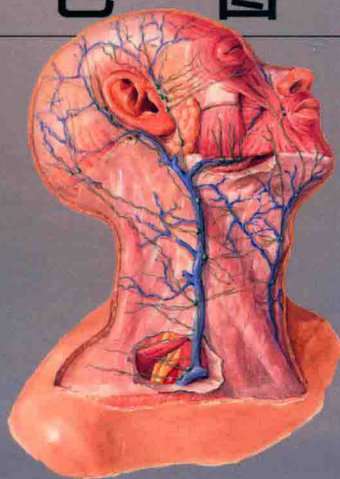




局部解剖学

彩色图谱

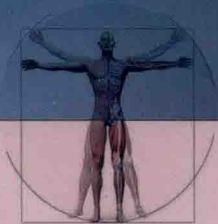


COLOUR ATLAS OF
REGIONAL ANATOMY

COMPLETE ATLASES OF
BASIC MEDICAL SCIENCE

主编◎徐国成 韩秋生
舒强 邹卫东

.....
基础医学图谱系列全辑





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主编 徐国成 韩秋生 舒强 邹卫东

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前言

INTRODUCTION

局部解剖学是在系统解剖学的基础上对人体结构的进一步认识,是对人体某一特定局部的结构进行综合研究的一门学科。它是临床各科医生,特别是手术科室的医生从事医疗实践的重要基础,也是医学生临床实习前期的一门重要必修课。

随着现代医学新技术的不断进步以及在临床上的应用,如介入诊断和治疗技术,内镜技术,胸、腹腔镜技术,核磁共振成像技术,CT,放射性同位素诊断和治疗技术,生物工程学成果等在人体上的应用,人们更加需要学习局部解剖学,从不同角度深入认识人体。

局部解剖学是一门形态科学,尽管许多人可以通过阅读局部解剖学的教材和参考书来了解人体的局部解剖知识,但由于缺乏足够的插图,实际上很难真正理解有关解剖问题。

很多年来,作者在教学、临床医疗实践及承担编写国家级教材任务中,深深感到需要有一本按中国人体标本编绘的《局部解剖学彩色图谱》。为了填补这个空白,我们组成编绘班子,经过数年的努力,编绘成本书。

本图谱共分8个部分,即:头、颈、胸、腹、盆部和会阴、脊柱区及上、下肢,共有彩图约365幅,力求反映我国人体结构的特点。在编绘过程中,参阅了大量国内、外图谱和文献资料,遵循国内高、中等医学院校教学大纲的要求。全书名词以全国科学技术名词审定委员会公布的“人体解剖学名词”为准。

本图谱大部分彩图都以标本写生为主,并尽力还原器官结构的本来色彩,使彩图更具真实性和艺术性。由于使用彩色绘制以及在艺术上的加工和创新,本图谱较线条图或水墨图更为清晰、精美,使读者一目了然,学习方便。因此,它是一本采用水彩绘画语言表现人体结构的医学图谱。图内解剖名词采用中英文对照,有利于学习。

本图谱的编绘得到中国医科大学各级领导的关心和支持,在此表示衷心感谢。由于编者水平所限,缺点和错误在所难免,敬请同行不吝赐教,以便进一步完善。

徐国成 韩秋生 舒强 邹卫东

2018年7月

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下 肢 THE LOWER LIMBS

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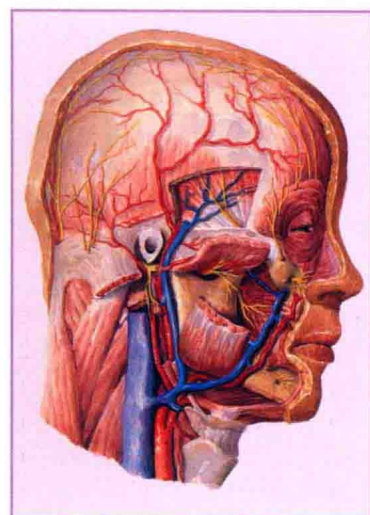
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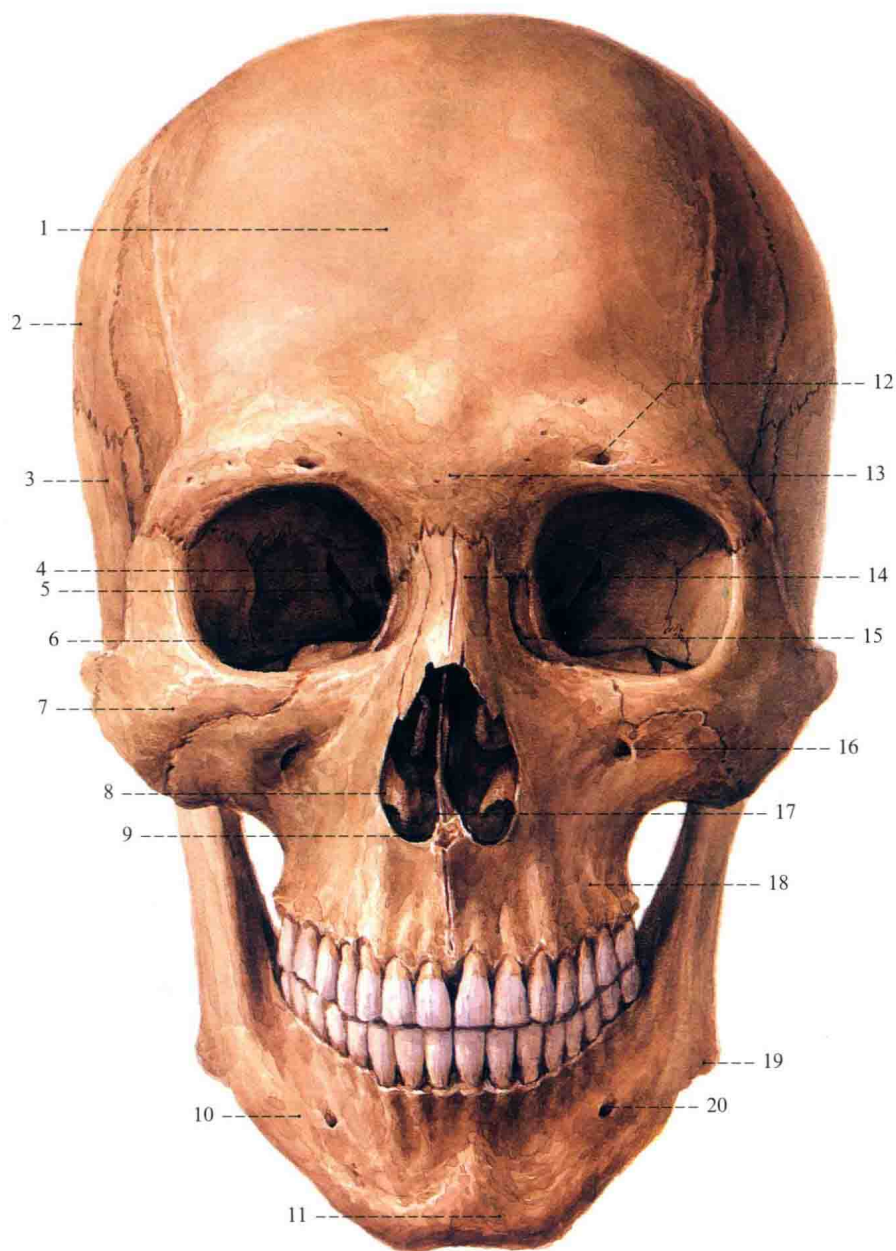
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局部解剖彩色图谱

THE HEAD

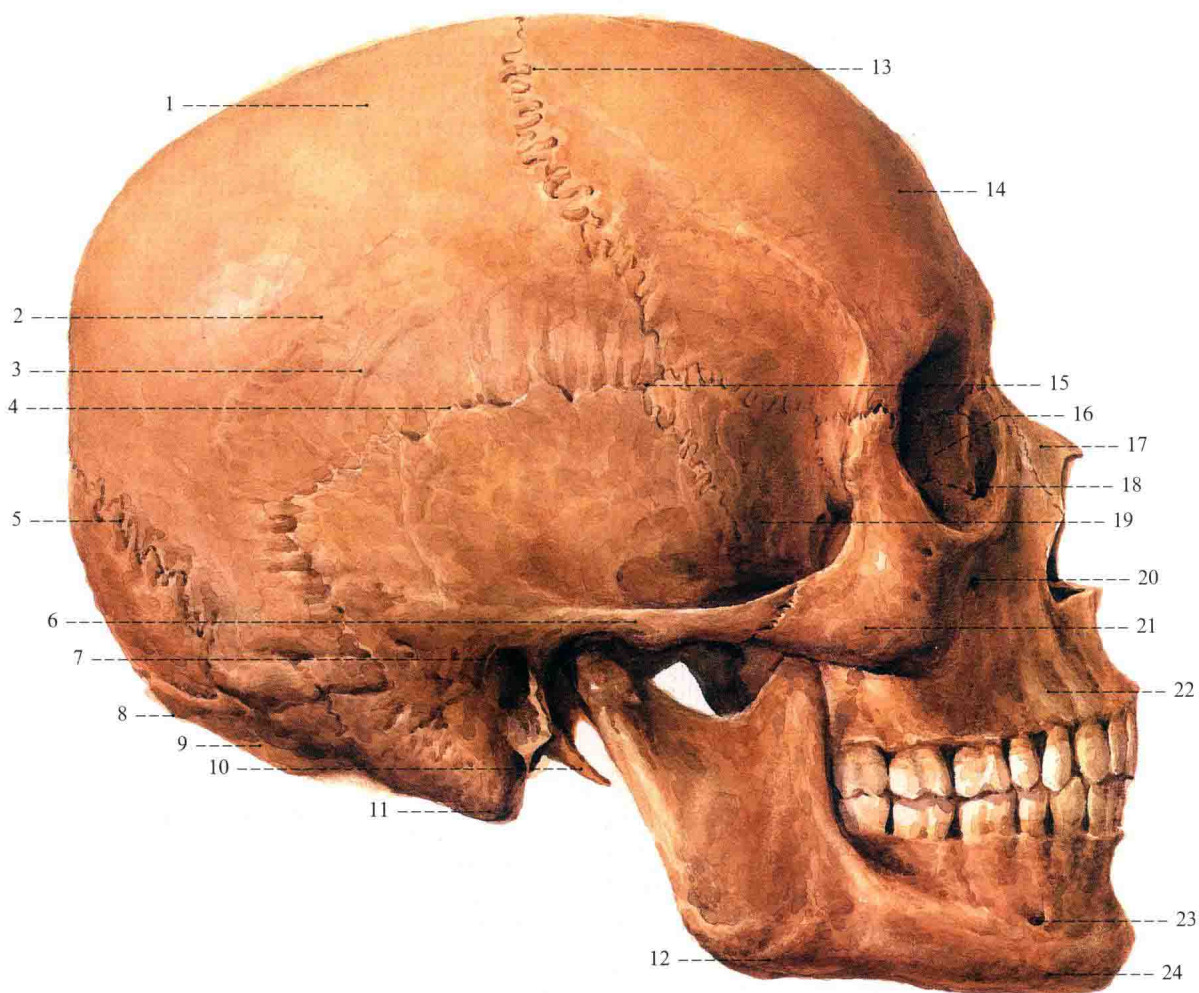
头 部





1. 颅 (前面观)
The skull (anterior view)

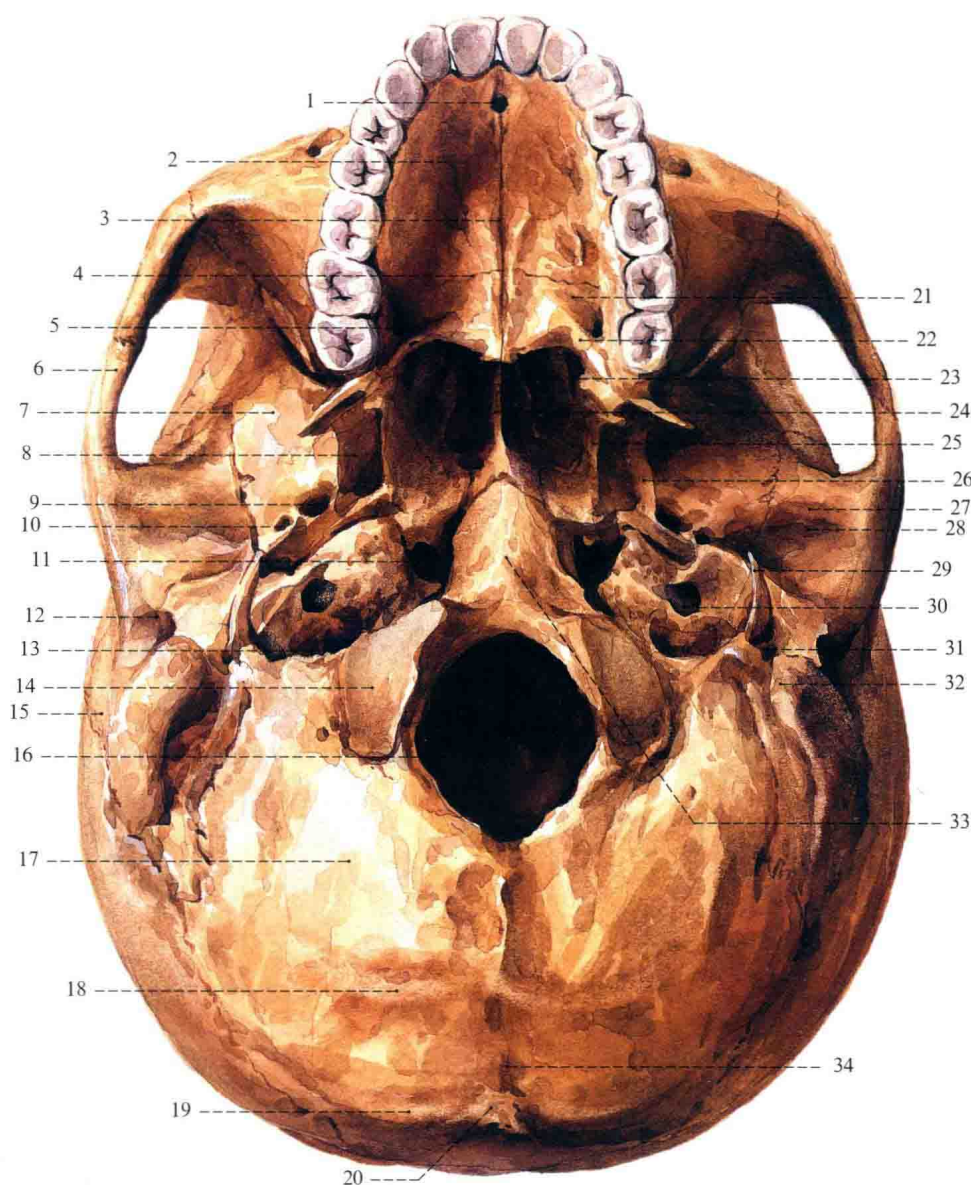
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|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. 额骨 Frontal bone | 8. 下鼻甲 Inf. nasal concha | 15. 泪囊窝 Fossa for lacrimal sac |
| 2. 顶骨 Parietal bone | 9. 梨状孔 Piriform aperture | 16. 眶下孔 Infraorbital foramen |
| 3. 颞骨 Temporal bone | 10. 下颌骨 Mandible | 17. 骨鼻中隔 Bony septum of nose |
| 4. 眶上裂 Sup. orbital fissure | 11. 颏隆凸 Mental protuberance | 18. 上颌骨 Maxilla |
| 5. 视神经管 Optic canal | 12. 眶上孔 (切迹) Supraorbital foramen (notch) | 19. 下颌角 Angle of mandible |
| 6. 眶下裂 Inf. orbital fissure | 13. 眉间 Glabella | 20. 颏孔 Mental foramen |
| 7. 颧骨 Zygomatic bone | 14. 鼻骨 Nasal bone | |



2. 颅 (侧面观)

The skull (lateral view)

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. 顶骨 Parietal bone | 10. 茎突 Styloid process | 19. 蝶骨 Sphenoid bone |
| 2. 上颞线 Sup. temporal line | 11. 乳突 Mastoid process | 20. 眶下孔 Infraorbital foramen |
| 3. 下颞线 Inf. temporal line | 12. 下颌角 Angle of mandible | 21. 颧骨 Zygomatic bone |
| 4. 顶颞缝 Temporoparietal suture | 13. 冠状缝 Coronal suture | 22. 上颌骨 Maxilla |
| 5. 人字缝 Lambdoid suture | 14. 额骨 Frontal bone | 23. 颏孔 Mental foramen |
| 6. 颧弓 Zygomatic arch | 15. 翼点 Pterion | 24. 下颌体 Body of mandible |
| 7. 外耳门 Ext. acoustic pore | 16. 泪骨 Lacrimal bone | |
| 8. 枕外隆凸 Ext. occipital protuberance | 17. 鼻骨 Nasal bone | |
| 9. 枕骨 Occipital bone | 18. 泪囊窝 Fossa for lacrimal sac | |



3. 颅底(下面观)

Base of the skull (inferior view)

1. 切牙孔 Incisive foramen
2. 上颌骨腭突 Palatine process of maxilla
3. 腭中缝 Median palatine suture
4. 腭横缝 Transv. palatine suture
5. 腭大孔 Greater palatine foramen
6. 颧弓 Zygomatic arch
7. 蝶骨 Sphenoid bone
8. 翼窝 Pterygoid fossa
9. 卵圆孔 Foramen ovale
10. 棘孔 Foramen spinosum
11. 破裂孔 Foramen lacerum
12. 外耳门 Ext. acoustic pore

13. 颈静脉窝 Jugular fossa
14. 枕髁 Occipital condyle
15. 颞骨 Temporal bone
16. 枕骨大孔 Foramen magnum of occipital bone
17. 枕骨 Occipital bone
18. 下项线 Inf. nuchal line
19. 上项线 Sup. nuchal line
20. 枕外隆凸 Ext. occipital protuberance
21. 腭骨水平板 Horizontal plate of palatine bone
22. 腭小孔 Lesser palatine foramina
23. 鼻后孔 Post. nasal apertures
24. 犁骨 Vomer

25. 翼突内侧板 Med. pterygoid plate
26. 翼突外侧板 Lat. pterygoid plate
27. 关节结节 Articular tubercle
28. 下颌窝 Mandibular fossa
29. 茎突 Styloid process
30. 颈动脉管 Carotid canal
31. 茎乳孔 Stylomastoid foramen
32. 乳突 Mastoid process
33. 咽结节 Pharyngeal tubercle
34. 枕外嵴 Ext. occipital crest