初一英语阅读100篇

百千万

英语阅读训练

→ 初中一年级

顾问　张思中

主编　何镒基

→ 背诵100篇经典短文

→ 掌握1000个典型句子

→ 接触10000个单词

→ 达到10万字阅读量

福建少年儿童出版社

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前　言

在信息网络时代，培养学生学会"阅读学习"的能力，是学生可持续性发展能力建立的核心部分。这应成为新时期教学改革探究的重点。义务教育全日制初级中学英语教学大纲明确要求英语教学应当侧重培养学生的阅读能力。学生阅读能力的培养除了靠教材提供的语言材料外，更主要靠大量阅读各种课外读物。修订后的义务教育大纲规定"除教材外，课外阅读量应不低于10万字"。张思中外语教学法十分强调学生阅读能力的培养，提出"阅读原著"的主张，要求在教学活动中更加关注学生阅读学习能力的发展。张法认为加强课外阅读可以作为课文教学的补充、延续和深化，使学生获得大量创造性运用语言的启示，获取有价值的信息，巩固听说训练的成果，为学生创造大量获取语言知识和运用语言的机会和条件，让学生通过阅读，学习新知，发展能力。

这套丛书是从我们在多年张法教改实验中提供给学生课外阅读的文章中精心选编汇集而成的。全套书共分三册：初一、初二、初三各一册，总共330篇短文，阅读总量超过10万字。这套丛书的编写有四个特点。第一，选编的文章短小精悍，不但有利于学生阅读，而且易于学生背诵。因此本套丛书不仅是提供学生进行阅读训练的材料，而且为学生提供了很好的背诵范文。张思中老师提出"百篇、千句、万词"的主张，要求初中学生在三年时间内除课文外能背诵100篇经典短文，掌握1000个典型句子，接触10000个单词，让学生通过背诵，掌握词汇、词法、句法、惯用法及语言文化知识。这就如同"熟读唐诗三百首，不会作诗也会吟"一样，能大大提高学生的英语表达能力。第二，选编的文章题材广泛，涉及到国内外文化习俗、异域的风土人情、复杂的天文地理、美丽的城市风光、世界名人的趣闻轶事、色彩斑斓的动植物世界等。短文还涉及到诸如人口问题、环境保护、教育改革、信息技术等当代的热点话题。这些文章语言地道、内容生动、富有趣味性。阅读这些文章，学生就如徜徉于知识的海洋，增长知识、开阔视野，同时加深对英语国家文化背景的了解。第三，选编的文章按由易到难、循序渐进的原则编排。各册文章内容与各年级教材难易相当，文章的生词量逐渐增大，学生可按编排顺序进行阅读训练。各册最后10篇文章难度相对大

些，主要提供给学有余力的学生进一步提高阅读能力使用，以满足他们的需求，也体现"能跑则跑、能飞则飞"的"因材施教"的原则。第四，每篇文章后都配有5道根据短文内容选择正确答案的检查学生阅读理解能力的练习题。检查的内容兼顾表层、深层和整体理解三个层次，不仅检查学生理解具体信息的程度，还着重训练学生理解概括、推断和猜测词义、归纳和判定主题等深层次的能力。通过这些阅读训练，帮助学生发展逻辑思维能力和自学能力。

这套阅读丛书是进行张法教改实验的配套阅读材料，在每学年集中识词教学结束转入课文教学时配套使用，也可作为各年级学生的课外补充读物。本书阅读文章中的单词凡是在集中识词阶段已接触过的就不再作为生词注出，而是通过在大量的阅读文章中，反复循环出现这些单词，来巩固和加深对集中识词时所学单词的记忆，增强集中识词的效果，并且不断扩大学生的词汇量。

使用这套阅读丛书，重在指导学生掌握基本的阅读技巧，增进理解能力，并在阅读实践中培养学生良好的阅读习惯。教师可每周布置学生阅读2至3篇短文，同时让学生自行选择其中一篇作为范文背诵。课堂上教师要对学生进行阅读指导，让学生学会"阅读学习"，发展自己的学习能力。可采用值日生汇报或演讲竞赛等形式，让学生上讲台复述所阅读的文章，并就文章内容提出问题，要求每组各派一名同学进行回答或抢答，开展小组竞赛。在学生积累了一定背景知识后，可以就阅读的某一专题内容开展学生间的讨论。这样就把学生个人阅读行为转变为学生间交互影响、交互启发的合作活动，把个人学习与合作学习结合起来。采取这种教学活动方式还把阅读训练拓展到口语和听力的训练，使阅读文章成为学生听说训练的丰富素材，同时通过听说训练，加深了学生对阅读文章的理解、掌握和活用，使阅读材料所提供的信息成为学生个人知识的有机组成部分。经过三年努力后，学生将达到阅读量超过10万字，背诵短文百篇的目标，学会"阅读学习"，不断发展自己。

参加本套丛书编写的人员有林志鹏、姬泽岚、田恬、郭水源、江瑛、练娜、冯盈、杨莹、陈玉麟等。在编写过程中，我们参考了国内外的许多图书和资料，在此向有关作者表示感谢。由于编者水平有限，书中错漏之处在所难免，敬请广大读者批评指正。
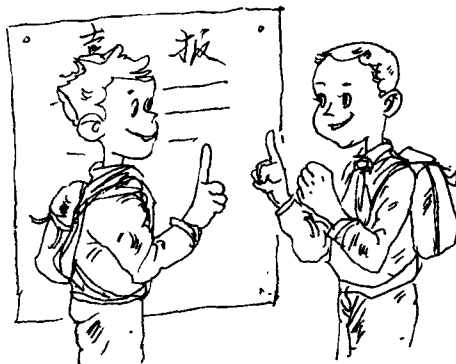
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编者

2001. 5

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目 录

PASSAGE 1

My name is Lin Tao. I am a Chinese boy. I'm twelve. I'm in Class Four, Grade One. I have an American friend. His name is Jim. He's thirteen. We're in the same class. But we're not in the same row.

Choices

(   ) 1. What's your name?

      A. Lin Tao.   B. Jim.

      C. Kate.   D. Lin Tao and Jim.

(   ) 2. How old are you?

      A. I'm thirteen.

      B. I'm twelve.

      C. I'm eleven.

      D. I'm fourteen.

(   ) 3. What class are you in?

      A. Four Class.

      B. Class Four.

      C. Three Class.

      D. Class Three.

(   ) 4. Is Jim in your grade?

      A. Yes, he is.

      B. No, he isn't.

      C. Yes, we are.

      D. No, they aren't.

(   ) 5. Are you friends?

      A. Yes, he is.

      B. No, we aren't.

      C. Yes, we are.

      D. No, they aren't.

PASSAGE 2

I am a Chinese boy. My name is Li Lei. I am twelve. My sister's name is Li Mei. She is fourteen. Li Mei and I are students. We like school.

My mother is a teacher. She is a teacher of English. My father is a policeman. My young brother's name is Li Hong. He is only four. We all like him.

Choices

( ) 1. Li Lei is _____.

    A. Japanese   B. English

    C. American   D. Chinese

( ) 2. Li Lei's sister is _____.

    A. four

    B. twelve

    C. fourteen

    D. eleven

( ) 3. Li Lei's mother and father are _____.

    A. student and teacher

    B. policeman and student

    C. all teachers

    D. teacher and policeman

( ) 4. _____ like school.

    A. Li Mei and Li Lei

    B. Li Hong and his mother

    C. Li Lei and his father

    D. Li Mei and his mother

( ) 5. How many brothers does Li Lei have?

    A. Three.

    B. Two.

    C. One.

    D. Four.

PASSAGE 5

Today we have two new students in our school. They are American. They are twins. They look the same. Their names are Lucy and Lily. They are in Class 3, Grade 1. Their mother and father are teachers. They teach English in the same school. But they are not in Lucy and Lily's school.
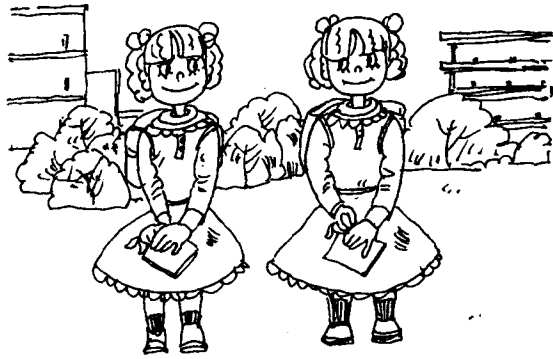
Choices

(   ) 1. Lucy and Lily are _____.

     A. English   B. in Class 2

     C. twins   D. Friends

(   ) 2. Lucy and Lily _____ new students.

     A. are   B. have

     C. do   D. ask

(   ) 3. They come from _____.

     A. China   B. Japan

     C. England   D. America

(   ) 4. Lucy and Lily look _____.

     A. like sister

     B. after their brother

     C. at the picture

     D. the same

(   ) 5. Their father and mother teach _____.

     A. Chinese in the same school

     B. Chinese in the different schools

     C. English in Lucy and Lily's school

     D. English in the other school

PASSAGE 4

This is a picture. In the picture you can see a school. The school is Pei Xin Middle School. You also can see a boy and a girl. They are at school. The boy is Lingling and the girl is Fangfang. They are good friends. Lingling is twelve. Fangfang is twelve, too. They are in the same class. Miss Gao is their teacher.

Choices

(   ) 1. _____ is Fangfang and Lingling's teacher.
     A. Miss Wang
     B. Mrs Gao
     C. Miss Gao
     D. Mr Gao

(   ) 2. The boy and the girl are _____.
     A. at school
     B. at home
     C. behind the hill
     D. under a tree

(   ) 3. Lingling and Fangfang are _____.
     A. good students
     B. in different grades
     C. all eleven
     D. good friends

(   ) 4. They are in _____.
     A. Pei Xin Middle School
     B. pei xin Middle School
     C. Peixin Middle School
     D. Pei xin Middle School

(   ) 5. You can see the school _____.
     A. in a book
     B. on the blackboard
     C. in a picture
     D. on the wall
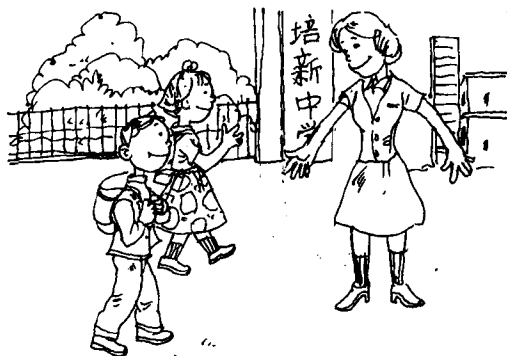
PASSAGE 5

Look at the picture. There is a boy in the picture. He is in the boat. There are some birds in the sky. There are two hills and some flowers in the picture, too. Can you see some trees? Yes, I can. They are near the hills. Can you see a river? Yes, I can. It's a very nice picture.
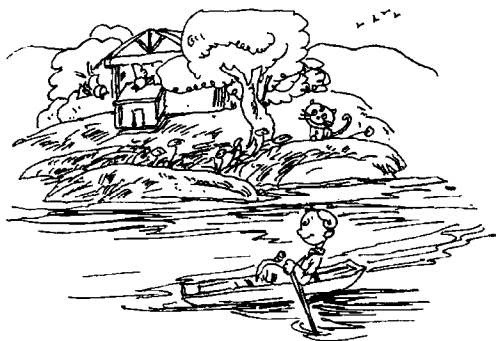
Choices

(　　) 1. There is ＿＿＿ in the picture.

　　A. a boy　　　　　　　B. a girl

　　C. a man　　　　　　　D. a woman

(　　) 2. Where is the boy? He's ＿＿＿.

　　A. behind the house　　B. in the boat

　　C. under the tree　　　D. near the river

(　　) 3. Are there any birds in the sky?

　　A. Yes, there are.

　　B. No, there aren't.

　　C. Yes, there aren't.

　　D. No, there are.

(　　) 4. Where can you see the trees?

　　A. Near the river.

　　B. Near the flowers.

　　C. Near the hills.

　　D. Near the house.

(　　) 5. Can you see a river?

　　A. Yes, it is.

　　B. Yes, I can.

　　C. No, it isn't.

　　D. No, I can't.

PASSAGE 6

This is the twins' bedroom. The two beds look the same. This bed is Wang Lei's. It is near the window. That one is Wang Fang's. It's behind the door. The twins have one desk and two chairs. Their clock, books and pencils are on the desk. Their schoolbags are on the chairs. Wang Lei's shirt is on his bed. On Wang Fang's bed there is her skirt. It's yellow. The room isn't big, but nice.

Choices

(   ) 1. This is _____ bedroom.

     A. your   B. my

     C. our   D. Wang Lei and Wang Fang's

(   ) 2. Wang Lei and Wang Fang are _____.

     A. friends   B. brother and sister

     C. sisters   D. brothers

(   ) 3. The bed behind the door is _____.

     A. Wang Lei's   B. Wang Fang 's

     C. theirs   D. different

(   ) 4. _____ is on her bed.

     A. Wang Lei's sweater

     B. Wang Lei's yellow shirt

     C. Wang Fang's skirt

     D. The sweater

(   ) 5. The bedroom is

     _____.

     A. not big but

       new

     B. new

     C. nice

     D. big and nice
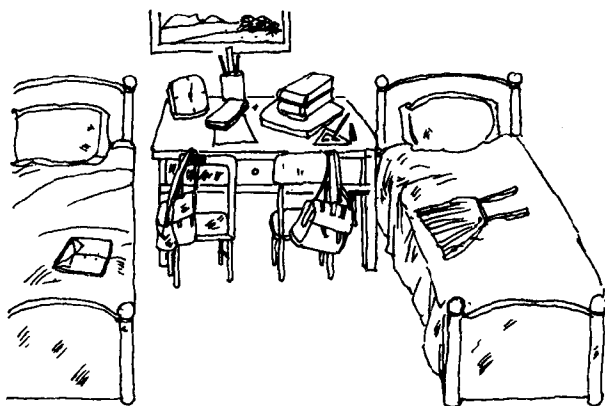
PASSAGE 7

Look at this picture. What can you see? In the picture there is a big table with a lot of things on it. There are three bottles of orange juice, two glasses of milk, some bread, cakes and so on . Look, there is a cat under the table. It's Kate's cat. Its name is Mimi. I think it likes them very much. No, Mimi, you can't have them. All the things on the table are not for you. They are for Jim and Kate. They have them for lunch. Polly is a bird. Now it is on the window. It's eating a banana.

Choices

(   ) 1. There is a big table with _____ on it.
     A. many things
     B. three bottles of orange
     C. two glasses of milk
     D. some bread and cakes

(   ) 2. Where is the cat? It's _____ .
     A. behind the door
     B. under the table
     C. near the window
     D. on the floor

(   ) 3. What's the name of Kate's cat?
     A. Mimi.   B. Polly.   C. Xiao Mi.   D. Mary.

(   ) 4. All the things on the table are for _____ .
     A. Jim and Kate
     B. Jim and Mimi
     C. Jim and his father
     D. Kate and her mother

(   ) 5. Which sentence is right?
     A. The cat is eating bread.
     B. Jim is having breakfast.
     C. Polly is eating a banana.
   D. Kate is having lunch.

PASSAGE 8

My name is Mary Green and I'm a teacher of English. I am American. But I have many students here in China.

The girl in the red hat is Lin Hong. She is twelve. She is in Row One. Behind her is Lucy, a new student. She is English. Her father, Mr Black is a teacher of English, too. The boy in the green sweater is Li Lei. He is on duty today. He is thirteen. His father is a policeman.

Choices

(   ) 1. Who is Mary Green?

　　A.　She is an English woman.

　　B.　She is Li Lei's teacher.

　　C.　She is Lin Hong's mother.

　　D.　She is Mr Black's friend.

(   ) 2. Where is Mary Green now?

　　A.　She is in China.

　　B.　She is in England.

　　C.　She is in America.

　　D.　She is in her room.

(   ) 3. Which girl is Lin Hong?

　　A.　The one in the red skirt.

　　B.　The one in the white blouse.

　　C.　The one in the black trousers.

　　D.　The one in the red hat.

(   ) 4. What colour is Li Lei's sweater?

　　A.　It's blue.

　　B.　It's red.

　　C.　It's green.

　　D.　It's yellow.

(   ) 5. Which one is right?

　　A.　Lucy is not Chinese. She is American.

　　B.　Li Lei's father is a teacher of English.

　　C.　Mary Green is an English teacher.

　　D.　Mr Black is a Chinese teacher.
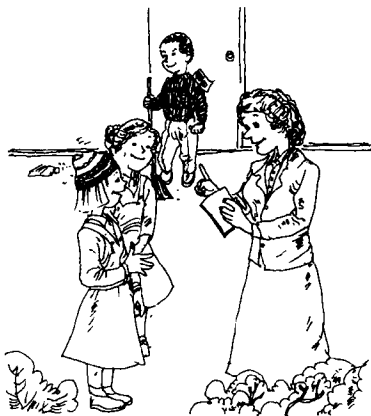
PASSAGE 9

Tom is a student. Dick is his classmate. They are from America. They are in Grade 6. Their classroom is on the second floor. Dick is twelve and Tom's twelve, too. Now Dick's father is in China and teaches English here. His mother is a nurse and works in America. They all like China very much.

Choices

(   ) 1. Dick and Tom _____ in Grade 6.
     A. am   B. is
     C. are   D. aren't

(   ) 2. Dick's classroom is on the _____ floor.
     A. first
     B. second
     C. third（第三）
     D. fourth（第四）

(   ) 3. Dick's father is an English _____.
     A. teacher   B. driver
     C. doctor   D. worker

(   ) 4. They were born（出生）in _____.
     A. 1987   B. England
     C. China   D. the same year

(   ) 5. Dick and his father are in _____, and his mother is in _____.
     A. China，England
     B. America，China
     C. China，America
     D. England，America

Notes

1. second /'sekənd/ *a.* 第二的

PASSAGE 10

I have a good friend in my home. It is a bird. Its name is Polly. It's three. It is yellow and very beautiful. I play with it after school. My classmates — Ann and Kate often come and see it.

Polly can sing every day. I teach it to sing "ABC". Now it can sing "ABC". I like it very much.

Choices

(　　) 1. Who is my good friend in my home?

    A. Polly.　　　　　　　B. Ann.

    C. Mike.　　　　　　　D. Kate.

(　　) 2. Is Polly a bird?

    A. No，it is.　　　　　B. No，it isn't.

    C. Yes，it is.　　　　　D. Yes，it isn't.

(　　) 3. How old is Polly?

    A. One.　　　　　　　B. Five.

    C. Three.　　　　　　　D. Four.

(　　) 4. Who teaches Polly to sing "ABC"?

    A. I do.

    B. You do.

    C. She does.

    D. He does.

(　　) 5. Where's Polly?

    A. It's at school.

    B. It's in my home.

    C. It's in the sky.

    D. It's in the tree.

Notes

1. beautiful /ˈbjuːtəful/ a.

    美丽的，漂亮的

PASSAGE 11

My friend, Mr Clock, has many clocks. There are about 150 clocks in his house. Some are new and some are old. You can see clocks in every room. The rooms are small for so many clocks, and each clock doesn't have the same time. Mr Clock likes those clocks very much. He cleans them once a week.

Choices

(　　) 1. Are Mr Clock's clocks all new?

    A. Yes, they are.   B. No, they aren't.

    C. Yes, they aren't.   D. No, they are.

(　　) 2. Where can you see the clocks?

    A. In every room.   B. In some room.

    C. In the kitchen （厨房）.   D. In the bathroom （浴室）.

(　　) 3. How are the rooms for so many clocks? They're _____.

    A. big   B. large

    C. very small   D. small

(　　) 4. Each clock has the _____ time.

    A. right   B. wrong

    C. often   D. different

(　　) 5. Mr Clock _____ cleans his clocks.

    A. never （从不）   B. always （总是）

    C. often   D. rarely （偶尔）

Notes

1. once a week 一周一次