



轻松学英语词典系列



EASY ENGLISH

学生英语

动词

短语

词典

主编 刘淑芸 郑仰成

一线名师
合力打造

精选学生
必须掌握的典型
英语动词短语
3000 余条

英汉双解，语境互动
释义准确，用法清楚
例句典范，译文上乘
注重实用，注重能力

新编双色版



山西教育出版社

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D I C T I O N A R Y

..... 内·容·提·要

英语动词短语繁杂，历来是我国学生学习英语的难点之一。

本词典以我国中学英语教学大纲和大学英语教学大纲为依据，收录了最常用的英语动词短语 3000 余条，分别给出了每个词条的英、中文解释，并选择最具代表性的例句，力图解决学生对英语动词短语的理解和应用两个方面的问题。

本词典注重实用性和系统性，力求让学生对英语动词短语有更全面、更深刻的理解，以提高学生对英语动词短语的运用能力。



D I C T I O N A R Y

前 言

本词典的编写参照了国家教育部颁布的我国中学英语教学大纲和大学英语教学大纲，收录了两个大纲中所要求掌握的最常见的动词短语 3000 余条。

英语动词短语繁杂，历来是我国学生学习英语的难点之一。为了便于学生学习和掌握英语动词短语的准确含义和正确用法，我们在编写时特意给出了每个词条的英、中文解释，尤其选择了最具代表性的例句，兼顾了学生对英语动词短语的理解和应用两个方面。

本词典收入的动词短语，搭配典型，释义准确，例证丰富，全面实用。采用英英、英汉双解形式，兼顾理解和使用两个方面，使学生能触类旁通，温故而知新；例句选自国内外出版的英文辞书、书刊中使用频率较高的句子，力求例句规范、地道，译文准确、流畅。全书注重实用性和系统性，对学生有长远的指导意义。

本书在编写过程中参考了大量的辞书和教材，谨向这些书的作者表示谢意。

本书在编写和出版过程中受到山西教育出版社和王秦伟同志的大力支持和帮助，在此深致谢忱。

D I C T I O N A R Y

由于我们水平有限，难免在书中出现
错误，恳请广大读者和专家批评指正。

.....

刘淑芸

2000年5月于上海

使用说明

●本词典所收录的动词短语均为我国中学英语、大学英语常用动词短语。以动词短语 *v. + prep.* (动词+介词)、*v. + adv.* (动词+副词)、*v. + adv. + prep.* (动词+副词+介词)、*v. + n. + prep.* (动词+名词+介词) 等动词短语形式为单列词条, 以英文字母顺序为编排顺序。

●每一词条的每一项词义均配有英文、汉语释义。

●若一个短语有若干项词义, 则用阿拉伯数字 1, 2, 3……分别编排。

●每一项词义下的英语例句均用阿拉伯数字 1, 2, 3……分别编排。

●用“/”表示可替换部分。如: *depend on/upon*

●“()”用于:

(1) 括出不属于释义部分的主语、宾语等。如:

lift off

(*a plane/rocket, etc.*) *leave the ground, or raise and remove*
(飞机、火箭等) 起飞, 发射

(2) 括出释义方面的补充性说明。如:

hold on (打电话时) 别挂上

(3) 括出可省略部分。如:

make(an) application(to) (for)

drop(on) one's knees

(4) 括出词语的搭配部分。如:

(*be*) *obliged to*

●其他标点符号的用法。

(1) 省略号“……”, 用于释义等可删节处。如:

drink to 为……祝福, 为……干杯

make contributions to 为……做出贡献

(2) 句号: 英文使用“.”, 汉语使用“。”, 用于例证中。

(3) 逗号“,”, 用于分隔并列的词组、意思相近的汉语释义及按“规则”需用时。

(4) 其他标点符号按照“标点符号使用规则”使用。



abide by

- **obey, act in accordance with, be faithful to** 遵守, 信守, 服从

1 A citizen has to abide by the law.
公民必须守法。

2 We must abide by the rules of the game.
我们必须遵守比赛规则。

3 If you make a promise, you must abide by it.
你答应了别人的事儿, 就应该照办。

- **endure the result** 承担后果
You must abide by the results of your mistakes.
你必须为你的错误承担责任。

abound in / with

- **exist in plenty, have in a large numbers or great quantity**
盛产, 富有, 有大量的

1 The lake abounds in fish.
湖里鱼很多。

2 English abounds in idioms.
英语中成语很丰富

3 The district abounds with mineral deposits.
这个地区的矿藏很丰富

4 That region abounds with rain all the year round.
那个地区终年多雨。

- **be full of** 充满着
The book abounds in printing mistakes.
该书印刷错误比比皆是。

absent from

not present at 缺席

1 Why did you absent from school yesterday?

昨天你为什么没上课?

2 He absented from the meeting.

他没有出席会议。

absolve from

declare somebody free from (guilt, blame, duty) 解除,赦免,开脱

1 The manager absolved him from an obligation.

经理免除了他一项责任。

2 He is absolved from crime.

他被赦免了。

absorb in

take in 吸收

1 Animals absorb foods into their bodies.

动物将食物吸进体内。

2 Many intellectuals have been absorbed into the Party.

许多知识分子被吸收入党了。

abstain from

prevent... from... 避开,避免

1 The lead asked his workers to abstain from voting.

领导要求工人们放弃选举。

2 His family have always abstained from drinking.

他一家人从来不喝酒。

abstract from

take something out of something else, separate 抽出,提取

1 The thief abstracted the purse from her pocket.

小偷从她的衣袋里偷走了钱包。

2 Scientists can abstract precious medicines from some ordinary plants.

科学家们可以从一些普通的植物中提取珍贵的药材。

accede to

- follow somebody and take (a position, etc.), enter upon (an office) 接任, 就职

1 When his father died, the prince acceded to the position of the king.

王子在父亲去世后继承了王位。

2 After graduation from Oxford University, he acceded to a governorship.

他从牛津大学毕业后, 就当地方长官。

- give approval to (a request, agreement, etc.) 同意, 批准

He heartily acceded to my proposal.

他愉快地批准了我的请求。

accept as

believe 认可, 同意, 承认

1 The king accepted the man as his son.

国王承认那人是他的儿子。

2 I accept this statement as truth.

我认为这个论断是正确的。

accord with

match, agree with 一致, 符合

1 His action accords with his word.

他的言行一致。

2 It accords with the general law of development of things.

这符合事物发展的普遍规律。

3 Whatever we do should accord with the fundamental interests of the people.

我们不管干什么事情, 都应该符合人民的利益。

4 That does not accord with what you said yesterday.

那和你昨天说的不一致。

account for

- give an explanation or reason for (something/doing something) 解释, 说明

1 No one could account for his sudden death.

没人能够解释他突然死亡的原因。

2 How do you account for the accident?

你如何解释这次事故的原因?

3 We asked him to account for his conduct.

我们要求他对自己的行为加以解释。

● **be responsible for** 对……负有责任

1 The librarian has to account for each book in his charge.

图书管理员应对所管的每一册图书负责

2 The bad weather accounted for the plane crash.

恶劣天气是飞机失事的原因。

● **make up** 占,构成

Girl students account for a third of the whole enrollment in our school.

女生占我校学生总数的 $1/3$ 。

accuse of

blame, charge somebody with doing wrong(breaking the law)
指责,指控

1 His teacher accused him of cheating in the examination.

老师指责他考试作弊。

2 He was wrongly accused of murder.

他被错误地指控犯有谋杀罪。

3 No one has ever accused us of having neglected our work.

从未有人指责我们玩忽职守。

accustom to

learn to accept, make oneself used to 使……习惯于

1 He had to accustom himself to the cold weather here.

他必须使自己适应这里的寒冷天气。

2 It's difficult to accustom oneself to the new ideas of younger people.

要习惯年轻人的新观点是很困难的。

3 You must accustom yourself to getting up early.

你必须习惯早起。

acknowledge as

recognize formally somebody or something as (what he/it is claimed to be) **承认**

1 You have to acknowledge your defeat as complete.

你必须承认你是彻底失败了。

2 I acknowledge him as my superior.

我承认他比我强。

acquaint with

make ... familiar with. ... **熟悉, 通晓, 摸清**

1 I must acquaint myself with the condition here.

我必须熟悉这里的情况。

2 You should try to acquaint yourself with the facts, before you express an opinion.

你应该先了解事实真相, 然后再发言。

3 You must acquaint yourself with your duties.

你应该明白自己的职责。

act as

serve as, play the part of, fulfill the purpose of **扮演……**
角色, 充当, 起……作用

1 John who usually acted as a cowboy was a famous American film star.

扮演牛仔的约翰是一位著名的美国影星。

2 A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person.

受过训练的狗可以充当盲人的向导。

3 He acted as chairman in my absence.

我不在时他当主席。

act for

represent, perform somebody's duties etc. **代表, 代理**

1 He acted for Sam while he was away.

山姆不在时, 他代理山姆的职务。

2 In the chairman's absence, the vice chairman will act for

him.

主席不在,工作由副主席代理

- 3** Since old Jones fell ill, his son has been acting for him in all his affair.

自从老琼斯生病后,他的儿子代他处理一切事物。

act on / upon

do something in accordance with, follow 遵照……行事

- 1** The police are acting on information received.

警方正根据获得的情报采取行动。

- 2** I was acting on your advice.

我当时是按照你的建议行事的。

- 3** We must heard the correct views and act upon them.

我们必须倾听正确的意见并照办。

- 4** If my advice had been acted upon, he would not have made that mistake.

要是听了我的劝告,他也不会犯那个错误。

have an effect / influence on 对……产生影响,对……起作用

- 1** Alcohol acts on the brain.

酒精影响脑子。

- 2** The medicine acted on his fever at once.

这药使他立刻退烧了。

- 3** The medicine acts upon the liver.

这药对肝病有疗效。

- 4** The stirring music acted on the emotions of the audience.

那动人心弦的音乐令听众激动不已。

act out

perform, show something by one's action 执行,用行为描绘出

- 1** All his life he tried to act out his beliefs.

整个一生他都努力将他的信念付诸实施。

- 2** She tried to act out a story that she had read.

她试着把她读的故事绘声绘色地表演出来。

- 3** Let's act out the story of the three bears once more.

让我们把三只熊的故事再表演出来。

act up to

behave according to 按……行事

- 1** But you didn't act up to our principle.

可是你并没有按我们的原则办。

- 2** I hope you will act up to the good advice they've given you.

希望你能按照他们给你出的主意办。

adapt for

rewrite, rearrange, or modify from 根据……编写, 改写

- 1** The author is going to adapt his play for television.

作者将把自己的剧本改编成电视剧。

- 2** Difficult books are sometimes adapted for use in school.

难以理解的书有时被改写,以便适用于学校。

- 3** This book is adapted for beginners.

本书经过改写以适合初学者。

adapt from

change something from (it's former state) 由(原著)改编, 改写

- 1** The film *Gone With The Wind* was adapted from the book with the same name.

电影《飘》是根据同名小说改编的。

- 2** This television is adapted from a novel by Wang Shuo.

这个电视剧是根据王朔的小说改编的。

- 3** The simplified edition was adapted from a well-known author.

这个简写本是根据一位名家的作品改写的。

adapt to

make suitable, become used to, adjust to 使适应

- 1** When you go to a new country, you must adapt yourself to new condition.

入乡随俗,入国问禁。

2 We must adapt our thinking to the new circumstance.

我们必须使自己的思想适应新的情况。

3 This shrewd politician adapts his speech to suit the interests of his audience.

这位精明的政治家使他的演讲迎合听众的兴趣。

add on

add as an extra or extras 追加

1 After she had finished her letter she added on a few lines inquiring after his health.

她写完信又添了几句,问候他的健康。

2 Add the other items on that bottom of the page.

把别的项目加在这页下端。

3 Would you please add these names on to your list?

请把这些名字加到你的名单里好吗?

add to

increase, make greater 增加

1 Your visiting will add to our understanding.

你的来访将增进我们的了解。

2 His illness added to his family's difficulties.

他的病使他的家庭困境雪上加霜。

3 I don't want add to your troubles.

我不愿意给你添麻烦。

4 3 added to 2 makes 5.

3 加 2 等于 5。

add up

put together 加起来

1 Please add up these figures and see how much you get.

请把这些数字加起来,看看是多少。

2 Add these figures up and see what the total is.

把这些数字加起来,看看总数是多少。

3 Add up all the money I owe you.

把我欠你的钱合计一下。

● **help, assess** 有所帮助, 权衡, 估计

1 Doing morning exercise every day will add up.

每天做早操有益于健康。

2 They added up all the advantages and disadvantages and tried to come a decision.

他们权衡了所有的利弊得失, 试图做出决定。

● **make sense, make sure** 言之有理

1 I understand: it all adds up now.

我明白了, 现在从各方面看都说得通。

2 His story didn't add up.

他的故事不合情理。

3 His excuse just doesn't add up.

他的借口站不住脚。

add up to

● **amount to, come to, make a total of** 总共, 合计

1 The bills add up to exactly ten dollars.

这个账单加起来总共 10 美元。

2 How much does that add up to?

加起来总共是多少?

3 The money he has spent added up more than \$10000.

他的花费加起来超过 1 万美元。

● **mean, be equal to** 等于, 意味着

1 All that adds up to is that you don't want to help.

这些都意味着你不愿意提供帮助。

2 The evidence all adds up to a case of murder.

全部证据都表明这是一起谋杀案。

3 This conversation adds up to a difference of opinion between us.

这次谈话说明我们之间有分歧。

address to

● **work at, be busy with** 致力于, 忙于

1 There are three questions to which I will address myself in this lecture.

在这次演讲中,我要解决 3 个问题。

- 2** It's time we addressed ourselves to the business in hand.
是动手解决我们手头上的事情的时候了。

● **speak to, talk to 向……讲话**

- 1** Kindly address yourself to the chairman, not directly to the other representatives.

有话请向会议主席说,不要直接向会议其他代表陈述。

- 2** The president addressed himself to the public on TV.

总统向公众发表电视讲话。

● **sent to 寄给,致函**

- 1** Address your mail to street and post code.

在你的邮件上写上街道和邮政编码。

- 2** Address all the mails to Mary when I am away.

我不在时,请将邮件寄给玛丽。

● **aim to 呈上,向……述说**

- 1** They addressed the memorial to the legislature.

他们向立法机构提交了请愿书。

- 2** His words were addressed to the manager.

他的这些话是对经理说的。

adhere to

● **stick to 粘住,粘附于**

- 1** This paint will adhere to any surface, whether rough or smooth.

这种油漆能粘附于任何表面,无论是粗糙的还是光滑的。

- 2** Gum adhere to his fingers.

泡泡糖粘在他的指头上。

● **follow steadily, be faithful to 坚持,忠实于**

- 1** They adhere to the original plan.

他们坚持原来的计划。

- 2** They adhere to the original plan of climbing the mountain in spite of the bad weather.

尽管天气不好,他们仍坚持原来的爬山计划。