

- 选择填空
- 完形填空
- 阅读理解
- 短文改错
- 书面表达

● 黄永志 向孟华 罗贻畅 主编

中级英语

知识训练与能力评估

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中级英语知识训练与 能力评估

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内 容 简 介

为了帮助广大高中学生系统地掌握中学阶段所学英语知识，并且牢固地掌握标准化考试技巧，本书着重介绍了怎样做单项选择填空题、完形填空题、阅读理解题、短文改错题、书面表达题的方法。本书的特点是通过大量的训练题，提高应试技巧，提高专项训练和综合训练的能力。本书可供高中各年级学生及广大英语自学者、成人高考者使用。

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前 言

本书旨在通过中学英语教材中知识点的反馈全面检测学生基础语言知识的运用能力，从而使其尽快有效地适应高考MET测试的要求。

本书作者根据我国现阶段标准化考试对完形填空、阅读理解、书面表达以及1991年湖南、海南和云南高考改革试点增加的短文改错的实际情况，从英语的理解和实际出发，设计编写了此书。

本书由黄永志、向孟华、罗贻畅主编，禹明审校。副主编有：高春枝、熊云菊、李启焕、安宁、毛新详、刘长儒、刘辉、陈光学、杨长生、李向东、张云波、李玉德、张云勤、王抄、张锡高、朱永佳、夏绍详、苏方中、赵贵详、倪再凡等。编委有以下同志：曾超孟、杨远余、文建中、李吉晖、王群、张以斌、刘原太、揭冬云、张锦堂、熊菊英、周建国、雷良钧、刘先知、王泰华、胡彩云、刘惠玲、陈正琼、田春意、曲波、洪萍、史五一、冯翼、杨文斌、王志顺、韩宝良、杨春光、丁金海、相平均、唐希岳、王可成、刘江喜、王金海、陈美华、黄道华、马国权、张冬松等。

由于编者水平有限，疏漏和不妥之处一定不少，敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

编者

一九九一年九月

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式动词)的知识。题中的before暗示是不记得以前做过的事(即看到过),故答案为A。

二 层层筛选答案,步步逼近

拟题者虽然竭力要把干扰项考虑得尽善尽美,但错的必竟是错的,它们不可能天衣无缝,而且答案字数不多,不可能有多种变化。我们读题之后,应立即依据题目内容,筛去最明显的错误,再作进一步的斟酌,去伪存真。如:

They wanted to know _____ do to help her.

A. what could they B. what they could

C. how they could D. how could they

可以看出, know后应该是宾语从句,所以A、D明显是错误的,因为从what how连接的从句不可按疑问句的词序排列。B、C的区别只在连接词不同,由于题干中的do是及物动词,故选B, what作do的宾语,加上help her作状语,这样全句才妥贴。

三 排除雷同答案,缩小选项范围

如: You _____ return the dictionary now you can keep it till next week if you like.

A. can't B. mustn't C. needn't D. may not

选项中的may not如表“不可能”,则与can't等同,但前后句的意思不通;如表“不可以”,则与mustn't等同,因此, A、B、D三者均应筛选除去。

四 分析句中情景,全面考虑

有的句子初看似乎四个选择项都可以,但分析全句的意

思，情况就逐步明朗。如：

They asked me to have a drink with them. I said that it was at least ten years since I _____ a good drink.

- A. had enjoyed B. was enjoying
C. enjoyed D. had been enjoying

空格前的 I 作主语，四个选择项都可作谓语，语法无错。联系全句，since 从句表示“自……以来，”强调自过去某个时间点开始的状态，因此 B、D 应先予以否定，因两者不表示“时间点”。同学们很可能选 C，因为大家对 Mr. Li has taught in our school for 20 years since he came here 这样句型很熟悉，句中 came 用一般过去时。但题中的 ask, said, was 均已为一般过去时，since 句中的谓语应用过去完成时，故选 A。

五 双选择，双对口

这种题有两个填空题，每个选项内部都有前后两个答案。我们必须选出能同时填入两个空格的一组。如：

— where _____ the recorder? I can't see it anywhere.

— I _____ it right here. But now it's gone!

- A. did you put; have put
B. have you put; put
C. had you put; was putting
D. were you putting; have put

上题是两人对话。第一人找不着录音机，因而询问对方放在何处，他是把“放”这一过去的行为与当前的结果联系起来，故应用现在完成时态。第二人发现录音已不在原地，但他说明他确是放在该处的。他是回忆过去的行为，与现在无关，故应用过去时。综合两者的情况，答案为 B。

上面谈了几点解题方法，关键还在于要有扎实的基础知识。基本功过得硬，加上一定的技巧，如鱼得水，左右逢源。问题便会迎刃而解。没有基本功，好的技巧也只是一句空话。

☆☆☆

1. How are you?
A. How are you? B. How do you?
C. Fine, thank you. And you? D. Wonderful
2. May I use your dictionary?
A. Here you are B. Here are you
C. There you are D. It is here
3. Let's have a break ?
A. will we B. will you
C. shall I D. shall we
4. Let us know if you can go with us, ?
A. shall we B. shall I C. will we D. will you
5. What's the date today? It's .
A. Sunday B. February 10 C. fine D. raining
6. Look! The peasants in the fields.
A. get into the crops B. are cutting in rice
C. are getting in the crops D. are gathering to rice
7. Which is , the sun, the moon or the earth?
A. biggest B. the biggest C. bigger D. the bigger
8. Which goes , a truck, a bike or a car?
A. fastest B. the fastest C. faster D. fast
9. , he does English.
A. With the help of the teacher...well in
B. Under the help of the teacher...good in

- C. As the teacher's help...well on
D. Because the teacher's help...good in
10. You'd _____ and _____ for him now.
A. better not to go...to look B. not better go...look
C. better not go...look
D. better not going...looking
11. She was born _____ April 2, 1978.
A. in B. on C. at D. of
12. A: who _____?
B: _____ Mary, Mrs Black.
B: _____ I speak to John?
A: Sorry, John isn't in.
A. is that...This is...May B. are you...I'm...Can
C. is speaking...It's...do D. is it...It's...May
13. The boat is passing _____ the bridge.
A. over B. on C. under D. below
14. Who can _____ the difficult maths question on the blackboard?
A. work at B. work out
C. make out D. speak out
15. If he doesn't go there, I won't go, _____
A. either B. too C. also D. as well as
16. Beijing is _____ capital of China.
A. a B. the C. / D. this
17. Jack: Tom told me he saw a monkey last night.
Mary: He did, _____?
A. didn't he B. did he C. so he did D. so did he

18. The clever monkey told the crocodile that he his heart in that tree over there.
A. forgot B. had forgotten C. didn't take D. left
19. As a teacher, you should be strict with your students.
A. in B. to C. with D. at
20. I with you to the cinema this evening if I .
A. will go...am free B. go...shall be free
C. will go...shall be free D. go...be free
21. "You are a middle school student, and I you to smoke in front of your teacher", said the funny man.
A. don't dare B. dare C. can't dare D. dare not
22. He said he it.
A. dared do B. dared not do C. dares do D. dare did
23. Were they often helped their clothes?
A. wash B. to wash C. washing to D. washed
24. Pay attention, you should make yourself .
A. understand B. to understand
C. understood D. understanding
25. "Where you these days, Liu Ying?" asked the class teacher. "Why didn't you ask for a leave?"
A. have...gone B. have...being been
C. have...went D. have...been
26. Joe Hill the bird, but the bird flew away.
A. shot at B. shot C. shoot at D. shoot to
27. were watching TV this time last night.
A. The Green's B. The greens'
C. The Greens D. The Green

28. When the sun rise _____ the east, a dense fog _____ the mountains.
- A. from...rises in B. in...will rise from
 C. from...will raise in D. in...raises from
29. I think the overcoat will fit me _____.
- A. before long B. long before
 C. sooner or later D. before a short period of time
30. When he entered his bed-room, he saw things be in good order and he started _____ who _____ it.
- A. wondering...did B. to wonder...had done
 C. wonder...does D. to wonder...do
31. The headmaster said that _____ must be considered.
- A. such all possibility B. all such possibilities
 C. all much possibilities D. much all possibilities
32. It was _____ that nobody wanted to do _____.
- A. such hot a day...something
 B. so a hot day nothing
 C. so hot a day...anything
 D. such hot day...something
33. So much for the past participle. Now I'll _____ something about the gerund.
- A. go on to say B. go on saying
 C. go on saying with D. keep on to say
34. Do you think _____ necessary to master a foreign language?
- A. that B. which C. this D. it
35. Our English teacher often _____ on how to learn

all teach for go on to it

- English well.
- A. gives us some advice B. gave us many advices
 C. gives us an advice D. gave us advices
36. It takes about an hour to get there, possible traffic delays.
 A. allowed for B. allowing for
 C. to allow to D. allowing to
37. There is a pen on the ground. please .
 A. pick it up B. pick up
 C. pick the pen out D. to pick up it
38. The teacher of physics turned the radio up so that all the students the important news.
 A. may hear B. might hear
 C. should hear D. heard
39. They acting.
 A. both have studied B. have studied both
 C. have both studied D. are both studied
40. New students will come to our school next week.
 A. sometimes B. sometime
 C. some time D. some times
41. They agreed each other and they have agreed the date of negotiations.
 A. to help...on B. helping...to
 C. helped...at D. to helping...for
42. It is that he to see.
 A. her...wants B. she...wants
 C. her...want D. she...wants

43. Mike is strong _____ his brother is weak.
 A. when B. as C. since D. while
44. _____ you show any fear, he will attack you.
 A. As soon as B. Once C. As fast as D. For
45. He could not walk so fast as others _____ his illness.
 A. by the reason of B. on an account of
 C. because D. because of
46. Why _____ with him?
 A. don't argue B. argue not
 C. not to argue D. argue
47. How about _____?
 A. put off the meeting
 B. to put off the meeting
 C. putting off the meeting
 D. the meeting to be put off
48. The young man _____.
 A. has married the young nurse for two years.
 B. married well
 C. has married with the young nurse
 D. is going to be married with the young nurse
49. It was _____ cold day.
 A. a fairly B. fairly a
 D. rather an C. an rather
50. The boy said that he _____.
 A. would go than stay
 B. preferred to go than rather stay
 C. would rather go than to stay

- D. preferred to go rather than stay
51. Why are you _____ an overcoat today?
A. having on B. dressing
C. putting on D. wearing
52. How much _____ this new dictionary _____?
A. is...cost B. does...spend
C. does...pay off D. does...cost
53. Lenin was in Switzerland when the Russian Revolution _____.
A. broke out B. was broken out
C. happened D. was taken place
54. A. _____ will you be ready?
B. I'll be ready in an hour.
A. How long B. How often
C. How many times D. How soon
55. The girl in red wants her shoes _____ right now.
A. to mend B. to be mended
C. being mended D. mending
56. We still have many difficulties _____.
A. to overcome B. to be overcame
C. overcoming D. overcome
57. Which sentence is right?
A. I fit this shirt well B. I am fit for this shirt
C. This shirt fits me well D. This shirt is fit for me
58. There is plenty of rain in the southeast, _____ there is little in the northwest.
A. when B. while C. as D. since

59. Speak _____, please; I can't hear you.
 A. aloud B. louder C. the louder D. the louder
60. I won't have you _____ Mother like that.
 A. talking to B. talk to C. talked D. talk
61. Mrs Green _____ a red dress at the ball that night.
 A. was having on B. was wearing
 C. put on D. was dressing
62. All the children in the train _____ the song.
 A. took part in B. joined
 C. took up D. joined to
63. Many people, _____ my mother, want to buy this kind of colour TV set.
 A. included B. includes C. including D. include
64. The two foreign students were both _____ in Chinese -style clothes.
 A. put on B. worn C. had on D. dressed
65. _____ joy, our women volleyball team won the gold medal in the 23rd Olympic Games.
 A. To us greater B. To our great
 C. To we great D. To ours great
66. He _____ have been to your home; he doesn't know your address.
 A. mustn't B. shouldn't
 C. can't D. ought not to
67. There used to be a bus stop on that corner, _____?
 A. did not it B. didn't there

- C. used not there D. isn't there
68. By the year 2,000 the computer will probably touch the lives of everyone, even people in the the villages.
A. faraway B. far away
C. faraway from D. far away for
69. Not only you but also Li Ping is wrong.
A. are B. were C. is D. am
70. There is a w candle in the cup.
A. lit B. lighted C. lighting D. lights
71. We must start early tomorrow morning, too?
A. shall we B. don't we
C. must we D. needn't we
72. I don't think she will come, do?
A. do I B. shall I C. will she D. won't she
73. Neither you nor I am a leader, are?
A. am I B. are you C. are we D. is it
74. She looked out from the window which faced A
south.
A. the B. a C. to D. /
75. The old man died from drinking too much.
A. of B. from C. for D. to
76. One is enough, I think.
A. One such pen B. Such one pen
C. One pen such D. Such pen one
77. It is such an interesting book as children like to read it.
A. it B. that C. / D. for