

全国高职高专公共英语教材
国家“十一五”重点出版规划项目

教师用书

2

NEW CENTURY COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH COURSE

新世纪交际英语教程

胡壮麟 ◎总顾问
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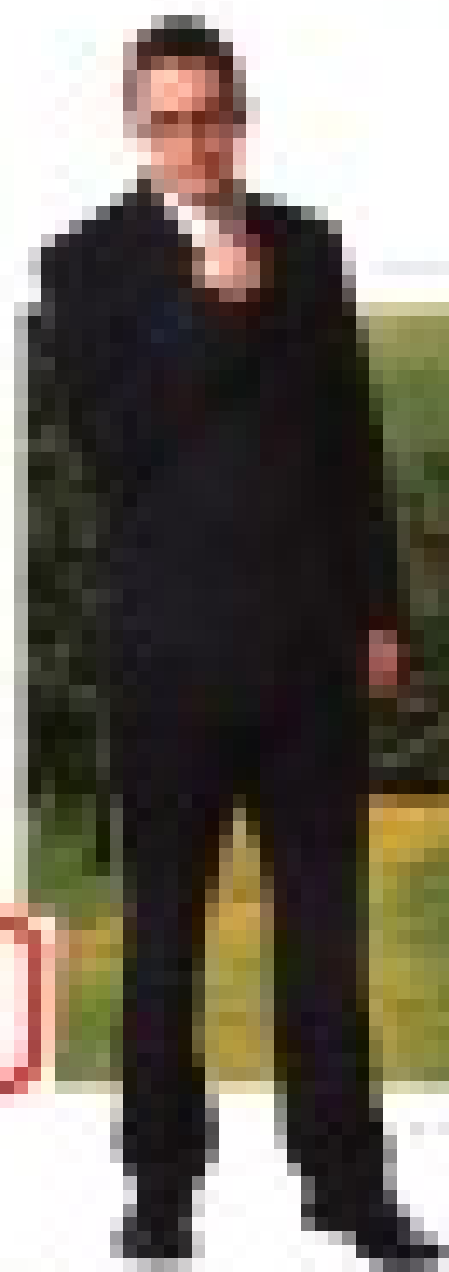


NEW CENTURY COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH COURSE

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第一册

作者：王守仁



上海外语教育出版社

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前言

《全国高职高专公共英语教材》是为进一步落实国家《2003—2007 年教育振兴行动计划》，在广泛调研的基础上依据教育部《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》(以下简称《基本要求》)特为全国高职高专非英语专业学生编写的一套公共英语教材，并被列入“十一五”国家重点出版规划项目《面向新世纪的立体化网络化英语学科建设丛书》。本套教材取材丰富，题材多样，贴近生活，时代感强，是一套集应用性、实用性、趣味性和文化性为一体的特色英语教科书。为方便学生学习和教学安排，本教材分为两大体系：新世纪应用英语教程(着重于读、写、译)和新世纪交际英语教程(着重于视、听、说)。这两大体系既相照应又相包容，不仅使听、说、读、写、译五大语言基本技能训练得到有效的整合，并科学地贯穿于英语教学的全过程，而且还从不同的角度为学生的语言学习提供生动多元的文化氛围和真实丰富的语言环境，从而使语言学习、语言实践、语言应用以及文化体验有机结合，十分有利于学生语言应用能力的培养与提高。

本教材为《新世纪交际英语教程》，在编写过程中充分吸收各种现有教材的优点并努力创新，形成了如下主要特色：

构思独特 在借鉴其他同类教材编排体系优点的基础上，本教材充分考虑现代教育技术在英语教学中的应用，把视、听、说融为一体，每一部分(Unit)都设计一个“视听”小节(Section)。通过“影视”的辅助作用强化学生的听说能力，同时也提高学生的学习兴趣。

实用性强 考虑到高职高专学生的实际需要，本教材尤其突出教学材料的实用性，即充分注意高职高专学生学时少、职业培训倾向性强的特点；同时，本教材还努力选用一些贴近高校学生生活的材料，提高学生的学习积极性。

选材新颖 全书语言材料大部分选自英文原文，编者主要利用网络、新近出版的外国原版书籍、杂志、小册子等进行材料筛选，最终交付主编审定；这些材料一方面内容贴近当代生活，时代感强，容易激发学生的学习热情；另一方面在语言上比较活泼，容易引发学生兴趣；此外，熟悉这些材料，有利于学生了解当代社会生活，对他们毕业后很快适应工作需要极有帮助。

循序渐进 本教材在语法知识、语汇、句法、语速等方面，在大量语料分析的

前提下,严格按照从易到难进行教学。

总之,本教材具有较强的思想性、科学性、知识性、趣味性;语言规范,体系性强,练习兼具实用性和针对性,使学生真正做到看得懂、听得懂、说得活、用得活,为将来的英语学习及在工作中使用英语打下坚实的基础。本教材配备多媒体网络系统和电子课件;提供图文、声音、视频等传统教程难以提供的多方位的学习资料;提供学生的个性化学习平台;提供教学内容的持续更新和动态扩展。

本系列教材具有高品位和权威性,由北京大学在文科享受两院院士级待遇的资深教授胡壮麟先生担任总顾问、北京大学英语系教授孙亦丽先生担任总主编,北京交通大学、重庆大学、成都大学等教学科研第一线的骨干教师参与编写工作。本书承外籍教授 Pauline Emily 审阅并提出宝贵修改意见。北京大学出版社张冰女士、姜军先生为本教材的出版付出了大量心血。编者在此向他们表示真诚的感谢。同时,对以上参编单位的领导的大力支持也表示衷心的感谢。

2005 年 10 月

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UNIT ONE

Campus Life



Warming-Up questions:

- * Why do you choose to go to a college?

Some hints: college: time and place for passionate pursuits; to get an education rather than a job; to make myself more competitive; to secure a handsomely-paid job; to accomplish something; to fulfill a dream

- * What are you going to achieve during your college days?

Some hints: to learn to be more reliable, skillful and responsible; to get to know some ideas that the best minds have thought; to take part in some social activities that may do good to other people; to make some friends

Part I Dialogues



- (1) — Are you busy with your studies this term?
— Yes. I have selected many courses.
- (2) — What do you specialize in?
— I specialize in biochemistry/ computer science/ English literature.
- (3) — How many required and optional courses are you taking?
— Five required courses and two optional courses.
- (4) — What field do you major in?
— I major in Educational Psychology.
- (5) — How are you getting along with your studies?
— Not very well, I am sorry to say, Mr. Xu.
- (6) — Did you have a nice day so far?
— All right, nothing very special, just enjoying myself.
- (7) — Our dorm is kind of small and old, isn't it?
— Better get used to it. Get unpacked. Put everything where it is supposed to be.

Notes

specialize in = major in

专攻; 专力于

required courses

必修课

optional courses

选修课

unpack

/ʌn'pæk/

打开包裹

Expressions commonly used in talking about exams

- (1) Could you give me some tips please?

你能给我一些指点吗?

tip: helpful hint. 指有用的指示或消息。

- (2) It is easier said than done.

俗语:“说起来容易做起来难。”

- (3) Exams used to be like a burden weighing heavily upon our minds.

考试就像一个重担,压在我们的心上。

weigh: to press heavily. 重压,常与 on 或 upon 连用。

Guilt weighed on him. 负罪感沉重地压在他在心头。

- (4) How did you do on your mid-term?

你期中考试考得怎么样?

- (5) I am so embarrassed.

我很不好意思。

embarrassed at the score: 对分数感到难堪

- (6) My score is 92.

我考了 92 分。

C score: [美]学业成绩第三等,“中”

D score: [美]学业成绩第四等,“下”;表示仅能及格的符号

- (7) It is as easy as ABC to me.

对于我来说很容易。

相当于说: It is a piece of cake to me.

- (8) Linda comes first and Bob comes second.

琳达考了第一,鲍勃考了第二。

Expressions commonly used in talking about academic study

- (1) I want to take your waltz course.

我想跟您学华尔兹。

- (2) I hope I will be worthy of your teaching.

我希望能不辜负您的教导。

be worthy of: 值得;配得上

- (3) It normally takes four years to earn a B.A.degree.

通常要学四年才能获得学士学位。

Bachelor's degree 学士学位

B.A.=Bachelor of Art 文学学士

B.S.=Bachelor of Science 理学学士

(4) Are there any requirements for graduate study?

研究生学习有哪些要求?

graduate courses: 研究生课程

(5) Could you please talk about the grading system?

你能谈一谈关于如何评分的事吗?

grade: 评分。grade examination papers: 给试卷打分

1. Video: Watch the video and answer the following questions.

Vocabulary

a cover-up artist

(贬)善于掩饰的人

liar

/ˈlaɪə/

n.

(惯于)说谎者

snitch

/ˈsnɪtʃ/

告密者

a crock of shit

(粗)屁话

barrack

/ˈbærək/

n.

兵舍, 军营

motto

/ˈmɒtəʊ/

n.

座右铭, 格言

minnow

/ˈmɪnəʊ/

n.

小鱼

instill

/ɪnˈstɪl/

v.

慢慢地灌输

sham

/ʃæm/

n.

赝品

amputate

/ˈæmpjuteɪt/

v.

切除(手臂, 腿等)

bough

/baʊ/

n.

大树枝, 主枝

save one's hide

自保, 避免受害

burn sb at the stake

严惩某人

the shit hits the fan

麻烦事纷至沓来(形容情况变得很糟糕)

William Howard Taft

威廉·霍华德·塔夫脱: 第 27 任

William Jennings Bryant

美国总统

威廉·詹宁斯·布莱恩特：美国共和党人，曾三次作为总统竞选人，著名演说家

William Tell

威廉·退尔：瑞士传说中的神射手，民族英雄

his tail between his legs

(俚语)很害怕

execute one's soul

扼杀某人的灵魂

sell anybody out

出卖；背叛

hold sb's future in your hands

决定某人的命运

Introduction of the movie***The Scent of a Woman***

The Scent of a Woman is the kind of film that many would think belongs to a bygone era. While it is frank and contemporary without sugar coating, it illustrates the value of character over glitz and how small acts can have long lasting consequences.

Frank is a retired Lt Col in the US army. He's blind and impossible to get along with. Charlie is at school and is looking forward to going to university; to help pay for a trip home for Christmas, he agrees to look after Frank over thanksgiving. Frank's niece says this will be easy money, but she didn't reckon on Frank spending his thanksgiving in New York. Col. Frank Slade has a very special plan for the weekend. It involves travel, women, good food, fine wine, the tango, chauffeured limousines and a loaded forty-five. And he's bringing Charlie along for the ride.

The film pits two characters who are diametrical opposites. Al Pacino plays the world weary retired Army Lt. Colonel who through a stupid accident loses his sight and his way of life. Chris Donnelly is a young prep school kid on a scholarship whose way of life may be coming to an end owing to the acts of richer kids at

the exclusive prep school who pull a stupid stunt.

The blind Lt. Colonel needs an escort so that he can go to NYC and have a rip roaring time before he makes a fateful decision. The poor preppy needs to earn a few bucks to travel and is in desperate need of some advice on how to get through his crisis at school.

The interplay between the two characters is mind boggling. It is more riveting than the best Grisham novel.

Both characters are asked to make life and death decisions that call for them to reach deep into their inner core. The right decision is unhappily the tougher decision to make.

Two terrific scenes are not to be missed. The first is in the New York ballroom where the blind Lt. Colonel teaches the actress Miss Anwar to dance the tango. It is so smooth and dramatic that even a couch potato is tempted to reach for the Yellow Pages in search of dance lessons. The second and most profound is the speech that Al Pacino makes in defense of Chris Donnelly at the prep school disciplinary hearing. It has to go down as one of the great orations of all times.

The Scent of a Woman is very satisfying on many levels. The character development is superb, dialogue terrific, glamorous locations and a story line that requires the characters to show themselves to be the people they really are. The film has a lot of funny lines and great drama. This film is almost 10 out of 10.

中文介绍

本片虽然起名为《闻香识女人》(又称为《女人香》),但它讲述的却是两个男人之间的故事。这是一个非常感人的故事。年轻的学生查理(克里斯·奥唐纳饰)无意间目睹了几个学生准备戏弄校长的过程,校长让他说出恶作剧的主谋,否则将予以处罚。查理带着烦恼来到退伍军人弗兰克中校家中做周末兼职。中校曾经是巴顿将军的副官,经历过战争和许多挫折,在一次意外事故中双眼被炸瞎。他整天在家里无所事事,失去了生活下去的勇气和信心。他准备用尽最后的精力享受一次美好的生活。他带着查理出游、吃佳肴、开飞车、跳探