

文 史

第二十九辑

中华书局编辑部编
中华书局出版

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Wen Shi

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PUZZLES IN CHINESE CULTURE BOOK TWO

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康王以下的東征和北征

——周公東征史事考證四之二

顧 頤 剛 遺著

①《旅鼎》：“佳公大保(保)來伐反(反)尸(夷)年，才(在)十又一月庚申，公才盤自，公易(錫)旅貝十朋。……”

按“公大保”是召公奭，他早年和周公同事，晚年又相康王，《召誥》中的“太保”、《君奭》中的“君奭”、《顧命》中的“召太保奭”均可證。他最老壽，所以《者減鐘銘》說：“若召公壽。”文中稱“反夷”，可知在周公死後，召公當國之日，東方各族又有一度叛周的軍事行動。

②《大保簋》：“王伐录子耶(聖)。啟𡗗反，王降征令(命)于大保，大保克敬亡遣(譴)。王辰大保易(錫)休余土，用乍(作)兹彝對令(命)。”

按這是因录子的反周而周王伐他，到了班師的時候，王使召公奭錫休於余土，召公因作此器以述王命。“余土”未知所在，“余”如是“徐”的省文，則當即《費誓》中的“徐戎”。“录”國亦不詳，但《小臣麥鼎》云“正月，王才(在)成周，王徙于楚縻，令(命)小臣麥先省楚应(居)”，“录”與“縻”字形但有繁簡之異，則录必為近楚之國。(《小臣麥鼎》見宋王俅《嘯堂集古錄》上，王氏以下文有“用作季嬭寶尊彝”語，稱為“《周季嬭鼎》”。)

③《玉刀銘》：“六月丙寅，王才(在)豐，令(命)大保省南國，帥漢征富南，令隕侯。保用寶貝十朋，走十人。”

按這銘見柯昌濟《金文分域篇》十二，云於陝西寶雞縣的召公墓出土。王命召公奭省南國，到了漢水流域，可知召公實有南征的事，所以《詩·大雅·江漢》記周宣王命召穆公虎平淮夷，在加封他土田的時候說：“王命召虎：‘來旬來宣。文、武受命，召公維翰。無曰‘予小子’，召公是似。’”鄭《箋》云：“‘來’，勤也。‘旬’，當作‘營’。‘宣’，徧也。召康公名奭，召虎之始祖也。王命召虎：‘女(汝)勤勞於經營四方，勤勞於徧疆理衆國。昔文王、武王受命，召康公為之楨幹之臣，以正天下。’為虎之勤勞，故述其祖之功以勸之。……‘女無自減省，曰‘我小子耳’。女之所為，乃嗣女先祖召康公之功。’”這可見召虎在宣王時所立的武功正如他的先祖奭在康王時已建立的一樣。因為召公奭年壽高，及事文、武、成、康四代，所以詩中但云