今日美语 ENGUSH FOR YOU

建美语短语

SUPERLEARNING

ENGLISH PHRASES

本书配录音磁带



English for Beginners

International Telephone English

Learning Speaking English

by Seeing Comics

Superlearning English Phrases

English Conversation, for Traveling

Righlights of English Conversation(1)

Righlights of English Conversation(2)



今日美语 English for You

速学英语短语

Superlearning English Phrase by Seeing Illustration

耿秉钧 主编

外 文 出 版 社 Foreign Languages Press

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

速学英语短语 / 耿秉钧主编. -北京:外文出版社,2002.10 (今日美语)

ISBN 7-119-03170-8

I.速… Ⅱ.耿… Ⅲ.英语,美国-短语 Ⅳ.H314.3 中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 072053 号

外文出版社网址:

http://www.flp.com.cn

外文出版社电子信箱:

info@flp.com.cn

sales@flp.com.cn

速学英语短语

主 编 耿秉钧

责任编辑 蔡 箐 李春英

封面设计 吴 涛印刷监制 冯 浩

出版发行 外文出版社

社 址 北京市百万庄大街 24 号 邮政编码 100037

电 话 (010)68996075 / 68995883(编辑部)

(010)68329514 / 68327211(推广发行部)

印 刷 北京蓝空印刷厂

经 销 新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本 大 32 开 字 数 120 千字 印 数 00001-20000 册 印 张 7.875

版 次 2003年第1版第1次印刷

装 别 平 装

书 号 ISBN 7-119-03170-8/H·1386(外)

定 价 16.00 元

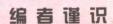
编者的话

学英语,根据图画视觉所达到的效果,要比直接 阅读学习高出若干倍。因此本书所有短语约附有图画, 以期达到超速记忆之功能。

英语短语犹如人体四肢,精修英语实不可缺。内容包含:常用短语及精修短语,凡升学及出国留学,应人手一册,随时使用。

每则短语除中英文例句外,另附:①同义词,② 反义词,③注意三项参考资料,以收举一反三之功效, 读来轻松愉快,必有心得。

英语短语可按其结构及功能来分析, 本书是按形容词·介词、副词、动词短语三大类编排。最好每天记忆数则, 同时抄写几遍, 以加强学习效果。



目 录

CONTENTS

| delte | - |
|-------|---|
| 弔 | |
| | |

形容词·介词短语.....1

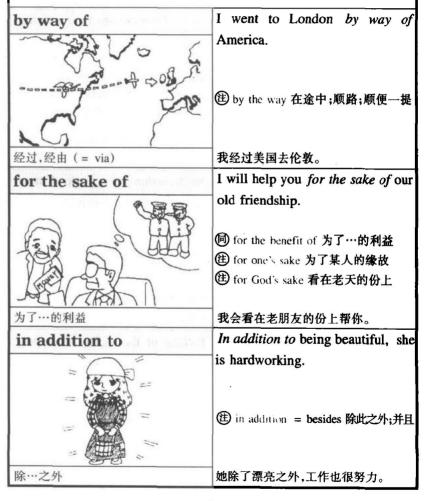
第二章

副词短语......44

第三章

动词短语.....103

形容词・介词短语



KA292/02

hundreds of



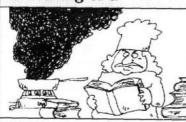
上百的…

most of



大多数的,大部分的

something of a



可以说是一个…

talking of



Ben is a successful lawyer with hundreds of clients.

- (注) thousands of 上千的
- 健 millions of 上百万的
- 健 billions of 上亿的
- 健 hundreds of thousands of 数十万的

本是一个拥有上百客户的成功律师。

Most of our dreams have nothing to do with ourselves.

- 匯 most of all 尤其是;特别是
- the much of a 了不起的,十分好的
- @ not much of a 不是很好的…

我们的大部分梦境与我们本身无 关。

I'm something of a cook. I mean I'm an academic specialist.

匯 something of 在某种程度上

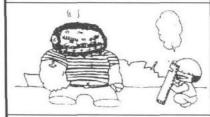
我可以说是个厨师, 我是说我是个理 论专家。

Talking of the radio, what program do you like best?

- talk about = talk of 谈论
- 健 judging from 由…来判断

说到收音机,你最喜欢什么节目?

by means of



用;依靠

a matter of



…的问题

a part of



…的一部分

quite a few



相当多:不少

We express our thoughts by means of words.

- 侗 by dint of 由于;凭借
- 侗 by virtue of 由于;凭借
- (注) in terms of 用…的措辞

我们用语言来表达我们的思想。

This is a matter of life and death.

(注) in the matter of 在…方面;就…而 论

这是生死攸关的事情。

The quick friendliness of an American is a part of his character.

- 同 part of 部分…
- 健 the greater part of …的大部分

很快地与人结交,是美国人性格的一部分。

He has quite a few good pictures.

- la good few (of) 相当多
- 健 not a few 相当多
- 健 only a few 只有一些;极少
- 健 very few 非常少
- 健 a few 一些

他有相当多的好照片。

| | n |
|-----------------|--|
| previous to | Previous to leaving Japan, he |
| | sold his house. f) prior to 在…之前 |
| 在…以前 | 在离开日本之前,他卖掉了他的房子。 |
| above sea level | Mt. Fuji is 3, 776 meters above |
| | sea level. |
| | 健 below sea level 海平面下 |
| 高出海面;海拔 | 富士山海拔是 3776 米。 |
| at large | Badminton is popular with the |
| | nation at large. ●表示"一般的"时,置于名词之后。 ② in general 一般说来 ③ in detail 详细的 |
| 不受约束的;大多数的;详细的 | 羽毛球运动受到大多数国民的喜爱。 |
| at liberty | I shall be at liberty after mid-day. |
| | (注) be at liberty to do = be free to do 随时去做… (注) set at liberty = set free 释放 |
| 自由的;有空闲的 | 我中午以后有空。 |

į

I have tried it scores of times in scores of vain. 健 dozens of 很多的;好几打的 (注) a score 20 个 很多的 我已试了好几次都徒劳无功。 American people eat, as a rule, as a rule more meat than is necessary. 同 as a general rule 通常:一般说来 同 in general 一般说来 通常美国人所吃的肉类要比实际需要 通常;一般说来(= generally, usually) 的多。 I am at a loss what to do with at a loss it. 同 at one's wits' end 困惑 困惑;不知道 我不知怎么去处理它。 at work He is at work on a new book. (注) in motion = in operation 在运动中 @at rest 休息:停止 他正在写一本新书。 工作中

| | Von must take to your work in |
|-----------------------|---|
| in earnest | You must take to your work in |
| | earnest. ② in fun jest 开玩笑地 ③ in real [good] carnest 认真地;诚 挚地 |
| 认真地;诚挚地 | 你必须认真地从事你的工作。 |
| in general | In general, children resemble |
| | their parents. |
| | 愿 in particular = particularly 特别; 尤其 |
| 一般来说;大体上(= generally) | 一般而言,孩子很像他们的父母。 |
| in the wrong | Either they or I am in the |
| 022 01 22 | wrong. |
| | l in the right 正确 |
| 错误 | 不是他们错就是我错。 |
| in vain | My parents tried to teach me to |
| (00) | count from one to a hundred, but |
| | in vain. |
| | 健 to no purpose 无结果地,徒劳地 |
| 2834 | 健 to the purpose 与本题有关的,合适的 |
| | 健 to the point 切题的 |
| 徒然;白费力 | 我父母试着教我从 1 算到 100,但无效。 |

I am very proud of the job of my of one's own own choice. **凡酰 极上** (注) of one's (own) doing 独自去做 (注) of one's own will 凭自己的意志 我对于由自己选择的工作深感骄傲。 属于自己的 Your opinion is of no value. of value 反 of no value = valueless 没价值的 (注) of importance = important 重要的 @ of usc = useful 有用的 ● of +抽象名词 =形容词 有价值的;最重的 你的意见毫无价值。 The patient has come out of danger danger now. (注) in danger 有危险 (注) in danger of 在…危险中 (注) out of order 故障,混乱 @ out of fashion 过时 脱离危险 病人现已脱离险境。 A new school is now under conunder construction struction. 同 in course of construction 建设中 (注) under repair(s) 修理中 00 @ under way 航行中 建设中 -所新的学校现正在建造中。

beyond description



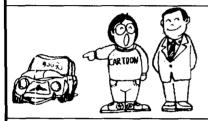
The scene was beautiful beyond description.

- (注) beyond all praise 赞扬不尽
- 健 beyond one's power 超乎…能力之外

难以形容的

这风景美得真是难以形容。

for sale



Are these cars for sale?

- (注) on sale 出售中
- (注) not for sale 非卖品。

出售

这些车子要卖吗?

in common



Tokyo has many things in common with New York and London.

- 徂 in common with 与…一样
- 健 have ... in common 与…共同的

共同的;公有的

东京与纽约和伦敦有许多共同之处。

Those who do most for others receive most in return.





- 同 in return for 作为对…的报答
- 健 in acknowledgment of 对…表示谢意

那些为别人付出最多的人,也得到最 多的回报。

作为…的报答

at one's disposal



任某人使用;由某人交配

in store



贮存着;准备着;即将发生

near at hand



邻近,在近旁

to the best of one's knowledge



据某人所知

He has money at his disposal.

- 侗 at one's command 可自由使用
- lat one's service 任凭某人使用

他任意挥霍钱。

Keep part of the money in store for tomorrow.

the in store for 必将发生;为…而准备 Who knows what future have got in store for us? 谁知道我们将来究竟如何?

预留一部分钱,以备明日之用。

The lion was near at hand.

- 同 close at hand 在近旁
- (注) on hand 现有;在手头

狮子就近在眼前。

To the best of my knowledge he is honest and reliable.

as far as I know 就我所知

就我所知,他是诚实而可靠的。



You must not play near the house today; you'll get in the way of the workmen

- 同 in one's way 妨碍着某人
- ⑥ out of the way 不碍事;不挡道
-) in the way of 按照;与…有关的
- ② on the [one's] way 在…途中 你们今天不能靠近这房子玩,会妨碍 工人工作。

Would you come to see me when you are off duty?

- @ on duty 上班;值班
- 健 take a day off 休一天假

你下班后来看我好吗?

The villagers were on their guard against a sudden attack.

厦 off one's guard 不提防;丧失警惕

村民们警惕着以防突袭。

Out of sight, out of mind.

- 厦 in sight 看得见
- 他 come in sight 显现↔ go out of sight 消失

眼不见,心不烦。

看不见

| by dint of | He got the prize by dint of hard |
|---|---|
| | work. line line |
| 由于;凭借 | 由于他的努力,他获得奖赏。 |
| by virtue of | He remained a mayor by virtue |
| | of sincerity. |
| No./ S. | 同 in virtue of 由于;凭借 |
| 由于;凭借 | 由于他的真诚而连任市长。 |
| for want of | This plant is dying for want of |
| | water. for lack of 因为缺乏… in want of 需要… |
| 因为缺乏… | 这棵植物因为缺水而要枯死。 |
| in defiance of | They climbed the mountain in |
| | defiance of ice and cold. |
| 无视;违抗;不顾 | 他们不顾冰冷地攀越此山。 |

| | The ship cruised about in pursuit |
|-----------------|--|
| in pursuit of | |
| | of whales. |
| 追求;追捕 | 这艘船到处航行追捕鲸鱼。 |
| in response to | The book was published in re- |
| | sponse to numerous requests. |
| | 同 in reply to 答复 伊 respond to = reply to 回答;应答 |
| 作为对…的答复;作为对…的反应 | 这本书应广大要求而发行的。 |
| in the cause of | We fought in the cause of free- |
| | dom. (注) in the interest(s) of 为了…的利益 (注) in the course of 在…期间 |
| 为了…事业 | 我们为了自由而战。 |
| in the name of | Open! In the name of the state. |
| | ∰ under the name of 以…名义 ∰ by the name of 名叫… |
| 在…名下;以…的名义 | 以国家的名义,开门! |