of) (告发) inform (against)
 【报关】declare to the Customs
 【报馆】newspaper office
 【报国】serve one's country
 【报话机】walkie-talkie; (手提式的)

handie-talkie
 【报价】quoted price
 【报界】newspaper world; the press
 【报刊】newspapers and magazines (或 periodicals)
 【报考】apply for an (entrance) examination
 【报名】apply for admission (to); sign up (for)
 【报幕】announce the programme
 【报社】newspaper office
 【报时】give the correct time
 【报数】(口令) Count off!
 【报摊】news-stand; news stall
 【报喜】report good (或 happy) news
 【报系】newspaper chain; syndicate
 【报销】submit accounts for reimbursement; claim a refund
 【报信】inform (of); notify
 【报应】retribution; judgment
 【报纸】① newspaper; paper; the press ② newsprint
刨 bào (另见 páo)
 【刨冰】water ice
 【刨床】planing machine; planer
 【刨刀】planer tool
 【刨工】① planer ② planing work
 【刨花】shavings
 【刨子】plane
抱 bào
 【抱病】be ill; be in bad health
 【抱不平】be indignant at an injustice (done to another person)
 【抱负】aspiration; ambition
 【抱愧】feel ashamed
 【抱歉】be (或 feel) sorry (for); regret
 【抱屈】feel wronged
 【抱怨】complain (of); grumble (at); blame
暴 bào
 【暴跌】sharp drop (in prices); slump
 【暴动】uprising; insurrection
 【暴发户】upstart; parvenu

- 【暴风】 violent wind; storm wind; gale
 【暴风雪】 snowstorm; blizzard
 【曝光】 [摄] exposure
 【暴洪】 a sudden, violent flood; flash flood
 【暴君】 tyrant; despot
 【暴力】 violence; (brutal) force
 【暴利】 huge (或 exorbitant) profit
 【暴烈】 violent; fierce
 【暴露】 expose; bring to light; lay bare
 【暴怒】 violent rage; fury
 【暴虐】 tyrannical; barbarous; despotic
 【暴跳如雷】 fly into a rage; become infuriated
 【暴徒】 rioter; bully; ruffian; thug
 【暴行】 atrocity; outrage
 【暴雨】 torrential rain; rainstorm; down-pour
 【暴躁】 cross; irascible; short- (或 hot-) tempered
 【暴涨】 (物价) rise sharply (或 suddenly); soar; (河水) be in spate
 【暴政】 tyranny; despotic rule
 【暴卒】 die of a sudden illness die suddenly

爆 bào

- 【爆发】 ① burst out; explode ② (战争等) break out
 【爆竹】 cartridge igniter; squib
 【爆裂】 burst; crack; pop
 【爆满】 be filled to capacity; register a capacity (或 full) house
 【爆米花】 puffed rice
 【爆破】 blow up; blast; demolish
 【爆炸】 blow up; explode; blast
 【爆竹】 firecracker; cracker; (小的) squib

杯 bēi

- 【杯水车薪】 make an utterly inadequate effort to save a grave situation
 【杯子】 cup; glass

卑 bēi

- 【卑鄙】 mean; vile; base; despicable

- 【卑躬屈膝】 be servile (to); cringe (to); lick sb.'s shoes (或 boots)

【卑贱】 mean; lowly

【卑劣】 mean; base; sordid

【胆怯】 cowardly; unmanly; faint-hearted

【卑微】 petty and low

【卑污】 despicable and filthy; foul

【卑下】 base; low

碑 bēi

【碑额】 the top part of a tablet

【碑记】 a record of events inscribed on a tablet

【碑刻】 carved stone inscription

【碑铭】 monumental inscription

【碑帖】 ① rubbing from a stone inscription ② model for calligraphy made from rubbings

【碑文】 inscription (on a tablet)

背 bēi (另见 bēi)

【背包】 ① knapsack; rucksack; infantry pack; field pack ② blanket roll

【背带】 braces; suspenders; (枪的) (rifle) sling

【背债】 be in debt; be saddled with debts

悲 bēi

【悲哀】 sad; sorrowful; woeful; pathetic

【悲惨】 miserable; wretched; tragic

【悲悼】 mourn; give over sb.'s death

【悲愤】 grief and indignation

【悲观】 pessimistic

【悲剧】 tragedy

【悲泣】 weep with grief

【悲切】 mournful

【悲伤】 lament; mourn; grieve (at)

【悲叹】 sigh (mournfully); wail; lament

【悲痛】 grievous; woeful; sorrowful

【悲喜交集】 with mingled feelings of joy and sorrow

【悲壮】 tragic and touching; soul-stirring

北 bēi

【北冰洋】 Arctic Ocean

【北斗星】the Big Dipper; the Plough
 【北方】north; northern part (of)
 【北海】the North Sea
 【北极】North Pole; Arctic Pole
 【北京人】[考古] Peking Man
备 (備) bèi
 【备案】put on record (或 on file); enter (a case) in the records
 【备查】(keep) for reference
 【备荒】be prepared against natural disasters
 【备件】spare parts
 【备考】note for reference; remarks
 【备课】prepare lessons; (教师) do preparation work for teaching
 【备忘录】(aide-)memoire; memo; memorandum
 【备用】ready for use; reserve; spare
 【备战】① prepare for war ② be prepared against war
 【备至】to the utmost; in every possible way
 【备注】remarks
背 bèi (另见 bēi)
 【背道而驰】run counter to
 【背风】out of the wind; on the lee side; leeward
 【背后】behind one's back; behind
 【背脊】back
 【背景】background; setting
 【背静】quiet and secluded
 【背离】depart from; deviate from
 【背面】back; reverse
 【背叛】betray
 【背鳍】dorsal fin
 【背弃】cast aside; desert; renounce
 【背时】① behind the times ② unlucky
 【背书】① recite a lesson ② (支票上的) endorsement
 【背熟】learn by heart
 【背诵】recite (或 repeat) from memory
 【背心】waistcoat; vest
 【背信弃义】perfidious; faithless

【背影】back view
 【背约】break an agreement; fail to keep one's word
倍 bèi
 【倍数】[数] multiple
 【倍增】double; redouble
被 bèi
 【被包】bed (ding) roll
 【被乘数】[数] multiplicand
 【被除数】[数] dividend
 【被袋】bedding bag
 【被单】sheet
 【被动】passive
 【被服】bedding and clothing
 【被俘】be captured; be taken prisoner
 【被告】defendant; (刑事的) the accused
 【被害人】victim
 【补加数】summand
 【被减数】[数] minuend
 【被里】lining of a quilt
 【被面】face layer of a quilt; quilt cover
 【被迫】be compelled; be forced; be under duress (或 compulsion)
 【被褥】bedding; bedclothes
 【被胎】cotton padding for a quilt
 【被套】quilt tick
 【被头】quilt
 【被子】quilt
辈 bèi
 【辈出】emerge (或 come forth) in large numbers
 【辈分】seniority in the family or clan; position in the family hierarchy
 【辈子】all one's life
奔 bēn (另见 bèn)
 【奔波】be busy running about
 【奔驰】move along quickly; speed; (马等) gallop
 【奔放】bold and unrestrained; untrammelled;
 【奔流】① flow swiftly; pour out ② swift torrent
 【奔忙】bustle about

【**奔命**】rush about on errands; be kept on the run

【**奔跑**】run

【**奔逃**】flee; run away; (动物等) scamper away

【**奔腾**】① gallop ② surge forward; roll on in waves

【**奔泻**】(of torrents) rush down; pour down

【**奔走**】① run ② be busy running about

本 bēn

【**本底**】back ground

【**本地**】local; native

【**本分**】one's duty; bounden duty

【**本国**】native country (或 land)

【**本行**】one's line (或 occupation, profession)

【**本届**】current; this year's

【**本金**】① (存款等) principal ② (资本) capital

【**本科**】regular college course; undergraduate course

【**本来**】original

【**本垒**】home base

【**本领**】ability; talent; (技能) skill

【**本末**】① the whole course of an event; ins and outs ② essential and non-essential

【**本能**】instinct

【**本票**】cashier's cheque

【**本钱**】capital

【**本人**】① I (me, myself) ② personally; in person; oneself

【**本色**】[bēn sè] one's true qualities (或 colours)

【**本色**】[bēn shǎi] natural colour

【**本身**】itself; in itself

【**本事**】ability; talent; (技术的) skill

【**本体**】noumenon; thing-in-itself

【**本土**】① One's native country (或 land) ② metropolitan territory

【**本位**】standard

【**本性**】nature; natural disposition

【**本义**】original meaning; true sense (of

the word)

【**本意**】original idea (或 intention)

【**本影**】umbra

【**本源**】origin; source

【**本着**】according to; in line with; in conformity with

【**本职**】one's own job (或 work)

【**本质**】essence; nature; quality; character

【**本子**】notebook; exercise-book

奔 bēn (另见 bēn)

【**奔命**】be in a desperate hurry

【**奔头儿**】bright prospect

笨 bèn

【**笨蛋**】fool; boob; booby

【**笨手笨脚**】clumsy; heavy-handed

【**笨头笨脑**】dull-brained; heavyheaded; thick-skulled

【**笨重**】heavy; ponderous; cumbersome; unwieldy

【**笨拙**】clumsy; stupid

崩 bēng

【**崩溃**】collapse; break up; disintegrate

【**崩裂**】crack; burst apart

【**崩漏**】uterine bleeding

【**崩碎**】fall to pieces

【**崩塌**】collapse; crumble

【**崩塌**】collapse; crumble

【**崩陷**】fall in; cave in

绷 bēng

【**绷带**】bandage

【**绷簧**】spring

【**绷子**】embroidery frame; hoop; tambour

迸 bèng

【**迸出**】gush; spurt out; jet

【**迸发**】burst forth; burst out

【**迸裂**】burst; burst open; split

蹦 bèng

【**蹦蹦跳跳**】skip about; frisk about; frolic

逼 bī

【**逼官**】force the king or emperor to abdi-

cate

【逼供】compel admission; extort confession

【逼近】① draw near; approach ② get closer to; gain on

【逼迫】compel; force; coerce

【逼人】pressing; threatening

【逼上梁山】be compelled to revolt

【逼视】look at from close-up; watch intently;

【逼死】hound sb to death

【逼仄】narrow; cramped

【逼真】true to nature; lifelike

荸 bī

【荸荠】water chestnut

鼻 bī

【鼻窦】paranasal sinus

【鼻尖】nose tip

【鼻镜】rhinos cope

【鼻孔】nostril

【鼻梁】bridge of a nose

【鼻腔】nasal cavity

【鼻塞】have a stuffy nose

【鼻涕】(nasal) mucus

【鼻涕虫】slug

【鼻息】breath

【鼻烟】snuff

【鼻音】nasal (sound)

【鼻祖】father; founder; originator; the earliest ancestor

匕 bǐ

【匕首】dagger; dirk; poniard

比 bǐ

【比比皆是】can be found everywhere; be very common

【比方】instance; example; analogy

【比分】[体] score

【比画】gesture; gesticulate

【比价】price relations; parity; rate of exchange

【比较】① compare (with) ② comparatively; relatively

【比例】① proportion ② ratio ③ scale

【比量】take rough measurements

【比率】ratio; rate

【比拟】compare (to); liken (to)

【比热】specific heat

【比容】specific volume

【比如】for example; for instance

【比赛】match; contest; competition; game

【比翼】fly wing to wing

【比喻】① compare (ont thing to another) ② analogy

【比照】① according to ② contrast

【比重】① [物] specific gravity ② proportion

彼 bǐ

【彼岸】the other shore; Faramita

【彼处】in that place; there; over there

【彼此】each other; one another

【彼等】they (them)

【彼时】at that time; then

笔 (筆) bǐ

【笔调】tone; style

【笔法】technique of writing, calligraphy of drawing

【笔锋】① the tip of a writing brush ② vigour of style in writing; stroke; touch

【笔杆】① penholder ② pen

【笔画】strokes (of a Chinese character)

【笔迹】handwriting

【笔记】notes

【笔尖】① (pen) nib ② tip of a pen; pen point

【笔录】① notes; record ② write down; take down

【笔名】pen name; pseudonym

【笔试】written examination

【笔套】cap of a pen (pencil, etc.); point-protector

【笔挺】① very straight; bolt upright ② well-pressed; well-ironed

【笔筒】brush barrel

【笔误】slip of the pen; clerical error

【笔芯】① pencil lead ② (圆珠笔的) refill

(for a ballpoint pen)

- 【笔译】written translation
 【笔战】paper warfare; written polemics
 【笔者】the writer; the author
 【笔直】(perfectly) straight; upright
- 鄙** bǐ
 【鄙薄】despise; scorn; belittle
 【鄙俚】vulgar; philistine
 【鄙吝】stingy; miserly; parsimonious
 【鄙陋】uneducated; uninformed; ignorant
 【鄙弃】disdain, loathe
 【鄙人】your humble servant; I
 【鄙视】despise; look down upon; hold in contempt
 【鄙俗】vulgar; philistine
- 币** bì
 【币值】currency value
 【币制】currency (或 monetary) system
- 必** bì
 【必不可少】absolutely necessary; vital; indispensable
 【必得】must; have to
 【必定】certainly; surely; without fail
 【必恭必敬】reverent and respectful; extremely deferential
 【必然】inevitable; necessary
 【必修课】required (或 obligatory) course; requirement
 【必须】must; have to; have got to
 【必需】necessary; indispensable; essential
 【必要】necessary; indispensable; essential
- 闭** bì
 【闭关自守】self-seclusion
 【闭合】close
 【闭会】close a meeting
 【闭门】shut (或 close) the door
 【闭幕】① drop the curtain ② conclude; close; come to a close
 【闭音节】closed syllable
 【闭元音】close vowel
- 毕** (畢) bì

- 【毕竟】after all
 【毕生】all one's life; throughout one's life
 【毕肖】resemble closely; be the very image of
 【毕业】finish school; graduate
- 庇** bì
 【庇护】shelter; protect; shield; take under one's wing
 【庇荫】① give shade ② shield
 【庇佑】bless; prosper
- 毙** (斃) bì
 【毙命】die; be killed
- 蓖** bì
 【蓖麻】castor-oil plant
- 碧** bì
 【碧蓝】dark blue
 【碧绿】bright green; emerald
 【碧瓦】green, glazed tile
 【碧血】blood shed in a just cause
 【碧玉】jasper
- 弊** bì
 【弊病】evil; evil practice; malady
 【弊端】① abuse, corrupt practice ② fault; defect; shortcoming
- 壁** bì
 【壁报】wall newspaper
 【壁橱】closet; (小的) cubby
 【壁灯】wall lamp
 【壁挂】(wall) hanging
 【壁虎】house lizard
 【壁画】mural (painting); wall painting; fresco
 【壁龛】niche
 【壁垒】defences; barrier; rampart
 【壁炉】fireplace
 【壁虱】① tick ② bedbug
 【壁毯】wall carpet; tapestry
- 避** bì
 【避而不谈】evade (或 depart from) the subject; shy away from the question
 【避风】① take shelter from the wind ② stay away from trouble

【避开】evade; shun; avert; keep away from

【避雷器】lightning arrester

【避雷针】lightning rod

【避免】avoid; shun; keep away from

【避难】take (或 seek) refuge; seek asylum

【避暑】go to a summer resort; be away for the summer

【避嫌】avoid arousing suspicion

【避孕】① avoid conception; ② contraception

【避重就轻】avoid the vital points and dwell on trivialities; take up minor issues so as to evade the major ones

边 (邊) biān

【边…边…】at the same time; while; (介) over

【边陲】border area; frontier

【边地】border district; borderland

【边防】frontier (或 border) defence

【边锋】wing; wing forward

【边际】limit; bound; boundary

【边疆】frontier region; frontier; border area; border

【边界】border; boundary

【边境】border; frontier

【边门】side door

【边卡】border checkpoint

【边区】border area (或 region)

【边音】lateral (sound)

【边缘】edge; verge; brink; fringe; margin

【边远】outlying; remote

编 biān

【编次】order of arrangement

【编号】① arrange in numerical order, number ② serial number

【编辑】① editor; compiler ② edit; compile

【编剧】① write a play; (电影) write a scenario ② playwright; (电影) senario (或 screen-) writer

【编码】coding

【编目】make a catalogue

【编排】arrange; lay out

【编遣】reorganize and discharge surplus personnel

【编审】① read and edit ② copy editor

【编写】① compile ② compose; write

【编译】translate and edit

【编印】compile and print; publish

【编造】① make; work out; draw up ② invent; fabricate; concoct

【编者】editor; compiler

【编织】weave; knit; braid

【编制】① weave; knit; braid ② make; draw up ③ organization; establishment; [军] footing

【编著】compile; write

【编组】organize into groups

【编纂】compile

鞭 biān

【鞭策】spur on; give an impetus to, prompt

【鞭长莫及】too far away for one to be able to help; beyond one's control

【鞭笞】flog; lash

【鞭虫】whipworm

【鞭打】whip; lash; thrash

【鞭痕】welt; whip scar; lash mark

【鞭毛】flagellum

【鞭炮】firecracker; (小的) squib

【鞭挞】lash; castigate

【鞭子】whip

贬 biǎn

【贬斥】① demote ② denounce

【贬词】derogatory term; expression of censure

【贬低】belittle; play down; disparage

【贬价】lower (或 reduce) prices

【贬义】derogatory sense

【贬抑】belittle; depreciate

【贬谪】banish from the court; rele gate

【贬值】① devaluate ② depreciate

扁 biān

- 【扁虫】 flat worm
 【扁担】 carrying pole; shoulder pole
 【扁豆】 lentil
 【扁平】 flat
 【扁桃腺】 tonsil
 【扁圆】 oblate
变 (變) biàn
 【变本加厉】 become aggravated; be intensified
 【变成】 change into; turn into; become
 【变动】 change; alteration
 【变法】 political reform
 【变革】 change; reform
 【变更】 change; alter; readjust; modify
 【变工】 exchange work
 【变故】 misfortune; accident; contingency
 【变卦】 change one's mind; change one's tune; back out
 【变好】 change for the better; improve
 【变化】 change; variation
 【变坏】 change for the worse; turn bad
 【变幻】 change irregularly; fluctuate
 【变换】 change; alter; vary
 【变幻莫测】 unpredictable; capricious
 【变节】 defect; turn one's coat; desert one's allegiance
 【变脸】 suddenly turn hostile
 【变量】 variable
 【变卖】 sell off (one's property); realize
 【变迁】 changes; vicissitudes
 【变色】 ① change colour ② change countenance; get angry
 【变色龙】 chameleon
 【变数】 variable
 【变速】 speed change; gearshift
 【变态】 ① abnormal ② [生] metamorphosis
 【变通】 do sth. in a flexible way; adapt sth. to circumstances
 【变戏法】 juggle; conjure; play magic
 【变相】 in disguised form; in another form
 【变形】 ① be deformed ② transform; transfigure
 【变压器】 [电] transformer
- 【变异】 variation
 【变质】 turn; go bad; degenerate; deteriorate
 【变种】 variety; variation; mutation
 【变奏】 variation
便 biàn (另见 pián)
 【便秘】 constipation
 【便餐】 light meal
 【便当】 easy; convenient
 【便道】 ① shortcut ② pavement; sidewalk ③ makeshift road
 【便饭】 simple meal; homely fare; potluck
 【便服】 ordinary dress; everyday clothes
 【便壶】 urinal; chamber pot
 【便笺】 notepaper; memo; memo pad
 【便利】 ① convenient; easy ② facilitate
 【便帽】 cap
 【便盆】 bed pan
 【便条】 (short) note
 【便宴】 informal dinner
 【便衣】 ① plain clothes ② plainclothesman
 【便于】 easy to; convenient for
- 遍 biàn**
 【遍布】 spread all over all over the country
 【遍地】 everywhere
 【遍及】 extend all over
 【遍体】 all over the body; from head to foot
- 辨 biàn**
 【辨别】 distinguish; discriminate; discern
 【辨认】 identify; make out
 【辨析】 analyse; discriminate
 【辨证施治】 diagnosis and treatment based on an overall analysis of the illness and the patient's condition
- 辩 (辯) biàn**
 【辩白】 make explanations; try to justify oneself (for)
 【辩驳】 refute; dispute against
 【辩才】 eloquence
 【辩护】 [法] defend; plead; vindicate