

Collins[®] COBUILD

柯林斯 雅思分级词汇 中级

英国授权
★出版★



世界知识出版社

Collins®
COBUILD

柯林斯
雅思分级词汇
中级

©HarperCollins Publishers Ltd 2018

©in the Mandarin Chinese material NEW CHANNEL 2018

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

柯林斯雅思分级词汇. 中级 / 英国哈珀·柯林斯出版集团编著. —北京: 世界知识出版社, 2018.3

(柯林斯雅思分级词汇系列丛书)

书名原文: Collins COBUILD Key Words for IELTS
Book 2: IMPROVER

ISBN 978-7-5012-5702-7

I. ①柯… II. ①英… III. ①IELTS—词汇—自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2018) 第 043945 号

图字: 01-2018-1594 号

策划编辑
责任编辑
文字编辑
责任出版
责任校对

马凤祥
龚玲琳
蔡楚娇
赵 玥
马莉娜

书 名

柯林斯雅思分级词汇. 中级
Kelinsi Yasi Fenji Cihui. Zhongji

编 著

英国哈珀·柯林斯出版集团

出版发行

世界知识出版社

地址邮编

北京市东城区干面胡同 51 号 (100010)

网 址

www.ishizhi.cn

电 话

010-65265923 (发行) 010-85119023 (邮购)

经 销

新华书店

印 刷

北京海石通印刷有限公司

开本印张

880 × 1230 毫米 1/32 16 印张

字 数

504 千字

版次印次

2018 年 6 月第 1 版 2018 年 9 月第 2 次印刷

标准书号

ISBN 978-7-5012-5702-7

ISBN 978-0-00-736546-3

定 价

39.80 元

版权所有 侵权必究

本书使用说明

主词条按字母
顺序排列

中文释义用方
框标注

右上角标注学
术词汇类别

同根词编排
在一起

国内版的独特之
处——例句翻译

词汇搭配
(collocations) 助
你更好地学会造句

create /kri'eit/ (creates, creating, created)

ACADEMIC WORD

动词 To **create** something means to cause it to happen or exist. **创造**

- Tourist companies are **creating** 45,000 jobs per year. 旅游公司每年创造 45000 个工作岗位。
- Changing interest rates can **create** problems for home owners. 调整利率会给房主带来麻烦。

搭 create **jobs/opportunities/chances/problems** 创造就业/机会/机遇/制造麻烦

create a **situation/environment/atmosphere** 创建一个情景/环境/氛围

newly created 新创造

反 destroy

方框内的使用说明助你更
好地理解词汇及其用法

EXTEND YOUR VOCABULARY

make 在日常英语中经常使用。在正式学术写作中，我们会根据不同的名词来使用特定的动词。

create jobs/problems/opportunities

produce goods/products/a result/an effect

generate revenue/income/profits/electricity/heat

creation /kri'eifən/

不可数名词 **创造** ○ [+ of] These businesses stimulate the **creation** of local jobs. 这些业务能刺激当地的就业机会。○ the process of wealth **creation** 创造财富的过程

搭 the **creation** of something 对某物的创造

the **creation** of **jobs/wealth** 就业/财富的创造

the **creation** of a **state/zone/park/database** 国家/地区/公园/数据库的建立

job/wealth **creation** 就业/财富的创造

同 production

反 destruction

方括号内注明词
条常见语法问题

新航道图书编委会

主 任 胡 敏

委 员 (按姓氏笔画为序)

马凤祥 冉 维

李传伟 陈 红

陈采霞 杨 宏

胡 敏 顾 强

蔡 政 [美] 彭铁城

丛书序

由英国权威词典出版公司©HarperCollins编纂的“柯林斯雅思分级词汇”系列(Collins COBUILD Key Words for IELTS)是基于全球最大的语料库COBUILD,筛选出适合雅思备考者的高频词汇,按难度精编成三册,形成的一套用于雅思备考的词汇丛书。本丛书经©HarperCollins独家授权,由新航道在中国大陆推出中文标注版。原版风格的词汇编纂方式加上精准的中文标注,使得本系列丛书具备了独特的适用性。

1. 学科词汇。每个分册前都罗列了相应的学科词汇,包括Sciences, Social Sciences以及Cause & effect, Time等雅思常考语境词汇。这部分词汇以列表形式呈现,既可以用来作学前测试,也可用作学生检验。注意:每个分级中的学科词汇各不相同。

2. 分级词汇A-Z。主要按字母顺序排列的分级词汇是本系列的重点内容。每个词条均按英式英语标注拼写与读法,并从COBUILD语料库中精选相应例句或短语;部分释义呈现的是主词条在短语中的含义。尤其值得注意的是,有少量词条会同时出现在两到三个分册中,但它们的释义是有区别的。这一点体现出本丛书的编纂不仅从词条选择上进行了区分,还从释义上进行了区分。另有部分词条以同根词形式集中编排,方便记忆。

3. 搭配、同义词与反义词。不同于国内的词汇教材,本丛书中多数词条均配备了搭配用法(Collocations)。Collocations如同教会备考者如何将词汇“带土移栽”,一起“移植”到新的上下文语境中,避免生搬硬套或断章取义。这一点对口语与写作尤为重要。同样,同义词与反义词也有助于读者准确理解词义,扩充词汇量。

4. 释义翻译原则。为鼓励读者阅读英文释义,我们保留了原版中的英文释义。中文释义除了必须符合英文原义外,考虑到考生喜欢按中文释义来记单词,我们尽量将其译成一个简洁的中文词语,同时注意保留该词的语境。如在初级分册中把explore译为“探索”(中英文皆指自然层面),而在高级分册中将其译为“探究”(中英文皆指学术层面)。当然,所有翻译也都尽量避免了用词的歧义,如中级分册中的survey译成“(民意等)调查”,而非“调查”(中文“调查”也可用于犯罪等语境)。

在此提醒读者,看似每级分册词汇量不大(各1000词左右),但这是一套值得反复学习的词汇丛书。因为它提供的内容是听说读写全方位的,仅仅记住中文释义是不够的。从这个意义上说,读者学习的是一套迷你小词典,而非普通的单词书。

目 录

Word Lists	1
Sciences	2
Social Sciences	5
Arts	9
Multi-discipline	10
Academic study	21
Academic word list	22
Key Words A-Z	29

Word Lists

General science

Scientific processes

circulate (verb)

circulation (uncount)

emit (verb)

emission (noun)

evaporate (verb)

evaporation (uncount)

flow (verb, noun, uncount)

form (verb)

generate (verb)

generation (uncount)

magnify (verb)

magnification (uncount, noun)

rotate (verb)

vaporize (verb)

Scientific phenomena

current (noun)

movement (noun)

nuclear (adj)

phenomenon (noun)

power (uncount, verb)

pressure (uncount)

property (noun)

solar (adj)

Scientific research

device (noun)

equation (noun)

instrument (noun)

law (noun)

microscope (noun)

microscopic (adj)

pioneer (noun, verb)

pioneering (adj)

sample (noun)

satellite (noun)

specimen (noun)

trial (noun)

Substances

carbon (uncount)

carbon dioxide (uncount)

fluid (noun)

hydrogen (uncount)

material (noun, plural)

matter (uncount)

mineral (noun)

toxic (adj)

vapour (noun)

The environment

carbon footprint (noun)

carbon neutral (adj)

conserve (verb)

conservation (uncount)

renewable (adj)

Pure sciences

Chemistry

element (noun)

formula (noun)

solution (noun)

Physics

attract (verb)

attraction (noun)

circuit (noun)

gravity (uncount)

magnet (noun)

magnetic (adj)

mass (adj, noun)

power (uncount, verb)

powerful (adj)

powerfully (adv)

pressure (uncount)

signal (noun)

volt (noun)

voltage (noun)

wave (noun)

Applied sciences

Engineering

architecture (uncount)

architectural (adj)

architect (noun)

circuit (noun)

device (noun)

generate (verb)

generation (uncount)

input (noun, verb)

mechanism (noun)

output (uncount)
 plant (noun)
 power (uncount, verb)
 powerful (adj)
 powerfully (adv)
 volt (noun)
 voltage (noun)

IT

access (uncount, verb)
 accessible (adj)
 data (uncount)
 input (noun, verb)
 network (noun)
 output (uncount)
 program (noun, verb)
 retrieve (verb)
 retrieval (uncount)
 telecommunications (uncount)
 virus (noun)
 viral (adj)

Maths

Algebra

algebra (uncount)
 equation (noun)
 formula (noun)

Arithmetic

arithmetic (uncount)
 cube (noun)
 cubic (adj)
 digit (noun)
 minus (conj, adj)
 numeral (noun)
 plus (conj, adj)
 square (verb, noun)
 sum (noun, ph verb)

Geometry

angle (noun)
 circumference (uncount)
 diameter (noun)
 geometry (uncount)
 perimeter (noun)
 radius (noun)

Biology & medicine

Biology

bacteria (plural)
 bacterial (adj)
 cell (noun)
 germ (noun)
 nerve (noun)
 organism (noun)

 evolve (verb)
 evolution (uncount, noun)
 female (adj, noun)
 hereditary (adj)
 heredity (uncount)
 infant (noun)
 infancy (uncount)
 inherit (verb)
 instinct (noun)
 instinctive (adj)
 male (adj, noun)
 mature (verb)
 sex (noun, uncount)
 sexual (adj)
 sibling (noun)
 territory (uncount)
 territorial (adj)
 vision (uncount)

crop (noun)
 ecology (uncount, noun)
 ecological (adj)
 ecologically (adv)
 ecologist (noun)

Health & medicine

calorie (noun)
 hygiene (uncount)
 hygienic (adj)
 life expectancy (uncount)
 nutrition (uncount)
 vision (uncount)

clinical (adj)
 diagnose (verb)
 diagnosis (noun)
 examine (verb)
 examination (noun)

screen (verb)

screening (noun)

side-effect (noun)

surgery (uncount)

surgeon (noun)

surgical (adj)

surgically (adv)

depression (noun)

disorder (noun)

fatal (adj)

fatally (adv)

fatality (noun)

infect (verb)

infection (uncount, noun)

infectious (adj)

mental (adj)

mentally (adv)

recover (verb)

recovery (noun)

Medical science

bacteria (plural)

bacterial (adj)

cell (noun)

germ (noun)

hereditary (adj)

heredity (uncount)

toxic (adj)

trial (noun)

virus (noun)

viral (adj)

Geography

Human geography

developed (adj)

developing (adj)

ecology (uncount, noun)

ecological (adj)

ecologically (adv)

ecologist (noun)

famine (uncount)

globe (noun)

global (adj)

globally (adv)

globalization (uncount)

infrastructure (noun)

inhabitant (noun)

inhabit (verb)

overseas (adj)

territory (uncount)

territorial (adj)

Third World (noun)

urban (adj)

urbanized (adj)

Physical geography

Celsius (adj)

centigrade (adj)

current (noun)

evaporate (verb)

evaporation (uncount)

Fahrenheit (adj, uncount)

vapour (noun)

vaporize (verb)

pole (noun)

polar (adj)

tropics (plural)

tropical (adj)

deposit (noun, verb)

erode (verb)

erosion (uncount)

geology (uncount)

geological (adj)

geologist (noun)

mineral (noun)

Sociology

sociology (uncount)

sociological (adj)

sociologist (noun)

Social groups

advantaged (adj)

class (noun, verb)

emigrate (verb)

emigration (uncount)

emigrant (noun)

ethnic (adj)

ethnicity (uncount)

female (adj, noun)

gender (noun)

immigrate (verb)

immigration (uncount)

immigrant (noun)

male (adj, noun)

minority (noun)

race (noun)

racial (adj)

racist (adj, noun)

sex (noun, uncount)

sexual (adj)

stereotype (noun, verb)

stereotypical (adj)

The family

domestic (adj)

household (noun)

sibling (noun)

spouse (noun)

Social attitudes

attitude (noun)

moral (adj)

morally (adv)

norm (noun)

poll (noun, verb)

Social issues

abuse (uncount, noun, verb)

abuser (noun)

discriminate (verb)

discrimination (uncount)

exploit (verb)

exploitation (uncount)

famine (uncount)

hardship (noun)

illiterate (adj, noun)

life expectancy (uncount)

literate (adj)

literacy (uncount)

prejudice (noun)

prejudiced (adj)

prejudicial (adj)

Society & the state

aid (uncount, verb, noun)

ensor (verb, noun)

censorship (uncount)

civil (adj)

depend (verb)

dependence (uncount)

dependent (adj)

welfare (uncount, adj)

Politics

Government & politics

civil (adj)

domestic (adj)

federal (adj)

federation (noun)

private (adj)

privately (adv)

privatize (verb)

privatization (noun)

public (adj)

candidate (noun)

candidacy (noun)

executive (noun)

ministry (noun)

parliament (noun)

parliamentary (adj)

administration (uncount, noun)

administrative (adj)

bureaucracy (uncount)

bureaucratic (adj)

elect (verb)

election (noun)

electorate (noun)

measures (noun)

poll (noun, verb)

scheme (noun)

Political issues

developed (adj)
developing (adj)
Third World (noun)

aid (uncount, verb, noun)
conflict (uncount, noun, verb)
corruption (uncount)
corrupt (adj)
crisis (noun)
terrorist (noun)
terrorism (uncount)

Political movements

abolish (verb)
abolition (uncount)
activist (noun)
activism (uncount)
censor (verb, noun)
censorship (uncount)
movement (noun)
reform (noun, verb)
reformer (noun)
revolution (noun)
revolutionary (adj)
revolutionize (verb)

Political systems & beliefs

capitalism (uncount)
capitalist (adj, noun)
communism (uncount)
communist (noun, adj)
conservative (adj)
democracy (uncount, noun)
democratic (adj)
democrat (noun)
ideal (noun)
idealism (uncount)
idealistic (adj)
left-wing (adj)
liberal (adj, noun)
radical (adj)
radically (adv)
republic (noun)
republican (adj, noun)
right-wing (adj)
socialism (uncount)
socialist (adj, noun)

Business & economics

Business sectors

commerce (uncount)
commercial (adj)
commercially (adv)
insurance (uncount)
manufacture (verb)
manufacturing (uncount)
manufacturer (noun)

corporate (adj)
corporation (noun)
industry (noun)
industrial (adj)
institute (noun)
institution (noun)
multinational (adj, noun)
private (adj)
privately (adv)
privatize (verb)
privatization (noun)
public (adj)
sector (noun)

Doing business

contract (noun)
demand (uncount)
licence (noun)
license (verb)
regulate (verb)
regulated (adj)
regulator (noun)
regulatory (adj)
resource (noun)
supply (verb, noun, uncount)

output (uncount)
plant (noun)

consume (verb)
consumption (uncount)
consumer (noun)

distribute (verb)

distributed (adj)

distribution (uncount, noun)

export (verb, noun)

exportation (uncount)

goods (plural)

import (verb, uncount, noun)

importation (uncount)

launch (verb, noun)

purchase (verb, noun)

retail (uncount)

retailer (noun)

trade (uncount, verb)

Jobs & roles

analyst (noun)

architect (noun)

consultant (noun)

economist (noun)

editor (noun)

lecturer (noun)

psychologist (noun)

surgeon (noun)

candidate (noun)

consumer (noun)

executive (noun)

investor (noun)

manufacturer (noun)

regulator (noun)

retailer (noun)

spokesperson (noun)

volunteer (noun, verb)

workforce (noun)

The workplace

administration (uncount, noun)

administrative (adj)

candidate (noun)

candidacy (noun)

department (noun)

departmental (adj)

labour (uncount)

occupation (noun, uncount)

occupational (adj)

union (noun)

voluntary (adj)

voluntarily (adv)

volunteer (noun, verb)

workforce (noun)

workplace (noun)

Economics & finance

asset (noun, plural)

bankrupt (adj)

bankruptcy (uncount)

capital (uncount)

capitalism (uncount)

capitalist (adj, noun)

credit (uncount)

debt (noun, uncount)

demand (uncount)

deposit (noun, verb)

economy (noun)

economic (adj)

economical (adj)

economically (adv)

economics (uncount)

economist (noun)

expenditure (uncount)

fee (noun)

fund (plural, verb)

funding (uncount)

inflation (uncount)

interest (noun, uncount)

invest (verb)

investment (uncount, noun)

investor (noun)

mortgage (noun)

subsidy (noun)

subsidize (verb)

sum (noun, ph verb)

supply (verb, noun, uncount)

Law

Law

accuse (verb)

accusation (noun)

allege (verb)

alleged (adj)

allegedly (adv)

appeal (verb, noun)

commit (verb)

commitment (noun)

committed (adj)

defend (verb)
defence (noun)
defendant (noun)
 justice (uncount)
 legislate (verb)
legislation (uncount)
legislative (adj)
 offence (noun)
offend (verb)
offender (noun)
 penalty (noun)
 rule (verb)
 sentence (noun, verb)
 suspect (noun)
 verdict (noun)

Education

grade (verb, noun)
 illiterate (adj, noun)
 literate (adj)
literacy (uncount)

Academic study

academic (adj)
academically (adv)
 campus (noun)
 department (noun)
departmental (adj)
 discipline (noun)
 faculty (noun)
 lecture (noun)
lecturer (noun)
 professor (noun)
 scholarship (noun)
 seminar (noun)
 tutor (noun)
tutorial (noun)
tuition (uncount)

Academic qualifications

assess (verb)
assessment (noun)
 bachelor's degree (noun)
 doctorate (noun)
doctoral (adj)

master's degree (noun)
 PhD (noun)
 postgraduate (noun, adj)
 thesis (noun)
 undergraduate (noun)

Academic subjects

anthropology (uncount)
anthropologist (noun)
 archaeology (uncount)
archaeological (adj)
archaeologist (noun)
 architecture (uncount)
architectural (adj)
architect (noun)
 astronomy (uncount)
astronomer (noun)
astronomical (adj)
 ecology (uncount, noun)
ecological (adj)
ecologically (adv)
ecologist (noun)
 economics (uncount)
economist (noun)
 geology (uncount)
geological (adj)
geologist (noun)
 humanities (plural)
 linguistic (adj, uncount)
linguistically (adv)
linguist (noun)
 philosophy (uncount)
philosopher (noun)
 psychology (uncount)
psychological (adj)
psychologist (noun)
 sociology (uncount)
sociological (adj)
sociologist (noun)
 statistics (noun, uncount)
statistician (noun)
 theology (uncount)
theological (adj)
theologian (noun)

Art & literature

Art & design

abstract (adj)
 architecture (uncount)
architectural (adj)
architect (noun)
 classical (adj)
 contemporary (adj)
 style (noun)

Literature

excerpt (noun)
 extract (noun)
 playwright (noun)
 plot (noun, verb)
 prose (uncount)
 verse (uncount)

The media

broadcast (noun, verb)
 edit (verb)
editor (noun)
edition (noun)
 mainstream (noun)
 publish (verb)
publication (uncount, noun)

Linguistics

Linguistics

express (verb)
expression (noun)
 gesture (noun)
 glossary (noun)
 illiterate (adj, noun)
 linguistic (adj, uncount)
linguistically (adv)
linguist (noun)
 literate (adj)
literacy (uncount)
 terminology (uncount)
 text (noun)
textual (adj)

History

History

archaeology (uncount)
archaeological (adj)
archaeologist (noun)
 civilization (noun)
 classical (adj)
 classics (uncount)
 contemporary (adj)
 era (noun)
 invade (verb)
invasion (noun)
 pioneer (noun, verb)
pioneering (adj)
 prehistoric (adj)
 revolution (noun)
revolutionary (adj)
revolutionize (verb)

Actions & processes

conduct (verb)
function (noun, verb)

functional (adj)

implement (verb)

implementation (uncount)

insert (verb)

participate (verb)

participation (uncount)

perform (verb)

performance (noun)

practise (verb)

practice (noun)

procedure (noun)

procedural (adj)

react (verb)

reaction (noun)

undertake (verb)

undertaking (noun)

achieve (verb)

achievement (noun)

address (verb)

challenge (noun, verb)

overcome (verb)

struggle (verb, noun)

consume (verb)

consumption (uncount)

employ (verb)

utilize (verb)

utilization (uncount)

acquire (verb)

acquisition (noun, uncount)

adopt (verb)

adoption (uncount)

gain (verb, noun)

gather (verb)

obtain (verb)

purchase (verb, noun)

retrieve (verb)

retrieval (uncount)

provide (verb)

provision (uncount)

release (verb, noun)

submit (verb)

submission (noun)

assemble (verb)

assembly (noun, uncount)

construct (verb)

construction (uncount)

form (verb)

formation (uncount, noun)

manufacture (verb)

manufacturing (uncount)

produce (verb)

accompany (verb)

attach (verb)

attachment (noun)

attend (verb)

attendance (uncount, noun)

circulate (verb)

circulation (uncount)

collapse (verb)

distribute (verb)

distributed (adj)

distribution (uncount, noun)

flow (verb, noun, uncount)

rotate (verb)

rotation (noun)

commence (verb)

establish (verb)

establishment (noun)

launch (verb, noun)

stimulate (verb)

stimulation (uncount)

abandon (verb)

abolish (verb)

abolition (uncount)

cease (verb)

complete (verb)

completion (noun)

delay (verb, noun)

dispose of (ph verb)

disposal (uncount)

disrupt (verb)

disruption (noun)

disruptive (adj)

eliminate (verb)

elimination (uncount)