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B A R R I E R
E A S I L Y



轻松掌握

英语常用词搭配

主编 浩 瀚 杨 乐 王 蓓

中国书籍出版社

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目 录

第一章 常用介词搭配与例解

At	(1)	On	(35)
Ву	(8)	Out	(44)
For	(14)	Under ·····	(48)
In	(18)	With	(50)

第二章 常见名词搭配与例解

Light (73)
Line (75)
Matter (77)
Means (79)
Moment (81)
Order (83)
Place (85)
Point (88)
Question (90)
Sight (91)

. 1 .

Way (94) Word (9	98	3
--------------------------------	----	---

第三章 常见动词搭配与例解

Back (101)	G_0 ······ (195)
Break (103)	Hand (217)
Bring (111)	Hang (220)
Burn (117)	Hold (223)
Burst (120)	Keep (226)
Cali (122)	Lay (230)
Care (127)	Let (233)
Carry (129)	Live (237)
Catch (133)	Look (239)
Check (136)	Make (246)
Clear (138)	Pass (251)
Come (140)	Pay (254)
Compare (146)	Pull (256)
Consist (148)	Put (260)
Count (150)	Run (270)
Cut (152)	Seek (276)
Deal (158)	See (279)
Die (160)	Send (281)
Do (163)	Set (284)
Draw (165)	Stand (291)
Drop (167)	Take (296)
Fall (170)	Turn (305)
Get (175)	Wear (311)
Give (188)	
• 2 •	

第四章 常用形容词与介词的搭配

<i>adj</i> . + about (313)	adj. + of (320)
adj. + at (314)	<i>adj</i> . + on (323)
adj. + for (315)	adj. + to (324)
<i>adj</i> . + from (317)	adj. + with (328)
adi. + in (318)	

第一章 常用介词搭配与例解

見搭配

• a loss

Pat a time

Bat all

at all costs

6 at all events

6 at any rate

Tat best

8 at first

Qat home

Mat intervals

Dat large

Pat last

Bat least

(Dat most

Bat once

that sb's disposal

Pat the cost of

Bat the mercy of

雅义 F at a loss

用惑 不知所措

[用法]at a loss 后可接 for 短语、不定式短语以及宾语从 句。

(1)He was at a loss for words.

他不知说什么好。

(2) I'm at a loss to understand his motive.

我无法理解他的动机。

(3) For a moment Arthur was at a loss how to reply it. 阿瑟—时不知怎样回答才好。

🖙 at a time

每次,一次

[辨异]at all time 在任何时候,经常;at no time 从不,决 不(用于句首时,后面的句子要用倒装); at times 有时 候:at one time 一度,曾经;at the same time 同时。

(1) You can only borrow two books at a time.

你一次只能借两本书。

(2) We should at all times be aware of our own shortcomings at first.

在任何时候我们都应当首先认识到自己的错误。

- (3) At no time could I have said such a thing. 我决不会讲出这种话。
- (4) I do feel a little nervous at times. 有时我确实感到有点儿紧张。
- (5) At one time people thought that the earth was flat. 人们曾认为地球是扁平的。
- (6) The two visitors arrived at the same time. 这两位参观者同时到达。

义 🕼 at all

完全,根本,丝毫(用于否定句)

(1)He can't swim at all.

他根本不会游泳。

(2) We are not familiar with the situation at all. 我们对形势完全不了解。

雅义☞ at all costs

不惜一切代价,无论如何

[用法]at all costs, 也可换成 at any cost。

- (1)We must arrive there at all costs before midnight. 我们无论如何要在天亮之前到达那儿。
 - (2) We are determined to obtain our rights at all costs. 我们决心不惜一切去赢得我们的权利。

雅义 🖙 at all events

不管怎样,无论如何

- (1)It may rain tomorrow, but we are going home at all events. 明天可能会下雨,但无论如何我们都要回家。
 - (2) She had a terrible accident, but at all events she wasn't killed.

她遇上了严重的车祸,但不管怎样她幸存下来了。

雅又譯 at any rate

在任何情况下,无论如何;至少

- (1)At any rate we must leave.
 - 无论如何我们必须走。
 - (2) At any rate, we've done something for you. 至少我们已为你做了一些事。

雅义 F at best

充其量,至多

- (1)At best we can do only half as much as last year. 我们最多能完成去年工作量的一半。
 - (2) He is a second-rate actor at best. 他顶多是个二流演员。

叉 🖙 at first

最初,起先

[用法]at first 往往表示事情后来有变化。

(1) The committee consisted at first of nine, later of twelve members.

委员会起先由9个人组成,后来发展到12人。

(2) He said the work was dull at first, but he would grow used to it.

起先他说这个工作枯燥,但他会慢慢习惯的。

雅义☞ at home

- 1. 在家:在家乡,在国内
- 2. 随便,无拘束的,自在的

[用法]at home 表示"在国内的"解时,作状语或定语。

(1) I will stay at home this afternoon.

今天下午我将呆在家里。

(2) Please make yourself at home. 请随便。

雅义☞ at intervals

不时,每隔……时间(或距离)

(1)He phoned me at intervals this week.

这一周他不时地给我打电话。

(2) Buses leave for California at intervals of one hour. 去加利福尼亚的汽车每隔一小时发一班。

雅义 🖙 at large

一般说来,大体上

(1) Boys at large like football.

- 一般说来,男孩子都喜欢足球。
- (2) The people at large approve of the government's policy. 人们大体赞成政府的政策。

雅义 🖙 at last

最后.终于

[用法] at last 表示经过一段周折、等待、耽搁后终于如 愿。

(1)At last he knew the meaning of life.

他终于懂得了生活的意义。

(2) He felt himself at last absolutely free. 他感觉自己终于完全自由了。

🗷 🖙 at least

至小

[用法]at least 可用来表示数量或程度.也可用来表示埋 怨,译成"至少(应该或可以……)"。

- (1) There were at least a hundred people present. 至少有 100 人出席。
 - (2) The repairs will cost at least twenty pounds. 这次修理至少要花20英镑。

雅义 🖙 at most

至名,不超过

「用法]at most 也可换成 at the most。

- (1) I can give you some suggestions at most. 我至多可以给你些建议。
 - (2) He can pay only fifty pounds at most. 他至多能付50英镑。

群义 F at once

- 1. 立即,马上
- 2. 同时.一起

(1)Let's start at once.

让我们马上开始。

(2) You can't be in two places at once. 你不能同时身在两地。

群义F at sb's disposal

任……处理、供……使用

(1)My dictionary is at your disposal.

我的字典任你使用。

(2) A very comfortable room was placed at the disposal of the visitors.

安排--间非常舒适的屋子给来访者使用。

雅义 F at the cost of

以……为代价,用……换来的

(1) He saved the drowning boy at the cost of his life.

他牺牲了自己,救出了溺水儿童。

(2) The poor fox escaped from the trap at the cost of a leg. 可怜的狐狸以失去一条腿的代价逃出了陷阱。

雅又歸 at the mercy of

任凭……的摆布、受……的支配

侧的

The ship is at the mercy of the waves.

那只船任凭波浪摆布。

8.at(the)most

Fill in the blank with proper words.	
1. The worker inspected the machine _	·
2. We havevarious instruments	and apparatus for complicated
scientific research.	
3. There was a little troublebut	things soon became quiet.
4. When Don missed the last bus, he w	as to know what to do.
5. Most of the vegetables used for food	arethree quarter water.
6. We cannot attend to two matters	·
7. The child was abandoned in the fore	st, where he wasof wild
beasts.	
8. The journey will take us three days	
9. It is well to study hard, but it is foo	lish to do soof health.
والمتعمل والمتعي والمتعي والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين والمتعين	
** ANSWERS:1. at intervals	2. at our disposal
3.at first	4. at a loss
5 at least	6. at a time

5.at least

7.at the mercy 9.at the cost

BУ

1 鬼搭配

- by accident
- 2 by chance
- 3 by and by
- by and large
- 6 by far
- 6 by itself

- Toby mistake
- 8 by oneself
- 9by reason of
- **O**by virtue of
- The by way of

y by accident

偶然

- (1)X-rays were first discovered by a German Scientist,
 - Wilhelm Konrad Rontgen, in 1985, almost by accident.
 - X射线是在1985年首先由德国科学家威廉·康拉德·伦 琴几乎是在偶然的情况下发现的。
 - (2) The discovery came about quite by accident. **这项发现是相当偶然的。**

🔻 🕼 by chance

偶然,碰巧



- (1)No one discovers a rarity by chance.
 - 珍品决不是随意就能发现的。
 - (2) It was only by chance that I saw her. 我只是碰巧看见了她。

▼ by and by

不久, 迟早

(1)Good boys who to their books apply, will all be great men by and by. (-Lincoln)

少年好学,将成大器。(——林肯)

(2) By and by the ice in the river will melt. 河里的冰不久将会融化。

着义 🕼 by and large

总的说来(可置于句首、句中或句末)

(1)By and large, each student in M.L.T. pursues a degree in one of the 24 academic departments.

> 总的说来,麻省理工学院的每个学生都在24个学科系中 的一个系里攻读学位。

(2) Their production is increasing with leaps and bounds by and large.

总体说来,他们的生产在大幅度增长。

雅义 🖙 by far

最名.....得多

[用法]修饰比较级,最高级,强调程度、数量等;位置一般 有两种,例如:by far the best …或 (the)best … by far。

(1)He is by far the tallest among us.

他的个子在我们中间最高。

- (2) That university is by far the best one in the country. 那所大学是国内最好的大学。
- (3)Of the two, this is the better by far. 二者之中,这一个要好得多。

雅义☞ by itself

自动地,独立地

- (1) The washing machine works by itself. **这洗衣机是自动运转的**。
 - (2) The refrigerator defrosts by itself. **这冰箱是自动除霜的**。
 - (3) The house stands by itself. 那所房子孤零零地立在那里。

我又☞ by mistake

错误地,无意中(做错了某事)

- (1) They sent the letter to me by mistake. 他们误把那封信送到了我这儿。
 - (2) By mistake I took her glovers. 我错拿了她的手套。
 - (3) Many Americans do not know that the order of Chinese names is different form American names. Therefore an American may sometimes call a Chinese by his given name by mistake.

不少美国人不懂得中美两国人的姓名顺序有所不同,因 此美国人有时会无意中对中国人直呼其名。

🗴 🖙 by oneself

单独,独自

- (1)He became an oil baron—(all) by himself. 他成了一个石油大享——一个白手起家的石油大王。
 - (2) The boy sat by himself. 男孩独自坐着。
 - (3) I did it all by myself. 这全是我一个人做的。
 - · 10 ·