

大学英语四、六级考试复习指南

CET Band Four and Band Six

词汇和语法结构

主编 汤忠卫

副主编 周 有 唐承石 汤文颖 董双辰

河北科学技术出版社

主 编 汤忠卫

副主编 周 有 唐承石 汤文颖 董双辰

编 者 张书琴 董敬一 张晓宁 安金荣 梁世赞

汤文崇 王魁山 张彦彬 王红霞 徐庆祝

大学英语四、六级考试复习指南

词汇和语法结构

主编 汤忠卫

副主编 周 有 唐承石 汤文颖 董双辰

河北科学技术出版社出版发行 (石家庄市北马路 45 号)

石家庄市东兴制版印刷厂印刷 新华书店经销

787×1092 毫米 1/32 18 印张 380000 字 1996 年 1 月第 1 版

1996 年 1 月第 1 次印刷 印数: 1—20000 定价: 18.00 元

ISBN 7-5375-1504-2/G · 245

(如发现印装质量问题, 请寄回我厂调换)

前 言

国家教委在《大学英语教学大纲》中规定：对结束四、六级学习的学生进行统一的标准考试。大学英语四、六级考试的目的在于考核已修完大学英语四、六级的学生是否达到教学大纲所确定的各项目标。这种考试是一种特殊类型的尺度参照性考试。

四、六级考试主要考核学生运用语言的能力，同时也考核学生对词语用法和语法结构的掌握程度。

我国每年都有几百万学生参加大学英语考试，其规模之庞大，意义之深远，都是空前罕见的。每个报考四、六级的学生，在考试复习准备中，都迫切需要有一本复习指导参考书，以便通过认真复习，取得优异成绩。本书就是为满足这一需要而编写的。

四级考试题型为：第一部分，听力理解；第二部分，阅读理解；第三部分，词语用法和语法结构；第四部分，综合填空；第五部分，短文写作。

六级考试题型为：第一部分，听力理解；第二部分，阅读理解；第三部分，词语用法和语法结构；第四部分，综合改错；第五部分，短文写作。

本书严格按照四、六级考题的第三部分选材编写。由于

主要是讲解词语用法和语法结构，显然对解答其他试题，也大有益处。

编写过程中，编者注意了知识覆盖面，力求习题有深度，有广度；注意到了有的放矢的原则，力求做到内容有科学性、实用性和针对性；注意到了四、六级考生的特点，力求讲解深入浅出。

本书是我们在实践基础上，听取各方面的意见，作了大量的增补和删节，精心编写而成的。但因能力所限，错误和疏漏之处，诚恳希望读者批评指正。

编 者

1995 年 7 月

目 录

CET Band Four

一、高分通过四级必备 1000 词.....	(3)
二、易混词	(45)
三、重点语法复习	(53)
1. 虚拟语气	(53)
2. 主谓一致	(61)
3. It is (high) time that	(70)
4. 时态呼应	(70)
5. 情态动词 + have + 过去分词	(76)
6. 被动语态	(78)
7. 半助动词	(80)
8. 进行时态与 always	(81)
9. 平行结构	(82)
10. 关系代词	(85)
11. 时态与时间状语词	(88)
12. 过去进行时态	(90)
13. 地点的表示法	(91)
14. 四个肯定的“也”和四个否定的“也不” ...	(93)
15. 分词独立结构	(94)
16. 名词作名词的定语	(95)

17. the+比较级, the+比较级	(96)
18. 形容词+介词	(96)
19. 表示情感的形容词	(98)
20. 形容词后置的几种情况	(100)
21. 作表语的形容词	(101)
22. 形容词表示长、宽、高、厚、深	(101)
23. 程度副词与动词连用, 要求副词前置的词	(102)
24. 介词+oneself	(103)
25. 少数介词+that 从句	(104)
26. 附加疑问句	(105)
27. 强调句型	(107)
28. 否定词在句首引起倒装	(108)
29. 副词引起的倒装	(109)
四、动词分类用法	(110)
1. 要求跟不定式的动词	(110)
2. 要求跟动名词的动词	(112)
3. 可跟动名词或不定式的动词	(115)
4. 要求双宾语的动词	(118)
5. 要求复合宾语的动词	(121)
6. 联系动词	(130)
7. 欲望动词	(133)
8. wish 的用法	(136)
9. 使役动词	(139)
10. 状态动词	(140)
11. 感官动词	(141)

12. 不能构成被动语态和一般不用进行时的动词	(142)
13. 动作及于身体的动词	(144)
14. 终止性动词和持续性动词	(146)
15. 传达信息动词	(148)
16. 运动动作动词	(148)
17. 引述动词	(149)
18. 关系动词	(151)
19. 表示意图、意愿和决心的动词	(152)
20. 三词动词	(153)
21. 与 7 个主要介词连用的动词	(155)
22. 表示见解和印象的动词	(158)
23. 要求跟疑问词 + 不定式的动词	(159)
24. 与动词不定式连用表示将来动作的动词	(160)
25. 用 to 代表不定式的动词	(161)
26. 要求无 to 不定式作宾语补足语的动词	(162)
27. 可与替代词 so 连用的动词	(163)
28. 可接 oneself 的动词 (反身动词)	(164)
29. 常与 against 搭配的动词	(166)
30. 和 as 连用的动词	(167)
31. 被动句中可引出保留宾语的动词	(169)
32. 要求双介词的动词	(170)
33. 后面可接现在分词的动词	(171)
34. 由 bring 构成的词组动词	(172)
35. 由 come 构成的词组动词	(173)
36. 由 carry 构成的词组动词	(174)

37. 由 cut 构成的词组动词	(175)
38. 由 do 构成的词组动词	(176)
39. 由 drop 构成的词组动词	(178)
40. 由 fall 构成的词组动词	(179)
41. 由 give 构成的词组动词	(180)
42. 由 go 构成的词组动词	(182)
43. 由 hold 构成的词组动词	(184)
44. 由 in 构成的词组	(185)
45. 由 keep 构成的词组动词	(187)
46. 由 lead 构成的词组动词	(188)
47. 由 leave 构成的词组动词	(189)
48. 由 let 构成的词组动词	(190)
49. 由 make 构成的词组动词	(191)
50. 由 pull 构成的词组动词	(191)
51. 由 put 构成的词组动词	(192)
52. 由 run 构成的词组动词	(193)
53. 由 set 构成的词组动词	(195)
54. 由 turn 构成的词组动词	(196)

五、常用词用法..... (197)

accuse (197) all in all, above all, after all, over all (197) alone, lonely, sole, single (198) another, the other, other (198) any+名词 (198) appreciate (199) arise, raise (199) artificial, unnatural, false, unreal (199) as for, except, besides, despite (200) available, approachable, applicable, attainable (200) be involved in (201) be used to doing sth. (201) before, unless, although (202) both, neither, either (202) by nature, on purpose, at heart (202) by the end of (203) carry, bring, take, extend (203) carry on, account for

(204) carry out, carry off, carry on, carry forward (204) compared with, as compared with (204) consequently, constantly, consistently (205) consider (205) contrary to, attached to (206) cut off, cut away, cut down, cut up (206) damaged, spoiled (206) deny, ignore, neglect (207) distinguish, separate, compare, contrast (207) effect, affect, effort, afford (208) efficient, sufficient, effective, respective (208) enough (208) essential (209) exception, expectation, explanation (209) explore, expand, explode, expose (210) fight for (210) find out, look for, search for, get in (210) get off, get across, get away, get over (211) get to, hold to, lead to, see to (211) get shelter from (212) give off, give up, give in, give away (212) go with, go into, go after, go by (213) have sb. do sth. (213) have sth. done (213) in a word, on the contrary (214) in favor of, in excess of, in relation to, in contrast to (214) influence on (215) inform (215) It is no use + 动名词 (215) It is (was) ...that (216) just (217) keep sth. (sb.) busy doing sth. (217) know + 疑问词 + 不定式 (217) look back, look round, look over (218) look into, look on, look out, look after (218) make out, make up, make over, make for (219) make up for, live up to, make out, live through (219) manage to do sth. (220) minor, tiny (220) must + have + 过去分词 (220) name ... after (221) needn't have done, must not have done, shouldn't have done (221) never (222) nor (222) not + 不定式 (222) now that, so that, as long as (223) now that, by now (223) No sooner ... than (224) object (224) offering, supplying, representing, presenting (224) occasion, condition, situation, environment (225) only 在句首 (225) pace, rate, speed (226) pair, set, suit (226) permit (227) pick up, turn up, put forward, look forward to (227) probability, reality, opportunity, necessity (227) promote, progress, proceed, propose (228) properly,

consequently, comprehensively (228) propose (229) put off, give off, pick out, make out (229) put up with, come up with, catch up with, keep up with (230) reaction to, comment on, opinion on, impression on (230) recommend (231) refer to, add to, keep to, point to (231) regret (231) release, relieve, relate, retain (232) such a + 形 + 名 + as (232) run down, run up, run over, run off (233) suggest (233) take away, take over, take in, take up (233) take into account (234) take over, think over, get over, hand over (234) that 作关系代词 (235) There is no point in doing sth. (235) time and again, for a long time (235) treat, adopt, adjust, remedy (236) want sth. done, want sb. to do sth. (236) which 作关系代词 (237) wish (237) worth, worthy (238)

CET Band Six

一、高分通过六级必备1000词..... (241)

二、常用调用法..... (289)

a good many, a great many (289) a cake of soap (290) a lot (of), lots (of), a bit, a bit of (293) a variety of (294) ability, inability, disability (295) account for, on account of (295) admit, admit to (296) advance to, advance on (296) adverse to, averse from (297) after all, at all, for all, in all (297) ago, since, before (298) agree to, agree with, agree on (298) aim at, aim to, aim for (299) all but (299) all of, all (300) all the way, in the way, on the way, in this way (301) allow, let, permit (301) almost, nearly (302) always 的词序位置 (302) and 和动词 (303) angry at, angry with (303) another, one...the other, one...another...the third..., some...others (304) anticipate + 动名词, expect + 不定式 (305) anxious for, anxious about (306) any, some (306) apologize for (307) appeal

to, appeal for (307) as 的用法 (307) as a matter of fact (311) as good as 的各种用法 (311) as soon as (312) as well as 的各种用法 (312) as...imply (314) as if, as though (314) as it were, as it is (was) (315) as regards, regard...as (315) associate with (316) at 表示速度、温度、价格 (317) at+a/one/the/all+time (317) at last, at least, in the end, at the end of (319) at least, in the least (320) at most, at least, at any rate, at the rate of (320) at the age of+数字 (321) at the end of, at the beginning of (321) at this point, to the point, on the point of (322) at weekend (s) (322) available to, available for (322) avenge, revenge (323) be about to (323) be absorbed in (324) be accustomed to (324) be+形容词+介词 (325) be always, always do, can always do (327) be capable of (328) be careful of, be careful in, be careful with (329) be caught in a traffic jam (329) be convinced, be annoyed, be horrified (329) be disappointed in, be disappointed of (330) be engaged with, be engaged on (330) be essential to (331) be envious of (331) before long, long before (331) be free from, be free of (332) be going to (332) be good at, be good for (334) be good enough to (334) be grateful for, be grateful to (334) be introduced to (335) be+of+名词 (335) be on holiday, go on holiday, go for a holiday, go on a holiday (335) be on the point of (336) be overcome by, be overcome with (336) be ready for, be ready with (337) be reckoned as (337) be reluctant to (337) be senior to (338) be subject to, be subjected to (338) be supposed to (338) be surprised at, be amazed at (339) be that as it may (339) be tired of, be tired with (339) be to (do) (340) be trustworthy (341) be used to, used to, would (341) be worth (343) be worth while, be obliged (344) beyond dispute, beyond compare (344) blame, censure, reproach (345) blame for, blame on (345) bother about,

bother with (345) breath, breathe (346) bring reproach on (346)
 but 作关系代词 (346) but 和 but 词组 (347) but for + 名词 (348) but
 that (349) by all means, by any means, by means of, by no means
 (350) by and large, generally speaking, in general (350) by bus
 (350) by chance, take a chance, take one's chance (352) by hand,
 at hand (352) by means of, by all means, by no means (352) by turn,
 in turn (353) by virtue of, in view of (353) call at, call on (354)
 call off, fall off, get off, let off, take off (355) cannot but, cannot
 help (355) care about, care for (357) care to (357) catch
 sb. doing sth. (358) catch sight of (358) cease, stop (358) ceremony,
 ceremonial, ceremonious (359) certify as, certify to (359) charge,
 accuse (359) chase after, run after, overtake, catch up with (360)
 cheap, feel cheap, inexpensive (360) check in, check up, check with
 (361) circle, diameter, radius, circumference (361) clear from, clear
 of (361) cloth, clothe, clothing, clothes (362) cold, chilly, cool
 (362) come what may (363) command, commend, comment, commerce
 (363) compare to, compare with (363) compose, expose, oppose,
 impose, propose (364) confident, confidential (364) confirm, conform,
 confidence, convince (365) consist of, consist in, consist with, be com-
 posed of, be made up of (365) contemptuous, contemptible (366) con-
 tend, content (367) content with, content to (367) contrary to, to
 the contrary (368) contribute to, devote to, attribute to, conform to
 (368) converse, convince (368) count as, count for, count on, count
 to, count by (369) crime, sin, offence (369) crop, harvest, output
 (370) cure (371) damage, damages (372) data, date (372) deadly,
 deathly (373) deal in, deal with (373) deep, depth (373) defer,
 delay, demand, deny (374) deliver of, deliver from (374) derive from,
 copy from, quote from (375) deposit in, deposit with (375) deserve

(375) detect in, discover to be sb. (sth.) (376) determine to, determine on (376) detest (377) do a lot of + 动名词 (377) disdain of, disdain for (377) dispense with, dispose of (378) do good, do sb. good, do sb. harm (378) double back, double up (378) doubt (379) do + v. -ing 形式 (379) do with, do away with (380) draw on, draw up (380) dream of (about), dream up (381) due to, owing to (382) each other, each and every (382) electric, electrical, electronic (383) else (383) emergence, emergency (384) eminent, imminent (384) encourage, discourage (385) endure, stand (385) engage in, engage to (386) enough (386) enter up, enter into (387) equal, equivalent, similar, identical, same (388) even so, ever so (388) ever (388) everyone, every one (390) every other (second) day (390) except, besides (391) except, except for (391) fail, fail to (392) fall, fell (392) fancy + 动名词 (393) far, so far, so far as, by far, far from, from far, in as far as (393) fat, thin, slender, tall (394) feel like, want, hope, wish (395) fetch, bring (395) fewer, less (396) find oneself (396) fit, suit (396) for (397) for 与不定式 (397) for all, for all that (398) for ever, forever (398) for good, for one's good, for the good of (399) for the sake of, for convenience sake (399) for the time being (400) formally, formerly (400) fortunate in, fortunate to (401) full of, in full (401) furnish with (402) furious with, furious about, furious at (402) generous to, generous in, generous with (402) get (403) give away, give way (405) glare, glitter, flare, spark (406) go abroad (406) go in for (407) go on (407) go + v. -ing (408) good and (408) had better (409) hang (410) happen to (411) heal, cure, recover, get well, recuperate (411) hardly, hardly...when (412) have (413) hinder in, hinder from (414) historical, historic (415) hold off, hold on (415) hope of, in hope (415) how

和 what 引导的感叹句 (416) how long, how far (417) hurry for, hurry to (417) if only, only if (418) illusion, delusion, allusion (419) imaginary, imaginable, imaginative (419) impress on, impress with (419) improve in, improve on (420) in accordance with (420) in addition, in addition to (421) in a good temper, in good taste (422) in a moment, in the moment (422) in any case, in no case (423) in case of, in the case of, in case (423) in charge of, in consequence of, in honour of, in view of, in disregard of, in terms of (424) in company with, in the company of, accompanied by (424) induce, reduce, produce, introduce (425) inferior to, posterior to (425) in heart, in one's heart, at heart (426) in order to, so as to (426) in place of, in the place of (427) in show, on show (427) in spite of, despite, notwithstanding (427) instead, instead of (428) in that, not that...but that (428) in the event, in the event of (429) insure, ensure (430) insure against, insure for (430) insist on, insist that, persist in (430) inspire, expire, aspire, perspire (431) intend (431) intense, intensive, intentional (432) interfere in, interfere with (432) intrust to, intrust with (433) invest in, invite to (433) it 的五种用法 (433) It is not until ... that (435) It's nice (kind) of (436) It's no good + 动名词 (437) It's no use + 动名词 (437) It is (high) time that (438) It is + 名词/形容词/ed 分词 + that 句型 (439) jump at, jump on (441) just about, just so, just on, just now (442) just as, just like (442) keen of, keen on (443) keep doing something (443) keep from doing something (444) kind, sort, type (444) knock off, knock at, knock down (445) last week, the last week (446) late, later, latest, latter, last (446) leave (447) lend, borrow, loan (448) let, allow, permit (448) lie about, lie by (449) lift off, lift up (449) like, alike (450) likely, liable (451) line, line up, line with (451) long, desire

(452) look, appear, seem (452) lose, loose, loosen, loss (453) “ly” 结尾的形容词 (453) major, minor (454) make a habit of, make it a habit to (454) make a telephone call, ring sb. up (455) make up for, make up to (455) marry (455) maximum, minimum (456) may as well, would be well (456) melt, dissolve, thaw (457) mix up, be mixed up (457) momentous, momentary (458) more of 的前置修饰语 (458) more often than not (459) more than one person, many a man (460) most of (460) must not, need not (462) nail, toenail, claws, finger (462) need (463) needn't + have + 过去分词 (463) neglect, negligence, negligent (464) neither 和 nor (464) neither, neither...nor, either...or (465) neither...nor...nor (467) never (467) nevertheless (468) next to (469) n. + n. (469) no less than, not less than, no more than, not more than (470) no longer (470) no other than (471) none, no one (471) north, northen, northernly (472) no sooner...than, hardly (scarcely) ...when... (472) nothing but, anything but (473) nothing less than, nothing more than (473) not so much...as (473) n. + prep. (474) n. + 不定式 (475) object to, subject to (476) occur, incur, recur, concur (476) on average (477) one and the same, one or more (477) on + 名词 (或动名词) (477) on behalf of, in behalf of (478) on sight, in sight (479) on the (a) small scale, on the (a) large scale, on any scale (479) on the contrary, to the contrary (480) on the way, in the way (480) on credit, credit to (480) one...one's (481) one 和 that 的替代作用 (481) only (482) only to, only too (483) other than (484) ought to (484) out of the question, out of question (486) owe, own (486) own 的用法 (487) pay attention to (487) pay for, pay to (488) permit, allow (488) persuade...into, dissuade...from (against) (489) pick up, pick

out (490) plenty of (490) point to, point out (491) prefer...to
 (491) preferable to, proportional to, refer to (492) prescribe, inscribe,
 subscribe, describe (492) pride in, proud of (493) prior to (493)
 proceed to, proceed with, proceed from (494) provide, provide for,
 furnish, supply (494) pull down, pull off, pull up (495) put forward,
 look forward to (495) put in a word for (496) ration...of...to (496)
 reach, get to (496) real, true, actual, genuine (497) recall, remind
 (497) recently (497) relate, relative, relationship, relativity
 (498) remind (499) remiss in (499) rent, let, hire (500) repair,
 fix, mend (500) replace, displace, substitute (501) require, request
 (501) respectable, respectful, respective (502) responsible to, responsi-
 ble for (502) resume, consume, consumer, consummate (502) rise,
 arise, raise, lift (503) “s” 的用法 (504) seem (506) send for,
 send in, send off, send up (506) sensible, sensitive (507) sequel to,
 sequel of (507) severe with, severe on (508) shake hands (508) share
 in, share with (508) shelter from (509) should 的用法 (509) should
 (would) like to (511) smile at, smell of (512) so + 形容词 +
 a (an) + 名词 (513) so far, so far as, so far from (513) so far from
 being (514) so long as (514) so much ... that, so many ... that
 (515) soil, land, ground (516) some time, sometime, sometimes
 (517) sorry for, sorry about (517) speak highly of, speak ill for
 (517) speak of, speak for (518) special, especial (518) spend on,
 spend in (518) spring from, spring out (519) stand, bear (519) stand
 for (519) step up, stop up, stay up (520) submit to, subject to
 (520) succeed to, succeed with (521) succumb to (521) such 的用法
 (521) suffer, suffer from, be ill with, be affected with (523) superior
 to, suitable for (524) supply for, supply with (524) suppose, supposing

(524) sure enough (525) suspect, susceptible (525) swear at, swear
 by, swear to (525) take a taxi (526) televise live (526) term, expres-
 sion, word, vocabulary (526) thank...for, thank to (527) that is to
 say, let us say (527) that will do (528) the key to unlock the door
 with (528) The more...the more... (529) the same, the same as
 (529) the very same, the very opposite, the very reverse (531) the
 whole of (531) There is no + 动名词 (532) There is something about
 (533) think + 介词 (533) too clever a man, so clever a man (534)
 too...to (535) to the letter, to the core, to sum up (537) try to, try
 and, try at (537) uninterested, disinterested (537) until, till
 (538) very, much (539) very 和 very much 惯用法 (540) wages,
 savings, cards (541) wait on, wait up (541) wake, awake (542)
 warn...of, warn...against (542) weather, climate (543) "Wh—
 ever" 复合词 (543) What for...?What if...? (544) What about...?
 (545) What is he like? (545) What is the matter with...? (546)
 whereas (546) whether, whether or not, whether or no (546) Who
 ...but..., What...but... (548) with 复合结构 (548) with regard to,
 without regard to (550) work on, work out (551) would 的用法
 (551) worth 和 worthy 的用法 (553) seem 的特殊用法 (554) would
 rather (556) would you mind (557) year by year (557) yet, and
 yet, but yet, as yet, just yet, still yet (558)