

The **Digital** Photographer's 数码摄影 **A-Z**

[英] 彼德·考普 编著
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吉林摄影出版社

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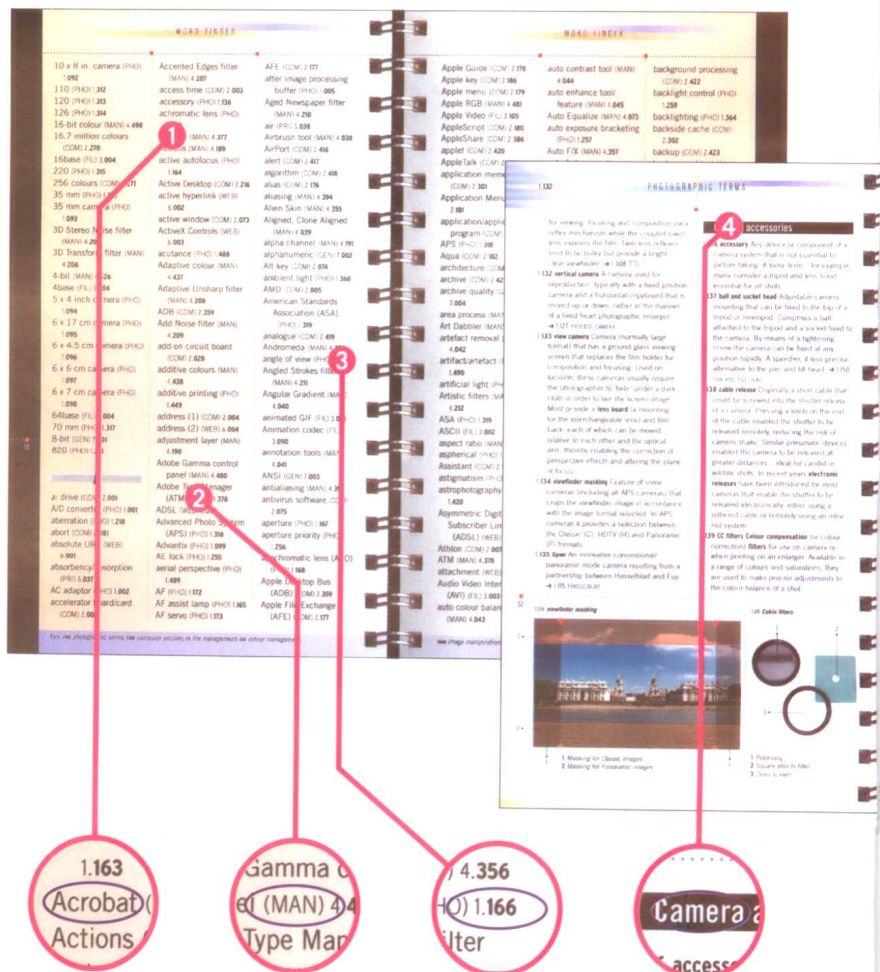
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怎样使用这本书



字母检索

查找一个词条的意思，首先可以用字母检索，即按英文字母顺序检索。

分类

接下来是每个词条的缩写。分类的名称全部列在内容部分的A-Z。

输入数码

给出每个词条解释的位置，第一个数字是章节，下边是专用的输入数码。

分类运用

词条是按英文字母的顺序排列，相联系的词条汇集中在一起。



4 IMAGE MANIPULATION 7

PHOTOGRAPHIC TERMS

6 1147

1340 Chromofilter Early examples of graduated filters. Screw-on filters that were half clear, half colored with a graduated boundary. Coated color to be introduced in seas, etc., but the lead boundary between upper and lower halves tended to reduce compositional flexibility. Chromofilters were later replaced by part of the Cokin filter range (see 1348).

1341 Color filters Filters based (implicitly) on an optically clear resin that is transparent and fixed to the sensor by a hydrophobic layer. The principal benefit is that one set of filters can fit a wide range of lenses, by simply changing the plastic ring. The holder can accommodate square filters and offers a lens hood. The professional range is larger with larger filter sizes, to accommodate the needs of medium-format cameras. The original filters were made of glass, but the latest versions are made of plastic, including graduated, fog, neutral density and color filters.

1342 color filters Filters made of transparent glass or plastic, placed over a camera lens to correct or enhance colors.

1343 diffuser Any material capable of softening light, or of transmitting light. In photography, diffusers are used to soften light, giving a soft, diffused appearance. Diffusers often have a slightly

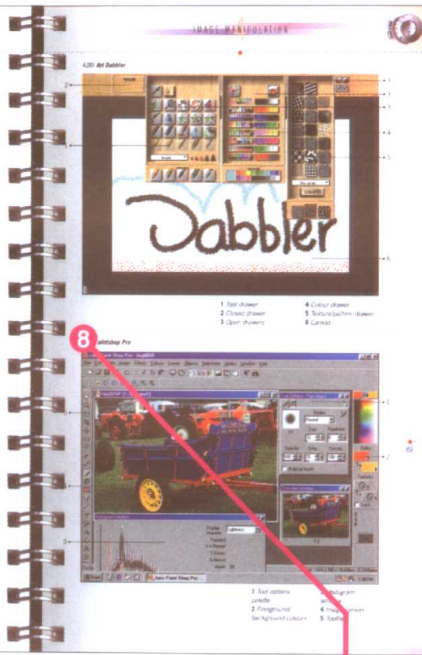
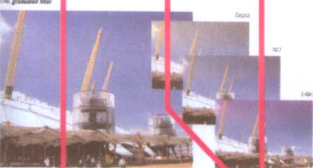
different effect to softeners (which tend to be much more subtle in effect). Softeners reflect incident light to give a less harsh result.

1344 extension tube Short tubes placed between the camera body and lens, to make close focus and macro photography. Extension tubes are either two halves (usually sold in sets of three different lengths, to provide the necessary extension) or a single tube. Many also feature electronic and mechanical linkages that permit the camera to focus and exposure normally (as if the tube were not there).

1345 optical filter A colored or transparent film made from optical glass or on an optical transparent substrate, normally placed over a camera lens to add a color effect to a shot, with no significant effect on the optical quality of the final image.

1346 graduated filter A filter that is transparent at one extreme and becomes colored or otherwise altered at the other. The change from one to the other occurs either gradually or more sharply, depending on the use intended for the filter. Typical examples are color gradient filters that tint and darker areas, and softening filters (which preserve sharp detail but reduce the brightness) and fog filters.

1347 lens shade A hood placed over the front of a lens to prevent extraneous light from entering the lens and causing flare. Different lenses generally require



参考词条

相同或相联系的词条在 A-Z 中会用前面的词条参考。

输入数码

在每一个分类中是连续的, 就像汇编一样, 每一面的页首都有输入数码、指示词条所在的位置。

章节

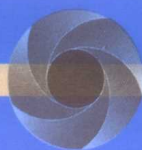
每个章节按相联系的种类细分成组, 也是按字母顺序排列。

图解标题

与该词条注释的输入数码相关, 有的图解会用于几个词条。

第一部分

词汇字母检索



- 10 x 8 inch camera (PHO) **1.092**
 10-on camera (PHO) **1.098**
 110 (PHO) **1.312**
 120 (PHO) **1.313**
 126 (PHO) **1.314**
 16-bit colour (MAN) **4.498**
 16.7 million colours (COM) **2.270**
 16base (FIL) **3.004**
 220 (PHO) **1.315**
 256 colours (COM) **2.271**
 35 mm (PHO) **1.316**
 35 mm camera (PHO) **1.093**
 3D Stereo Noise filter (MAN) **4.205**
 3D Transform filter (MAN) **4.206**
 3M (PRI) **5.108**
 4-bit (MAN) **4.526**
 4base (FIL) **3.004**
 5 x 4 inch camera (PHO) **1.094**
 6 x 17 cm camera (PHO) **1.095**
 6 x 4.5 cm camera (PHO) **1.096**
 6 x 6 cm camera (PHO) **1.097**
 6 x 7 cm camera (PHO) **1.098**
 64base (FIL) **3.004**
 645 camera (PHO) **1.096**
 70 mm (PHO) **1.317**
 8-bit (GEN) **7.001**
 81A (PHO) **1.162**
 81B (PHO) **1.162**
 81C (PHO) **1.162**
 820 (PHO) **1.313**
- A**
- AA (PHO) **1.058**
 AAA (PHO) **1.058**
 a: drive (COM) **2.001**
 A/D converter (PHO) **1.001**
 aberration (PHO) **1.218**
 abort (COM) **2.081**
 absolute URL (WEB) **6.001**
 absorbency/absorption (PRI) **5.037**
 AC adaptor (PHO) **1.002**
 accelerator board/card (COM) **2.002**
 Accented Edges filter (MAN) **4.207**
 access time (COM) **2.003**
 accessory (PHO) **1.136**
 acetic acid (PHO) **1.484**
- achromatic lens (PHO) **1.163**
 Acrobat (MAN) **4.377**
 action mode (PHO) **1.304**
 Actions (MAN) **4.189**
 active autofocus (PHO) **1.164**
 Active Desktop (COM) **2.216**
 active hyperlink (WEB) **6.002**
 active window (COM) **2.073**
 ActiveX Controls (WEB) **6.003**
 acutance (PHO) **1.488**
 Adams, Ansel (PHO) **1.311**
 Adaptive colour (MAN) **4.437**
 Adaptive Unsharp filter (MAN) **4.208**
 ADB (COM) **2.359**
 Add/Delete Point tools (MAN) **4.134**
 Add Noise filter (MAN) **4.209**
 add-on circuit board (COM) **2.028**
 additive colours (MAN) **4.438**
 additive printing (PHO) **1.449**
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 address (2) (WEB) **6.004**
 adjustment layer (MAN) **4.190**
 Adobe Gamma control panel (MAN) **4.480**
 Adobe Type Manager (ATM) (MAN) **4.378**
 ADSL (WEB) **6.005**
 Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. (COM) **2.04**
 Advanced Photo System (APS) (PHO) **1.318**
 Advantix (PHO) **1.099**
 AE lock (PHO) **1.255**
 aerial perspective (PHO) **1.489**
 AF (PHO) **1.172**
 AF assist lamp (PHO) **1.165**
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 AFE (COM) **2.177**
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 air (PRI) **5.038**
- Airbrush tool (MAN) **4.038**
 AirPort (COM) **2.416**
 Aladdin Systems (COM) **2.214**
 Aldus (MAN) **4.386**
 alert (COM) **2.417**
 algorithm (COM) **2.418**
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 Alien Skin (MAN) **4.355**
 Aligned, Clone Aligned (MAN) **4.039**
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 alpha channel (MAN) **4.191**
 alphanumeric (GEN) **7.002**
 Alt key (COM) **2.074**
 Altavista (WEB) **6.068**
 Alternate (COM) **2.074**
 Alt-Prt Scn (COM) **2.074**
 ambient light (PHO) **1.360**
 AMD (COM) **2.005**
 American National Standards Institute (GEN) **7.003**
 American Standard Code for Information Interchange (III) **3.002**
 American Standards Association (ASA) (PHO) **1.319**
 Amount (Unsharp Mask) (MAN) **4.346**
 Amplitwist (MAN) **4.114**
 analogue (COM) **2.419**
 analogue to digital converter (PHO) **1.001**
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 Animation codec (FIL) **3.090**
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 Ansel Adams (PHO) **1.311**
 ANSI (GEN) **7.003**
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 Antimatter (effect) (MAN) **4.359**
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- aperture priority (PHO) **1.256**
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Apple Computer (COM) **2.047, 2.137**
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Apple Graphics (FIL) **3.097**
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Apple key (COM) **2.186**
Apple logo (COM) **2.179**
Apple menu (COM) **2.179**
Apple RGB (MAN) **4.481**
Apple Video (FIL) **3.105**
AppleScript (COM) **2.180**
AppleShare (COM) **2.386**
applet (COM) **2.420**
AppleTalk (COM) **2.387**
application memory (COM) **2.301**
Application Menu (COM) **2.181**
application/application program (COM) **2.076**
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