

英语等级考试指导(C级)

A GUIDE TO EGT-C

宋坚民 编 ● 华东化工学院出版社

... in the mo.
seldom left their smoky citi.
the countryside. This was not becau
fields were always far away, but becau
too far from the city to permit people to m
trip between morning and nightfall.
In 1907, a young German schoolmaster had an
ich changed this state of affairs. He decided to r
little schoolhouse into a dormitory for the sum
days. Anyone who brought his sleeping bag and c
equipment along could stay there for a very sm
ity of money. The idea was a success. A few
he schoolhouse was much too small to h
ng people who wanted to stay there. A
as set up in an old eastle ne.

Song Jianmin

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内 容 提 要

本书是按EGT大纲C级的要求, 针对成人参加水平考试所反映出的问题而编写的指导书。全书分学习指导和试卷与解析两大部分。

书内列出了有关EGT-C试卷中各部分题型, 其每部分习题前有概念指导及答题思路, 各类题型所编入的习题数量与试题册配题比例一致, 以便读者自测; 同时列出了1990年10月和1991年10月上海工程技术和经济管理专业人员EGT-C读写试卷, 并进行了较为详细的解析, 书后还附有EGT考试大纲, 供读者参考。全部习题、试题均有答案。

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前 言

EGT 考试系由上海市经济委员会委托国家教委大学考试办公室举办，每年举行两次，其主要目的是测定上海市工程技术和经济管理专业人员的英语能力。为了配合考试，上海市工业系统组织了各种层次的 EGT 培训班。在培训过程中，广大考生及培训的教学辅导人员都希望能有一本实用的切合实际的辅导读物，以帮助他们在较短时间内熟悉掌握 EGT 题型，提高英语能力。本书就是为了满足他们的要求而编写的。

全书收集了作者近几年来的教学材料，反映了在职人员学习英语的难点及容易犯的错误。全书有两个特点：第一，实用性强。本书按 EGT 考试大纲编写，书中题型与 EGT 考题完全一致。各项练习题后附有参考答案。本书可作为 EGT 培训的辅导教材，也可作为考生自读自测的练习材料。第二，内容全面。书中全部词汇和语法项目严格按 EGT 考试大纲筛选过，覆盖了大纲的基本内容与要求。内容编排与实际 EGT 考题编排一致。考生阅读本书，既可提高英语知识水平，增强阅读技能，又能熟悉等级考试的方法和要求，掌握应试技巧。

本书主要为参加 EGT-C 考试的考生编写，但对其他层次的考生及同等英语水平的读者都有所裨益。

本书在编写过程中，曾得到市工业系统部分外语教师及有关同志的大力协助，在此表示衷心的感谢。

由于水平有限，错误及不当之处在所难免，敬请读者不吝指正。

编者

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• 学习指导 •

词汇和语法结构(多项选择题)

Vocabulary and Structure(multiple choice)

一、方法指导

EGT-C试卷第一部分(PART I)第一项(Section A)试题是多项选择题。这类试题的目的是测试考生实际运用词汇,短语和语法结构的能力;由于词汇和语法是组成语言的基础,又是阅读理解的必要前提。一般水平考试都将这部分内容放在试题的首位。

多项选择题(multiple choice)是综合性的,它涉及词汇、短语、词法、句法等各个方面。为便于有针对性的答题,将多项选择题分为两大类。

1. 词语(vocabulary)类型题,该题型主要考虑词语的几种情况:

选择同义词或近义词(synonym or approx.),关键是要掌握词义与用法。

正确使用词与其他词的搭配,尤其是词尾小词,介词(preposition),副词(adverb)等,另外,这里还包括固定搭配词组(a set phrase)的选用。

正确使用词性(parts of speech),如辨别及使用形容词、副词、名词、动词等。

正确区分词形相同或近似的易混词 (easily confused words), 包括相同词的不同用法, 词头、词尾相同等各类易混词。

2. 语法 (Structure) 类型题。这类题型主要考虑语法情况:

时态 (tense), 这种情况的关键是要看清句中的时间状语, 若是主从复合句, 还应注意主句与从句中谓语动词的呼应。

一致关系 (agreement), 主要考虑主语人称, 数与谓语的对应关系, 尤其要注意主语可数与不可数等现象。

主从复合句 (principal and subordinate clause), 要正确分析引导从句的关联词, 连接词和关系代词, 从而分清从句所属, 正确判断句型。

非谓语动词 (verbals), 这里要掌握不同类型的非谓语在句中各自的作用, 并且熟悉时态、语态的变化。

除上所述外, 还有语态问题, 强调句型等。值得一提的是, EGT-C 试题语法项目按 EGT 考试大纲为准, 大纲规定虚拟语气 (subjunctive mood), 倒装 (inversion) 结构 (不包括疑问句), 省略 (omission) 不是 C 级的考试范围, 这一点提请注意, 不要在这方面花太大的气力。

做多项选择题时, 须注意:

(1) 仔细阅读句子, 辨清题型类别。可按每题 A、B、C、D 四个选择项来分清该题属于词语类型还是语法结构类型。

(2) 若是词语类型, 思考的重点应放在四个选择项的词义和用法上, 然后逐一排除最不可能的答案, 直至得到最合

5. I could just see a car in the distance, but I couldn't _____ what colour it was.
- A. make out B. look to
C. look out D. take in
6. Unless the worker's demands are _____ soon there will be a strike.
- A. permitted B. met
C. given D. replied
7. I'm _____ to get the tickets for the show today, as there are hardly any left.
- A. worried B. anxious
C. afraid D. troubled
8. This year the farmers were just able to gather in the _____ before the fine weather came to an end.
- A. harvest B. seed
C. flower D. plant
9. Smith drove all the _____ to Los Angeles and was just in time for the opening ceremony of the 23rd Olympics.
- A. way B. road
C. journey D. trip
10. They were making enough noise at the party to wake the _____.
- A. people B. population
C. living D. dead
11. Tennis is a _____ invented by an Englishman one

hundred years ago.

A. game

B. play

C. contest

D. match

12. I can't understand _____ at that poor child.

A. you to laugh

B. you laugh

C. why laugh

D. you laughing

13. Martin has wanted to be a doctor since _____.

A. he had ten years

B. ten year old

C. ten years of age

D. he was ten

14. Last year, Matt earned _____ his brother, who has a better position.

A. twice as much as

B. twice more than

C. twice as many as

D. twice as more as

15. He ought _____ have done so much when he was ill.

A. not to

B. to not

C. not

D. never

16. We can not get _____ without money.

A. round

B. about

C. along

D. above

17. His _____ of the aeroplane was correct in every detail and could really fly.

A. shape

B. pattern

C. design

D. model

18. Her shoes _____ her gloves (手套); they look very well together.

A. suit

B. match

bitten him.

A. set

B. left

C. put

D. led

26. I'm so out of _____ that I can't run ten yards without puffing (喘气).

A. health

B. condition

C. strength

D. fitness

27. The two dogs started to fight, so we tried to _____ them.

A. separate

B. tear

C. divide

D. distinguish

28. Contrary _____ public opinion, this area has long been a haven for all forms of insect life.

A. with

B. at

C. to

D. for

29. Nancy hasn't begun working on her Ph.D. _____ working on her Master's.

A. still because she is yet

B. yet as result she is still

C. yet because she is still

D. still while she is already

30. James has just arrived, but I didn't know he _____ until yesterday.

A. will come

B. was coming

C. had been coming

D. comes

31. He said he was so _____ that he could drink a well

dry.

A. wet

B. hot

C. thirsty

D. tired

32. Let me know if any new problems _____.

A. arise

B. rise

C. come

D. happen

33. The lecture _____ me to death.

A. bored

B. forced

C. killed

D. put

34. She was naturally quite _____ at the thought of meeting her future boss.

A. fair

B. eager

C. nervous

D. peculiar

35. The facilities of the older hospital _____.

A. is as good or better than new hospital

B. are as good or better than the new hospital

C. are as good as or better than the new hospital

D. are as good as or better than those of the new hospital

36. Since they are moving to a house, they have to buy _____ furniture.

A. many

B. quite a few

C. a lot of

D. a few

37. If their offer of a job is not satisfactory you should turn it _____.

A. off

B. back

C. down

D. on

38. The water was so clear that it _____ the trees on the river bank.

A. shadowed

B. shaded

C. imagined

D. reflected

39. Because of the poor harvest, wheat prices have _____
in the last six months.

A. added

B. jumped

C. developed

D. gathered

40. His stomach began to _____ because of the bad food
he had eaten.

A. pain

B. ache

C. harm

D. be hurt

41. I had hardly reached the airport _____ he started for his destination.

A. where

B. after

C. since

D. when

42. There's a police car in front of our neighbor's house.
What do you suppose _____?

A. is happened

B. has happened

C. would happen

D. did happen

43. The more he tried to help her, _____ she seemed to appreciate it.

A. less

B. lesser

C. the less

D. the lesser

44. To _____ the truth, I don't like him at all.

A. remark

B. speak

C. talk

D. tell

45. I will see you at six this evening. Will _____?

A. you be convenient

B. be convenient for that

C. be that convenient

D. that be convenient

46. "My goodness, I just missed the train."

"That's too bad, but I am sure you _____ it, if you had hurried."

A. could have caught

B. had caught

C. would catch

D. could catch

47. I'd get it for you _____ I could remember who last borrowed it.

A. except that

B. if only

C. on condition

D. considering whether

48. Our letters are _____ every morning at 8 o'clock.

A. arrived

B. delayed

C. delivered

D. restored

49. I learnt to _____ a bicycle when I was six years old.

A. conduct

B. drive

C. guide

D. ride

50. As it is a very popular play, it would be wise to _____ seats well in advance.

A. buy

B. book

C. occupy

D. preserve

51. Your father likes to play golf, he's really enthusi-

stic it.

- A. by B. about
C. with D. on
52. He kept me _____ for many hours.
A. to wait B. wait
C. waited D. waiting
53. We _____ the letter yesterday, but it didn't arrive.
A. must receive B. must have received
C. ought to receive D. ought to have received
54. The cat appeared _____ the car.
A. till after B. from under
C. from among D. up to
55. It is none the _____ true because it sounds strange.
A. more B. better
C. farther D. less
56. I am anxiously waiting for that day _____.
A. to arrive B. arriving
C. arrived D. arrive
57. Facing danger, he always _____ calm.
A. looks B. seems
C. remains D. appears
58. This tie doesn't _____ this coat.
A. suit B. fit
C. become D. match
59. It never _____ to me that the clue to the problem lies
in such a simple experiment.