

初级进阶中级 · 听力训练系列用书

听力实践(语法篇)

LISTENING PRACTICE (GRAMMAR)

吴炘 编著

学习

REFERENCE BOOK

参考



- 词汇专题 + 语法专题
- 内容重复滚动出现
- 录音原文
- 参考答案

 北京航空航天大学出版社
<http://www.buaapress.com.cn>

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

听力实践(语法篇)学习参考/吴旻编著. —北京:
北京航空航天大学出版社, 2002. 9
ISBN 7-81077-214-7

I. 听… II. 吴… III. ①英语—听说教学—教学
参考资料②英语—语法—教学参考资料 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 058733 号

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责任编辑 何晓慧

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北京航空航天大学出版社出版发行

北京市海淀区学院路 37 号(100083) 发行部电话(010)82317024 传真(010)82328026

<http://www.buaapress.com.cn>

E-mail: pressell@publica.bj.cninfo.net

河北省涿州市新华印刷厂印装 各地书店经销

*

开本: 787 mm×960 mm 1/16 印张: 6.875 字数: 141 千字

2002 年 9 月第 1 版 2002 年 9 月第 1 次印刷 印数: 5 000 册

ISBN 7-81077-214-7 定价: 9.00 元

总 前 言

随着国内外形势的发展,如中国加入世界贸易组织、北京申奥成功等,掌握外语已成为人们的迫切需要。

听力是学习与掌握外语的重要技能之一,也是中国人学习外语的弱点与难点,有必要进行专门的训练。

此系列教材适用对象是具有初级及略高于初级英语水平的人群。它能帮助参加高考的考生应试英语,也有助于参加国内外各种英语考试如 IELTS、PETS 的人打好听力基础,同时更适于作为基础英语听力训练的课堂教材及自学教材。

编者认为提高听力与掌握一定的词汇量、基本的语法、句型和一定的背景知识密切相关。同时听力技能的提高不是孤立的,它与整个语言水平、综合能力的提高密不可分。此系列教材是以此为出发点并结合中国人学习英语的实际情况编写的,因此具有以下特点:

1. 内容上以基本词汇与语法为主,技能训练上以听力为主。

本系列教材的练习册部分分为“词汇篇”和“语法篇”。“词汇篇”每课的第 1 部分出现某一题材的词汇,如亲属、职业、食物、数字、方位、服装、建筑、交通、山脉、江河、国家、城市、运动、动物、植物、天气、旅游等。“语法篇”每课的第 1 部分出现某一语法内容。语法包括了基本词法、句法及常见的语言点。

2. 内容相对集中。

学生围绕某一重点学习效果较好。书中的词汇以专题集中出现,各语法及语言点也一一分别集中出现。

3. 注意内容的重复与滚动。

为避免语言现象集中出现而学新忘旧,特别注意了内容的复现与滚动,为此安排了复习和总复习。

4. 练习形式多样,有针对性。

本书有几十种不同的练习,生动活泼,有效地训练学生的听及读写说的能力。尤其编写了针对中国学生弱点的练习,如帮助学生克服注意听时顾不上读与写,听懂了内容却记不住信息等困难;再如编入了他们的典型错误使其明辨正误。

5. 教材的内容安排科学。

“词汇篇”和“语法篇”每册各 25 个单元,每 6 个单元为一组,每组的第 6 个单元是该组的复习。“词汇篇”的第 25 单元是该册的阶段复习,“语法篇”的第 25 单元是全套教材的总复习。

此系列教材包括“词汇篇”和“语法篇”两本练习册及它们各自的学习参考书,共计 4 册,“词汇篇”和“语法篇”另外各配录音带一套。练习册是练习用书,学习参考书中有全部听力原文及答案,并在相应部分标出重点,便于自学。由于本系列教材包括了各方面的基本词汇和基础语法,内容丰富,题材多样,不失为一本综合教材,听力训练后可利用学习参考书全面复习以提高综合能力。本教材中有各种考试中常见的形式,对于要参加各种考试的考生会大有帮助。

本书已在北京语言文化大学出国人员培训部试用几年,效果良好。但缺点错误在所难免,望多批评指正。

编者 于北京

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Unit 1

Part 1 (The Present Perfect Tense) Listen and write.

1. I have been to the Great Wall. I went there last Saturday.
2. He has never driven a truck. He usually drives a car.
3. She's already written her diary. She wrote it after supper.
4. My sister has never ridden a horse. She rides a bicycle.
5. Bob can go to bed now. He has already finished his homework.
6. Mr. Parker travels to Washington, D. C. frequently. He has flown there many times.
7. Jane left New York two days ago. She has been out of town for two days.
8. Your English is getting better. You've made great progress since you came here.
9. Kate is falling behind in her schoolwork. She has been absent from school for 2 weeks.
10. My cousin has made a lot of friends since he worked in this company.

Part 2

A. Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of the following statements or questions.

1. Ted has gone shopping. (c)
2. The policeman has talked to three drivers. (a)
3. Have you ever been to Florida? (b)
4. Margaret became a doctor 15 years ago. (a)
5. Have you visited the Art Museum? (c)
6. Do you know Sandra? (b)
7. When did you come to Beijing? (a)
8. Why don't you enter the classroom? (c)
9. Why is Frank absent today? (b)
10. Did you see the movie STAR WARS yesterday? (a)

B. Listen to the following sentences. If the sentence is correct, write YES. If it is wrong, write NO in your workbook.

1. Professor Miller has never spent one whole day doing nothing. (YES)
2. I have lost the key to my bicycle for 3 days. (NO)
3. Nobody likes this weather. It has been cold and windy for the last two weeks. (YES)
4. Joseph has become a lawyer since 1990. (NO)
5. She has never met her uncle. She hopes to get the chance to meet him soon. (YES)
6. Mathew is at home in bed. He has fallen sick for 3 days. (NO)
7. I have begun my English study since high school. (NO)
8. This is the most horrible story I've ever read. (YES)
9. Greg is working on his composition, but he hasn't finished it yet. He'll probably finish it in a couple of hours. (YES)
10. This morning I have gone to the library and borrowed some books. (NO)

Part 3 *Listen to the following narrative.*

My name is Mariè. I came to the United States on August 10. I've been here for 4 weeks. I have always known that the United States is a big country, but I didn't think it was as big as it is. I have traveled many hundreds of miles since I came here and have seen many interesting things. I was in San Francisco for 3 days. There I saw the Golden Gate Bridge and the Oakland Bay Bridge. They are two of the biggest bridges in the world. I have never seen a city with so many hills. On my trip to the West I also visited a real western ranch and talked with some real cowboys, which I had only seen in movies. When I go home, I will tell my friends about the things that I have seen in the United States.

Based on the narrative you've just heard. Indicate whether the statement is true or false by writing T or F in your workbook.

1. Marie came to the United States four weeks ago. (T)
2. The United States is as big as she expected. (F)
3. San Francisco is a state with many hills. (F)
4. She was very pleased to be able to see a real western ranch and to talk with real cowboys. (T)
5. She is back home. (F)

Part 4 *Listen to the following statements. Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of them.*

1. Bob's two boxes of books weighed over 20 kilos each. (c)
2. The group had enough wine to go round. (b)
3. The boy shot two rabbits, and his family ate them. (a)
4. That kind of strong wind always brings heavy rain. (c)
5. A day of not smoking would do little to improve your health. (b)
6. If you would like to see Dr. Cook, he has time tomorrow afternoon. (c)
7. Jane was going to consult her tutor, but he had no time. (a)
8. Donald's performance was the first one at the concert, and it was the worst one. (b)
9. Jane was wearing diamond earrings, and all eyes turned toward her as she passed by. (c)
10. David is looking for a couple of empty boxes for his tapes and cassettes. (a)

Part 5 *Listen to the following dialogues. Answer the questions by choosing a, b or c.*

1. M: I want to have this shirt washed and this coat dry-cleaned.
 W: Yes, sir. They'll be ready tomorrow.
 Q: Where did the conversation take place? (b)
2. M: Are you going to perform this evening?
 W: No. We'll only have a matinee today.
 Q: What's the woman's occupation? (c)
3. W: Don't take too long at the snack bar. It's already twenty past six.
 M: It's OK. We have 40 minutes before the train leaves.
 Q: What time does the train leave? (b)
4. W: Please turn off the radio for a while. I can't hear what Robert is saying on the phone.
 M: Hurry up and finish your call. I don't like missing the news program. It is so exciting.
 Q: What is the woman probably doing? (a)
5. W: The glasses look nice. How much does each cost?
 M: 4 dollars a piece, or \$40 a dozen.
 Q: How much altogether could the woman save if she buys a dozen? (b)
6. M: I've traveled to Chicago, New York, Washington, D. C., but I prefer living in San Diego.
 W: Of course. That's where your home is and your friends live.
 Q: What place does the man like best? (c)

7. M: Let's invite David over for the dinner.
W: His brother is here for a visit.
Q: What does the woman mean? (b)
8. W: Excuse me, could you tell me the way to Town Square?
M: I'm sorry, I can't. I'm a stranger here myself.
Q: Why can't the man give the woman directions? (a)
9. W: You've got all wet.
M: There was a shower when I was jogging.
Q: What happened to the man? (b)
10. M: Hello, is this Dr. Hall's office?
W: I'm sorry. There is nobody here by that name. You must have dialed the wrong number.
Q: What is the man doing? (a)

Unit 2

Part 1 (The Present Perfect Progressive Tense) Listen and write.

1. I'm tired. We have been walking for more than an hour. Let's stop and rest for a while.
2. The post office isn't far from here. I have walked there many times.
3. Alice is writing a letter to her parents. She has been writing it since she got home.
4. Mr. Williams has been teaching literature for 30 years. He is one of the best teachers at our university.
5. You look busy now. What have you been doing?
6. I have been studying English here for three months. I have made some progress.
7. David has been wearing glasses since he was ten years old.
8. I'd like to go to the Italian restaurant with you. I have never had Italian food.
9. Shall we wake your roommate up? He has been sleeping for 10 hours.
10. It has been raining since last night. It hasn't stopped yet.

Part 2

A. Listen to the following dialogue

Jane: Sam, do you smoke?

Sam: Yes, I do.

Jane: How long have you been smoking?

Sam: I've been smoking since I was 18. So I've been smoking for almost 7 years.

Jane: Are you going to quit it?

Sam: Yes. Tomorrow is my 25th birthday. I'm going to smoke my last cigarette. How about you, Jane? Have you ever smoked?

Jane: Yes. I smoked for 2 years. But I quit smoking last year. I'll never smoke again.

Based on the dialogue you've just heard, fill in the blanks.

Sam smokes.

Jane used to smoke.

He has smoked for 7 years.

She smoked for two years.

He is going to quit smoking on his 25th birthday.

She quit smoking last year.

B. Listen to the following sentences. If the sentence is correct, write YES. If it is wrong, write NO in your workbook.

1. I have been writing my composition for 3 hours. I haven't finished it yet. (YES)
2. Kate isn't waiting for the bus. She has already been waiting for 40 minutes. (NO)
3. It has been raining since 7 o'clock this morning. At last it has stopped. (NO)
4. I watched a football game yesterday. I have watched 3 games this week. (YES)
5. We've been living in this apartment for 10 years. We're going to move to a new one next month. (YES)
6. My sister didn't go to school. She has fallen ill. (NO)
7. Ted has left for Chicago in January. He has been away for 5 months. (NO)
8. Mark has been studying law for 4 years at university. He has become a lawyer. (NO)
9. Judy is busy with cooking. What has she been cooking? (YES)
10. Does he work for BBC? How long has he been working there? (YES)

Part 3 *Listen to the following narrative.*

Last night my friend and I decided to go to a movie. Jane stayed home because she didn't feel well. The theatre was downtown, so we asked Fred for a ride. It was a very cold night. Because of the cold, Fred's car stopped six blocks away from the theatre. Fred walked to a garage to get help. We walked to the theatre. We wanted to see the movie THE TITANIC, but the movie was not being shown last night. We were disappointed, and we had to walk home. Fred walked home too. His car would not start.

Based on the narrative you've just heard, indicate whether each statement is true or false by writing T or F in your workbook.

1. On our way to the theatre, there was something wrong with Fred's car. (T)
2. Fred drove to the garage. (F)
3. We got to the theatre on foot. (T)
4. We didn't see the movie THE TITANIC, because we were late. (F)
5. Fred didn't have his car repaired. (T)

Part 4 *Listen to the following statements. Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of them.*

1. Janet asked the man in the garage to fix her brakes. (b)
2. The jet airplane flew over Florida at record-breaking speed. (c)
3. I bought this ship for \$2,000. (a)
4. The committee spent three days planning the school budget. (c)
5. There are some interesting farm tools at the agriculture exhibition now. (a)
6. Mrs. Williams disapproves of her husband's racing cars, but she doesn't mind his hunting. (a)
7. The Millers were supposed to leave in the morning, but they couldn't get away until the afternoon. (b)
8. The director said that too many actors wanted to play the part. (c)
9. Things are getting better. So fewer people will be out of work by next July. (c)
10. The audience cheered when the famous singer appeared on the stage. (a)

Part 5 Listen to the following dialogues. Answer the questions by choosing a, b or c.

1. W: You often climb mountains, don't you?
M: Yes. Every month I have to go to the Great Wall at least 3 times. Last month I took 4 groups of tourists there.
Q: What is the man's occupation? (a)
2. M: Where have you been?
W: I went to get some cheese and yogurt.
Q: Where did the woman go? (b)
3. W: I want to do some listening practice in the language lab before it closes.
M: It's 8:10 now. You can work there about 50 minutes.
Q: What time does the language lab probably close? (c)
4. M: You were sure on the phone for a long time. I tried to call you, but the line was busy.
W: Oh, yes. I was talking to Mary. She was telling me the latest news on campus.
Q: What was the woman doing just now? (b)
5. W: Look at my new dictionary! I only paid \$15 for it.
M: That's a good bargain. Last month I paid double the price for the same thing.
Q: How much did the man pay for his dictionary? (a)
6. M: You're going on vacation, aren't you? How long will you be away?
W: Just a week or so.
Q: How long will the woman's vacation be? (c)

7. M: That was a beautiful dive you just made. When did you learn it?
W: I took course in life saving and diving when I was at college.
Q: Where does this conversation most probably take place? (b)
8. W: I heard you just returned from a trip overseas.
M: That's right. And that's why I was asked to give some talks.
Q: Why does the man have to give talks? (a)
9. W: Could you lend me your CD of E. T. ?
M: No problem. But why don't you go to the movie to see it?
Q: What does the man mean? (b)
10. M: Tomorrow is my father's birthday. I'm going to buy him a tie.
W: Uncle Jack loves me so much. I'll certainly give him a present too. But I haven't decided what to buy.
Q: What's the relationship between the two speakers? (a)

Unit 3

Part 1 (Modal Auxiliaries) Listen and write.

1. May I speak to Professor Gates?
2. Could you tell me how to get to the nearest hospital?
3. My hands are full. Will you please answer the door for me?
4. Would you please pass the salt?
5. Would you mind repeating the sentence?
6. Would you mind if I left early?
7. Bob can speak Italian, French and German.
8. Drivers ought to observe the speed limit.
9. If you are tired, you shouldn't drive a long distance.
10. You may not look up the dictionary in reading classes.
11. My roommate isn't in the dorm. He could be in the classroom.
12. You must apply for a passport before you go abroad.
13. Mr. Li wants to improve his English. He'd better speak English outside of class every day.
14. Jack has been working in the hot sun for a few hours. He must be thirsty.
15. I have a very important test tomorrow. I have to study tonight.

Part 2

A. Listen to the following statements or questions. Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of them.

1. Do you think Lucy can pass the driving test? (c)
2. Could you tell me my History scores? (a)
3. Would you mind if I came to the party with my friend? (c)
4. May the children play with matches? (b)
5. Staying up late is not good for your health. (b)
6. What's the weather going to be like tomorrow? (a)
7. Must we learn the past form of all the irregular verbs? (c)
8. I don't feel well. (c)
9. Someone stole my car. What should I do? (a)

10. Must we take off our shoes when we get into the temple? (c)

B. Listen to the following sentences. If the sentence is correct, write YES in your workbook. If it is wrong, write NO and make the necessary change.

1. This is a hospital. You won't smoke here. (NO) (shouldn't, mustn't, can't)
2. My mother is coming tomorrow. But I can't go to the station to meet her. (YES)
3. I'm not sure where Jack is. He would be in his office. (NO) (can, could, may, might)
4. He has heart disease. You mustn't tell him this bad news. (YES)
5. I have a question. May you give me a few minutes? (NO) (will, would, can, could)
6. I'm giving a lecture this afternoon. I must stay home to prepare it yesterday.
(NO) (had to)
7. Jean wears something blue every day. She should like blue. (NO) (must)
8. It's getting late. The child ought to go to bed. (YES)
9. You've worked too long. You'd better have a rest. (YES)
10. It's stuffy here. Will I open the window? (NO) (shall, may, can)

Part 3 *Listen to the following dialogue.*

Manager: Come in, please. I'm the Personnel Manager.

Lisa: Good morning. Here is my application.

Manager: Let me ask you a few questions.

Lisa: OK. Please do.

Manager: Do you know how to work with electronic equipment?

Lisa: Yes, I do. I'm an electronics assembler.

Manager: How much experience do you have?

Lisa: Two years.

Manager: Are you working now?

Lisa: No, I'm not. I don't have a job. I'm new in America. I need a steady job.

Manager: When can you begin?

Lisa: Immediately.

Manager: Can you work on weekends?

Lisa: Yes, I can.

Manager: How is your English?

Lisa: I go to adult school and my English is getting better every day.

Manager: Good. Come in tomorrow at eight o'clock. I have a job for you.

Based on the dialogue you've just heard, fill in the blanks.

Lisa is having (an interview). She is (applying) for a job. She is an (electronics assembler). She has (two years') working experience. She can start working (immediately). She doesn't mind (working) on weekends. Her English is getting better because she (goes to adult school). The Personnel Manager told her to begin her work (the next day at eight o'clock).

Part 4 Listen to the following statements or questions. Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of them.

1. Nancy made a roast turkey and looked for sweet potatoes. (b)
2. She can't find her sunglasses anywhere (c)
3. Before he came to visit us, Mr. Green had called up to make sure we were at home. (a)
4. The harbor city of Portland is most active during this season. (b)
5. If it takes an hour and a half to fly, my uncle should arrive by 3:30. (a)
6. How are you coming along with your composition? (b)
7. After talking to your professor, you may sign up for the course. (c)
8. Since Peggy didn't return the laboratory slides promptly, she had to pay a fine. (b)
9. My landlady doesn't mind if my friend stays with us for the weekend. (b)
10. Philip wore a clean shirt and a tie when he went to ask for a job, and that spoke well for him (a)

Part 5 Listen to the following dialogues. Answer the questions by choosing a, b or c.

1. M: I'd like to open an account.
W: Checking or savings?
Q: What is the probable relationship between the two speakers? (b)
2. W: Could I have my car ready tomorrow?
M: I'm afraid not. The damage is serious.
Q: Where did the conversation take place? (c)
3. W: There are 24 students in our class. Half of them are over 20.
M: In our class only 10 students are over 20. They are one third of the students in our class.
Q: How many students are there in the man's class? (b)