

# 美语

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總语一本通

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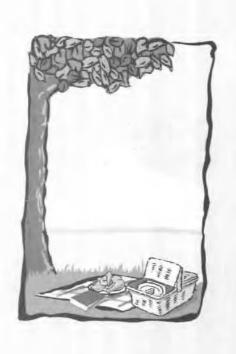
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# 前言

英语的短语(词组、习惯用语)有固定的结构和特定的意义,给理解、记忆和使用带来了一定的困难。它们既是学习的难点,也是考试的重点。本书正是为了帮助高中学生学习和掌握短语用法,尤其是考前集中复习和强化训练而编写的。

在编写中,我们以实用性、针对性和可操作性为原则,对高中英语中出现的短语,按照 [词义] —— [例句] —— [比较] —— [辨析] —— [注意] —— [总结] —— [考题] —— [答案] 的顺序,从多角度进行了处理,并力图以短语带动相关知识,提高学生的综合技能。实践证明,这种编写体例和方法,非常便于学习和复习。

参加本系列编写的人员,除主编外还有:陈志贯、石柏、高书燕、申学静、陈小兰、冯景全、何静。

在编写过程中,我们参考了一些研究资料,并从全国高考英语试题以及部分省、市、区的高考英语试题中选取了一些典型考 题。在此,特向有关作者和命题人表示最真诚的感谢!

I



# 見 录

## A a

1/a bit

2/a collection of

3/a couple of

3/a few

5/a glass of

6/a great deal (of)

7/a great (good) many (of)

7/a group of

8/a handful of

8/a (large) number of

9/a large quantity of

10/a little

10/a lot (of)

12/a piece of

12/a variety of

13/above all

13/according to

13/act as

14/add (...) to

14/address...to

15/admire sb for sth

15/advise sb to do sth

15/after a while

16/after all

1

16/again and again

16/agree on (upon) sth

17/agree with

18/agree to do sth

18/ahead of

18/all by oneself

19/all day (long)

20/all day and all night

20/all night (long)

20/all kinds of

21/all of a sudden

21/all one's life

21/all over

21/all right

22/all the best

23/all the same

23/all the time

23/all the way

23/all (the) year round

24/all through

24/an average of

24/an expert on (in)

24/and so on

25/answer for

25/answer the telephone

| 25/answer to           | 40/at once                   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 26/anyone else         | 40/at school                 |
| 26/anything else       | 40/at one's best             |
| 26/apart from          | 41/at one's (own) expense    |
| 27/argue about         | 41/at present                |
| 27/arrive in (at)      | 41/at sea                    |
| 27/as a matter of fact | 42/at that moment            |
| 28/as a result         | 42/at the age of             |
| 28/as a result of      | 42/at the back of            |
| 28/asas                | 43/at the beginning (of)     |
| 29/asas possible       | 43/at the bottom (of)        |
| 29/as early as         | 43/at the bus stop           |
| 29/as follows          | 43/at the cinema             |
| 30/as if               | 44/at the crossing           |
| 30/as long as          | 44/at the doctor's           |
| 31/as many as          | 44/at the edge of            |
| 32/as soon as          | 44/at the end of             |
| 33/as to               | 45/at the entrance of        |
| 33/as usual            | 45/at the foot of            |
| 34/as well             | 45/at the head of            |
| 34/as well as          | 45/at (the) latest           |
| 35/ask for             | 46/at (the) least            |
| 36/at a time           | 46/at the mercy of           |
| 37/at all              | 46/at the moment             |
| 38/at breakfast        | 47/at (the) most             |
| 38/at first            | 47/at the risk of            |
| 38/at home             | 47/at the same time          |
| 39/at home and abroad  | 47/at the table              |
| 39/at last             | 48/at the top of one's voice |
| 39/at night            | 48/at the top of             |
| 40/at noon             | 48/at times                  |



49/at war 49/at will 49/at work 49/away from

# Bb

50/bad luck 50/bad manners 50/be able to

52/be about to 52/be active in

52/be after 52/be afraid (of)

54/be against

54/be anyry with 54/be anxious about (for)

55/be asleep 55/be away 56/be bad for

56/be born

56/be busy doing (with) sth

58/be careful 58/be caught in

58/be content to do sth

59/be covered with

59/be cross

59/be determined 60/be different from

60/be eager to

60/be familiar with

61/be famous for 61/be filled with

61/be fond of

62/be free from (of) 62/be friends with

62/be friendly to sb

63/be full of

63/be going to do sth

65/be good at 65/be good for

65/be happy about (at)

65/be in for 66/be in trouble 66/be interested in 66/be joined to

66/be known as

67/be likely to do sth

67/be (get) lost 67/be made of 68/be made up of

69/be of

69/be on show

69/be out 69/be over

70/be pleased at (about)

70/be popular with 70/be proud of

71/be (get) ready (for)

71/be related to 72/be seated

| 72/be supposed to                | 87/bring about                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 72/be sick                       | 87/bring back                      |
| 73/be sorry                      | 87/bring down                      |
| 73/be strict with sb             | 87/bring in                        |
| 74/be sure                       | 88/bring into                      |
| 74/be surprised                  | 88/bring on                        |
| 75/be tired of                   | 88/bring out                       |
| 75/be to                         | 88/bring to an end                 |
| 75/be uncertain about (of)       | 89/bring up                        |
| 76/be used to                    | 89/bring with                      |
| 77/be worried about              | 89/build up                        |
| 77/be worth doing sth            | 89/burn down                       |
| 78/hecause of                    | 90/burst into (laughter, laughing) |
| 79/become(be) experienced in(at) | 90/but for                         |
| 79/become of                     | 90/by accident                     |
|                                  | 91/by air                          |
| 80/before long                   | 91/by all means                    |
| 81/begin to do sth               | 92/by and by                       |
| 81/begin with                    | 92/by far                          |
| 81/believe in                    | 92/by mistake                      |
| 82/belong to                     | 92/by now                          |
| 83/hetweenand                    | 93/by oneself                      |
| 83/blow away                     | 93/by the end of                   |
| 83/borrowfrom                    | 94/by the light of                 |
| 84/bothand                       | 94/by the side of                  |
|                                  | 94/by the time                     |
| 84/break away from               | 95/by the way                      |
| 84/break down                    | 95/by then                         |
| 85/break into                    |                                    |
| 85/break off                     | Cc                                 |
| 85/break out                     | 96/call at                         |
| 86/break the law                 | 96/call away                       |
| 86/break up                      | 97/call back                       |





97/call for 107/come across

97/call forth 108/come along

98/call in 108/come back to life.

98/call off 108/come from

97/call one's names 109/come into being

99/call out 109/come into one's mind.

111/come through

99/can't help doing 109/come off

100/can't wait to 110/come on

100/care about 110/come out

101/care for 110/come over

101/carry away 111/come round 101/carry forward

102/carry off 111/come to

102/carry on 111/come to an end

102/carry out 112/come to light

103/carry through 112/come together

103/catch a bos 112/come true

103/catch (a) cold 112/come up

104/catch fire 113/come up to

104/catch sb doing sth 113/compare...to

105/catch up with 113/compare...with

105/change for 113/congratulate...on

105/change into 114/connect to

105/change one's mind 114/connect with 106/change...with 114/consider...as

106/check out 115/continue to do sth

106/clear away 116/copy one's example

106/clear up 116/cover with

107/close down 116/cross out

107/close to 116/cry out for

107/come about 117/cut down

| 117/cut in                      | 129/do sport                   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 117/cutinto                     | 129/do the cooking             |
| 117/cut off                     | 129/do the washing             |
| 118/cut through                 | 129/do up                      |
| 118/cut up                      | 130/do well (in)               |
|                                 | 130/do with                    |
| Dd                              | 130/do without                 |
| 119/date back to                | 131/do wrong                   |
| 119/date from                   | 131/dozens of                  |
| 119/day after day               | 131/dream of                   |
| 120/day and night               | 132/dress oneself as           |
| 121/deal with                   | 132/dress up                   |
| 121/decide to do sth            | 132/drink to                   |
| 122/depend on                   | 133/drop in                    |
| 122/devoteto                    | 133/due to                     |
| 123/die of                      |                                |
| 124/die out                     | Ee                             |
| 124/dip into                    | 134/each other                 |
| 124/dive off                    | 134/earn one's living          |
| 124/divideinto                  | 135/eat up                     |
| 125/do a good deed              | 135/eitheror                   |
| 125/do a research into (in, to) | 135/end up (with)              |
| 126/do away with                | 136/enjoy oneself              |
| 126/do harm to sb (sth)         | 136/enough to                  |
| 126/do one's best               | 137/even if (though)           |
| 127/do one's homework           | 137/ever since                 |
| 127/do sb a favour              | 137/every day                  |
| 127/do (some) shopping          | 138/every now and then (again) |
| 128/do the deed                 | 138/every other                |
| 128/doto                        | 138/every time                 |
|                                 |                                |

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138/express oneself

149/for free 149/for long

Ff 140/face to face 150/for one thing

140/fail in

150/for oneself

141/fail to do sth

150/for sale 151/for sb to do sth

141/fall asleep

151/for short

141/fall behind 141/fall down

152/force open

142/fall in (sick)

152/forget to do sth 153/from across

142/fall into

153/from dawn until (till) dark

153/from generation to generation

142/fall off

154/from now on

142/fall over

154/from then on

143/far away (from)

154/from place to place

143/far from 143/feed on 144/feel like

155/from side to side 155/from...to

144/fight against

144/fill in

145/fdl...with

156/generally speaking

Gg

145/find it difficult to do sth

156/get along (with) 157/get away (from)

146/find out 146/fire at

157/get back

147/first of all

157/get down (from)

147/fix a (the) date (time) for

158/get down to 158/get dressed

147/fix up

158/get hold of

147/for a moment 148/for a while

159/get home

148/for ever

159/get in

148/for example

159/get in touch with

| 160/get (into) the habit of  | 172/glance at              |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 160/get into trouble         | 172/glance over            |
| 160/get (be) married to      | 172/go against             |
| 161/get off                  | 172/go ahead               |
| 161/get on                   | 173/go along (with)        |
| 162/get on with              | 173/go away                |
| 162/get out                  | 173/go back to             |
| 162/get out of               | 174/go by                  |
| 163/get over                 | 174/go down                |
| 163/get ready (for)          | 174/go down on one's knees |
| 164/get through              | 175/go further             |
| 164/get to                   | 175/go home                |
| 165/get (come) to know       | 175/go hungry              |
| 166/get together             | 175/go in (for)            |
| 166/get up                   | 176/go into                |
| 166/get warm (long)          | 176/go off                 |
| 167/givea call               | 176/go off for             |
| 167/give a talk              | 177/go on                  |
| 168/give a warm welcome to   | 178/go out                 |
| 168/give advice              | 178/go out for a walk      |
| 168/give away                | 179/go over                |
| 169/give back                | 179/go skating             |
| 169/give birth to            | 180/go through             |
| 169/give in (to)             | 180/go through with        |
| 170/give off                 | 180/go to bed              |
| 170/give one'e life for (to) | 181/go to class            |
| 170/give one's regards to    | 181/go to the cinema       |
| 170/give out                 | 182/go to sleep            |
| 171/givethe message          | 182/go to school           |
| 171/give up                  | 182/go to work             |
| 171/give way                 | 183/go up                  |
|                              |                            |





183/go with

183/go without

184/good afternoon

184/good manners

184/grow rich on

184/grow up

Hh

186/had better

186/half an hour

187/hand down

187/hand in

188/hand in hand

188/hand out

188/hand over

188/hands up

189/hang up

189/happen to

190/hardly...when

190/have a drink (of)

191/have a finger

191/have a gift for

191/have a good (nice) time

191/have (got) a headache

192/have a laugh over

192/have a look (at)

193/have a meeting

193/have a rest.

193/have a word with

194/have an effect on (upon)

194/have a wash

194/have (has) been to

195/have breakfast

196/have difficulty with

196/have got

197/have mercy on (upon) sh

197/have no idea

198/have on

198/have one's medicine

198/have one's (own) way

199/have sth done

200/have somehing to do with

200/have the surprise of one's life

200/have to

202/have trouble with

203/head for

203/hear about

203/hear from

204/heart and soul

204/help oneself (to sth)

204/help out

204/help sb with sth

205/here and there

206/here it is

206/hold a meeting with

207/hold back

207/hold on

207/hold one's breath

207/hold out

208/hold up

208/hour after hour

| 209/how about?            | 224/in front of              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 209/How do you like?      | 226/in great need of         |
| 210/how many              | 226/in honour of             |
| 212/how old               | 226/in (large) groups        |
| 213/hundreds of           | 227/in line (with)           |
| 213/hurry off             | 227/in many (different) ways |
| 214/hurry up              | 228/in no time               |
|                           | 228/in one's opinion         |
| Ti                        | 228/in one's spare time      |
|                           | 228/in order                 |
| 215/in (actual) fact      | 229/in order that            |
| 216/in a circle           | 229/in order to              |
| 216/in a flash            | 229/in peace                 |
| 216/in a hospital         | 230/in public                |
| 217/in a hurry            | 230/in regard to             |
| 217/in a minute           | 230/in return (for)          |
| 217/in a manute           | 231/in search of             |
| 218/in a moment           | 231/in silence               |
|                           | 231/in spite of              |
| 218/in astate (condition) | 232/in surprise              |
| 218/in a word             | 232/insist on (upon)         |
| 219/in all                | 232/instead of               |
| 219/in and out (of)       | 233/in the daytime           |
| 219/in bed                | 233/in the end               |
| 220/in case               | 233/in the form of           |
| 221/in charge of          | 234/in(the) future           |
| 222/in common             | 234/in the middle of         |
| 222/in danger             | 234/in the open air          |
| 223/in debt               | 235/in the past              |
| 224/in English            | 235/in the same way          |
| 224/in front              | 236/in the sun               |





236/in (on) the wall 247/keep one's promise 236/in the world 248/keep out 237/in that (this) case 248/keep out of 237/in time 248/keep up 238/in trouble 248/keep up with 238/in turn 249/kinds of 238/in view of 249/knock at 238/It's no use doing sth 249/knock down 239/It takes...to do sth 250/knock...into 267It's time to . . . 250/knock into (sb) 250/knock out Ji 250/kn1/ock...over 251/know of 241/join in 241/join (...) up LI 242/judge by 242/jump off 252/last week 242/jump onto 252/last year 242/just a moment(minute) 253/later on 243/just now 253/laugh at 243/just then 253/lay eggs 253/lay the table 254/lead a...life Kk 254/lead into 244/keep a record (of) 254/lead to 244/keep away 255/lead up to 245/keep back 255/learn about (of) 245/keep...from 255/learn...by heart 246/keep in mind 256/learn from 246/keep off 256/leave behind 246/keep on (doing sth) 256/leave for 247/keep one's balance

257/leave off

257/leave out

257/leave school

257/lend...to

258/less noise

258/less than

258/let go

258/let in

259/lie down

259/lie in

259/lie to sb

259/listen to

261/look after

261/look around (round)

261/look at

263/look back (on, upon)

263/look down on(upon)

263/look for

265/look forward to

265/look into

265/look like

265/look on (upon)...as

266/look out (for)

267/look over

267/look through

267/look up

268/lose heart

269/lose one'e life

269/lose one's voice

269/lose sight of

270/lots of

### Mm

271/make a decision

271/make a dialogue

271/make a face

272/make a fire

272/make a living

272/make a mistake

273/make a noise

273/make a plan

273/make a promise

274/make a study of

274/make an apology to sb

274/make an appointment

275/make a sound

275/make do (with)

275/make (both) ends meet

275/make enemies

276/make for

276/make friends (with)

276/make fun of

277/make money

277/make notes

277/make one's way (to)

278/make oneself known to sb

278/make out

278/make plans for

278/make progress

279/make sense

279/make sure

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