

英 汉 双 解

中学英语基础词语

高铁夫 何孟希 周增珩 林伯庠 王瑛 编

ENGLISH

兰州大学出版社

英 汉 双 解

中学英语基础词语

高铁夫 何孟希
周增珩 林伯庠 王 瑛 编

兰 州 大 学 出 版 社

1988 • 兰州

英汉双解中学英语基础词语

高铁夫 何孟希

周增珩 林伯庠 王 瑛

兰州大学出版社出版

(兰州大学校内)

天水新华印刷厂印刷 甘肃省新华书店发行

开本: 787×1092毫米 1/32 印张: 19,125

1988年4月第1版 1988年4月第1次印刷

字数: 428 千字 印数: 1—20,000册

ISBN 7-311-00080-7/G·15 定价: 5.25元

前 言

《英汉双解中学英语基础词语》是根据1987年国家教委新颁的全日制中学“英语教学大纲”和现行统编教材编写的。全书2000个单词和一定数量的短语和习惯用语，其中打*号的单词按大纲要求属于非重点词汇。

本书的特点是：按字母顺序编写，每个单词注有音标，有浅显的英语解释并附有汉语翻译；对每个重点单词，附以实例，说明其主要用法。每一例句附有译文，以利于读者加深对词语的理解和正确掌握。有些单词则附有反义词。这对于提高阅读理解能力是十分有益的。本书是高三学生总复习的必备之参考书，也可以作为各年级学生和青年自学英语时查阅词汇之用，还可以作为中学英语教师备课时的参考用书。

参加本书编写的同志有：王瑛（A—D），高铁夫（E—G.Y—Z），周增珩（H—K.T—W），何孟希（L—P），林伯庠（Q—S.）。全书由高铁夫主编，何孟希参与全书统稿。

由于编写时间仓促和我们水平有限，书中肯定会有不少缺点和问题，衷心欢迎读者批评、指正。

编者

1988年1月

A

a [ə重读为ei] adj. or indefinite article

辅音之前用a	元音之前用an
a { <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 5px;"> book desk year </div>	an { <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 5px;"> apple orange hour </div>

①one一个: You can't master English in a year.

你无法在一年里便学会英语。

②any任何: A dog is an animal. 狗是动物。

③same同样: We are of an age. 我们是同龄人。

④per每一: He comes here twice a week.

他每星期来这里两次。

able ['eibl] adj. (反)unable

①having the power to do 能

I shall be able to cometo~~tomorrow~~ tomorrow. 我明天能来。

②clever; having or showing knowledge or skill

聪明, 有本事的

He is an able lawyer. 他是一位能干的律师。

about [ə'baut] prep.

①concerning 关于

He talked about his family. 他谈了有关他家族的事。

②near 近于

It is about one o'clock. 大概一点钟了。

③around 绕于

Her hair hangs about her neck. 她的发垂于颈际。

adv.

①nearly 将近

Supper is about ready. 晚饭快做好了。

②somewhere near 近处

He must be somewhere about. 他一定在附近的什么地方。

③all around 四处

He walked about in the park.
他在公园里到处走动。

④ready 即将(与不定式连用)

The plane is about to take off. 飞机即将起飞。

above [ə'baʊ] adv. (反)below

①in or at a higher place 在上方

The sky is above. 天在上方。

②earlier in a book or article 在上文

The scientist mentioned above is no other than Dr. Einstein.

上面所提到的科学家，正是爱因斯坦博士。

prep.

①in or to a higher place than 于……之上

The plane is flying above the clouds.

飞机飞于白云之上。

②higher than 超越

The water came above our knees. 水深超过膝盖。

③more than 超过

The weight is above a ton. 重量超过一吨。

adj.

①written above 上述的

You can find it in the examples above. 你可以在上面的例子中找到答案。

②above all: more than anything else 最重要的, 尤其是, 首先

But above all, tell me quickly what I have to do.

但最重要的是你快告诉我我该怎么办。

*absence ['æbsəns] n. being away (from) 缺席, 不在

*absent ['æbsənt] adj.

①not present 缺席

She was absent from school yesterday. 她昨天缺课。

②not existing 不存在

Snow is absent in some countries. 在有些国家里终年不下雪。

*accept [ək'sept] v. t.

receive (sth. offered) 接受

He accepted a present from his friend. 他接受

了朋友的礼物。

*accident ['æksɪdənt] n.

sth. that happens by chance; an unfortunate event 意外事件, 灾害

There was a motor-car accident yesterday. 昨天发生了一起车祸。

He has met with an accident. 他遇到了意外事故。

*ache [eɪk] v. i.

have continuous pain 疼痛

My tooth ached all night. 我的牙痛了一夜。

It makes my heart ache. 那使我悲痛。

n.

continuous pain 持续的痛

I have got a bad headache. 我头痛得厉害。

*achieve [ə'tʃi:v] v. t.

complete; get (sth.) done 完成

By hard work we can achieve anything. 只要我们努力, 任何事都能成功。

*achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n.

sth. done successfully, with effort and skill 成就

He won the Nobel Prize for his scientific achievements.

由于他的科学成就, 他获得了诺贝尔奖金。

across [ə'krɒs] prep. & adv.

① from side to side of 从……一边到另一边

He swam across the river. 他游过了河。

② on the other side of 在……的另一边

My house is just across the street. 我家就在街对面。

adv.

I helped the blind man across the street. 我帮助那位盲人穿过马路。

Come across to my office this afternoon.

今天下午请到我办公室来。

act [ækt] n.

①deed; sth.done 行为, 做的事

It is an act of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 帮助盲人过街是一种美德。

②process of doing sth. 动作过程

The thief was caught in the act of breaking into the house. 小偷闯入房子的时候被捉住了。

③main division of a play (戏剧的) 一幕

They put on a play in five acts. 他们上演了一出五幕剧。

v.i. & v.t.

①put forth effort, do sth. 行动

The time for talking is past; We must act at once. 空谈的时候已经过去了, 我们必须立刻行动。

Think well before you act. 要三思而后行。

②play a part 扮演

Did she act on the stage? 她演过戏吗?

③act as; serve as 充任, 担任

He acted as chairman in my absence.

我不在时他就当代理主席。

action [ˈæ kʃən] n.

①process of doing things; movement 行动; 动作

The time has come for action, we must act.

行动的时候到了, 我们必须行动。

②thing done; act 所做之事, 行为

We shall judge you by your actions, not by your promises.

我们评判你的为人是根据你的行动而不是根据你的诺言。

active [ˈæktiv] adj.

doing things; able to do things 活动的, 能做事的

He is over ninety years old and not very active. 他已经90多岁了, 已不太活动了。

He is active in the work of the Trade Union. 他积极从事工会工作。

He takes an active part in politics. 他积极从事政治活动。

actual [ˈæktjuəl, ˈæktʃuəl] adj.

real, as a fact 实际的

This is his actual experience. 这是他的实际经验。

actually [ˈæktjuəli] adv.

really, in fact 实际地

He looks honest, actually he is not worth trusting.

他看起来诚实,但实际上不值得信任。

add [æd] v.t. & i.

join (one thing to another) 加

If you add five to five, you get ten. 五加五得十。

If the tea is too strong, add some more hot water. 如果茶太浓,就再加一点热开水。

add to: increase 增加

This adds to our difficulties. 这增加我们的困难。

add up to: give as a result, when joined together 加起来总和是

The figures add up to 365. 数字加起来合计为365。

address [ə'dres] v.t.

① speak to 演说

He addressed us on the subject. 关于这个议题他作了讲演。

② write the name and place where a letter is to be sent 写上收信人的姓名和地址

The letter was wrongly addressed. 这封信的地址写错了。

n.

① a speech 演说

The President made an address. 总统致辞。

②the name and place on a letter 信封上的地址

He changed his address. 他的地址变了。

*admire [əd'maɪə] v.t.

①regard with wonder 赞美, 羡慕

They admired the beauty of the garden. 他们称赞这花园之美。

②express admiration of 表示赞美

Don't forget to admire the baby. 对小孩应该说些夸奖的话。

*advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] adj.

far on in life or in progress, etc. 年事高的, 先进的, 高级的

The professor is engaged in advanced studies. 教授正在从事高深的研究。

He has advanced ideas. 他具有先进的思想。

He is advanced in years. 他年纪大了。

advice [əd'vaɪs] n.

opinion about what to do 意见, 建议, 忠告

You should follow his advice. 你该接受他的忠告。

He gave me a piece of advice. 他给我提了一条建议。

affair [ə'feə]

event; sth. done or to be done 事件, 事情

That's my affair. (= Mind your own business. = It's none of your business.) 这干你的事。(别管闲事。)

afraid [ə'freɪd] adj.

①frightened; feeling fear 害怕

I am much afraid of snakes. 我非常怕蛇。

Don't be afraid to ask for help. 不要怕请求帮忙。

She was afraid of waking her baby. 她怕吵醒孩子。

②be sorry; regret 担心, 抱歉

I'm afraid we shall be late. 恐怕我们要迟到了。

You'll get caught in the rain, I'm afraid. 我担心你会遇到雨的。

be afraid to与be afraid of

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| { | be afraid to do (害怕得没有勇气去做……) |
| | be afraid of doing (担心会……) |

I am afraid to go there. 我害怕得不敢去那里。

I am afraid of making mistakes. 我担心会犯错误。

Africa ['æfrɪkə] n.

one of the continents that lies to the south of Europe 非洲

African ['æfrɪkən] n. & adj.

(native) of Africa 非洲的, 非洲人

after ['ɑ:ftə] prep., adv. & conj.

①behind in place 在……之后

Please line up one after another. 请按顺序排队。

②in search of 追踪, 寻找

The policeman ran after a thief. 警察追捕小偷。

What are you after? 你在找什么?

③later in time than 于……时之后

He went to bed after supper. 晚饭后他睡觉去了。

④because of 因为, 由于

I shall never speak to him again after what has happened. 由于所发生之事, 我将不再跟他说话。

⑤according to 按照, 模仿

Read after me. 跟我读。

She was named Jane after her aunt. 她按照她姑妈的名字取名叫珍妮。

⑥in spite of 虽然, 尽管

After all my care the cup was broken. 虽然我一再小心, 但杯子还是被打破了。

He failed after all. (in spite of all that had been done, etc.) 他毕竟失败了。(虽然他已尽了一切努力)

adv.

behind; later in time 在后, 后来

Follow after. 请跟我来。

What comes after, next? 后来怎么样了?

He fell ill on Monday and died three days after. 他星期一病倒的, 三天之后就死去了。

conj.

later than the time that 在……之后

I arrived after he had left. 我到这里他已经走了。

afternoon [ˌɑːftəˈnuːn] n.

the part of the day between noon and evening
中午与晚上之间, 下午

It will rain in the afternoon. 下午要下雨。

Please come this afternoon. 请今天下午来一趟。

We had a party on the afternoon of January 1. 我们在元月一日下午举办过一次聚会。

again [əˈgeɪn] adv.

once more; a second time 再次; 下次

If you fail the first time, try again. 如果你第一次失败了, 那就再试一次。

Don't do that again. 再别那样做了。

again and again; repeatedly, very often 反复, 多次

Read it again and again. 反复读几次。

age [eɪdʒ] n.

①time of life 年龄

They are of the same age. 他们都是同龄人。

What's his age? (How old is he?) 他多大年纪?

At what age do children start school? 儿童多大年龄开始上学?

②a period of history 年代

What's the age of that old castle? 那座古堡有多少年了?

③long time 长时间, 久

I have't seen you for an age. (ages) 我有好长时间没有见你了。

at the age of 在……年纪

He died at the age of ninety. 他在九十岁 那年去世了。

ago [ə'gəu] adv. (不与现在完成时连用)

in the past 以前

The train left a few minutes ago. 火车几分钟前开走了。

ago与before

ago(距今…前)

before(过去…前)

I visited him two days ago, but he had gone to Beijing five days before. 我两天前去访问他, 他已于五天前去北京了。

agree [ə'gri:] v. (反) disagree

①have the same opinion as 同意

I asked him to help me and he agreed. 我请他帮我, 他同意了。

I agree with you. 我同意你的意见。

He agreed with what you had said. 他同意你的意见。

We agreed on the plan. 我们对于那项计划的意见是一致的。

He agreed to the plan. 他同意这项计划。

②suit 适应, 适宜于

The climate doesn't agree with me. 这气候我不适应。

*agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] n.

farming 农业

ahead [ə'hed] adv.

in front of; forward 在前, 向前

The school is two kilometres ahead. 学校就在前面两公里处。

He was running 50 metres ahead of me. 他跑在我前面50米。

He will get ahead of others in English. 他在英语方面将超过其他人。

aim [eɪm] v. & n.

point (a gun, etc.) towards (用枪等) 指向

He aimed (his gun) at the lion, fired, and missed. 他瞄准狮子, 开火, 但没打中。

n.

①act of aiming 瞄准

Take careful aim at the target. 仔细瞄准靶子。

He missed his aim. 他未击中目标。

②purpose, object 目的, 目标

What's your aim in life? (What do you want to do or be?)

你人生的目的是什么?

air [eə] n.

the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth
空气