

DAXUEYINGYUJIAOCHENG
CIYUYONGFA XIANGJIE

《大学英语教程》词语用法详解

马长龙 编著

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出版说明

本书是专为学习《大学英语教程》(College English)的读者编写的一本同步学习用书。它将该教材1—4册中出现的同义词、近义词、同音形近异义词、形近异义词、易混用的词组或惯用语等各类难掌握的词语,共400余例,进行了系统详尽的注解、辨析,并以有针对性的例句说明它们各自用法,不仅是该教材学习者所必备的参考书,而且由于它所收入的词语也是具有相应水平英语学习者经常碰到并应该掌握的,亦可作为一般的英语工具书供广大英语读者使用。书中对含有上述词语的该教材各课后练习给出了答案和汉语译文,并编排了适量的补充练习(附答案)供学习者复习巩固之用。

前 言

《大学英语教程》(College English, 外语教学与研究出版社出版)是很多大专院校、职工大学以及英语自学者使用的英语课本,而且已被不少省市用作高等教育自学考试的指定教材。为了帮助众多的该教材学习者更好地掌握教材中各类词语的用法,本书将《大学英语教程》1~4册中出现的同义词、近义词等不易掌握的词语进行了系统的归纳、注解。由于本书中的词语不仅涉及本教材的学习者,而且也是所有英语学习者经常见到的,具有比较普遍的误用性,因此亦编排了以字母为顺序的索引,供不使用《大学英语教程》的英语学习者作为一般词典使用。

除了同义词和近义词,本书还收入了一些同音形近异义词(如:complement/compliment)、形近异义词(如:campaign/champagne/champaign/champion)和易混的词组或惯用短语(如:care about/care for;join/take part in)等。这些词语或存在语义上的细微差别,或具有不同的文体色彩,或因拼写、读音相近而容易造成误用,使广大英语学习者学习起来感到非常困难,同时也为教学增加了难度。鉴于这一点,本书不但对所收入的词条作了明晰的解释,提供了有针对性的例句,而且对《大学英语教程》中的有关练习作出答案(附译文),并编排了适量的练习(附答案)。同时,为了使本书更具实用性,词条解释注意了英语惯用法的使用和现代语言发展的特点,词条释意采用了英汉双解形式,以加深读者对词意的理解,增强语感。在编写本书的过程中,编者参阅了国内外颇具影响

的词典和书籍(见“主要参考书目”一栏),以便使词意解释更加准确。

天津外国语学院孙秉和教授对本书的编写给予了热情的支持和帮助,并审校了全稿,谨此表示深切的谢意。

由于水平有限,书中疏漏和错误在所难免,恳请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1994年7月于天津教育学院

体 例 说 明

本书具有双重功能,既可以作为外语教学与研究出版社出版的《大学英语教程》(College English)1~4册的辅导用书,又可以作为一般的相关词语词典使用,因此体例编排不同于一般的书籍或词典,特说明如下:

1. 为了便于使用 College English 一书的学习者使用本书:
 - a. 词条顺序按照词条在 College English 1~4 册中出现的顺序排列;
 - b. 每一词条的双释义及练习答案主要针对 College English 每课后练习中的意义编写,同时注明该词条在 College English 一书中出现于哪一课后的练习及其题号;
 - c. 已将练习中的例句译成汉语;
 - d. 每一词条的“解释”重点说明该词条在 College English 练习中例题的意义,并在“例句”一项中编排相应例句;
 - e. 由于某些词条在 College English 一书中重复出现,为了节省篇幅,本书略去重复部分,并注明“参阅××页的×××”,使用者可直接查找该词条在其它页码中的解释及例句。
2. 为了便于一般英语学习者使用本书:
 - a. 编排了字母顺序的索引;
 - b. 每一词条的辨析在 College English 课后例题的意义之上进一步深入并扩展词意;
 - c. 每一词条中的例句排列顺序按照“解释”中多种词义的顺序排列。

另外,该书还编排了一些与书中词条有针对性的练习(附有答案),供学习者复习巩固或自测之用。

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Book One

college *n.* a school of higher learning giving a bachelor's degree 学院, 大学

university *n.* a place of education at the highest level, where degrees are given 大学

练习答案:第五课, 练习 7(1, 2)

There are several technical colleges in the city. 这个城市有好几所技术学院。

The Bodleian Library at Oxford University contains over a million and a half books. 牛津大学博德利图书馆藏书逾一百五十万册。

解释:college 可以泛指高等院校;也可以指独立的专科学院或某综合性大学(university)的下属学院;在美国 college 可以授予学士学位。university 指最高水平的综合性大学,可以授予各种学位,许多 university 都有自己的附属学院(college)。(参阅第 58 页的 institute)

His two daughters are both college students. 他的两个女儿都是大学生。

She graduated from a teachers/business college. 她毕业于师范学院/商学院。

He was admitted by Edinburgh University. 他被爱丁堡大学录取了。

Oxford University is made up of 31 separate colleges, 26 for men and 5 for women. 牛津大学由 31 所独立的学院组成,其中 26 所为男子学院,5 所为女子学院。

Cambridge University consists of 27 residential colleges. 剑桥大学由提供学生住宿的 27 所学院组成。

sweets *n.* a small piece of sweet substance, mainly sugar or chocolate, eaten for pleasure 糖果

sugar *n.* a sweet usu. white substance used in food 糖