

DISCRIMINATION OF VERBAL SYNONYMS

简 明

英语动词同义词手册

背 诵 版

吕耀中 主编 方忠国 主审

青岛海洋大学出版社



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Discrimination of Verbal Synonyms

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· 青 岛 ·



内容提要

本书共收英语常用动词 628 个,分为 131 个同义词组。每个词条均有词义辨析、例句及译文。中文释义准确、易懂,英语例句简明、实用,便于记忆、背诵。

本书对英语学习者掌握、运用英语常用动词有一定的帮助,可供大中专学生、英语自学者、教师和翻译人员使用和参考。

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前言

英语学习者一般都知道,动词是英语中最为复杂的一类词,有着时态、语态、语气等各种变化;许多动词往往具有十分相近的词义,但又适用于不同的场合,因此,掌握英语动词的用法有一定的难度。

在多年的大学英语教学实践中,我们深深体会到动词是句子的灵魂,要想正确地使用动词,就必须熟悉动词同义词词义上的差异和使用场合的不同。另外,高考,大学英语四、六级考试,研究生入学英语考试,以及“托福”、“雅思”等国内外各类英语考试都涉及到英语动词同义词的辨析。为了满足各类英语学习、应考及教学工作的需要,我们编写了这本《简明英语动词同义词手册》。

本书从英语词汇学的视点出发,侧重描述经常遇见而又容易混淆或用错的动词同义词。本着“求同存异”的原则,既简明扼要地指出它们的同义关系,又辨析它们之间在词义上的细微差异。英语动词几乎都是多义词,我们在选编同义词组时,只取同义词中与各个词有直接关系的主要意义。例如,在 accept, receive,



gain, acquire, secure 一组同义词中,只取“得到”的意思。有时,一个动词按照其不同词义,分别属于不同的同义词组。例如,acknowledge 作“承认”解时,它和 admit, confess 等构成一个同义词组;acknowledge 还含有“回答,反应”的意思,此时,它就和 answer, reply, respond, react 等构成另一个同义词组。

本书共选编了 131 组动词同义词,涉及 628 个常用动词,包括现行的大学和中学英语教学大纲以及各类英语教材中要求掌握的动词,并略有扩展。

在编写过程中,我们参考了大量国内外资料,在此谨向有关作者、编者、出版者深表谢意。

此书的编写得到青岛科技大学外事办主任姜德杰老师,青岛科技大学外国语学院许勤超、康宁两位老师的大力支持和帮助,他们在百忙之中审核了书稿,在此向他们表示衷心的感谢。

本书可供大中专学生、英语自学者、教学和翻译人员使用和参考。由于水平有限,错误和不当之处在所难免,恳请读者批评指正,以便再版时订正。

吕耀中

2002 年 8 月于青岛



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