

基础英语

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BASIC ENGLISH

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37
体育、艺术院校教材

基础英语

BASIC

ENGLISH

上 册

(适用于体育、艺术类在校生及成人自考、自学者)

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前 言

本教材适用于体育和艺术院系的大学生，也适用于成人自学、自考者。

本书分上、下两册，上册共 30 课，下册共 28 课。供在校生 2 学年使用。全书生词量约 2000 个。

上册教材除课文和系统的英语基础语法知识外，还在每课课文后面配有日常会话练习，力求使学习者的听、说、读、写技能都能得到发展。下册教材进一步加深课文，扩大词汇，并且巩固、补充和深化已学语法项目，使语法知识的学习更加系统、全面和熟练。教材中的练习主要包括课文理解、语法练习、词汇练习、翻译练习、说写练习和课外阅读等项目。

书中课文语言规范，题材多样，内容丰富，趣味性强。既有文化、风俗、文学、语言等方面的内容，又有现代新科技成果介绍。学习者可在提高英语语言水平的同时拓宽知识面。

本教材的主编为田慧，副主编为李伟。编写组成员有田慧、刘丰、刘忻、刘瑞红、朱珠、李伟、宋玉梅、杨存真、侯莹、韩冰和蔡雁宁。

美籍专家 Chapman Lam 先生审阅了全书，并提出了不少宝贵意见。我们在此深表谢意。

对于本书可能存在的缺点，诚恳希望使用者不吝指正。

编 者

2000 年 6 月

CONTENTS

目 录

Lesson One 第 1 课	(1)
Text 课文 All the Students in My English Class Are Absent Today	(1)
Dialogue 对话 Nice to Meet You	(1)
Grammar 语法 人 称 代 词	(3)
人 称 代 词 的 主 格 和 宾 格	(4)
动 词 be 的 人 称 变 化	(4)
Exercises 练习	(4)
Lesson Two 第 2 课	(8)
Pattern Drills 句型 Have You Any Apples?	(8)
Text 课文 A Young Married Couple	(8)
Dialogue 对话 Have You Your Coat?	(8)
Grammar 语法 词 类	(11)
句 子 成 分	(12)
动 词 have 的 人 称 变 化	(12)
Exercises 练习	(12)
Lesson Three 第 3 课	(17)
Text 课文 Types of Students	(17)
Dialogue 对话 Late for School	(17)
Grammar 语法 祈 使 句	(20)
含 有 引 导 词 there 的 句 子	(21)
物 主 代 词	(21)
Exercises 练习	(22)
Lesson Four 第 4 课	(27)
Text 课文 1. Early Monday Morning in Centerville	(27)
2. Tired Roger	(27)
Dialogue 对话 Television Programs	(27)
Grammar 语法 动 词 的 时 态	(30)
Exercises 练习	(31)

Lesson Five 第 5 课		(35)
Text 课文	Mother's Day	(35)
Dialogue 对话	Asking the Way	(35)
Grammar 语法	名词的单数和复数	(38)
	基数词	(38)
	名词所有格	(39)
Exercises 练习		(40)
Lesson Six 第 6 课		(43)
Pattern Drills 句型	Tell the Time	(43)
Text 课文	My Life at College	(44)
Dialogue 对话	On a Warm Sunny Day in Spring	(44)
Grammar 语法	时刻表示方法	(46)
	特殊问句	(47)
	非人称 it 的用法	(48)
Exercises 练习		(48)
Lesson Seven 第 7 课		(52)
Text 课文	Dear Mother	(52)
Dialogue 对话	Hurry Up	(52)
Grammar 语法	现在进行时	(56)
Word Study 单词学习		(57)
Exercises 练习		(58)
Lesson Eight 第 8 课		(63)
Text 课文	Plans for the Weekend	(63)
Dialogue 对话	I Am Going to Be Busy	(63)
Grammar 语法	be going + 动词不定式	(66)
	名词的种类	(66)
	冠词的基本用法	(66)
Word Study 单词学习		(67)
Exercises 练习		(68)
Lesson Nine 第 9 课		(72)
Text 课文	Knuckle Calendar	(72)
Dialogue 对话	At a Table	(72)
Grammar 语法	反意问句	(74)
	Yes 和 No 的用法	(75)
	序数词	(75)
	介词短语的句法作用	(76)
Word Study 单词学习		(76)

Exercises 练习	(77)
Lesson Ten 第 10 课	(81)
Text 课文 Mosquitoes	(81)
Dialogue 对话 Congratulations	(81)
Grammar 语法 一般将来时	(83)
Word Study 单词学习	(84)
Exercises 练习	(85)
Lesson Eleven	(88)
Text Manners	(88)
Dialogue Restaurants	(88)
Grammar 情态动词 can, may 和 must	(91)
不定代词 some, any 和 no	(91)
Word Study	(92)
Exercises	(93)
Lesson Twelve	(97)
Text On a London Bus	(97)
Dialogue I Am Very Lucky	(97)
Grammar 一般过去时	(99)
Word Study	(101)
Exercises	(102)
Lesson Thirteen	(105)
Text Charles Dickens	(105)
Dialogue Work Tomorrow	(105)
Grammar 简单句、并列句和复合句	(108)
状语从句	(109)
Word Study	(109)
Exercises	(110)
Lesson Fourteen	(114)
Text Do You Know How to Study?	(114)
Dialogue At a Hotel	(114)
Grammar 不定式短语的句法作用	(116)
介词用法小结	(117)
Word Study	(119)
Exercises	(120)
Lesson Fifteen	(125)
Text A "Silly" Dog	(125)

Dialogue	Shopping	(125)
Grammar	选择问句	(127)
	几种标点符号的基本用法	(127)
	大写规则	(128)
Word Study		(128)
Exercises		(129)
Lesson Sixteen		(133)
Text	It's Been a Long Time	(133)
Dialogue	Who Will Win	(134)
Grammar	现在完成时	(136)
Word Study		(137)
Exercises		(137)
Lesson Seventeen		(144)
Text	A Wonderful Family	(144)
Dialogue	Well Done, Bill!	(144)
Grammar	现在完成时和一般过去时的比较	(146)
Word Study		(147)
Exercises		(148)
Lesson Eighteen		(152)
Text	Kid's Talk	(152)
Dialogue	Make a Reservation	(152)
Grammar	形容词和副词的比较级和最高级	(155)
Word Study		(156)
Exercises		(157)
Lesson Nineteen		(162)
Text	Food Shopping — Western Style	(162)
Dialogue	Mcdonald's	(162)
Grammar	定语从句	(165)
Word Study		(167)
Exercises		(167)
Lesson Twenty		(172)
Text	Eggsplosion	(172)
Dialogue	Basketball Match	(172)
Grammar	过去完成时	(175)
Word Study		(175)
Exercises		(176)

Lesson Twenty-One		(180)
Text	Automobiles in the U.S.A.	(180)
Dialogue	Games	(180)
Grammar	被动语态	(182)
Word Study		(184)
Exercises		(184)
Lesson Twenty-Two		(189)
Text	The Bus Ride	(189)
Dialogue	Asking the Date	(189)
Grammar	直接引语和间接引语(I)	(191)
Word Study		(192)
Exercises		(192)
Lesson Twenty-Three		(196)
Text	Swift and His Lazy Servant	(196)
Dialogue	Finding a Room	(196)
Grammar	直接引语和间接引语(II)	(199)
Word Study		(200)
Exercises		(201)
Lesson Twenty-Four		(206)
Text	The Beginning of Last Names	(206)
Dialogue	Peter and Pamela	(206)
Grammar	自身代词	(209)
	地理名词中冠词的用法	(210)
Word Study		(210)
Exercises		(211)
Lesson Twenty-Five		(216)
Text	Safe Hands	(216)
Dialogue	The Theatre	(216)
Grammar	过去进行时	(219)
	过去将来时	(220)
Word Study		(220)
Exercises		(221)
Lesson Twenty-Six		(226)
Text	The Statue of Liberty	(226)
Dialogue	A Shop for Men	(226)
Grammar	构词法	(229)
	惊叹句	(230)

Word Study	(230)
Exercises	(231)
Lesson Twenty-Seven	(235)
Text Mary Miller	(235)
Dialogue At the Cleaner's	(235)
Grammar 带引导词 it 的常用结构	(238)
Word Study	(238)
Exercises	(239)
Lesson Twenty-Eight	(244)
Text "Clever" Baines	(244)
Dialogue Matches	(244)
Grammar 现在分词的句法作用	(247)
Word Study	(248)
Exercises	(248)
Lesson Twenty-Nine	(254)
Text P.C. Shoots at a Fleeing Car	(254)
Dialogue How Did You Like the Performances?	(254)
Grammar 过去分词的句法作用	(256)
Word Study	(257)
Exercises	(258)
Lesson Thirty	(262)
Text Asking for Trouble	(262)
Dialogue Sports	(262)
Grammar 动名词的句法作用	(265)
Word Study	(266)
Exercises	(266)
Appendix I Glossary	(270)
Appendix II Irregular Verb Forms	(282)

Lesson One

TEXT

ALL THE STUDENTS IN MY ENGLISH CLASS ARE ABSENT TODAY

All the students in my English class are absent today^[1]. George is absent. He's in the hospital^[2]. Maria is absent. She's at the dentist^[3]. Mr. and Mrs. Smith are absent. They're at the Social Security Office^[4]. Even our English teacher is absent. He's home in bed^[5]!

What a shame^[6]! Everybody in my English class is absent today. Everybody except me^[7].

DIALOGUE

NICE TO MEET YOU

Ted: Hi, Mike. How's everything?

Mike: Fine. How's everything with you?

Ted: Ok. (to Gloria) Hi.

Mike: Oh, excuse me. Ted, this is Gloria. Gloria, this is my brother, Ted.

Gloria: Nice to meet you, Ted.

Ted: Nice to meet you, Gloria.

NEW WORDS

lesson /'lesn/ *n.* 一课;功课

text /tekst/ *n.* 课文,正文

all /ɔ:l/ *adj.* 所有的

English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ *adj.* 英语的;英国的 *n.* 英国

absent /'æbsənt/ *adj.* 缺席,不到

today /tə'dei/ *adv.* 在今天 *n.* 今天,当代

hospital /'hɒspɪtl/ *n.* 医院

dentist /'dentist/ *n.* 牙科医生
 social /'səʊʃəl/ *adj.* 社会的; 社交的
 security /si'kjʊərɪti/ *n.* 安全; 保障
 office /'ɒfɪs/ *n.* 办公室; 事务所
 even /'i:vən/ *adv.* 甚至;
 what /wɒt/ *adj.* 多么 *pron.* 什么
 shame /ʃeɪm/ *n.* 羞耻, 羞愧 [口] 遗憾的事
 everybody /'evribɒdi/ *pron.* 每人, 人人
 except /ɪk'sept/ *prep.* 除……之外
 dialogue /'daɪələg/ *n.* 对话; 对白
 nice /naɪs/ *adj.* 美好的, 合宜的
 meet /mi:t/ *vt.* 认识; 遇见
 how /haʊ/ *adv.* 怎样; 多少; 多么
 everything /'evriθɪŋ/ *pron.* 每件事, 事事, 凡事
 fine /faɪn/ *adj.* 美好的 *adv.* [口] 很好, 妙
 with /wɪð/ *prep.* 和……一起; 跟; 具有
 excuse /ɪks'kju:z/ *vt.* 原谅

PROPER NAMES

George /dʒɔ:dʒ/ *m.* 乔治
 Mr. /'mɪstə/ (缩) 先生
 Mrs. /'mɪsɪz/ (缩) 夫人
 Smith /smɪθ/ *s.* 史密斯
 Mike /maɪk/ *m.* 迈克
 Ted /ted/ *m.* 特德
 Gloria /'glɔ:riə/ *f.* 格洛瑞娅
 [注] *m.* 为缩写, 意为男子
 f. 为缩写, 意为女子
 s. 为缩写, 意为姓氏

NOTES TO THE TEXT

1. **All the students** in my English class are absent today.

这里的 all 表示“全部、所有的”, 修饰后面的 the students, 也可以写成 all of the students.

2. He's in the hospital

此处 be in the hospital 表示“住院”的意思,而“出院”则是 leave the hospital。以上是 美式英语中的用法,在英式英语中,the 通常被省略。

3. ... at the dentist. = at the dentist's

可译为“在牙科诊所”。dentist 本意是牙科医生。介词 at 可以与所有格(见第五课语法)连用,表示“在某人家里”或“在某家店铺里”。例如:

He is at the barber's. 他在理发店。

We are at our teacher's. 我们在老师家里。

4. ... the Social Security Office.

此处是“社会福利局”的意思,是为老年人、失业者、残疾人提供社会福利的部门。

5. He's home in bed.

1) He's 是 He is 的缩写形式。

2) home 在这里作副词,类似的用法还有:

She is not in. 她不在家。

She must be out. 她一定是出去了。

3) in bed 表示“躺在床上”,“卧床”,“在被窝里”。例如:

He is in bed with cold. 他因感冒卧床。

6. What a shame! 真不应该!

这是一个省略了 it is 的感叹句; what 引起的感叹句常可以这样省略。例如:

What a pity (it is)! 多可惜啊!

7. Everybody except me.

此句完整的写法应该是 Everybody is absent except me. 句中的 except 是介词,后面跟名词或人称代词的宾格形式。例如:

Every student is here except Tom/him.

GRAMMAR

人 称 代 词

用以表示人称,如“我”、“你”、“他”等的词叫人称代词。见下表:

人 称	单 数	复 数
第一人 称	I (我)	we (我们)
第二人 称	you (你)	you (你们)
第三人 称	he (他)	(他们)
	she (她)	they (她们)
	it (它)	(它们)

人称代词的主格和宾格

人称代词有人称、数和格之分。做主语时用主格代词,做宾语时用宾格。见下表:

人 称	单 数		复 数	
	主格	宾格	主格	宾格
第一人称	I	me	we	us
第二人称	you	you	you	you
第三人称	he she it	him her it	they	them

动词 be 的人称变化

I	am
He She It	is
We You They	are

EXERCISES

I. Reading Comprehension (阅读理解)

Complete the following according to the text. (根据课文完成下列练习。)

George

Maria

Mr. and Mrs. Smith

Our English teacher

I

am

is

are

home in bed.

at the Social Security Office.

in the hospital.

at the dentist.

in the classroom.

II. Grammar (语法)

1. Replace the underlined words with appropriate personal pronouns.

(用适当的人称代词替换下列句中的划线部分。)

- 1) All the books on the desk are new.
- 2) Mike is a clever boy.
- 3) My sister is very tall.
- 4) My father and I like football games.
- 5) My cat eats a lot of fish.
- 6) Gloria is very glad to meet Ted.
- 7) I meet Mike and Tom every day.
- 8) The teacher often asks Maria and me questions.
- 9) Everybody is here except Mrs. Smith.
- 10) We all like our English class.

2. Rewrite the following sentences with the pronouns given in the brackets. Pay attention to the changes of the verb **be**. (用括号中所给的代词改写下列句子, 并注意动词 **be** 的变化。)

例如: Maria is at home. (she)改写成: She is at home.

- 1) Ted is absent. (you)
- 2) I am very glad to meet you. (he)
- 3) We are students in the English class. (they)
- 4) My teacher is very nice. (she)
- 5) George is home in bed. (I)
- 6) Our class is very big. (it)
- 7) The book is interesting. (they)
- 8) Simon is in the office. (we)
- 9) Mary is 16. (we)
- 10) She is very clever. (you)

III. Vocabulary (词汇)

1. Choose the appropriate prepositions that best complete the following sentences. (选择适当的介词完成下列句子。)

- 1) The students ____ my Chinese class are often absent.
a. in b. at c. on
- 2) I meet Tom ____ the hospital.
a. of b. at c. in
- 3) Maria is ____ the dentist.
a. in b. on c. at
- 4) It is very late. Mr. Smith is still (仍然) ____ bed.

a. at b. on c. in

5) All the students are at the teacher's office ____ George.

a. of b. with c. except

2. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words given in the list below. (选择适当的词填空。)

hospital	absent	everybody	even	shame
----------	--------	-----------	------	-------

1) It is not good to be ____.

2) I feel bad. I want to go to the ____.

3) The teacher sees no students. ____ is absent.

4) No one likes the food. ____ our dog does not like it.

5) What a ____! You are late again.

IV. Translation (翻译)

Translate the following sentences into English. (将下列句子译成英语。)

1. 玛丽今天没来上课。

2. 我们都喜欢我们的英语课。

3. 除了迈克,所有的学生都在医院。

4. 大家都看电视(watch TV),甚至我们的老师也看。

5. —— 你一切都好吗?

—— 很好,谢谢。

V. Speaking and Writing (说与写)

1. Speaking

Complete the following dialogue according to the situation given. (根据所给的情景完成对话。)

You are on the campus with A (your sister/brother/friend) when you meet one of your classmates.

Classmate: Hi, _____. How's _____?

You: _____. _____ everything _____ you?

Classmate: _____. (to your sister/brother/friend) Hi.

You: Oh, _____ me. (to your classmate) This is my _____.

A: _____ to meet you.

Classmate: _____.

2. Writing

Choose a picture of your family. Write a short passage describing everybody in the picture. Pay attention to the use of pronouns and the verb *be*. You can start like this: (选出一

张你的家庭照片,写一段短文,描述上面的每一个人,并注意人称代词和 **be** 动词的用法。你可以这样开头:)

Here is a picture of my family. This is my father. He...

VI. Extra Reading (课外阅读)

Look at the picture below. Try to match everyone in the picture with the sentences marked 1 through 7. (根据下面的图画将下列七组句子的序号填入相应的空格。)

MY FAMILY

1. This is our dog. His name is Roman. I love him very much!
2. This is Simon. He goes to school in Los Angeles. He is 13. He likes basketball.
3. This is me! My name is Mary. I am 11. I like sports and singing.
4. This is my father. His name is John. He works in an office. He enjoys swimming.
5. This is my brother Ray. He is a student. He likes dancing. He is 16.
6. This is my mother. She runs a shop. She plays tennis every Tuesday evening.
7. This is Lulu. She is Roman's girlfriend.

