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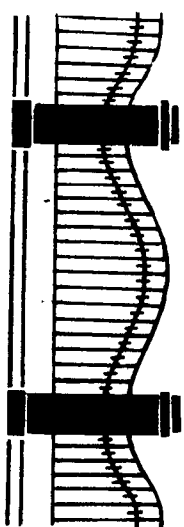
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集

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天津市市容管理委員會
《城市管理》雜誌編輯部編輯



中國科學技術出版社

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围墙集锦

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Preface

The construction of walls round residential and office buildings, which often constitute a component part of building projects, has been largely overlooked even in books on architectural engineering. People were accustomed to erecting high and solid walls round their residences for security reasons. The natural consequence was we were everywhere confronted with grimlooking walls and banal street scenes.

Over the past years, the Tianjin Municipality embarked on a comprehensive street renovation project and undertook a special study of the interrelationships between the enclosing walls round buildings and the look of streets, the greening plan and the styles of buildings. Efforts focussed on the integration of the functions and the renovation art of the walls and the unification in a variety of ways of the street appearance and the styles of buildings. As a result, the renovated streets have taken on a new look marked by vigour and uniqueness. The enclosing walls lining the streets now present a picture of diversified shapes and designs all executed with great skill and excite the interest of the passerby. No matter where you go, you will not miss the intriguing contrast between the green patches in the streets and the garden-like courtyards round buildings. They infuse vitality into the life of the city.

The harmony of the enclosing walls, buildings and streets has brought about tremendous improvement in the city's look and environment. If we draw an analogy between the building art and music, we may compare the reconstruction of the enclosing walls round edifices to the composing of the finale of a symphony. It may not be as important as the main melody itself. Nevertheless, it does complete and elevate to a higher plane of sublimity the whole piece and leaves a pleasant lingering aftertaste. The city's street renovation project is just such a finishing touch and already it has added splendor to the city's overall view.

In this album, we have collected 180 photographic illustrations of the renovation results to give the reader a glimpse of what has been accomplished under the project. Here, you will find representations of enclosing walls of diverse types and designs such as the iron lattice work walls, concrete semi-open work walls with floral patterns, brick walls with intricate designs from bricks being pieced together, brick walls with "appliques" and bas-reliefs as well as decorative walls of the picturesque Chinese traditional style. They are presented in groups with plane and sectional drawings. The album does not claim to be a special treatise on enclosing wall construction by any one author but reflects the fruit of labour collectively achieved by the engineers, building workers and cadres in the fulfillment of the city's reconstruction programme. We hope the work undertaken by us will provide stimulation to the city reconstruction projects across the country and that more and more resplendent cities will spring up in the hands of the present generation of builders.

前言

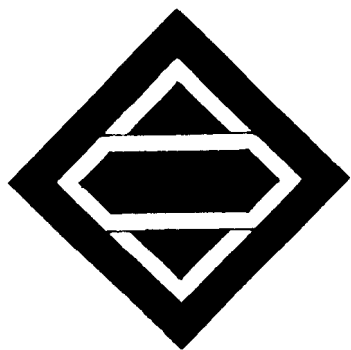
围墙，作为建筑物的组成部分往往得不到应有的重视，在建筑学浩如瀚海的专门著述中，它也很难获得一席之地。往常人们习惯以严实高墙，分割空间，目的仅在于安全防范，无形中造成处处森严壁垒，街头冷寞。

近年来，天津市在综合整治街道的过程中，着意揣摩了围墙与街景、绿化、建筑风格的关系，并将围墙的使用功能与建筑艺术融为一体，作为城市美学加以研究，力求街景总体与个体建筑多样的统一。如今，整修后的街道风貌焕发，新颖别致、千姿百态的围墙别具匠心，引人入胜，街头绿地，庭院春色，相互映衬，使城市充满活力。

围墙、建筑物、街景的和谐统一，形成了市容美、环境美的新乐章。如果说，在建筑艺术交响曲中，围墙不能算是主旋律的话，那么，我们不可不说：围墙恰似建筑师们完成整个建筑交响曲的最后乐章。因为它完成了主题，升华了主题，它以主旋律余韵，给人以无限的回味，确是画龙点睛之笔，给城市街景增添光彩。

我们荟集的180帧照片，仅为天津市综合整治街道中改建围墙的一隅，这里有院落与街景相互渗透的铁栏透空围墙，有花色绚丽，式样繁多的混凝土装饰花格半透围墙，有砖拼、贴花、浮雕图案丰富多彩的砖砌围墙，还有具有民族风格的古朴典雅、充满诗情画意的装饰围墙等等。我们将它分门别类加以整理，并附平、立、剖面图，献给读者。这不是某个人对围墙的专门论述，而是天津市广大工程技术人员、工人和干部们，在城市改造过程中的劳动结晶。现在将它汇集成册，希望能在我国的城市建设和城市改造中发挥一点抛砖引玉的作用，让我们这一代人，把祖国的城市建设得更加绚丽多彩。

1	铁栏杆透空围墙
2	铁栏杆半透围墙
3	砖砌半透花饰围墙
4	实体花饰围墙
5	装饰围墙（园墙、景门）



Contents:

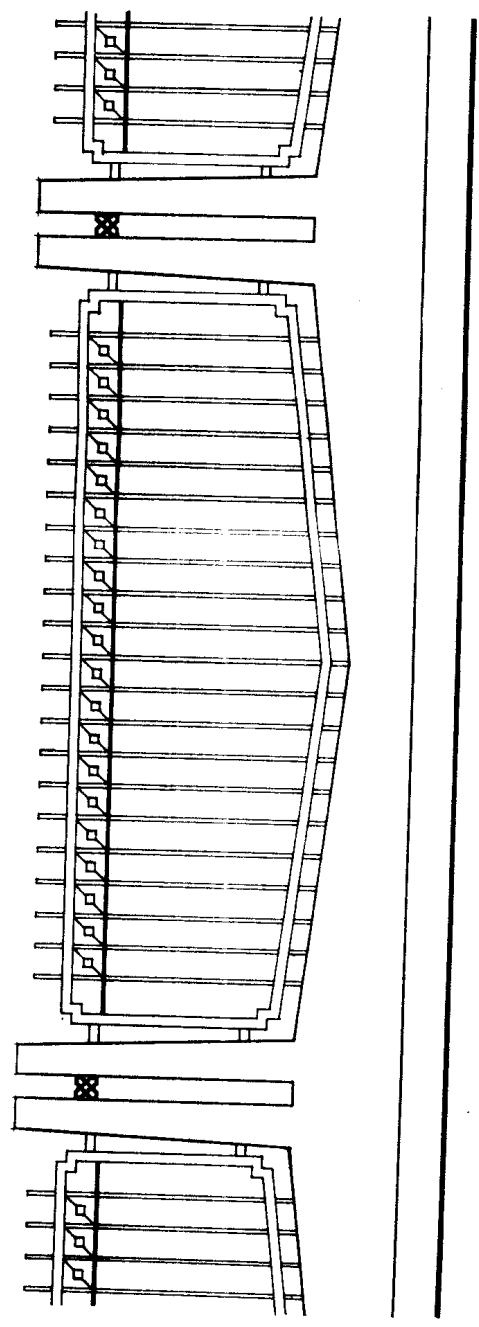
1. Iron Lattice Work Enclosing Walls
2. Iron Lattice Semi-Open Work Enclosing Walls
3. Brick Enclosing Walls with Semi-Open Work Designs
4. Solid Enclosing Walls with Floral Designs
5. Decorative Enclosing Walls(Round Walls with Scenic Gates)

一、铁栏杆透空围墙

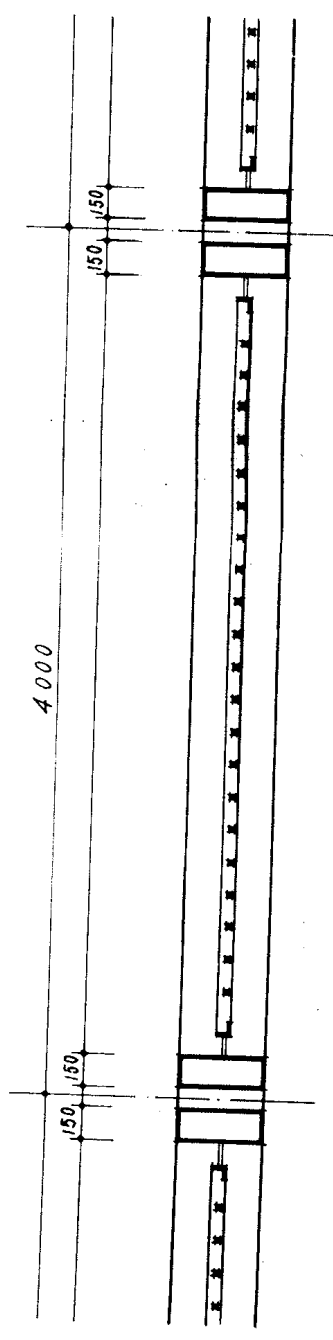


围墙栏杆一般用型钢或铸铁制成，固定在砖或混凝土立柱上，花饰或简或繁，线条流畅，有的轻盈别致，有的典雅端庄，多用于公园学校和景色好的庭院。

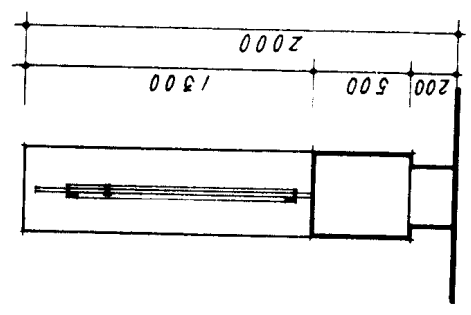
这种围墙既映衬建筑主体，又使内外空间相互延伸，相互渗透，使人有明朗舒畅之感。



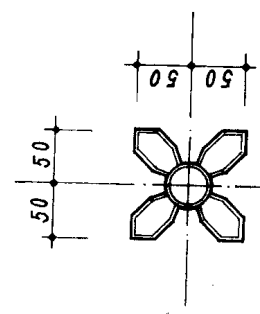
立面图



平面图



剖面图



花饰大样

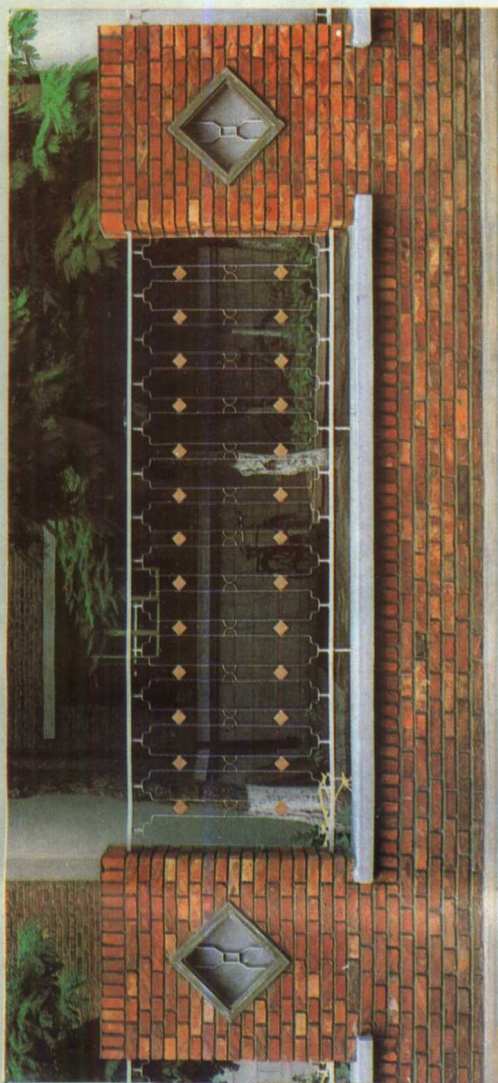


马场道第九幼儿园

▼ 赤峰道山西路口住宅



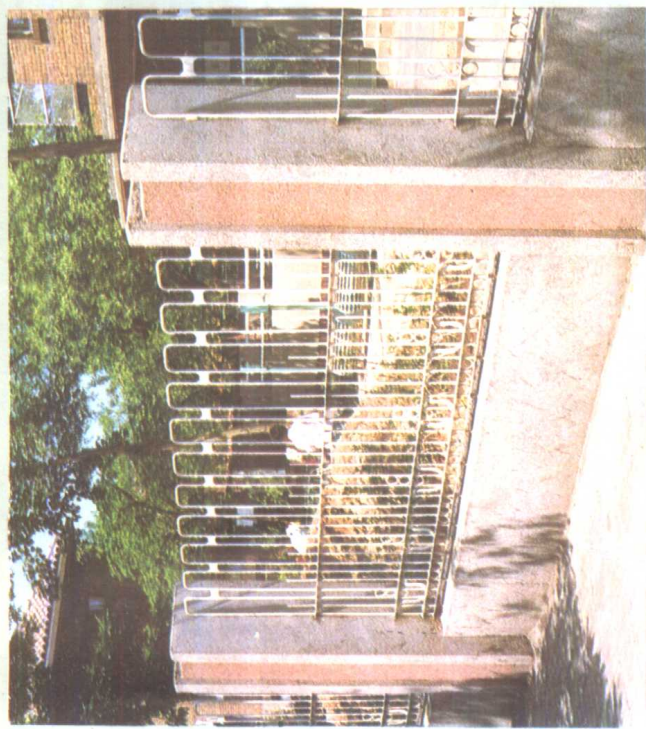
五金商品贸易中心 ▲



台儿庄路住宅 ▲



▼ 第九幼儿园



▲ 马场道一轻局宿舍

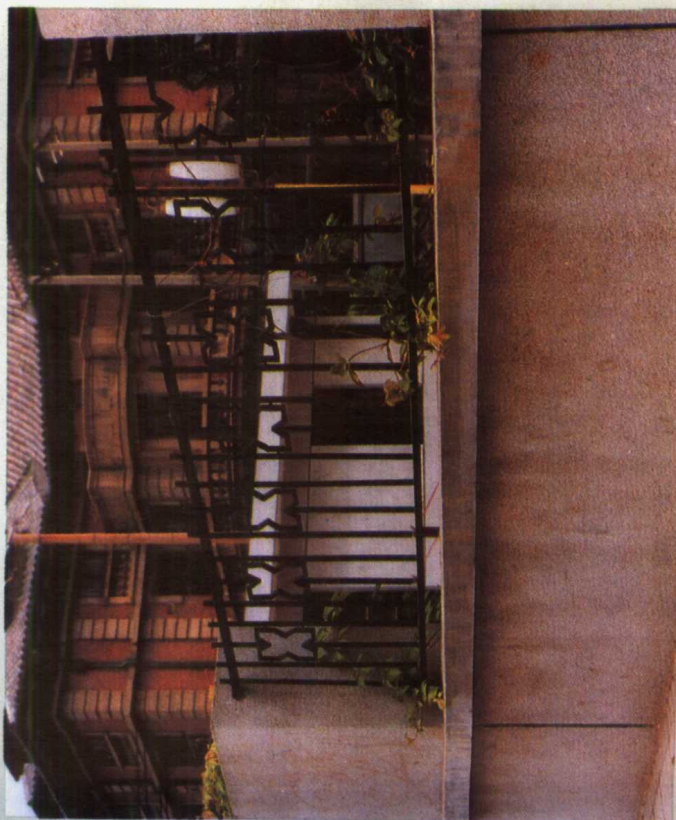
▲ 职业病研究所

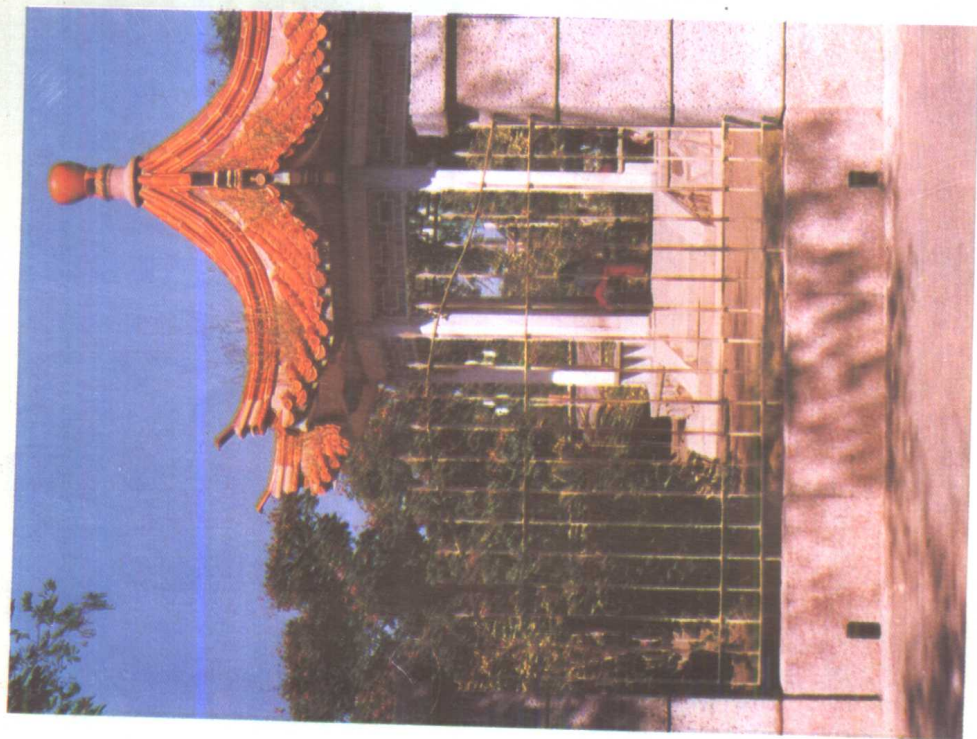
红桥区明秀园

浙江路某单位



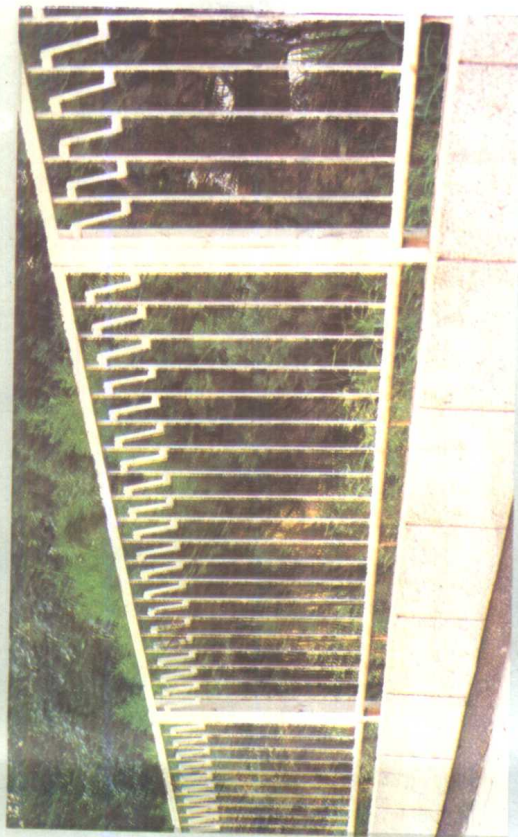
新华中学



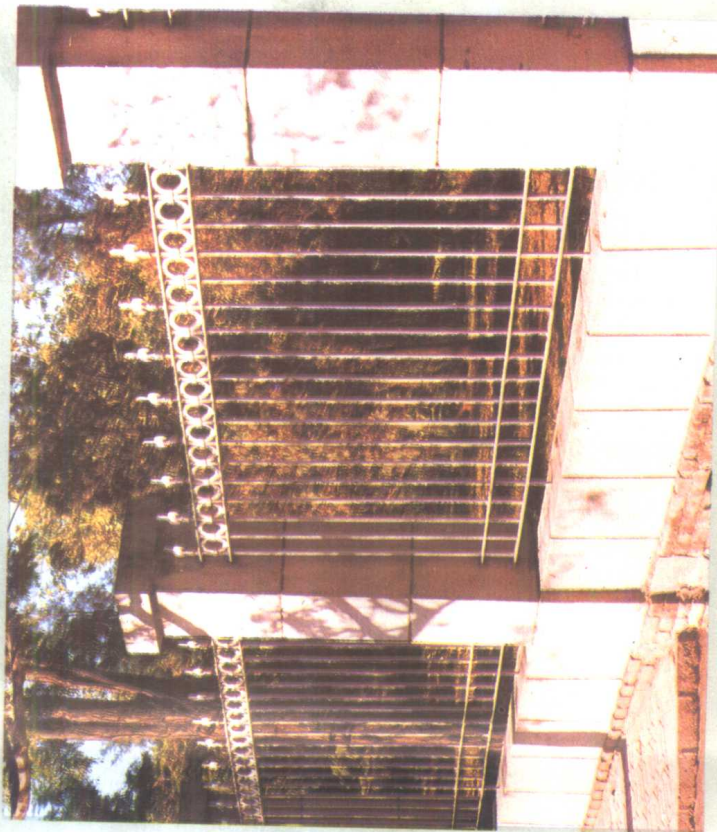


▲ 和平区睦南园

▲ 天津宾馆



▲ 天津市计划生育委员会



▲ 海河中学



▲ 解放南路某单位

▼ 马场道住宅



▲ 台儿庄路住宅



▼ 解放南路住宅

► 解放南路住宅



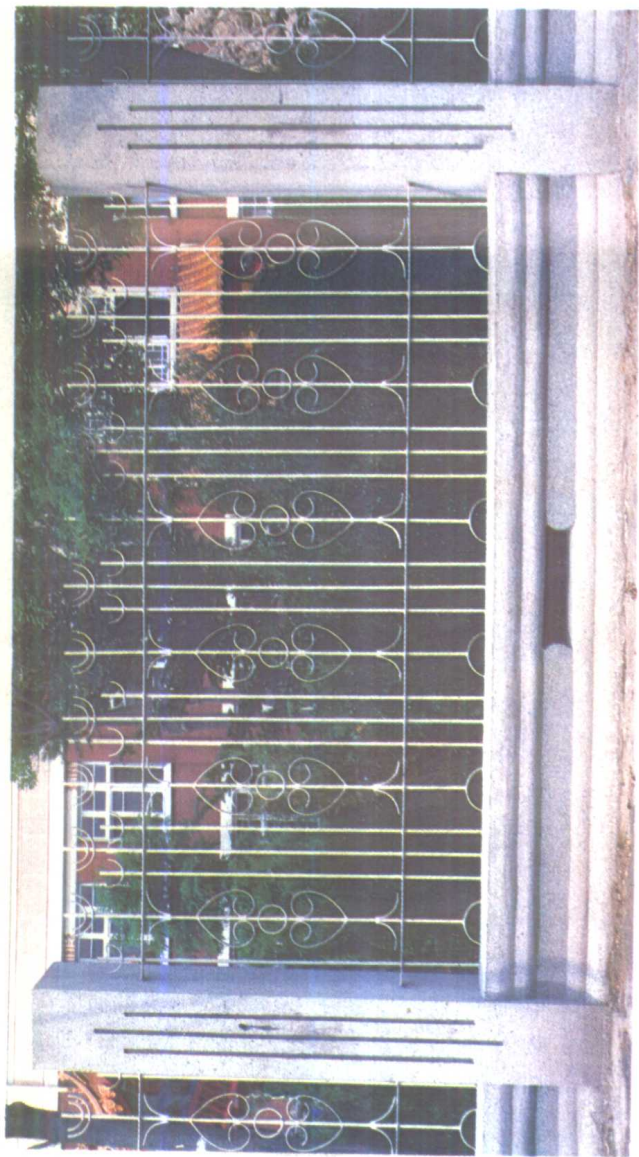
▼ 天津红十字医院



► 解放南路住宅



津塘公路某单位



台儿庄路住宅

▼ 环境保护研究所



▲ 体院北幼儿园

► 新华路某单位

