

高职高专“十一五”规划教材

**C**ontemporary

当代应用英语

学生用书

**P**ractical **1**  
English



**Mini** **词汇手册**  
**Dictionary**

总主编 蒋秉章

主 编 陈明娟 祝慧敏

-42  
9



华东师范大学出版社

# 当代应用英语

词汇手册

(第一册)

Mini Dictionary

总主编 蒋秉章

主 编 陈明娟 祝慧敏

编 者 薛永强 张红兰 周加琴

华东师范大学出版社

# 目 录

A .....	1	M .....	29
B .....	6	N .....	33
C .....	8	O .....	34
D .....	13	P .....	34
E .....	16	Q .....	39
F .....	18	R .....	40
G .....	20	S .....	46
H .....	21	T .....	50
I .....	23	U .....	53
J .....	27	V .....	53
K .....	28	W .....	54
L .....	28	Y .....	55

# Vocabulary

## A

**[abroad]** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* in or to a foreign country 在国外, 到国外: *go abroad* 出国 ☞ Unit 7. » Passage 2

**[abruptly]** *adv.* seeming rude and unfriendly 无礼地, 唐突地: *Sorry, I didn't mean to be so abrupt.* 对不起, 我不是有意无礼的。☞ Unit 8. » Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

☺ **abrupt** *adj.* 1. 突然的, 意外的 2. (指行为) 粗鲁的

☺ **abruptness** *n.* (U) 鲁莽, 唐突

**[abstract]**<sup>1</sup> [ˈæbstrækt] *adj.* based on general ideas rather than a particular situation or real events 抽象的: *What he said is too abstract.* 他说的太抽象了。☞ Unit 3. » Passage 2

**[abstract]**<sup>2</sup> [ˈæbstrækt] *n.* 1. a short written form of a speech, report or an article, etc. 摘要; 概括 2. (idm) **in the abstract** 抽象地; 在理论上

### 词汇扩展

☺ **abstracted** *adj.* 心不在焉的; 走神的

**[access]** [ˈækses] *n.* 1. a way of entering or leaving 通道: *There is no access to the street through that door.* 从那个门到大街没有路。 2. the right to enter 出入权: *All the students may have free access to the library.* 所有学生都可以自由进出图书馆。 3. (phr) **have access to** 有……机会, 有……权利 ☞ Unit 6. » Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

☺ **accessible** *adj.* 可得到的, 可进入的

**[accessory]**<sup>1</sup> [æk'sesəri] *n.* 1. a subordinate or supplementary item 附属品, 配件, 附件: *the accessories of a bicycle* 自行车的附件 2. small articles of (esp. women's) dress (尤指妇女的) 服装搭配物 ☞ Unit 2. » Passage 1

[accessory]<sup>2</sup> [æk'sesəri] adj.

having a secondary function 附加的, 额外的

[account]<sup>1</sup> [ə'kaunt] n. 1. an arrangement in which a bank keeps your money safe so that you can pay more in or take money out 账户, 户头: *have an account in a bank* 在银行有账户 2. written or spoken report; description 报告; 叙述: *By her own account, she is the right person for that position.* 根据她自己的陈述, 她就适合那个岗位。 3. (idm) **on account of sth** 因为, 由于; **take sth into account** 体谅, 考虑

☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

[account]<sup>2</sup> [ə'kaunt] v. (phr) **account for sth** to provide an explanation 说明; 解释

[achieve] [ə'tʃi:v] v. to successfully get a good result, especially by working hard 得到: *Jack achieved very good results in the final exams.* 杰克在期末考试中取得了好成绩。 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

☺ **accountable** adj. 应负责的, 有责任的, 可解释的

☺ **accountant** n. 会计师, 会计员

[acquire] [ə'kwairə] v. to get by one's own efforts (经过努力) 获得 / 得到 / 取得: *acquire the knowledge* 获得知识 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

☺ **acquisition** n. 1. 获得; 得到 2. 获得物

[actually] ['æktʃuəli] adv. used to emphasize the real or exact truth of a situation rather than what people may think 事实上、实际上: *Labor costs have actually fallen.* 劳动力成本事实上下降了 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 1

[add] [æd] v. 1. to say or write something more that is related to what has been expressed already 增加、补充 (说或写): *I have a few words to add to my earlier statement.* 我对我先前说的话, 再补充说两句。 2. to put with sth else to make it larger or more 添加, 增加: *Please add more hot water.* 请多加点热水。 3. (phr) **add in** 添加; **add up to** 构成, 总括 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 1

## 词汇扩展

☺ addition *n.* 1. 增加的人或事物 2. (phr) **in addition** (常与 to 连用) 此外

☺ additional *adj.* 附加的, 另外的

**[addict]** [ə'dɪkt] *n.* 1. a person who is unable to free himself from a harmful habit of such as taking drugs, alcohol, etc. 有瘾的人: a heroin addict 有海洛因毒瘾的人 2. a devoted believer or follower 入迷的人, 热衷者: a chess / football addict 棋迷、足球迷 ☐ Unit 3. ▶ Passage 2

## 词汇扩展

☺ addicted *adj.* 对某事物有瘾的

**[admire]** [əd'maɪə] *v.* regard sb / sth with respect, pleasure, satisfaction, etc. 钦佩、赞赏、羡慕: We all admired the young guy for his success in business. 我们都佩服那位小伙子事业有成。 ☐ Unit 1. ▶ Passage 1

## 词汇扩展

☺ admirer *n.* 钦佩者, 仰慕者

☺ admiring *adj.* 赞赏的, 钦佩的, 羡慕的

☺ admiration *n.* 钦佩, 赞赏

☺ admirably *adv.* 极妙地, 令人钦佩地

**[advertising]** [ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ] *n.*

1. the business of designing and writing advertisements 广告业, 广告事务: He majors in advertising. 他主修广告专业。 2. the act of advertising 登广告: Nowadays there is no paper taking no advertising. 现在没有一家报纸不登广告的。 ☐ Unit 1. ▶ Passage 2

## 词汇扩展

☺ advertise *v.* 1. 登广告宣传 2. 公布

☺ advertisement *n.* 广告

☺ advertiser *n.* 登广告者, 广告客户

**[affect]** [ə'fekt] *v.* have an effect upon 影响: The climate affected his health. 气候影响了他的健康。 ☐ Unit 4. ▶ Passage 1

## 词汇扩展

☺ affection *n.* 喜爱

**[age]** [eɪdʒ] *v.* to become older or weaker 变老: After her daughter died, she aged quickly. 她女儿死

后,她老得很快。 ☞ Unit 4.

☞ Passage 1

**[allow]** [ə'laʊ] *v.* 1. to let do or happen 允许, 许可: *Smoking is allowed only in restricted areas.* 只允许在指定的地点吸烟。 2. to permit the presence of 准予: *No pets are allowed inside.* 宠物不准入内。 3. to permit to have 允许拥有: *Allow oneself a little treat.* 允许自己有小小的享受。 4. (phr) **allow sb in / out** 允许某人进入、离

☞ Unit 8. ☞ Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **allowable** *adj.* (法律、规则等)可容许的;可承认的

☺ **allowance** *n.* 1. 津贴, 补助  
2. 折价, 折扣

**[alcohol]** ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* drinks such as beer or wine that contain a substance which can make you drunk 酒精, 乙醇: *I used to drink alcohol, but now I have wine instead.* 我过去喝白酒, 现在改喝葡萄酒。 ☞ Unit 7. ☞ Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **alcoholic**<sup>1</sup> *adj.* 酒精的; 含酒精的: *alcoholic drinks* 含酒精的

饮料

☺ **alcoholic**<sup>2</sup> *n.* 酒精中毒者, 酒鬼

☺ **alcoholism** *n.* 酒精中毒

**[amaze]** [ə'meɪz] *v.* surprise, astonish greatly 使大为惊奇, 使惊愕: *I was amazed at the news of his escape.* 听到他逃之夭夭的消息, 我大感惊讶。 ☞ Unit 8.

☞ Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ **amazing** *adj.* 令人惊讶的

☺ **amazed** *adj.* 吃惊的, 惊奇的

**[ancient]** ['eɪnfənt] *adj.* belonging to times long past 古代的, 远古的: *ancient civilizations* 古代文明

☞ Unit 1. ☞ Passage 2

**[annoy]** [ə'nɔɪ] *v.* make sb feel slightly angry or impatient 使(某人)烦恼, 惹恼: *The noise outside annoyed me.* 外面的噪音使我心烦。 ☞ Unit 1. ☞ Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **annoyance** *n.* 1. 烦恼 2. 烦恼的事物

☺ **annoying** *adj.* 使人颇为生气或烦恼的

**[appropriate]** [ə'prəʊprɪt] *adj.*  
correct or suitable for sth / sb 适当的, 合适的: *Bright clothes are not appropriate in a funeral.* 在举行葬礼时不适合穿颜色鲜艳的衣服。

☞ Unit 2. ♪ Passage 2

**[attempt]**<sup>1</sup> [ə'tempt] *v.* to make an effort to accomplish (sth) 尝试, 企图: *We attempted the difficult maneuver without assistance.* 我们尝试在没有外援的情况下完成高难度的特技动作。 ☞ Unit 7. ♪ Passage 2

**[attempt]**<sup>2</sup> [ə'tempt] *n.* an effort or try 努力, 尝试, 企图

**[attend]** [ə'tend] *v.* 1. to be present at 出席, 参加: *attend a class* 上课 2. to take care of (a patient, for example) 照料, 护理 (病人等) ☞ Unit 1. ♪ Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

😊 attending *adj.* (医生) 主治的

**[attitude]** ['ætɪtʃʊd] *n.* 1. feeling or opinion about someone or

something 态度, 看法: *It is not easy to change one's attitude.* 要改变一个人的态度很不容易。  
2. position of the body 姿势: *They sat around in easy attitude.* 他们无拘无束地围坐在一起。 ☞ Unit 8. ♪ Passage 2

**[auction]** ['ɔ:kʃən] *n. & v.* the public sale of something to the highest bidder 拍卖: *The Army is auctioning off a lot of old equipment.* 军方正在拍卖许多旧装备。 ☞ Unit 6. ♪ Passage 2

**[automatically]** [ˌɔ:tə'mætɪkəlɪ] *adv.* certain to happen without the need for further action 自然而然地: *Employees' salaries should increase automatically every year.* 员工工资应该每年自然增加。 ☞ Unit 8. ♪ Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

😊 automatic *adj.* (指机器) 自动的

😊 automation *n.* 自动化



# B

**[bargain]**<sup>1</sup> ['bɑ:gɪn] *v.* to talk about the conditions of a sale, agreement, or contract 讨价还价: *She bargained with the trader till he sold her the fruit cheaply.* 她和卖水果的人讨价还价,一直讨到他把水果便宜地卖给了她。 ☞ **Unit 5.** » **Passage 2**

**[bargain]**<sup>2</sup> ['bɑ:gɪn] *n.* 1. 交易  
2. 特价商品

**[beat]** [bi:t] *v.* (pt *beat*, pp *beaten*) 1. ~sb (at sth) to defeat sb in a game or competition (在比赛或竞争中)打败(某人): *He beat me at chess.* 他下棋赢了我。 2. to strike repeatedly. 敲;连打: *The rain was beating against the windows.* 雨点正敲打着窗户。 3. ~against / on sth/sb (of the rain, sun, wind, etc) strike sth/sb (指雨、日、风等)袭击某物/某人 4. (idm) **beat about the bush** 拐弯抹角地说;东拉西扯; **beat sb hollow** 给某人以致命打击。 ☞ **Unit 3.** » **Passage 1**

**[beatitude]** 八福词(据基督教《新约·马太福音》,耶稣登山训众论福,其开端是“虚心的人有福了”) ☞ **Unit 8.** » **Passage 1**

**[belt]** [belt] *n.* a band of cloth or leather that you wear around your waist 腰带,裤带 seat belt (飞机或汽车的)安全带 ☞ **Unit 7.** » **Passage 2**

**[benefit]**<sup>1</sup> ['benɪfɪt] *v.* do good to (sb/sth) 有益于,得益: *These facilities have benefited the whole town.* 这些设施使全城受益。 ☞ **Unit 1.** » **Passage 1**

**[benefit]**<sup>2</sup> ['benɪfɪt] *n.* sth that enhances well-being 利益,实惠

## 词汇扩展

☺ **beneficial** *adj.* 有益的,受益的,有好处的

**[bet]** [bet] *v.* 1. risk (money) on the result of a future event 打赌,赌博: *I don't like betting.* 我不喜欢赌博。 2. be absolutely certain

about sth 打包票,敢肯定: *I bet he arrives late — he always does.* 我敢肯定他会迟到,他一贯如此。

☞ Unit 4. »Passage 2

**[billion]** ['biljən] *n.* 1. (US) 十亿  
2. (Brit) 万亿 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 2

**[blister]**<sup>1</sup> ['blɪstə] *v.* (cause sth) to form blisters (使某物)起泡: *The hot sun blistered the paint.* 炎热的阳光晒得油漆起了泡。 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

**[body-conscious]** ['bɒdi-'kɒnʃəs] *adj.* be conscious about one's health or self-image 关心身材的  
☞ Unit 4. »Passage 2

**[blister]**<sup>2</sup> ['blɪstə] *n.* 水泡; 气泡

**[boot]**<sup>1</sup> [buːt] *n.* 1. a type of shoe that covers your whole foot and the lower part of your leg 长靴, 皮靴: *a pair of football boots* 一双足球靴  
2. blow with the foot; kick 踢: *He gave the ball a tremendous boot.* 他对球重重地踢了一脚。  
☞ Unit 3. »Passage 1

**[boot]**<sup>2</sup> [buːt] *v.* 1. to put boots on 穿靴子  
2. (phr) **boot sb out of sth**

(a) 把某人赶出去 (b) 解雇某人

**[brainwave]** *n.* sudden clever idea 灵感, 妙计: *Unless someone has a brainwave we'll never solve this problem.* 除非有妙计, 否则我们永远解决不了这个问题。 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 1

**[breeze]** [brɪz] *n.* 1. a thing that is easy to do 轻而易举的事: *It was a breeze.* 这事不费吹灰之力。  
2. a light current of air; a gentle wind 微风; 和风: *The flowers were gently swaying in the breeze.* 花儿在微风中轻轻舞动。 ☞ Unit 5. »Passage 2

**[buckle]**<sup>1</sup> ['bʌkl] *v.* 1. fasten (sth) or be fastened with a buckle 用锁扣扣紧 (某物): *My belt is loose; I didn't buckle it up tightly enough.* 我的腰带松了, 我没扣紧。  
2. (cause sth to) be attached with a buckle (使某物) 被锁扣扣住: *buckle on one's belt* 把自己的皮带系紧 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 2

**[buckle]**<sup>2</sup> ['bʌkl] *n.* (皮带等的) 锁扣, 扣环

**[bug]**<sup>1</sup> [bʌg] *n.* 1. any small insect

小虫, 飞虫 2. computer virus 电脑病毒 ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 1 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

【bug】<sup>2</sup>[bʌg] v. 1. 用窃听器窃听谈话等 2. 使(某人)惹恼, 激怒

## C

【calculate】[ˈkælkjuleɪt] v. to find how much something will cost by using numbers 计算: *The product cost is to be precisely calculated.* 产品的成本需精确计算。 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

【calligraphy】[kəˈlɪgrəfi] n. (art of producing) beautiful handwriting 书法 ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

☺ calligrapher n. 书法家

【camp】<sup>1</sup>[kæmp] v. put up a tent or tents 露营, 扎营: *Where shall we camp tonight?* 我们今晚在哪里宿营? ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 1

【camp】<sup>2</sup>[kæmp] n. 露营地, 阵营

【captivate】[ˈkæptɪveɪt] v. to attract and hold by charm, beauty, or excellence 迷住, 迷惑: *He was*

*captivated by her beauty.* 他被她的美貌迷住了。 ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

☺ captivating adj. 有迷惑力的; 使人神魂颠倒的

【carpet】[ˈkɑ:pɪt] n. a thick, heavy covering for a floor, a rug 地毯 ☞ Unit 5. »Passage 2

【cash】[kæʃ] n. 1. money in the form of coins or bills 现金: *How much cash do you have on you?* 你身上带着多少现金? 2. (idm) **cash on delivery** 货到付款; 交货付现 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

【change】[tʃeɪndʒ] n. 1. money received in return for its equivalent in a larger denomination or a different currency 零钱: *I have no small change.* 我没有零钱。 2. the result of alteration or modification

变化: *If we are to avoid defeat we need a change of leadership.* 我们要避免失败的话,就要换掉领导人。 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 2

**[charge]**<sup>1</sup>[tʃɑ:dʒ] *n.* 1. price asked for goods or services 费用: *an admission / entry charge* 入场(门)费 2. claim that a person has done wrong; accusation 指责,指控,控告: *arrested on a charge of murder / a murder charge* 以谋杀罪被捕 3. (idm) **free of charge** 免费; **in charge of** 负责,主管; **under sb's charge** 在某人照看下; **take charge** 掌管,负责 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

**[charge]**<sup>2</sup>[tʃɑ:dʒ] *v.* 1. **charge (sb / sth) for sth** ask (an amount) as a price 要价 2. **charge sb (with sth)** accuse sb of sth 以某事指控某人

### 词汇扩展

😊 **chargeable** *adj.* 可被指控的, 可能被控告的

**[check]**<sup>1</sup>[tʃek] *v.* 1. examine, test 检查,核对: *You should check your bicycle before you ride it.* 你在骑自行车之前应该检查一下。 2. (phr) **check in** 办理登记手续;

**check out** 结账离去,办妥手续离去 ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 1

**[check]**<sup>2</sup>[tʃek] *n.* 1. 检查 2. 支票

**[cherish]** [ˈtʃerɪʃ] *v.* to care for tenderly 珍爱,热爱: *His most cherished possession is a letter from the President.* 他最珍爱的收藏品是总统写给他的一封信。 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 1

**[cheeseburger]** [ˈtʃi:zbɜ:gə(r)] *n.* a hamburger cooked with a piece of cheese on the top of meat 干酪汉堡 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 2

**[classify]** [ˈklæsɪfaɪ] *v.* to arrange or place people or things into groups or types 把……分类,把……分级: *These books need to be classified.* 这些书需要分类。 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 2

**[coin]**<sup>1</sup>[kɔɪn] *n.* a metal piece used as money 硬币,金币 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 2

**[coin]**<sup>2</sup>[kɔɪn] *v.* 1. make up 造成,制作出 2. form by stamping, punching, or printing 铸造

**[collect]** [kə'lekt] *v.* to gather together 收集、搜集: Tom likes collecting 喜欢收集中国邮票。  
☞ Unit 2. »Passage 1

**[combine]**<sup>1</sup> [kəm'baɪn] *v.* 1. join for a common purpose or in a common action 使结合, 联合, 连接: SARS, combined with continuous raining, contrived to ruin our holiday trip. “非典”加上连绵不断的雨使我们的假日旅行泡汤了。2. combine so as to form a whole; mix 化合: Two atoms of hydrogen combine with one atom of oxygen to form a molecule of water. 两个氢原子和一个氧原子结合而成一个水分子。 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

**[combine]**<sup>2</sup> [kəm'baɪn] *n.* an association of people 集团, 联合

### 词汇扩展

☺ combination *n.* 1. 结合, 联合  
2. 化合, 化合物

**[commercial]**<sup>1</sup> [kə'mɜ:ʃəl] *n.* advertisement on TV or radio (电视或广播中的) 商业广告 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

**[commercial]**<sup>2</sup> [kə'mɜ:ʃəl] *adj.* of or relating to commerce 商业的, 商务的: commercial film / music 商业电影, 音乐

### 词汇扩展

☺ commerce *n.* 商业  
☺ commercialism *n.* 商业主义, 盈利主义

**[communicate]** [kə'mju:nikeɪt] *v.* 1. to make known or understood by speaking, writing, or using other means 传递, 传达: communicate one's ideas clearly 清楚地表达自己的想法 2. to share or exchange opinions, feelings, information, etc. 交流, 通讯, 交际: I can't communicate with them; the radio doesn't work. 我无法和他们联系, 无线电坏了。 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

**[communication]** [kə'mju:ni'keɪʃn] *n.* 1. 传递, 传播, 交流, 通讯  
2. (被传递的) 事物, 信息, 消息  
☞ Unit 2. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

☺ communicator *n.* 交流者, 传播者, 传播工作者

**[compass]** ['kʌmpəs] *n.* 1. device

for finding direction 指南针, 罗盘: *the points of the compass*, 罗盘上的刻度、方位点 2. scope; range 界限; 范围: *beyond the compass of the human mind* 超出人类智力范围 ☞ Unit 3. »Passage 1

**【compile】** [kəm'pail] *v.* to make something such as a book or record by using information from different places 编写、汇编、收集(资料)并编辑: *It took me six weeks to finish compiling this book.* 编写这本书我用了六个星期。 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

😊 compilation *n.* 1. (U) 编辑, 编纂 2. 编纂物

**【complain】** [kəm'plein] *v.* 1. express pain, dissatisfaction, annoyance, etc. 抱怨, 发牢骚: *Don't complain about that, just work hard.* 不要抱怨, 好好干吧。 2. report a wrong 投诉 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

😊 complaint *n.* 抱怨, 投诉

**【complete】** [kəm'plɪt] *adj.* having all necessary or normal parts,

entire 全部的, 完全的: *It was a complete surprise to me, I wasn't expecting and hadn't even thought of it.* 这对我完全是件意外的事; 我未预料到, 甚至未曾想到。 ☞ Unit 5. »Passage 1

**【complete】**<sup>2</sup> [kəm'plɪt] *v.* to bring to a finish or an end 完成, 结束: *The railway is not completed yet.* 铁路尚未完工。

### 词汇扩展

😊 completion *n.* 完成(指动作)

😊 completely *adv.* 完全地; 彻底地

**【complex】**<sup>1</sup> [ 'kɒmpleks ] *adj.* 1. difficult to understand or deal with 棘手的, 难处理的: *It's a complex problem.* 这是一个棘手的问题。 2. consisting of many interconnected parts 复杂的: *A computer is a complex machine.* 电脑是台结构复杂的机器。 ☞ Unit 2. »Passage 1

**【complex】**<sup>2</sup> [ 'kɒmpleks ] *n.* a whole composed of interconnected parts 综合体: *Lotus Supercenter is a shopping complex.* 易初莲花超市是一个综合性商场。

**【complexion】** [kəm'plekʃən] *n.*

1. the natural color and condition of the skin on one's face 脸色: *a pale complexion* 苍白的脸色 2. the general character of sth (事物的) 特性, 性质 ☞ **Unit 4. »Passage 1**

**【concentration】** [ˌkɒnsən'treɪʃən] *n.*

1. the act or process of concentrating 集中, 集合, 专心: *Stress and tiredness often result in a lack of concentration.* 紧张和疲劳常使人精神不集中。 2. grouping of people or things 人或事物的聚集、集中或集合: *concentration camp* 集中营 ☞ **Unit 1. »Passage 1**

### 词汇扩展

😊 **concentrate**<sup>1</sup> *v.* 1. 全神贯注, 专心致志(于某事物) 2. 集合, 集中

😊 **concentrate**<sup>2</sup> *n.* 浓缩物

😊 **concentrated** *adj.* 1. 集中的 2. 浓缩的

**【connect】** [kə'nekt] *v.* to join two

or more pieces together 连接, 联系: *These terminals are connected to our mainframe computer.* 这些终端设备都和我们的计算机主机相连。 ☞ **Unit 6. »Passage 1**

**【constant】** ['kɒnstənt] *adj.* 1.

happening all the time 经常的, 不断的: *This entrance is in constant use; do not block it.* 这个入口经常使用, 不要挡住。 2. unchanging, fixed 不变的, 恒定的, 稳定的: *Pressure in the container remains constant.* 容器中的压力保持恒定不变。 3. firm, faithful 坚定的, 忠实的: *a constant friend / companion* 忠实的朋友 / 伴侣 ☞ **Unit 8. »Passage 1**

**【consultant】** [kən'sʌltənt] *n.* a

person who gives professional advice to others 顾问, 专家: *a president's consultant on economic affairs* 总统的经济事务顾问 ☞ **Unit 2. »Passage 1**

**【contain】** [kən'teɪn] *v.* 1. to have

within; hold 包含; 容纳: *Beer contains alcohol.* 啤酒含有酒精。 2. be capable of holding (sth) 可容纳(某事物): *This barrel contains 50 litres.* 这个桶容量为 50 升。

☞ **Unit 3. »Passage 1**

### 词汇扩展

😊 **container** *n.* 容器(如箱、瓶等), 集装箱

**[cost]** [kɒst] *v.* (pt cost, pp cost) to have a particular price. 花费: *The dictionary cost me 100 yuan.* 那本词典花了我 100 元钱。

☞ **Unit 4.** » *Passage 1*

**[courteous]** ['kɜ:tjəs] *adj.* having or showing good manners; polite 有礼貌的; 客气的: *You ought to be courteous at all times.* 你应当时刻注意礼节。 ☞ **Unit 5.** » *Passage 2*

**[courtesy]** ['kɜ:tɪsi, 'kɔ:-] *n.* 谦逊有礼 ☞ **Unit 8.** » *Passage 1*

### 词汇扩展

😊 **courteously** *adj.* 有礼貌地, 亲切地

**[create]** [kri'eɪt] *v.* 1. have (sth) as a result 引起, 产生: *His shabby appearance creates a bad impress-*

*ion.* 他那寒酸的样子给人留下不好的印象。 2. cause (sth) to exist; make (sth new or original) 创造, 创作: *It is the man who creates the world.* 是人类创造了世界。

☞ **Unit 6.** » *Passage 1*

### 词汇扩展

😊 **creation** *n.* 1. 创造, 创作 2. 造物, 创作物

😊 **creative** *adj.* 创造性的, 有创造力的

😊 **creatively** *adv.* 创造性地

😊 **creator** *n.* 创造者

**[cushion]** ['kʊʃən] *n.* (Am. E also pillow) a soft bag filled with air or a mass of padding 坐垫, 靠垫, 软垫: *matching curtains and cushions* 颜色协调的窗帘和坐垫 ☞ **Unit 2.** » *Passage 1*

## D

**[database]** ['deɪtəbeɪs] *n.* a large amount of information stored in a computer system so that one can find and use it easily 数据库、资料库: *The database system needs further improvement.* 数据库系统

还需做进一步的改进。 ☞ **Unit 6.** » *Passage 2*

### 词汇扩展

😊 **data** *n.* 资料, 数据



**[deadly]** ['dedli] *adj.* 1. causing or capable of causing death 致命的, 致死的: *deadly poison* 剧毒  
2. complete, extreme 极度的, 十足的, 彻底的: *I am in deadly earnest.* 我是非常认真的。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

**[decorate]** ['dekəreit] *v.* make sth (more) beautiful by adding ornaments to it 装饰, 装潢: *Why do you decorate the street with flags?* 你为什么用旗帜装饰街道?

☞ Unit 3. »Passage 2

### 词汇扩展

☺ **decorator** *n.* 装潢者, 装饰者, 油漆工

☺ **decoration** *n.* 装饰, 装饰品

☺ **decorative** *adj.* 装饰的, 作装饰用的

**[departure]** [di'pɑ:tʃə] *n.* 1. leaving, going away 离开, 启程: *What is the departure time of the train to Beijing?* 去北京的火车什么时候开? 2. (phr) **take one's departure** 动身, 离开; **departure from** 违反, 背离 ☞ Unit 5. »Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

☺ **depart** *v.* 1. 离开, 出发

2. (phr) **depart from sth** 背离, 违背

☺ **department** *n.* (政府、企业、大学等的)局, 处, 科, 部门, 系

**[dermatologist]** [ˌdɜ:mə'tɒlədʒist] *n.* a doctor who deals with skin diseases and their treatment 皮肤病专家: *Dermatologists are badly needed in this region.* 这个地区急需皮肤病专家。 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

**[despite]** [dis'pɑ:t] *prep.* without being affected by (the factors mentioned) 尽管, 不管, 不顾: *They had a wonderful holiday, despite the bad weather.* 尽管天气不好, 他们的假日还是过得极为愉快。 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 1

**[destructive]** [dis'trʌktiv] *adj.* causing destruction or much damage 破坏性的: *The destructive force of the flood was huge.* 这次洪水的破坏力是很大的。 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

### 词汇扩展

☺ **destruction** *n.* 破坏, 毁灭

☺ **destroyer** *n.* 毁灭者, 破坏者