



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

最新大纲

# 大学英语 六级词汇 巧战一本通



主编 戴云 张秀峰  
主审 郭崇兴



第5版



- 科学测试 规划学习进度
- 合理分类 突出高频词汇
- 经典考题 检测掌握程度
- 名师导学 剖析常见考点
- 巧记妙招 点津记忆方法



英语词汇巧战一本通系列丛书

# 大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通

第5版

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本书按照最新英语六级考试大纲要求编写,根据词汇掌握的难易程度,将大纲词汇分为六级基础词汇、六级高频词汇、六级低频词汇和六级超纲词汇四部分,便于广大考生有的放矢地复习。本书在基础词汇和高频词汇部分都配有一定量的测试题,这些测试题均来自于真题,测试后会根据测试成绩,给出不同的复习建议。本书针对高频重点词汇,给出了真题例句;针对重要知识点和考点,给出了“名师导学”。本书灵活地运用了各种词汇记忆方法,帮助考生巧记词汇。

本书此次再版时,更换了全部词汇测试题,并将“典型例句”环节全部更换为“历年真题”环节,并补充了最新的考试真题,以期与考试更紧密地结合。

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# 前言

怎样才能将英语单词记得又快又牢？这是词汇学习中公认的难题。对于即将参加六级考试的考生来说，满目的陌生词汇让人不知所措。英语单词学习能否速成？众多考生苦苦追问。为此我们经过多年的研究和试验，推出了这本《大学英语六级词汇巧战一本通》。

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》中的词汇编写，囊括了大纲中的所有词汇，同时也涵盖了历年真题中所出现的常考超纲词汇。

本书把大纲词汇按难易程度进行了分级，考生可根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。本书打破了以往很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、平均分配时间和精力编排方式，而是给考生以更明确的指导，既节省了时间，又提高了效率，从而帮助考生在最短的时间内全面掌握和运用六级词汇。

本书想考生之所想，在以下方面精心构思：

为加强复习的针对性，本书首先给出了基础词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给予不同的复习建议。

本书正文包括六级基础词汇、六级高频词汇、六级低频词汇和六级超纲词汇四个部分。在基础词汇和高频词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前最好先自我测试，根据测试成绩，再参照本书提供的建议，制定出自己的复习计划。

本书高频词汇部分采用的是以句带词、以词带词的独到编排方法。本书一反词汇手册和工具书以词带句的惯常安排，而是先呈现给读者一个在历年真题中出现的句子，而后才是单词的常规信息。为了有效地帮助考生横向快速扩展词汇，本书在这一部分设置了“想一想”栏目，率先推出了让考生耳目一新的“联想词”。这样做可以让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆。因为这一部分的单词是考生应重点掌握的单词，考生不但要掌握单词的几层意思及其扩展词，还要熟悉其用法。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配，这是在语言长期的形成和发展过程中保留下来的，无法套用一般的语法规则来解释。针对这种情况，本书在相关词条下设有“名师导学”栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

本书的另一个重要特点就是高度重视历年真题。本书所有的例句摘自过去十几年来的全真六级试卷，例句出自全真试题之多、涉及全真试题面之广，前所未有，这也是六级考试之前极好的热身训练。为

了帮助考生更好地比较同义项在英汉双语语境中的异同，以及更好地学习记忆词汇，我们对例句也附上了汉语译文，让考生在记忆词汇的同时，进行考试真题的实战演练，以使考生在考场上面对试题时也能从容不迫、驾轻就熟。

本书附录的编排也打破了常规的结构安排，加入了六级常用词组和六级写作词汇两类应试性内容。使考生既能掌握单词、词组，又能提高写作能力。

本书为考生提供了最佳的六级英语词汇解决方案。仔细研读本书，突破词汇难关指日可待。

编者



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# 基础词汇和高频词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩(分)	复习建议
基础词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟 测试题量: 100 题 分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立连续闭卷测试	测试成绩 $\geq 95$	基本不用专门复习, 在学习中运用、复习即可
		$82 \leq \text{测试成绩} < 95$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复习循环两到四个周期
		$67 \leq \text{测试成绩} < 82$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复习循环三到五个周期
		测试成绩 $< 67$	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个周期, 坚持循环四到六个周期
		测试成绩 $\geq 95$	建议迅速整理没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复习循环两到四个周期
高频词汇	测试时间: 105 分钟 测试题量: 200 题 分值计量: 0.5 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立连续闭卷测试	$84 \leq \text{测试成绩} < 95$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 两到三天为一个复习周期, 反复习循环四到六个周期
		$69 \leq \text{测试成绩} < 84$	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 三到五天为一个复习周期, 反复习循环四到五个周期
		测试成绩 $< 69$	建议全面复习的同时, 整理出大量没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一周为一个周期, 反复习循环四到六个周期

## 对照表特别说明:

1. 表中所指的一个周期是指将该部分没有掌握的词汇完整地复习一遍所用的时间。
2. 在每个周期中, 将每天计划记忆的词汇分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次多量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用到记忆词汇中。
3. 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对陌生程度不同的单词做不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
4. 在每次记忆新词之前, 一定要先浏览前一天已记忆的词汇。词汇不是简单地重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 要尽可能地充分利用零散时间, 在不同的

### 场景下反复记忆。

5. 记忆词汇的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时, 可以变换记忆词汇的方式, 如默写、造句、写邮件……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
6. 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的词汇记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
7. 整册词汇复习完后, 希望大家巩固自己的学习成果, 对曾经记忆的词汇再进行复习, 以达到长期记忆的目的。
8. 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究和多位英语教学一线教师多年的教学研究成果编写的, 供广大读者参考。



## 第一部分 六级基础词汇及测试题

### 一、六级基础词汇测试题

**Directions:** Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words from the box.  
Change the form if necessary.

#### Test 1

bachelor	appointment	advance	air	achieve
attend	barren	bear	tackle	address

- 1) The dean should have consulted her on the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) It should be carried high up in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3) I've laid a solid foundation in specialized field, which makes me feel easy to contrive the electronic circuits that have to be done during our \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- 4) Though he died in 1920, much of his work was so far in \_\_\_\_\_ of his time that only in recent years is it beginning to be properly understood.
- 5) The woman has to \_\_\_\_\_ a summer course to graduate.
- 6) That local government leaders are making every effort to \_\_\_\_\_ the problem of poverty.
- 7) To \_\_\_\_\_ success in your career, the most important factor is to let your superiors know how good you are.
- 8) We are writing to the manager with reference to the repairs recently carried out at the above \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9) School principals \_\_\_\_\_ legal responsibility for students' crimes.
- 10) Many people think of deserts as \_\_\_\_\_ regions, but numerous species of plants and animals have adapted to life there.

#### Test 2

book	bother	born	bridge	browse
better	capital	basic	coin	collect

- 1) Infants \_\_\_\_\_ into English-speaking communities acquire their language before they learn to use forks and knives.

2) He designed the first suspension \_\_\_\_\_, which made a perfect combination of beauty and function.

3) Because of the wide and quick popularity of E-books, there has been an increasing controversy over the question of whether E-books will replace traditional \_\_\_\_\_ or not.

4) That holds double for the landlord or developer, who won't actually see a penny of the savings his investment in \_\_\_\_\_ insulation or a better heating system might generate.

5) No mental patients would \_\_\_\_\_ to consult psychiatrists.

6) Computer recycling should be a local effort and part of residential waste \_\_\_\_\_ programs, she added.

7) In the early days, when you visited a Web site your \_\_\_\_\_ simply looked at the content.

8) But perhaps we should look at both sides of the \_\_\_\_\_ before arriving hasty conclusions.

9) The most obvious is unemployment, since the \_\_\_\_\_ purpose of commercial computerization is to get more work done by fewer people.

10) But Bangladesh lacks \_\_\_\_\_, energy and food and has large numbers of unemployed.

### Test 3

**composition**

**concert**

**content**

**claim**

**course**

**consider**

**crop**

**custom**

**deal**

**central**

1) It found that 28% more companies \_\_\_\_\_ to have introduced flexible working practices than a year ago.

2) She taught chemistry and microbiology \_\_\_\_\_ in a college.

3) Most rainforest soils are thin and poor because the \_\_\_\_\_ of the topsoil is rather unstable.

4) American visitors to Eastern Asia are often surprised and puzzled by how Asian cultures and \_\_\_\_\_ differ from those in the United States.

5) Did you see Martha just now? I want to ask her to go with us to the \_\_\_\_\_ tonight.

6) Consumption has become a \_\_\_\_\_ pillar of life in industrial lands and is even embedded in social values.

7) In developing personal relationships, secrets and deceptions, in the author's opinion, are personal matters that should be seriously \_\_\_\_\_ with.

8) The key fact is that all three dictionaries can be seen to have a distinctly "cultural" as well as language learning \_\_\_\_\_.



9) It is true that magnifying a wild plant into a major food \_\_\_\_\_ such as wheat requires much research time.

10) It promised that executive salaries would be reduced and jobs performed by outside sellers would be given to employees before any layoffs were \_\_\_\_\_.

## Test 4

<b>deliver</b>	<b>description</b>	<b>dedicate</b>	<b>employ</b>	<b>even</b>
<b>express</b>	<b>reasonable</b>	<b>familiar</b>	<b>disturb</b>	<b>dawn</b>

1) It's pleasure for him to \_\_\_\_\_ his energy and even his life to research work.

2) British \_\_\_\_\_ demand an expansion in enrollment at the expense of quality.

3) His first lecture was \_\_\_\_\_ on Nov. 4. 1915, and it explained his new approach.

4) Your blank \_\_\_\_\_, and the faraway look in your eyes are the cues that betray your inattentiveness.

5) Its magnificent beauty is simply beyond \_\_\_\_\_.

6) Often, they eat until it seems painful for them to lie down. The female lions are leaner and swifter, and as a result, are better hunters than the males. Most kills are made at night or just before \_\_\_\_\_.

7) Long-held notions about jobs and careers, the skills needed to succeed, \_\_\_\_\_ the relation between individuals and employers—all these are being challenged.

8) But it's \_\_\_\_\_ to note how many of the crimes we do know about were detected by accident, not by systematic inspections or other security procedures.

9) Consumers are concerned about the changes in the package size, mainly because they hate to see any changes in things they are \_\_\_\_\_ with.

10) One feature of a good grading system is that those measured by it generally regard it as fair and \_\_\_\_\_ —not the case here.

## Test 5

<b>flow</b>	<b>general</b>	<b>economically</b>	<b>entire</b>	<b>guilt</b>
<b>similar</b>	<b>house</b>	<b>immediate</b>	<b>industry</b>	<b>iron</b>

1) The ability to follow parent guidelines, the child's level of comfort in handling such situations, and a child's \_\_\_\_\_ judgment should be weighed.

2) The reason why older mothers' children tend to be obese

remains not \_\_\_\_\_ clear.

3) They no longer feel any sense of \_\_\_\_\_.

4) I sat several feet away from an advertising sales representative with a \_\_\_\_\_ name.

5) It will be increasingly difficult to maintain political support for the free \_\_\_\_\_ of goods, services, and capital across borders.

6) It is not \_\_\_\_\_ practical to close or relocate the factories. Also the factories cannot afford to finance chemical treatment plants by themselves.

7) The construction of a 5-million-ton \_\_\_\_\_ and steel works is now under consideration.

8) Today the majority of jobs in America, Europe and Japan are in the service \_\_\_\_\_, and the number is on the rise.

9) Congratulations, Susan! It's said you will be promoted to manager and become my \_\_\_\_\_ boss.

10) Rebecca would have told me earlier if she did not like her \_\_\_\_\_ she bought last month.

## Test 6

**hardship**

**last**

**lead**

**lot**

**morality**

**heavy**

**mean**

**habit**

**motive**

**afterwards**

1) She's having difficulty with the \_\_\_\_\_ reading assignments.

2) Everyone agrees a system that is feeling the strain after rapid expansion needs a \_\_\_\_\_ more money.

3) Fashion myths have led women to believe that they are more beautiful or sophisticated for wearing heels, but in reality, heels succeed in posing short as well as long term \_\_\_\_\_.

4) Disagreements, conflicts and compromises are a part of what it \_\_\_\_\_ to be human.

5) The international situation has been growing difficult for the \_\_\_\_\_ few years.

6) When their subjects are heroes or famous figures, biographies often reveal a democratic \_\_\_\_\_: they attempt to show that their subjects are only human, no better than anyone else.

7) He hoped his work at the university would give him insight into how questions of \_\_\_\_\_ could be applied to places where self-interest flourished.

8) I needn't have written to him because he phoned me shortly \_\_\_\_\_.

9) Beijing somewhat short sighted, she had the \_\_\_\_\_ of gazing at people.



10) In this poor country, survival is still the \_\_\_\_\_ industry; all else is luxury.

## Test 7

improve	paper	park	part	immediate
permit	pipe	plain	increasingly	pool

1) A complete investigation into the causes of the accident should lead to \_\_\_\_\_ standards and should result in new operating procedures.

2) We all play on a number of teams in our lives—as \_\_\_\_\_ of a family, as a citizen, as a member of an agreement, written or unwritten.

3) They stood gazing at the happy scene of children playing in the \_\_\_\_\_.

4) Earlier this year a review \_\_\_\_\_ by 20 obesity experts set out the 7 most plausible alternative explanations for the epidemic.

5) Swimming in a \_\_\_\_\_ has a relaxing effect.

6) Our calls would often get mixed up and someone asking for Kristen would be transferred to Christie. The mistake was \_\_\_\_\_ evident.

7) We increase the insulation of walls and water \_\_\_\_\_.

8) In Etzioni's view, the latest rash of corporate scandals could be attributed to the \_\_\_\_\_ fierce competition in the modern business world.

9) They will certainly arise and run a mile across the \_\_\_\_\_ to find out what is going on.

10) They \_\_\_\_\_ one to come into contact with different ways of behavior and thinking.

## Test 8

influence	present	press	liberate	program
pronounce	race	locate	receive	refer

1) We all talk about how \_\_\_\_\_ we are, but in fact women are still not equally treated.

2) During his first two semesters, he did very well and at the beginning of third semester he was admitted to a special medical \_\_\_\_\_.

3) A multitude of factors, both inherited and environmental, \_\_\_\_\_ the development of health-related behaviors.

4) The competition among producers of personal computers is essentially a \_\_\_\_\_ to get the best, most innovative products to the

marketplace.

5) The synthetic vitamins are identical with those naturally \_\_\_\_\_ in our food.

6) The results showed that attractive males utterly defeated unattractive men, but the women who had been ranked most attractive invariably \_\_\_\_\_ the fewest votes.

7) Britain's \_\_\_\_\_ is unusual in which it is divided into two very different types of newspaper: the quality press and the popular press.

8) Material culture \_\_\_\_\_ to the touchable, material "things"—physical objects that can be seen, held, felt, used—that a culture produces.

9) All of the Federal Express jets fly into the International Airport at Memphis, Tennessee, because it is \_\_\_\_\_ in the center of the United States.

10) He taught his students how to \_\_\_\_\_ the letters first.

## Test 9

revolution	purpose	rough	nonsense	share
outstanding	sign	sentence	shoot	shoulder

1) She feels that what he says is simply \_\_\_\_\_.

2) When he realized he had been induced to \_\_\_\_\_ the contract by intrigue, he threatened to start legal proceedings to cancel the agreement.

3) Lighting eats up 20 percent of the world's electricity, or the equivalent of \_\_\_\_\_ 600,000 tons of coal a day.

4) If their proposal becomes a reality, it will \_\_\_\_\_ train travel in Europe.

5) She made \_\_\_\_\_ contributions to children's education.

6) Planned Grandparenthood would include depressed grandparents on its staff in order to \_\_\_\_\_ their experience in raising grandchildren in a more scientific way.

7) Light boxes for that \_\_\_\_\_ are available without a doctor's prescription. That bothers psychologist Michael Terman of Columbia University.

8) As an excellent \_\_\_\_\_, Peter practised aiming at both still targets and moving targets.

9) Of him than he would run invariably straight over to the Frisbee, grab it and start running like mad, looking over his \_\_\_\_\_ with what looked suspiciously like a grin.

10) This shows that when people have to consider the information they hear carefully, it can impair their driving ability \_\_\_\_\_.



## Test 10

sound  
uniform

spare  
want

spring  
population

trouble  
succeed

suggest  
tower

1) There is nothing like the \_\_\_\_\_ of a cancer risk to scare a parent, especially one of the over-educated, eco-conscious type.

2) People who are honest and work hard can \_\_\_\_\_.

3) The computer provides feedback to the surgeon on force, textures, and \_\_\_\_\_.

4) They emphasize diversity at the expense of \_\_\_\_\_.

5) I don't think it advisable that parents (should) deprive children of their freedom to spend their \_\_\_\_\_ time as they wish.

6) Perhaps that once was true, but today elderly Americans as a group have a lower poverty rate than the rest of the \_\_\_\_\_.

7) I'd get depressed and gain 10 pounds every winter and lose them again in the \_\_\_\_\_.

8) It has many \_\_\_\_\_ buildings.

9) These are 18-to-21-year-olds whose main \_\_\_\_\_ in life involve love, relationship, sex, money and peers.

10) Marketing, on the other hand, focuses on the \_\_\_\_\_ of consumers. It begins with first analyzing the preferences and demands of consumers and then producing goods that will satisfy them.

## Keys:

Test 1 1) appointment 2) air 3) bachelor 4) advance  
5) attend 6) tackle 7) achieve 8) address  
9) bear 10) barren

Test 2 1) born 2) bridge 3) books 4) better  
5) bother 6) collection 7) browser 8) coin  
9) basic 10) capital

Test 3 1) claimed 2) courses 3) composition  
4) customs 5) concerts 6) central 7) dealt  
8) content 9) crop 10) considered

Test 4 1) dedicate 2) employers 3) delivered 4) expression  
5) description 6) dawn 7) even 8) disturbing  
9) familiar 10) reasonable

Test 5 1) general 2) entirely 3) guilt 4) similar  
5) flow 6) economically 7) iron  
8) industry 9) immediate 10) house

Test 6 1) heavy 2) lot 3) hardships 4) means

	5) last	6) motive	7) morality	8) afterwards
	9) habit	10) leading		
Test 7	1) improved	2) part	3) park	4) paper
	5) pool	6) immediately		7) pipes
	8) increasingly	9) plains	10) permit	
Test 8	1) liberated	2) program	3) influence	4) race
	5) present	6) received	7) press	8) refers
	9) located	10) pronounce		
Test 9	1) nonsense	2) sign	3) roughly	4) revolutionize
	5) outstanding	6) share	7) purpose	8) shooter
	9) shoulder	10) significantly		
Test 10	1) suggestion	2) succeed	3) sound	4) uniformity
	5) spare	6) population	7) spring	8) towering
	9) troubles	10) wants		

## 二、六级基础词汇



**a / an** [ə / æn] *n. / art.* 一个; 每, 每一; 任何一个

**ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* [C, U] 能力, 才能, 才智; 技能, 本领

**able** ['eibl] *a.* 能够, 有能力的, 能干的; 胜任的, 称职的

**常用搭配** **be able to do** 能够做……, 有能力做……

**be unable to do** 不能够做……, 没有能力做……

**about** [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在四周, 到处; 差不多, 大约; 在附近

*prep.* 在……周围, 在各处, 在……附近; 关于, 对于

**above** [ə'baʊv] *ad.* 在(向)上面; 在上文; (数量、水平、年龄等)在上, 以上 *prep.* 多于, 大于; 超乎……之所及; 在……之上

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* 缺席, 不在; 心不在焉的

**常用搭配** **be absent from** 缺席, 不在现场

**absent-minded** *a.* 心不在焉的

**accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 接受; 认可; 担任(职位等)

**ache** [eik] *vi. / n.* (持续性的)痛, 疼痛; 渴望

**常用搭配** **tooth-ache** 牙疼

**back-ache** 背疼

**stomach-ache** 胃疼

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成, 实现; (经努力)达到, 得到

**across** [ə'krɒs] *ad.* 从一边到另一边; 在对面, 向对面; (有多)宽 *prep.* 穿过, 越过; 在……对面, 在……对侧; 从一边到另



一边

**act** [ækt] *n.* 行为, 行动; 行动过程; 举止, 表现; 法案, 赦令; 装腔作势, 表演, 假装 *vt.* 举动像……; 装出; 扮演, 演戏, 把(事物, 情感)表现出来; 使举止与……相称 *vi.* 做事, 行动; 起作用, 见成效; 举止, 表现; 表演, 扮演; 假装, 做戏

**常用搭配** act as sb. / sth. 充当某角色, 担任某工作

act on sth. 根据……行事; 对……有影响

**action** [ˈækjən] *n.* [U] 行动, 行动过程; 作用, 影响; (机械的) 功能, 功用; 行为, 实际的行动; 情节; 动作, 姿态; 战斗, 交战

**常用搭配** take some actions 采取行动

**active** [ˈæktiv] *a.* 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 主动的; 活动中的, 有效的, (军队) 现役的

**activity** [ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* 活动, 活动力; 行动; 活跃, 敏捷

**actor** [ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员; 参与者, 行动者

**actress** [ˈæktrɪs] *n.* 女演员

**actual** [ˈæktjuəl] *a.* 实际的, 真实的, 事实上的; 现行的

**add** [æd] *vt.* 增添, 添加; 进一步说明, 补充说明; 加, 计算

**address** [əˈdres] *n.* 住址, 地址, 通讯处; 演讲, 致词 *vt.* 在(信件、包裹等上)写姓名住址; 向……演说, 向……作讲话

**administer** [ədˈmɪnɪstə] *vt.* 管理, 料理……的事务, 治理, 实施; 给予, 派给

**admire** [ədˈmaɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏; 欣赏, 羡慕; 称赞, 夸奖

**advance** [ədˈvɑːns] *vi.* 提前; 前进, 提高 *n.* 进展 *a.* 前面的; 预先的

**常用搭配** in advance 提前

be advanced in 在……方面领先或先进

**adverb** [ˈædvəːb] *n.* 副词; 状语词语

**advice** [ədˈvaɪs] *n.* [U] 劝告, 忠告, 建议, 报告, 情报, 通知

**advise** [ədˈvaɪz] *vt.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知, 告知

**常用搭配** advise doing sth.; advise sb. to do sth.

建议(某人)做某事

advise that+ (should) do (虚拟语气)

**aeroplane** [ˈɛərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

**affair** [əˈfeə] *n.* 事情, 事件; (个人的) 事; 东西, 物件 [pl.] 事务

**afraid** [əˈfreɪd] *a.* 害怕的, 恐惧的; 遗憾的

**after** [ˈɑːftə] *ad.* 以后, 之后, 后来; 在后面 *prep.* 在……以后 *conj.* 在……以后 *a.* 以后的, 后来的