

2018

中国统计年鉴

CHINA STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



国家统计局 编

Compiled by National Bureau of Statistics of China



中国统计出版社
China Statistics Press

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(总第 37 期 No.37)

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age and retrieval system, without written permission from the publisher.

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国统计年鉴 = China Statistical Yearbook.

2018 : 汉英对照 / 国家统计局编 . -- 北京 : 中国统计
出版社 , 2018.9

ISBN 978-7-5037-8587-0

I . ①中… II . ①国… III . ①统计资料 - 中国 -
2018 - 年鉴 - 汉、英 IV . ① C832-54

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2018) 第 178101 号

中国统计年鉴 -2018

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Address: No.57 Yuetan Nanjie, Sanlihe, Beijing 100826

封面设计 / 张 冰

出版发行 / 中国统计出版社

地 址 / 北京市丰台区西三环南路甲 6 号

邮 政 编 码 / 100073

电 话 / (010)63376898、63376907、68783173 (发行部)、63376861 (编辑部)

网 址 / www.zgtjcb.com

印 刷 / 河北鑫兆源印刷有限公司

经 销 / 新华书店

开 本 / 890 × 1240 毫米 1/16

字 数 / 1960 千字

印 张 / 62

版 别 / 2018 年 9 月第 1 版

版 次 / 2018 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

定 价 / 498.00 元 Price: 498.00 yuan (RMB)

本书附同版本 CD-ROM 一张，光盘内容以书面文字为准。

如有印装错误，本社发行部负责调换。

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编者说明

一、《中国统计年鉴—2018》系统收录了全国和各省、自治区、直辖市 2017 年经济、社会各方面的统计数据，以及多个重要历史年份和近年全国主要统计数据，是一部全面反映中华人民共和国经济和社会发展情况的资料性年刊。

二、本年鉴正文内容分为 28 个篇章，即：1. 综合；2. 人口；3. 国民经济核算；4. 就业和工资；5. 价格；6. 人民生活；7. 财政；8. 资源和环境；9. 能源；10. 固定资产投资；11. 对外经济贸易；12. 农业；13. 工业；14. 建筑业；15. 批发和零售业；16. 运输、邮电和软件业；17. 住宿、餐饮业和旅游；18. 金融业；19. 房地产；20. 科学技术；21. 教育；22. 卫生和社会服务；23. 文化和体育；24. 公共管理、社会保障和社会组织；25. 城市、农村和区域发展；26. 香港特别行政区主要社会经济指标；27. 澳门特别行政区主要社会经济指标；28. 台湾省主要社会经济指标；及附录：国际主要社会经济指标。

为方便读者使用，各篇章前设有《简要说明》，对本篇章的主要内容、资料来源、统计范围、统计方法以及历史变动情况予以简要概述。篇末附有《主要统计指标解释》。

三、本年鉴所涉及的全国性统计数据，除行政区划、土地面积和森林资源及特殊注明外，均未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据。根据中华人民共和国“香港特别行政区基本法”和“澳门特别行政区基本法”的有关原则，香港、澳门与内地是相对独立的统计区域，依据各自不同的统计制度和法律规定，独立进行统计工作，本年鉴中有关统计资料分别由香港特别行政区政府统计处、澳门特别行政区政府统计暨普查局提供，国家统计局进行编辑。

四、本年鉴所涉及东部、中部、西部和东北地区的具体划分为：

东部地区：有 10 个省（直辖市），包括北京、天津、河北、上海、江苏、浙江、福建、山东、广东和海南。

中部地区：有 6 个省，包括山西、安徽、江西、河南、湖北和湖南。

西部地区：有 12 个省（自治区、直辖市），包括内蒙古、广西、重庆、四川、贵州、云南、西藏、陕西、甘肃、青海、宁夏和新疆。

东北地区：有 3 个省，包括辽宁、吉林和黑龙江。

五、本年鉴所使用的度量衡单位均采用国际统一标准计量单位，并统一使用最新颁布实施的产品目录。

六、本年鉴中涉及到的历史数据，均以最新出版的本年鉴数据为准；本年鉴中部分数据合计数或相对数由于单位取舍不同而产生的计算误差，均未做机械调整。

七、符号使用说明：年鉴各表中的“空格”表示该项统计指标数据不详或无该项数据；“#”表示其中的主要项；“*”或“①”表示本表下有注解。香港及澳门部分的符号使用方法具体见其篇章说明。

八、与 2017 年版《中国统计年鉴》相比较，本年鉴在篇章结构和内容上主要做了如下修订：“国民经济核算”增加了“货物和服务出口”、“货物和服务进口”指标和 2015 年投入产出表。“就业和工资”将源自国家市场监督管理总局的数据单列，调整了相关表式。“资源与环境”删减了有关矿产资源基础储量指标。“固定资产投资”删减了有关房屋建筑、施工、竣工面积指标，主要产品建设规模。“对外经济贸易”增加了人民币计价的服务进出口指标。“农业”部分依据第三次农业普查结果对相关指标历史年份的数据进行了修订。“金融”调整了证券市场发行情况表。“教育”增加了非学历学生情况。“卫生和社会服务”删减了社区服务机构和社会工作师情况。“文化和体育”删减了广播影视技术情况。“城市、农村和区域发展”删减了县城及建制镇市政公用设施水平指标。

EDITOR'S NOTES

I. *China Statistical Yearbook 2018* is an annual statistical publication, which reflects comprehensively the economic and social development of China. It covers data for 2017 and key statistical data in recent years and some historically important years at the national level and the local levels of province, autonomous region and municipality directly under the Central Government.

II. The Yearbook contains twenty-eight chapters: 1. General Survey; 2. Population; 3. National Accounts; 4. Employment and Wages; 5. Prices; 6. People's Living Conditions; 7. Government Finance; 8. Resources and Environment; 9. Energy; 10. Investment in Fixed Assets; 11. Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation; 12. Agriculture; 13. Industry; 14. Construction; 15. Wholesale and Retail Trades; 16. Transport, Postal and Telecommunication Services, and Software Industry; 17. Hotels, Catering Services and Tourism; 18. Financial Intermediation; 19. Real Estate; 20. Science and Technology; 21. Education; 22. Public Health and Social Services; 23. Culture and Sports; 24. Public Management, Social Security and Social Organizations; 25. Urban, Rural and Regional Development; 26. Main Social and Economic Indicators of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR); 27. Main Social and Economic Indicators of Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR); 28. Main Social and Economic Indicators of Taiwan Province. One chapter listed as Appendix is Main Social and Economic Indicators of Other Countries/Regions.

To facilitate readers, the Brief Introduction at the beginning of each chapter provides a summary of the main contents of the chapter, data sources, statistical scope, statistical methods and historical changes. At the end of each chapter, Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators are included.

III. The national data in this book do not include those of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, the Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province, except for the divisions of administrative areas, the area of the national territory and forest resources and otherwise specified. In accordance with the principles set down in the *Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, and the *Basic Law of Macao Special Administrative Region*, statistically Hong Kong, Macao and the mainland of China are three mutually independent regions, each following its own and different statistical systems and legal provisions in conducting statistical operations independently. Statistics on the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Macao Special Administrative Region as included in this yearbook are provided by the Census and Statistics Department of the Government of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Statistics and Census Service of the Government of Macao Special Administrative Region respectively; and are edited by the National Bureau of Statistics.

IV. Eastern region, central region, western region and northeastern region in the Yearbook are divided as following:

Eastern 10 provinces (municipalities) include: Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei, Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong, Guangdong and Hainan;

Central 6 provinces include: Shanxi, Anhui, Jiangxi, Henan, Hubei and Hunan;

Western 12 provinces (autonomous regions and municipalities) include: Inner Mongolia, Guangxi, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Tibet, Shaanxi, Gansu, Qinghai, Ningxia and Xinjiang;

Northeastern 3 provinces include: Liaoning, Jilin and Heilongjiang.

V. The units of measurement used in the Yearbook are internationally standard measurement units, and newly published and implemented Product Categories are uniformly used.

VI. Please refer to the newly published version of the Yearbook for updated historical data. Statistical discrepancies on totals and relative figures due to rounding are not adjusted in the Yearbook.

VII. Notations used in the Yearbook: (blank space) indicates that the data are unknown, or are not available; “#” indicates a major breakdown of the total; and “**” or “①” indicates footnotes at the end of the table. About the notations in the chapters of Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR, please refer to the brief introduction in relevant chapters.

VIII. In comparison with *China Statistical Yearbook 2017*, following revisions have been made in this new version in terms of the statistical contents and in editing: Of the chapter “National Accounts”, indicators of exports of goods and services, imports of goods and services, 2015 Input-Output table are added. Of the chapter “Employment and Wages”, figures from State Administration for Market Regulation are listed separately, relevant table frames are adjusted. Of the chapter “Resources and Environment”, indicators of ensured reserves of minerals are deleted. Of the chapter “Investment in Fixed Assets”, tables of Floor Space of Buildings under Construction and Completed, Construction Size of Main Production Capacity are deleted. Of the chapter “Foreign trade and Economic Cooperation”, indicators of export and import of services in RMB are added. Of the chapter “Agriculture”, according to the result of the Third National Agricultural Census, relevant historical data are revised. Of the chapter “Financial Intermediation”, table of share issued is adjusted. Of the chapter “Education”, table of Number of Students of Non-formal Education is added. Of the chapter “Public Health and Social Services”, table of Statistics on Community Service Facilities and Social Workers is deleted. Of the chapter “Culture and Sports”, table of Technology Statistics on Radio and TV is deleted. Of the chapter “Urban, Rural and Regional Development”, table of Level of Municipal Public Facilities of Built-up Area of Towns is deleted.



目 录

CONTENTS

一、综合

General Survey

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
1-1 全国行政区划 (2017年底)	3
Divisions of Administrative Areas in China (End of 2017)	
1-2 国民经济和社会发展总量与速度指标	4
Principal Aggregate Indicators on National Economic and Social Development and Growth Rates	
1-3 国民经济和社会发展结构指标	12
Composition Indicators on National Economic and Social Development	
1-4 国民经济和社会发展比例和效益指标	15
Indicators on National Economic and Social Development	
1-5 按主要行业分法人单位数	17
Number of Legal Entities by Sector	
1-6 分地区按三次产业和机构类型分法人单位数(2017年)	20
Number of Legal Entities by Three Strata of Industry and Type of Institutions and Region (2017)	
1-7 按地区和控股情况分企业法人单位数(2017年)	21
Numbers of Corporate Enterprises by Region and the Status of Holdings (2017)	
1-8 按地区和登记注册类型分企业法人单位数(2017年)	22
Number of Business Entities by Region and Status of Registration (2017)	
主要统计指标解释	24
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

二、人口

Population

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
2-1 人口数及构成	31
Population and Its Composition	
2-2 人口出生率、死亡率和自然增长率	32
Birth Rate, Death Rate and Natural Growth Rate of Population	



2-3	流动人口数	32
	Floating Population	
2-4	平均预期寿命	33
	Life Expectancy at Birth	
2-5	人口年龄结构和抚养比	33
	Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population	
2-6	分地区年末人口数	34
	Population at Year-end by Region	
2-7	分地区年末城镇人口比重	35
	Proportion of Urban Population at Year-end by Region	
2-8	分地区人口的城乡构成和出生率、死亡率、自然增长率 (2017 年)	36
	Total Population by Urban and Rural Residence and Birth Rate, Death Rate, Natural Growth Rate by Region (2017)	
2-9	按年龄和性别分人口数 (2017 年)	37
	Population by Age and Sex (2017)	
2-10	分地区户数、人口数、性别比和户规模 (2017 年)	38
	Household, Population, Sex Ratio and Household Size by Region (2017)	
2-11	分地区分性别、户口登记状况的人口(2017 年)	40
	Population by Sex, Household Registration Status and Region (2017)	
2-12	分地区人口年龄构成和抚养比 (2017 年)	42
	Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population by Region (2017)	
2-13	分地区按性别和婚姻状况分的人口(2017 年)	43
	Population by Sex, Marital Status and Region (2017)	
2-14	分地区按性别、受教育程度分的 6 岁及以上人口(2017 年)	45
	Population Aged 6 and Over by Sex, Educational Attainment and Region (2017)	
2-15	分地区按性别分的 15 岁及以上文盲人口 (2017 年)	48
	Illiterate Population Aged 15 and Over by Sex and Region (2017)	
2-16	分地区按家庭户规模分的户数 (2017 年)	49
	Family Households by Size and Region (2017)	
	主要统计指标解释	50
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

三、国民经济核算

National Accounts

简要说明

Brief Introduction

3-1	国内生产总值	56
	Gross Domestic Product	
3-2	国内生产总值构成	58
	Composition of Gross Domestic Product	
3-3	不变价国内生产总值	60
	Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices	
3-4	国内生产总值指数(上年=100)	62
	Indices of Gross Domestic Product (preceding year=100)	
3-5	国内生产总值指数(1978 年=100)	64
	Indices of Gross Domestic Product(year of 1978=100)	
3-6	分行业增加值	66
	Value-added by Sector	
3-7	三次产业和主要行业贡献率	67
	Share of the Contributions of the Three Strata of Industry and Main Sectors to the Increase of the GDP	

3-8	三次产业和主要行业对国内生产总值增长的拉动.....	68
	Contribution of the Three Strata of Industry and Main Sectors to GDP Growth	
3-9	地区生产总值(2017年).....	69
	Gross Regional Product (2017)	
3-10	地区生产总值收入法构成项目(2017年).....	72
	Income Approach Components of Gross Regional Product (2017)	
3-11	支出法国内生产总值.....	73
	Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	
3-12	支出法国内生产总值及构成.....	74
	Components of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	
3-13	支出法地区生产总值(2017年).....	76
	Gross Regional Product by Expenditure Approach (2017)	
3-14	分地区资本形成总额及构成(2017年).....	77
	Gross Capital Formation and Its Composition by Region (2017)	
3-15	分地区最终消费支出及构成(2017年).....	78
	Final Consumption Expenditure and Its Composition by Region (2017)	
3-16	居民消费水平.....	79
	Household Consumption Expenditure	
3-17	三大需求对国内生产总值增长的贡献率和拉动.....	80
	Contribution Share and Contribution of the Three Components of GDP to the Growth of GDP	
3-18	分地区居民消费水平(2017年).....	81
	Household Consumption Expenditure by Region (2017)	
3-19	资金流量表(非金融交易,2016年).....	82
	Flow of Funds Accounts (Physical Transaction, 2016)	
3-20	资金流量表(金融交易,2016年).....	84
	Flow of Funds Accounts (Financial Transaction, 2016)	
3-21	国际收支平衡表(2017年).....	86
	Balance of Payments (2017)	
3-22	2015年投入产出基本流量表(中间使用部分).....	89
	Intermediate Use Part of 2015 Input-Output Table	
3-23	2015年投入产出基本流量表(最终使用部分).....	92
	Final Use Part of 2015 Input-Output Table	
3-24	投入产出直接消耗系数表(2015年).....	94
	Direct Input Coefficients of Input-Output Table (2015)	
3-25	投入产出完全消耗系数表(2015年).....	97
	Total Input Coefficients of Input-Output Table (2015)	
	主要统计指标解释.....	100
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

四、就业和工资

Employment and Wages

简要说明

Brief Introduction

4-1	就业基本情况.....	109
	Employment	
4-2	按三次产业分就业人员数(年底数).....	110
	Number of Employed Persons at Year-end by Three Strata of Industry	
4-3	按登记注册类型分城镇单位就业人员数(年底数).....	111
	Number of Employed Person in Urban Units at Year-end by Status of Registration	



4-4	按登记注册类型和行业分城镇非私营单位就业人员数(2017年底)	112
	Number of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units at Year-end by Status of Registration and Sector in Detail (2017)	
4-5	按行业分城镇非私营单位就业人员数(年底数)	113
	Number of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units at Year-end by Sector	
4-6	分地区按行业分工商登记注册的私营企业和个体就业人数(2017年底)	116
	Number of Industrial and Commercial Registered Employed Persons in Private Enterprises and Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Sector and Region (2017)	
4-7	分地区按行业分工商登记注册的城镇私营企业和个体就业人数(2017年底)	117
	Number of Industrial and Commercial Registered Employed Persons in Urban Private Enterprises and Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Sector and Region (2017)	
4-8	分地区工商登记注册的私营企业就业人数(2017年底)	118
	Number of Industrial and Commercial Registered Persons in Private Enterprises at Year-end by Region (2017)	
4-9	分地区工商登记注册的个体就业人数(2017年底)	119
	Number of Industrial and Commercial Registered Persons in Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Region (2017)	
4-10	城镇非私营单位就业人员工资总额和指数	120
	Total Wage Bill of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units and Related Indices	
4-11	按行业分城镇非私营单位就业人员工资总额	121
	Total Wage Bill of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units by Sector	
4-12	城镇非私营单位就业人员平均工资和指数	124
	Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units and Related Indices	
4-13	按登记注册类型城镇非私营单位就业人员平均工资	126
	Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units by Status of Registration	
4-14	按登记注册类型和行业分城镇非私营单位就业人员平均工资(2017年)	127
	Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units by Status of Registration and Sector in Detail (2017)	
4-15	按行业分城镇非私营单位就业人员平均工资	128
	Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Non-Private Units by Sector	
4-16	按行业分城镇私营单位就业人员平均工资	131
	Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Private Units by Sector	
4-17	分地区城镇登记失业人员及失业率	134
	Registered Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rate in Urban Area by Region	
	主要统计指标解释	135
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

五、价 格

Prices

简要说明

Brief Introduction

5-1	各种价格指数	143
	Price Indices	
5-2	各种价格定基指数	143
	Fixed-base Price Indices	
5-3	居民消费价格分类指数(2017年)	144
	Consumer Price Indices by Category (2017)	
5-4	商品零售价格分类指数(2017年)	146
	Retail Price Indices by Category (2017)	
5-5	居民消费价格指数和商品零售价格指数	147
	Consumer Price Indices and Retail Price Indices	
5-6	分地区居民消费价格分类指数(2017年)	148



Consumer Price Indices by Category and Region (2017)	
5-7 分地区商品零售价格分类指数(2017年)	155
Retail Price Indices by Category of Commodities by Region (2017)	
5-8 农业生产资料价格分类指数	158
Price Indices for Means of Agricultural Production by Category	
5-9 农产品生产者价格指数	160
Producer Price Indices for Farm Products	
5-10 分地区农产品生产价格指数	161
Producer Price Indices for Farm Products by Region	
5-11 按工业行业分工业生产者出厂价格指数	162
Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Sector	
5-12 分地区工业生产者出厂价格指数	163
Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Region	
5-13 工业生产者出厂价格分类指数	164
Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Category	
5-14 工业生产者购进价格指数	164
Purchasing Price Indices for Industrial Producers	
5-15 固定资产投资价格指数	165
Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets	
5-16 分地区固定资产投资价格指数	166
Price Indices for Investment in Fixed Assets by Region	
5-17 建筑安装工程价格指数	167
Price Indices of Construction and Installment	
5-18 进出口商品价格指数	167
Price Indices of Imports and Exports of Commodity	
5-19 分行业进出口商品价格指数	168
Price Index Number of Commodity Imports and Exports by Industry	
主要统计指标解释	169
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

六、人民生活

People's Living Conditions

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
6-1 全国居民人均收支情况	175
Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure Nationwide	
6-2 全国居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入	176
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households by Income Quintile	
6-3 全国居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入	176
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households in Eastern, Central, Western and Northeastern Regions	
6-4 全国居民人均主要食品消费量	177
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods Nationwide	
6-5 全国居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量	177
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Households Nationwide	
6-6 城镇居民人均收支情况	178
Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households	
6-7 城镇居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入	179
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Income Quintile	
6-8 城镇居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入	179

Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households in Eastern, Central, Western and Northeastern Regions	
6-9 城镇居民人均主要食品消费量	180
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Urban Households	
6-10 城镇居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量	180
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Urban Households	
6-11 农村居民人均收支情况	181
Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households	
6-12 农村居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入	182
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Income Quintile	
6-13 农村居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入	182
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households in Eastern, Central, Western and Northeastern Regions	
6-14 农村居民人均主要食品消费量	183
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Rural Households	
6-15 农村居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量	183
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Rural Households	
6-16 居民人均可支配收入和指数	184
Per Capita Disposable Income of Households and Index	
6-17 分地区居民人均可支配收入	185
Per Capita Disposable Income of Households by Region	
6-18 分地区居民人均可支配收入来源(2017年)	186
Per Capita Disposable Income of Households by Sources and Region(2017)	
6-19 分地区居民人均消费支出	187
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Households by Region	
6-20 分地区居民人均消费支出(2017年)	188
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Households by Region(2017)	
6-21 分地区居民家庭人均主要食品消费量(2017年)	189
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Households by Region(2017)	
6-22 分地区居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量(2017年)	191
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Households at Year-end by Region(2017)	
6-23 分地区城镇居民人均可支配收入	193
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Region	
6-24 分地区城镇居民人均可支配收入来源(2017年)	194
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Sources and Region(2017)	
6-25 分地区城镇居民人均消费支出	195
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households by Region	
6-26 分地区城镇居民人均消费支出(2017年)	196
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households by Region(2017)	
6-27 分地区城镇居民家庭人均主要食品消费量(2017年)	197
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Urban Households by Region(2017)	
6-28 分地区城镇居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量(2017年)	199
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Urban Households at Year-end by Region(2017)	
6-29 分地区农村居民人均可支配收入	201
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Region	
6-30 分地区农村居民人均可支配收入来源(2017年)	202
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Sources and Region(2017)	
6-31 分地区农村居民人均消费支出	203
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households by Region	
6-32 分地区农村居民人均消费支出(2017年)	204
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households by Region(2017)	
6-33 分地区农村居民家庭人均主要食品消费量(2017年)	205

Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Rural Households by Region (2017)	207
6-34 分地区农村居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量(2017年).....	207
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Rural Households at Year-end by Region (2017)	
6-35 农村贫困状况	209
Poverty Conditions in Rural Areas	
主要统计指标解释	210
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

七、财政

Government Finance

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
7-1 一般公共预算收支总额及增长速度.....	217
General Public Budget Revenue and Expenditure and Their Increase Rates	
7-2 中央和地方一般公共预算主要收入项目 (2017 年).....	218
Main Items of General Public Budget Revenue of the Central and Local Governments (2017)	
7-3 中央和地方一般公共预算主要支出项目 (2017 年).....	219
Main Items of General Public Budget Expenditure of the Central and Local Governments (2017)	
7-4 各项税收	220
Taxes	
7-5 分地区一般公共预算收入 (2017 年).....	221
General Public Budget Revenue by Region (2017)	
7-6 分地区一般公共预算支出 (2017 年).....	224
General Public Expenditure by Region (2017)	
7-7 中央财政债务余额情况	226
Outstanding of Debts of Central Government	
7-8 按部门划分的外债总额头寸	227
Gross External Debt Position by Sector	
7-9 外债风险指标	228
Risk Indicators on External Debts	
7-10 全国政府性基金收入决算表(2017 年).....	229
Final Accounts for Revenue of Government Funds (2017)	
7-11 全国政府性基金支出决算表(2017 年).....	230
Final Accounts for Expenditure of Government Funds (2017)	
7-12 全国国有资本经营收入决算表(2017 年).....	231
Final Accounts of Operation Revenue of State-owned Capital (2017)	
7-13 全国国有资本经营支出决算表(2017 年).....	232
Final Accounts for Operation Expenditure of State-owned Capital (2017)	
主要统计指标解释	233
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

八、资源和环境

Resources and Environment

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
8-1 土地状况(2017 年).....	237
Land Characteristics (2017)	
8-2 主要河流基本情况	237



Major Rivers	
8-3 河流流域面积	238
Drainage Area of Rivers	
8-4 主要城市平均气温(2017年)	239
Monthly Average Temperature of Major Cities (2017)	
8-5 主要城市平均相对湿度(2017年)	240
Average Relative Humidity of Major Cities (2017)	
8-6 主要城市降水量(2017年)	241
Monthly Precipitation of Major Cities (2017)	
8-7 主要城市日照时数(2017年)	242
Monthly Sunshine Hours of Major Cities (2017)	
8-8 水资源情况	243
Water Resources	
8-9 供水用水情况	244
Water Supply and Water Use	
8-10 分地区废水中主要污染物排放情况(2017年)	245
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water by Region (2017)	
8-11 主要城市废水中主要污染物排放情况(2017年)	247
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water in Main Cities (2017)	
8-12 分地区废气中主要污染物排放情况(2017年)	248
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Gas by Region (2017)	
8-13 主要城市废气中主要污染物排放情况(2017年)	249
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Gas in Main Cities (2017)	
8-14 分地区固体废物处理利用情况(2017年)	250
Disposal and Utilization of Industrial Solid Wastes by Region (2017)	
8-15 主要城市固体废物处理利用情况(2017年)	251
Disposal and Utilization of Industrial Solid Wastes in Main Cities (2017)	
8-16 环保重点城市空气质量情况(2017年)	252
Ambient Air Quality in Key Cities of Environmental Protection (2017)	
8-17 分地区城市生活垃圾清运和处理情况(2017年)	255
Collection, Transport and Disposal of Consumption Wastes in Cities by Region (2017)	
8-18 环保重点城市道路交通噪声监测情况(2017年)	257
Monitoring of Urban Road Traffic Noise in Key Cities of Environmental Protection (2017)	
8-19 环保重点城市区域环境噪声监测情况(2017年)	258
Monitoring of Urban Environment Noise in Key Cities of Environmental Protection (2017)	
8-20 分地区耕地面积	259
Area of Cultivated Land at Year-end by Region	
8-21 分地区土地利用情况(2017年)	260
Land Use by Region (2017)	
8-22 分地区森林资源情况	261
Forest Resources by Region	
8-23 造林面积	262
Area of Afforestation	
8-24 分地区草原建设利用情况(2017年)	263
Grassland Construction and Utilization by Region (2017)	
8-25 分地区湿地面积	264
Area of Wetlands by Region	
8-26 分地区自然保护基本情况(2017年)	265
Basic Situation of Natural Protection by Region (2017)	
8-27 分地区自然灾害损失情况(2017年)	266

Loss Caused by Natural Disasters by Region (2017)	
8-28 地质灾害及防治情况	268
Geological Disasters and Prevention and Cure	
8-29 森林火灾情况(2017年)	269
Forest Fires (2017)	
8-30 林业有害生物防治情况	270
Prevention of Forest Biological Disasters	
8-31 突发环境事件情况(2017年)	272
Environmental Emergencies (2017)	
8-32 地震灾害情况	273
Earthquake Disasters	
8-33 主要海洋灾害情况(2017年)	273
Major Marine Disasters (2017)	
8-34 全海域未达到第一类海水水质标准的海域面积(2017年)	274
Sea Area with Water Quality Not Reaching Standard of Grade 1 (2017)	
8-35 环境污染治理投资	274
Investment in the Treatment of Environmental Pollution	
8-36 工业污染治理投资完成情况	275
Investment Completed in the Treatment of Industrial Pollution	
8-37 林业投资完成情况(2017年)	276
Forestry Investment Completed (2017)	
主要统计指标解释	277
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

九、能 源

Energy

简要说明	
Brief Introduction	
9-1 能源生产总量及构成	287
Total Production of Energy and Its Composition	
9-2 能源消费总量及构成	288
Total Consumption of Energy and Its Composition	
9-3 综合能源平衡表	289
Overall Energy Balance Sheet	
9-4 石油平衡表	290
Petroleum Balance Sheet	
9-5 煤炭平衡表	291
Coal Balance Sheet	
9-6 电力平衡表	291
Electricity Balance Sheet	
9-7 能源生产弹性系数	292
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production	
9-8 能源消费弹性系数	293
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption	
9-9 按行业分能源消费量(2016年)	294
Consumption of Energy by Sector (2016)	
9-10 能源加工转换效率	296



Efficiency of Energy Conversion	297
9-11 平均每天能源消费量	297
Average Daily Energy Consumption by Type of Energy	297
9-12 生活能源消费量	297
Average Annual Energy Consumption for Households	297
9-13 人均生活能源消费量	298
Annual per Capita Energy Consumption of Households	298
9-14 分地区电力消费量	299
Electricity Consumption by Region	299
9-15 发电装机容量	300
Installed Capacity of Power Generation	300
9-16 平均每万元国内生产总值能源消费量	301
Energy Intensity by GDP	301
主要统计指标解释	302
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	302

十、固定资产投资

Investment in Fixed Assets

简要说明

Brief Introduction

10-1 全社会固定资产投资主要指标	307
Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country	307
10-2 全社会固定资产投资和全社会住宅投资	308
Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country and Total Investment in Residential Buildings in the Whole Country	308
10-3 分地区按登记注册类型分全社会固定资产投资(2017年)	309
Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country by Status of Registration and Region (2017)	309
10-4 全社会固定资产投资实际到位资金和按构成分固定资产投资	311
Actual Funds for Investment and Structure of Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country	311
10-5 全社会固定资产投资实际到位资金	312
Actual Funds for Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country	312
10-6 按主要行业分的全社会固定资产投资	313
Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country by Sector	313
10-7 固定资产投资(不含农户)实际到位资金和按隶属关系分固定资产投资(不含农户)	316
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sources of Actual Funds and by Jurisdiction of Management	316
10-8 按构成和建设性质分固定资产投资(不含农户)	317
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Composition of Funds and Type of Construction	317
10-9 各行业按建设性质和构成分固定资产投资(不含农户)(2017年)	318
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector, Type of Construction and Composition of Funds (2017)	318
10-10 各行业按隶属关系、登记注册类型和控股情况分固定资产投资(不含农户)(2017年)	322
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector, Jurisdiction of Management, Registration Status and Holding Type (2017)	322
10-11 固定资产投资(不含农户)各行业实际到位资金和新增固定资产(2017年)	326
Actual Funds for Investment and Newly Increased Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector (2017)	326
10-12 按行业分固定资产投资(不含农户)	330
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector	330
10-13 按项目规模分固定资产投资(不含农户)	333