

870

4313

7876

大学英语 四级词汇速记通

赵修臣 弘 扬/主编

新世界出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级词汇速记通/赵修臣,弘扬主编.—北京:新世界出版社,2002.9
ISBN 7-80005-858-1

I.大... II.①赵...②弘... III.英语—词汇—高等学校—水平考试,自学
参考资料 IV.H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 075252 号

大学英语四级词汇速记通

作 者/赵修臣 弘 扬

总体策划/杨 彬

责任编辑/吕 晖

封面设计/风 子

责任印制/黄厚清

出版发行/新世界出版社

社 址/北京市百万庄路 24 号 邮政编码/100037

电 话/86-10-68995424(总编室)

86-10-68994118(发行部)

传 真/86-10-68995974

网 址/www.newworld-press.com

www.nwp.com.cn

电子邮件/nwpcn@public.bta.net.cn

印 刷/北京振华印刷厂

经 销/新华书店

开 本/32 开 印 张/19

字 数/618 千字 印 数/1—8000 册

版 次/2002 年 10 月第 1 版 2002 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

书 号/ISBN 7-80005-858-1/G·389

定 价/35 元

新世界版图书,版权所有,侵权必究。
新世界版图书,印装错误可随时退换。

本书编写组

主 编:赵修臣 弘 扬

编 者:徐 萍 李立前 汪 颖 刘同冈
吕俊怀 邓建军 李洪波 李润淑
毕洪霞 王 湘 刘梓红 林晓雯
钱书华 杨学民 顾 颖 孙小川
李江宏 侯 建 姚洪举 李向东
李 亮 李振奎 高 斌 姚 青
刘 玲 章承红 李 红 徐光伟

词汇是语言学习的基础,词汇量的大小在大学英语学习中占有举足轻重的作用。对于许多大学生来说,记忆单词往往是事倍功半,不少人费了九牛二虎之力,即便记住了单词的拼写形式,但对其具体用法没能掌握。科学地学习单词,掌握英语单词的规律和学习方法,就能做到记忆效果好、速度快、词汇量大,进而可以举一反三,融会贯通,真正达到事半功倍的目的。为了帮助同学们打好大学英语词汇基础,提高大学英语四级考试的应试能力,我们特编写了这本《大学英语四级词汇速记通》。

学习英语单词不能只满足于会读会写,也不能只满足于记住一个单词的常见词意,最主要的是懂得其用法、使用场合,这样才能更深入地学会单词,达到正确使用、牢固掌握的程度。为此,本书在各词条下面设置了**考题**、**解注**、**词语辨析**、**词组**四种辅导学习的项目。

1. **考题**:本书为每个单词都提供了常考试题。这一部分在形式上与考试真题一样,为单选题,目的是通过练习加深考生对该词及考点的掌握。

2. **解注**:对于每道试题,我们都给出了答案及详尽的解析,目的是帮助学生掌握该题的解法。

3. **词语辨析**:在这一项中,给出了这一单词的近义词,并对其用法异同分别进行了详细的解释。

4. **词组**:对于每个单词,我们都给出了其相关词组,以帮助学生对其用法有更进一步的了解。

学习词汇要根据自身的学习弱点,选择最佳的参考书。相信本书的多功能特点能吸引您。



- **abide** /ə'baɪd/ *vi.* ①信守(诺言),遵守(法律、决定等) If you join the club you have to abide by its rules. 你要是加入俱乐部就得遵守其章程。②承受(后果等) ③停留,居住(at, in, with) *vt.* ①(否定句与疑问句)中忍受,容忍 I can't abide seeing (to see) such cruelty. 我不忍看见这种残暴行为。②耐心等待,守候 I'll abide my time. 我将等待时机。

考题 If you join the club, you must _____ by its rules.

A. bid B. abide C. tolerate D. bear

解注 答案 B。bid 出价,投标,命令;tolerate 与 bear 都意为“忍受”,但都直接跟名词。abide 在句中作不及物动词,后接 by,不用被动态。但当 abide 作及物动词时常与 can, could 连用,用于否定句或疑问句中,后可接动名词或不定式。

词组 abide by sth. 遵守,服从,(无条件)接受

- **ability** /ə'bɪlɪti/ *n.* ①能力 We have faith in her ability to handle this affair. 我们相信她有能处理这件事。[同]capacity, capability ②能耐 From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work. 各尽所能,按劳分配。[同]faculty

考题 She has the _____ to speak English fluently.

A. capacity B. ability C. abilities D. the ability

解注 答案 B。①说某人具有某种能力时,ability 后用不定式。

②做某人的“整体能力”解时,ability 是不可数名词,意为“某种能力”时,ability 为可数名词。

词组 the ability to do sth. 做某事的能力 to the best of one's ability 尽力 develop one's ability in 发挥某人在……方面的才能

- **aboard** /ə'boɪd/ *prep. & adv.* 在(到)船上 在(到)飞机或车上 The boat is ready to leave. All aboard! 就要开船了,请大家上船! / They went aboard the ship. 他们上船了。



考题 My father has never been _____ a plane.

- A. abroad B. above C. absorb D. aboard

解注 答案 D。aboard 在船(或飞机、车)上,在(船、飞机、车)上;abroad 国外、海外;above 在……上面,超过;absorb 吸收。

- **about** /ə'baʊt/ *prep.* ①在……周围,在……附近 He had a gun hidden about his person. 他身上藏有一支枪。②关于,对于 What about Jack? We can't just leave him here. 杰克怎么样? 我们总不能把他撂在这里。

词组 be about to 正在做,将要做 jump about 到处跳跃着 How/What about...? ……怎么样 Leave ... about 到处乱扔……

- **above** /ə'baʊ/ *prep.* ①(位置,职位等)在……上面 We flew above the clouds. 我们在云层上面飞行。②高于,超过 The company values hard work above good ideas. 公司认为工作努力比出好主意更为重要。/ The captain of a ship is above a seaman. 船长的地位高于水手。*adv.* 在上面,在前面 The clouds above began to get thicker. 天上的云层越来越厚了。

词组 above all 首先,首要,尤其是 like the one above 像以上那样的

- **abroad** /ə'brɔɪd/ *adv.* ①国外,海外 He lived abroad for many years. 他在国外住了许多年。②广泛,到处 The news of his death soon spread abroad. 他去世的消息很快就传开来了。③在外,户外

考题 On our trip _____ we visited relatives in Beijing.

- A. aboard B. abroad C. overseas D. board

解注 答案 B。abroad 在国外或在海外,一般只用作副词,但也可以用作形容词,常放在名词后;abroad 在船(或飞机、车)上;overseas 作副词时与 abroad 用法基本相同,但作形容词时,常放在名词之前;board 木板。

词组 go abroad 出国,(新闻,消息等)四下流传 at home and abroad 在国内外

- **absence** /'æbsəns/ *n.* ①缺席,不在 Please look after my house during my absence. 我不在的时候,请照看一下我的房子。[反]presence ②缺乏,不存在 The police were delayed by the absence of information about the crime. 警方因为缺乏有关此案的情况,行动被耽搁了。[同]lack

考题 We were obliged to accept it as true in the _____ of other evidence.

- A. presence B. absence C. lacking D. shortage

解注 答案 B。in the absence of “在缺乏(或没有)……的情况下”。in the presence of “当着……的面,在……在场的情况下;在……面前”。lacking “缺



乏……的”。不说 in the shortage of。

词组 in the absence of sb./sth. 某物缺乏时 one's absence from (the meeting) 某人(会议)缺席

- **absent** /'æbsnt/ *a.* ①[表语](from)缺席的,不在的 Four students are absent today. 今天四个学生缺课。[反]present ②[定语]心不在焉的 He has an absent look on his face. 他脸上一副心不在焉的表情 *v.* 缺席,离开 He absented himself from the meeting. 他没有出席会议。

考题 She _____ herself from school yesterday.

A. absented B. was absent C. absent D. absent-minded

解注 答案 A。absent from 指不在(其处); absent in 指不存在于这里; absent-minded 指心不在焉的; 此处 absent 应用动词形式。

词组 absent over leave 越假不归 be absent from 缺席

- **absorb** /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* ①吸收 The clever boy absorbed all the knowledge that his teachers could give him. 那个聪明的男孩把老师们教给他的知识统统吸收了。②吸引……的注意,使专心 I was absorbed in a book and didn't hear you call. 我专心看书来着,没听见你叫唤。③合并,并入

考题 John was so _____ in his book that he did not hear the door bell ring.

A. engaged B. delighted C. absorbed D. concentrated

解注 答案 C。be absorbed in “全神贯注于,专心致力于”。be engaged in “忙于,正在做……”。concentrate “集中”。可以说 to delight in “喜欢(做某事)”或“(因某事而)高兴”,也可以说 be delighted with “对……感到高兴”,一般不说 be delighted in sth.

词组 be absorbed into 合并,并入

- **abstract** /əb'strækt/ *v.* 抽取 He is abstracting the most important points from a long report. 他正从一份长篇报告中抽取最重要的内容。/'æbstrækt/ *n.* 摘要

词组 in the abstract 一般来讲

- **abuse** /ə'bjuz/ *v.* /ə'bjus/ *n.* ①滥用 The abuse of power is forbidden. 禁止滥用权力。②滥用,谩骂 He greeted me with a stream of abuse. 他一见到我就不停地谩骂。[同]insult ③虐待 The prisoners were treated with abuse. 囚犯受到虐待。[同]mistreat

考题 Government officials shouldn't _____ their power.

A. abus B. chill C. draft D. drag

解注 答案 A。句意:政府官员不应该滥用职权。chill *v.* (使)寒冷; draft *v.*



起草; drag *v.* 拖拉。用在本句中都不合题意。

- **academic** /ˌækəˈdemɪk/ (*academy* 的形容词) *a.* ①学院的 He remembered his academic days fondly. 他天真地回忆起他上学的日子。②学术的 A good historian must have an academic mind. 优秀的历史学家必须有学术头脑。

考题 This is an _____ problem, not a political one.

- A. academic B. advantage C. announce D. additional

解注 答案 A。句意:这是一个学术性的问题,而不是一个政治性的。advantage 好处; announce 宣布; additional 附加的,另外的; B、C、D 都与此句意思不符合。

- **accent** /ˈæksənt/ *n.* ①口音,腔调 He speaks with a Southern accent. 他说话带有南方口音。[同]tone ②重音,重音符号 The accent in the word “important” is on the second syllable. important 这个词的重音在第二个音节上。[同]stress

考题 He spoke in a thick English _____.

- A. accent B. tone C. dialect D. pronunciation

解注 答案 A。句意:他用很浓的英国口音讲话。accent 常指某一地区语言的发音特征; tone 一般指说话人的口气或声音的高低、轻重等; dialect 语言、方言,可指一个语系、国家、民族的语言,也可指一个地区、集团的语言; pronunciation 语音,不涉及语言的腔调和语气。

- **accept** /əkˈsept/ *v.* 接受,认可 The police aren't allowed to accept rewards. 警察不许接受酬金。/ He asked her to marry him and she accepted (him). 他向她求婚,她答应了。/ Did she accept your reasons for being late? 她相信你迟到的理由吗?

考题 The best student in each class will _____ a prize at the end of term.

- A. catch B. receive C. possess D. accept

解注 答案 B。receive “得到,接到,收到”,指收到东西的一种行为,并不表示本人是否愿意接受。accept “接受;承认”,指经过考虑,自己中愿意接受。

- **access** /ˈækses/ *n.* ①接近(或进入)的机会,享用机会 Students need easy access to books. 学生需要得到图书的方便途径。②通道,入口 The only access to their house is along a narrow road. 到他们家的惟一通道是一条狭窄的路。[同]entry, entrance *vt.* ①(有自由)接近,接受或使用 ②存取

考题 Teachers have free _____ to the library.

- A. accuse B. accessible C. access D. approach



解注 答案 C。句意:教师可以自由使用图书馆。accuse 谴责。accessible 是 access 的形容词,指可接近、得到或使用;approach 接近。

词组 allow sb. access to 允许某人进入 give access to 准许……进入 have/gain access to 可以获得(接受)……

► **accidental** /æksi'dentl/ *a.* 意外的,偶然(发生)的 Our meeting was quite accidental. 我们的相遇十分偶然。

► **accomplish** /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/ *vt.* 完成,实现 We tried to settle the argument but accomplished nothing. 我们试图解决争执,但没起什么作用。[同] achieve, attain

考题 My mother _____ what she set out to do.

A. finished B. achieved C. completed D. accomplished

解注 答案 D。句意:母亲完成了她所要做的事。accomplish 一般指成功地完成预期的计划、任务等;finish 主要指完成应做的事,强调事情的了结、终止;achieve 指完成计划、大业等,多指完成伟大功业;complete 主要指使事物完善、完整。

► **accord** /ə'kɔ:d/ *vt.* 给予(称赞,欢迎等) We accorded him a warm welcome. 我们给予他热烈的欢迎。*vi. & n.* 符合,一致 What you have just said does not accord with what you told us yesterday. 你刚才说的和你昨天告诉我们的不相符。/ That was in full accord with the common desire of our two peoples. 这完全符合我们两国人民的共同愿望。

考题 His violent actions do not accord _____ his peaceful words.

A. with B. to C. of D. in

解注 答案 A。句意:他的暴力行为与他的和气的言词不相符。accord 接 with 表示与……符合。

► **accordance** /ə'kɔ:dəns/ *n.* 一致,符合 You should sit down in accordance with custom. 按照习惯,你应该坐下。

考题 They did the work _____ the law.

A. in accordance with B. accord
C. according D. coincide with

解注 答案 A。in accordance with 是固定词组,意为“与……一致,根据……”。

► **account** /ə'kaunt/ *n.* ① 帐,帐户 The accounts show that business is beginning to improve. 账目表明生意开始有起色。/ My account is empty, there is no money in it. 我账上是零,一分钱都没有了。[同] bill ② 叙述,说明 The book presents a



faithful account of the event. 这本书如实描述了那次事件。/ She gave him a full account of her conversation with the doctor. 她把与医生的谈话都一五一十地告诉了他。[同]statement *vi.* (for) 说明(原因等) He couldn't account for his absence from school. 他不能说明缺席的原因。[同]explain

考题 She told her children that they must not, _____, play with matches.

- A. on any account B. to good account
C. in no sense D. by no means

解注 答案 A。on no account/not on any account “决不”。可以说 turn/put sth. to good account “对……加以很好地利用”。in no sense “怎么说也不, 一点也不”。by no means “完全不, 一点也不, 绝不”。

词组 on account of (= because of) 因为 take sth. into account (= take account of sth.) 考虑 account for 说明 on no account 无论如何都不

- ▶ **accountant** /ə'kauntənt/ *n.* 会计(人员), 会计师
- ▶ **accurate** /'ækjʊrɪt/ *a.* 精确的, 准确的 Give me an accurate report of what happened. 对所发生的事情给我一个准确的报告。/ Is that clock accurate? 那个钟准吗? [同]precise, correct
- ▶ **accuse** /ə'kjʊz/ *vt.* ①指控 The officer was accused of forging documents. 这个官员因为伪造文件而遭到指控。[同]charge ②指责 He accused his wife of laziness. 他谴责他的妻子懒惰。[同]blame

考题 The cashier was _____ of corruption.

- A. denounced B. complained C. accused D. charged

解注 答案 C。accuse 常与 of 连用 accuse sb. of (doing) sth., 表示直接而尖锐地指控或指责某人有罪或有错; denounce 主要强调公开指责或向当局告发; complain 抱怨; charge 正式向司法部门提出起诉或对某种违犯公认准则的行为进行非正式指责, 用法为 charge sb. with sth. 或 charge 后跟 that clause。

- ▶ **accustom** /ə'kʌstəm/ *vt.* 使习惯 He quickly accustomed himself to this new way of life. 他很快就习惯了这种新的生活方式。/ I accustomed myself to humble fare. 我使自己习惯粗茶淡饭。

词组 accustom sb. to (doing) sth. 使某人习惯于(做)某事

- ▶ **ache** /eɪk/ *n.* 疼痛, 酸痛 She felt an ache in her bosom. 她感到胸口疼。/ It seemed almost impossible to stand the ache. 痛得好像受不了。vi. 痛, 哀怜 I ache all over. 我浑身疼痛。/ My head aches. 我头痛。

考题 My leg began to _____ because of the rain.



A. pain B. harm C. be hurt D. ache

解注 答案 D。句意:由于下雨,我的腿开始痛。ache 指一种持久的、连续性的痛,常常是隐隐作痛,有时与身体器官词构成复合词,如 headache; pain 是一般用语,指由于创伤等引起的剧烈疼痛,或指由身体某一点的刺痛以致周身疼痛,可以是局部的,也可以是全身的,可以是肉体的,也可以是精神的; harm 伤害; be hurt 使受伤,弄痛或感情受到伤害。

- **achievement** /ə'tʃi:vment/ *n.* ①成就,成绩[同]accomplishment ②完成,达到
- **acid** /'æsid/ *n.* 酸,酸性物质 The acid burned a hole in the carpet. 地毯被酸烧了一个大窟窿。*a.* 酸的 A lemon is an acid fruit. 柠檬是一种酸的水果。/ Vinegar has an acid taste. 醋有酸味。[同]sour
- **acknowledge** /æk'nɒlɪdʒ/ *vt.* ①承认,认为……属实 He openly acknowledged his fault. 他公开承认自己的过失。[同]admit ②对……打招呼,理会 That student walked right past his teacher without even acknowledging him. 那个学生从他老师面前走过,连招呼也不打。[同]greet ③告知(信件、礼物等)已收到 We have to acknowledge his letter. 我们必须表明收到他的信了。④对(礼物)表示谢忱 His long service with the company was acknowledged with a present. 赠送一件礼物,感谢他为公司的长期工作。

考题 The professor is _____ as an expert on the subject.

A. acknowledged B. admitted C. confessed D. know

解注 答案 A。acknowledge 是指公开承认,也指不情愿的承认,特指对先前可能否认过,隐瞒过或为人们所不知的一些事作公开承认; admit 是指在压力下不得不承认一件已经证实、难以否认或不可否认的事; confess 指正式自愿承认罪恶、错误、缺点,有时也用来表示谦逊; know 用法错。

词组 be acknowledged as 被认为是…… acknowledge sb./sth. as/to be 认为某人/事是……

- **acquire** /ə'kwaɪə/ *vt.* 取得,获得,学到 I tried to acquire the information I needed. 我千方百计地搞到我所需要的资料。/ He acquired a knowledge of the language by careful study. 经过细心研究,他掌握了一种语言。[同]obtain, get

考题 Li Hua has _____ an extraordinary command of the English language.

A. earned B. acquired C. derive D. won

解注 答案 B。acquire 指通过自己的努力或经过一个过程而获得才能、智力等,本句指通过努力很好地掌握了英语; earn 一般指通过自身劳动而获得报



酬或因自身功劳而得到荣誉等; derive 通常与介词 from 连用, 指从某处或某事物中得到; win 指通过努力而得到有一定价值的东西或占有优势而得到。

► **acre** /'eɪkə/ *n.* 英亩 The total area of a soccer field is about two acres. 一个足球场的总面积大约两英亩。

► **across** /ə'krɒs/ *prep.* 横过, 穿过, 在……对面 Kate went across the street to make some purchases. 凯特穿过街道买些东西。/ My flat was just across the street. 我的公寓就在街道对面。 *adv.* 从一边到另一边, ……宽 Can you swim across? 你能游到对岸去吗? / I helped the blind man walk across. 我帮助那盲人走过去了。

考题 Michael found it difficult to get his British jokes _____ to American audiences.
A. around B. back C. across D. down

解析 答案 C。get sth. across to sb. “把……向某人解释清楚; 让某人听懂……”。

词组 come across 偶然遇到 be across to 是责任(义务)

► **act** /'ækt/ *v.* ①行动, 做 The council must act before more people are killed on that dangerous road. 在更多的人在那条危险的道路上丧生之前, 市政委员会必须采取措施。②起作用 Does the drug take long to act? 这药要很长时间才能起作用吗? ③表演 I can't take her seriously because she always seems to be acting. 她好像总是在演戏一样, 我没法认真对待她。 *n.* ①行为, 动作 It's my own act. Why do you bring my mother in? 那是我做的, 为什么要把我母亲扯进来? ②法令, 条例 Congress has passed an act forbidding the public sale of the drug. 国会通过了一项法令, 禁止公开出售这种麻醉品。

考题 You'd better act _____ the doctor's advice.
A. on B. in C. to D. for

解析 答案 A。at on/upon (以人作主语) “按照……行事”; (以事物作主语) “对……起作用或有效果”。act for sb. “代理(某人行使职务或处理事情)”。其它两个不搭配。

► **action** /'ækʃən/ *n.* ①行动, 行动过程 We have to take action before it is too late. 我们必须采取行动, 否则就太晚了。[同]act ②作用 Today we'll study the action of the heart. 今天我们要研究心脏的功能。/ Photographs are made possible by the action of light on film. 照片是由于光线对胶片产生作用而形成的。[同]effect ③战斗, 诉讼 If he doesn't pay us soon we will have to bring action against him. 如果他不赶快付钱给我们, 我们就得告他。

词组 out of action 不能运作/行动 in action 在行动中, 在战斗中 bring an action



against sb. 对某人提起诉讼 take action 采取行动

- **activity** /æk'tiviti/ *n.* ①活跃, 活动 There's been a lot of activity on Main Street today. 今天镇上的大街十分热闹。②(常 pl.)(各种)活动 She has many activities that take up her time when she's not working. 她活动很多, 把她的业余时间占满了。

- **actress** /'æktris/ *n.* 女演员 The actress was called before the curtain. 这位演员应邀出场谢幕。

- **adapt** /ə'dæpt/ *v.* ①(使)适应 He adapted an old car motor to his boat. 他把旧汽车的发动机改装在了小船上。②改编, 改写 Difficult books are often adapted for use in schools. 难读的书籍常常改写, 以便适用于学校。

考题 She found it difficult to _____ herself to the hot weather there.

A. adapt B. adopt C. adjust D. accommodate

解注 答案 A。adapt 与 adopt 词形相似较易混淆。adopt 意为“收养, 领养”; adapt 指作一定程度的改变, 以适应新的情况、新的需要或新的环境, 带有目的性, 着重结果; adjust 只作较小的改变, 通常指机械方面的调整或校正, 也指人作些改变以适应新的环境, 着重过程; accommodate 指“使适应, 使配合”, 一个必须从属于另一个, 多指适应客观条件。

考题 To our delight, she quickly adapted herself _____ the situation.

A. with B. to C. of D. into

解注 答案 B。adapt oneself to “使自己适应……”。adapt 后面有时可跟介词 for, 如 adapt home-made parts for the foreign car; 或跟不定式表示目的, 如 adapt one's speech to suit the interests of one's audience。

词组 adapt to 使适应

- **addition** /ə'dɪʃən/ *n.* ①加, 加法 This brought an addition of \$10,000 to the original estimate. 这使原来的估计增加了一万美元。②附加物 They've just had an addition to the family. 他们的家庭刚又增加一口人。

考题 _____ the car, they bought the garage.

A. In addition to B. And C. Add up D. In addition

解注 答案 A。in addition to 相当于 as well as, besides, aside from 等, 意为“除……之外(还有)”; 而, except for 相当于 with exception of, except, 意为“除……这外(没有)”。

词组 in addition 另外, 加之 in addition to (后面接名词, 动名词)除……之外



► **additional** /ə'dɪʃənəl/ *a.* 附加的,另外的 There is an additional charge for heavy bags. 重提包另加收费。[同]further

► **address** /ə'dres/ *n.* 地址,住址,讲话,演说 I can't read the address on this letter. 我看不懂这信上的地址。*vt.* 在……上写姓名,地址;向……讲话 Address me as above. 按上面的地址写信给我。/Address your remarks to me, please. 请把你的意见向我说吧。

词组 to address to sb. 写信给某人 to address a meeting 向大会致词

► **adequate** /'ædɪkwɪt/ *a.* ①(for)充足的,足够的 The food was adequate for all of us. 这些食物对我们来说足够了。/His salary is not adequate to his family's needs. 他的薪水不能满足家庭需要。②(to)胜任的,适当的 I hope he will be adequate to the job. 我希望他能胜任这工作。

考题 The quality of the product is _____ for local purposes.

A. enough B. sufficient C. abundant D. adequate

解注 答案 D。句意:这产品的质量可以充分满足当地的需要。adequate 指数量或质量刚好达到一般要求,或足够满足需要,强调没有多余;enough 数量足够,多指满足某种物质上的需要;sufficient 指满足物质或精神方面的需要;abundant 指数量多或充足有余。

词组 be adequate for 对……说足够 be adequate to (doing) sth. 胜任(做)……

► **adjust** /ə'dʒʌst/ *vt.* ①调节,改变……以适应 The body adjusts itself to changes in temperature. 身体能自行调节以适应气温变化。[同]adapt ②调整,校正 Please adjust my watch to make it more accurate. 请将我的手表调准。

考题 You can't see through a telescope unless it is _____ correctly to your sight.

A. adapted B. adopted C. adjusted D. accustomed

解注 答案 C。adjust (to) “调整,校准;使适应(to)”。adapt sth. to “改写……以适应……;使……适应(新用途、新需要、新情况等)。”adopt (vt.) “采用,采纳;收养;通过(法案)”。accustom sb. to “使某人习惯于……”。

词组 adjust (oneself) to sth. = (adapt (……) to sth. 使……适合于

► **admire** /əd'maɪə/ *vt.* 羡慕,钦佩,赞赏 We all admired her for the way she saved the children from the fire. 她从烈火中把孩子们救出来,我们都非常钦佩她。Stop looking in the mirror admiring yourself! 别再看着镜子自我欣赏了!

词组 admire sb. for sth. 因……羡慕某人

► **admit** /əd'mɪt/ *vt.* 接纳,承认,准许……(进入),加入 He never admits his mistakes that he is wrong. 他从来不承认错误。/There were no windows to admit air.



没有窗户,空气进不来。*vi.* ①可以容纳,收容 ②许可,容许(*of*) The facts admit of no other explanation. 这些事实不容许其他的解释。③承认(*to*) He admitted to the murder. 他承认杀了人。

考题 I must admit _____ ashamed for what has happened.

A. to be B. to being C. being D. be

解注 答案 B。admit 作“承认”解时,后接介词 *to*, 动词的 *-ing* 形式或 *that* 从句,不接不定式。admit 作不及物动词表“许可,容许”时,后接 *of*,此时主语一般是物,而不是人。

词组 admit of 容许有 admit sb. into/to 允许加入(进入)

- **adopt** /ə'dɒpt/ *vt.* ①采取,采用 We adopted the new method of making wine. 我们采用酿酒的新方法。②收养,领养 They proposed to adopt me as their own son. 他们建议把我收养为他们自己的儿子。

考题 I _____ their method of making the machine.

A. adopted B. voted C. elected D. commanded

解注 答案 A。句意:我采用了他们制造这种机器的方法。vote 选举;elect 也是选举的意思;command 命令。这三个词分别与 *method* 搭配,意思都不通顺。

- **adopted** /ə'dɒptɪd/ *adj.* ①[前置定语]收养的,过继的 ②[后置定语]采用的,外来的
- **adult** /'ædʌlt, ə'dælt/ *n.* ①成年人 This movie is for adults, not children. 这部电影适合成人观看,儿童不宜。[同]grown-up *a.* 成年的,成熟的 The girl is adult in behavior. 这女孩举止老成。[同]mature

考题 I'll try to be _____ about the problem.

A. mature B. adult C. aid D. alike

解注 答案 B。句意:对于这个问题我将努力抱老成持重的态度。adult 指人脱离儿童阶段进入法定的成人年龄,在智力和感情上已成熟;mature 人在生理和智力上发育成熟或泛指生物体发育到完备阶段,也可指条件、意见等发展到完善程度;aid 援助,帮助,助手;alike 相同的、相似的。

- **advance** /əd'vɑ:ns/ *vi.* 向前移动,取得进展 Napoleon's army advanced on Moscow/advanced 30 kilometers in one day. 拿破仑的军队向莫斯科推进/一天推进 30 公里。/ A month has passed and the work has not advanced. 已经过去一个月了而工作毫无进展。*n.* 进展,前进;支付,预付 You cannot stop the ad-



vance of old age. 人终归要老,无法阻止。/I was given an advance of a month's pay. 我预支了一个月的薪水。

考题 Science has made great _____ during the past 30 years.

A. increases B. movement C. advances D. development

解注 答案 C。advance (可数)“进步,进展”。increase (指数量、规模、程度上的)“增长,增加,增进”。development “发展,进展,发达”,一般不说 make development, 而说 achieve/affect/attain/promote/undergo development。

词组 advance on 更向前进,朝……前进 in advance 事先,预先 in advance of 在……之前

► **advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntidʒ/ n. ① 优点,优势 This design has many other advantages besides lower cost. 这个设计除费用低外,还有其他优点。[同]privilege ② 好处 Reading a lot has more advantages than disadvantages. 多读书利多弊少。[同]benefit

考题 He was a much older tennis player but he had the great _____ of experience.

A. interest B. benefit C. profit D. advantage

解注 答案 D。句意:他是一个年纪很大,经验丰富的网球选手。advantage 指与他人比较而言所占的优势,常与 of 连用;interest 常用作复数,或在 in the interests of 短语中,一般用于抽象意义;benefit 一般指物质或精神上的好处;profit 指金钱上的获利,也指精神上获得有价值的东西。

词组 get(gain, have) an advantage over 胜过,比……更有利 take advantage of 利用 to sb.'s advantage 对某人有利 be of advantage to sth. 对……有利

► **advent** /'ædvənt/ n. 出现,到来 The advent of the car has changed considerably people's models of living. 小汽车的出现极大地改变了人们的生活方式。/ With the advent of spring, trees began to put out new leaves. 随着春天的到来,树木开始长出了新叶。

考题 People are much informed since the _____ of television.

A. advance B. adventure C. adverb D. advent

解注 答案 D。advance 前进,预付款;adventure 探险,adverb 副词。

词组 with the advent of sth. 随着某物/事的出现

► **adverb** /'ædvə:b/ n. 副词

► **advice** /əd'vaɪs/ n. 劝告,意见 On her advice I am staying in bed. 在她的劝告下,我卧床休息。/Let me give you a piece of advice. 我给你提一条建议。[同]



counsel

考题 Mr. Johnson went to his doctor for _____ about his trouble.

A. an advice B. advice C. advices D. the advices

解注 答案 B。advice 是不可数名词,我们可以说 a piece of advice, some advice.

词组 ask advice of sb./ask sb. for his advice 征求 do sth. by/on sb. advice 按某人的意见办某事 some advice on sth. 关于某事的几点建议

- **advisable** /əd'vaɪzəbl/ a. 明智的,可取的 (= that is advised or thought best to do) It is advisable to wear a safety belt when you're driving. 开车时系上安全带是明智的。

词组 It is advisable + 虚拟语气 (should) + 动词原形

- **advise** /əd'vaɪz/ vt. ① 劝告,建议 I advise waiting till the right time. 我建议等到适当的时候。[同] counsel, recommend ② 通知,告知 We wish to advise you that you now owe the bank \$ 500. 我们谨通知你,你现在欠银行 500 美元。[同] inform

考题 As I felt so much better, my doctor _____ me to take a holiday by the sea.

A. suggested B. agreed C. proposed D. advised

解注 答案 D。advise sb. to do sth. “劝说、建议某人做某事”。suggest 和 propose 后面都只能用从句,从句谓语用虚拟语气。agree 后面不能跟带不定式的复合宾语,但可以说 agree to sb. doing sth.

词组 advise sb. to do sth./advise doing sth. 建议(某人)做某事 advise sb. not to do sth./advise sb. against doing sth. 建议某人不做某事 advise sb. of sth. 通知某人某事 advise(建议) + 从句 should + 动词原形表虚拟语气 advise with sb. about/on sth. 同某人商量某事

- **affair** /ə'feə/ n. 事,事情,事件 The meeting was a noisy affair. 会议开得吵吵闹闹的。[同] matter

词组 That's my affair. (= It's none of your business.) 不关你的事。

- **affect** /ə'fekt/ ①[广义]影响 Smoking affects health. 吸烟影响健康。[同] influence ②[狭义](在感情方面)打动,感动 She was deeply affected by the news of his death. 他去世的消息使她深感悲痛。[同] move, strike

考题 The rain will _____ our plans for a picnic.

A. affection B. influence C. affect D. effect

解注 答案 C。句意:下雨会影响我们郊游的计划。affect 指直接对人或物