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四级题题通词汇与结构、

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内 容 提 要

本书共有 20 套词汇与结构题和 20 套完形填空题,在难度、题量方面均与国家大学英语四级统考一致。每套题后均配有答案、讲解与译文。

本书可供四级考生作强化训练,也可供自学、考研、出国培训人员之用。

人们常把语法比作大楼的框架,把词汇比作大楼的砖石。没有牢固的框架,砖石再多也砌不成坚固的大楼,而没有足够的砖石,框架再牢固也建设不出完整的建筑。这个比喻形象地说明了语法和词汇的关系以及它们在语言学习中所占的重要位置。正因如此,一年两度的全国大学英语统考以及国内外举办的各种英语水平考试,都把词汇和语法结构作为一项必不可少的测试项目。完形填空测试是对词汇与语法运用能力的一种综合测试。

为帮助读者顺利通过四级统考,使读者能借此检查自己的英语水平、提高应试能力,我们编写了这本书。在编写过程中,我们参照了最新修订的大学英语教学大纲、大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4级)以及四级词汇调整方案中新增加的四级词汇,并按照大学英语四级统考词汇与结构及完形填空部分考题的要求精心设计题目。

在语法结构与词汇填空这一部分测试中,共有30题,其中语法结构题大约有18题,词汇占12题。语法部分主要考查考生对基本语法结构的分析与应用能力。词汇部分则要求考生掌握大纲中规定的4200个常用词汇以及500个词组与短语。除此之外,考生还必须掌握一些常用句式的结构特点和用法。

一、语法部分

历年的考试中语法部分主要测试以下几个方面的内容:虚拟语气的不同形式(包括一些特殊形式)、非谓语动词的使用、动词的时态与语态(尤其是过去完成时的使用)、各类从句的连接词(以定语从句和状语从句为主)、主谓一致性、句子的语序(尤其是倒装句)、平行结构与比较结构、固定搭配等。

二、词汇部分

词汇部分要求考生重点掌握以下几个方面的内容:

- 1. 固定搭配
 - (1)动词与介词、副词的搭配
 - (2)名词与介词的搭配
 - (3)形容词与介词的搭配
- 2. 词的辨异
 - (1)近义词的辨异
 - (2)近形词的辨异
 - (3) 异义异形词的辨异
- 3. 一些常用的介词以及介词短语

本书在内容、难度、题量方面均与国家大学英语四级统考一致。全书共有20套词汇与结构题和20套完形填空题。每套词汇与结构题均含有30道考题,要求考生在20分钟内完成。每篇完形填空题要求考生在15分钟内完成。为便于考生自学,每套题后均配有答案、讲解和汉语译文,供读者参考。

本书使用的词汇基本上控制在四级词汇表的范围内,题中出 • II • 现的个别超纲词汇均在注释中给出了汉语释义,有些派生词如enthusiastically 不视为超纲词。

本书不仅能提高读者的应试水平,而且还可以培养读者的实际运用英语的能力。因此,本书不仅可供参加全国大学英语四级考试的考生作强化训练,还可供有关人员自学、考研、出国培训之用。

由于编写时间仓促,书中疏漏甚至错误之处在所难免,恳请读者赐教。

编 者 1999年11月

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第一部分结构

Lesses and the contraction of th



Model Test 1

1.	The mother was very angry	and insisted that did it s	he
	would punish him.		
	A) whoever	B) who	
	C) whomever	D) whom	
2.	We can not foresee the	future the scientists	of
	nowadays.		
	A) no more than	B) more than	
	C) any more than	D) more like	
3.	the threat of war	, Chinese people still speak	for
	justice.		
	A) In the event of	B) In case of	
	C) In spite of	D) For the sake of	
4.	The disease causes him to l	ose the ability to stimulu	ıs.
	A) reply to	B) respond to	
	C) answer for	D) reflect on	
5.	John decided to go abroad	and began to some mon	ıey
	for overseas study.		
	A) set aside	B) set back	
	C) set up	D) set off	
6.	Jack is not satisfied with	what he has been paid and h	ıas
	his proposal of rais	ing salary for approval.	
	A) emitted	B) transmitted	
	C) submitted	D) admitted	
7.	The worker Union would	the strike if their deman	ıds
	were met.		
	A) call out	B) call off	

	C) call back	D) call up
8.	There is no doubt that the clim	ate in Beijing is colder than
	in Wuhan.	
	A) that	B) which
	C) is	D) does
9.	It is two days we arrived	here.
	A) since	B) when
	C) that	D) which
10.	After he got off the crowded b	ous, the man found that not
	only the books but also the key	The second secon
	A) was stolen	B) were stolen
	C) has stolen	D) have stolen
11.	Mr. Jack sent me an e-mail info	orming that he might come to
	visit us next week.	
	A) sometime	B) sometimes
	C) some time	D) some times
12.	The policeman was confused	and didn't know which one
	should be arrested because the	twin brothers were in
	appearance.	
	A) unlike	B) likely
	C) alike	D) liking
13.	Since the summer vacation is c	oming, the teacher demands
	that homework next week.	
	A) hand in	B) will hand in
	C) be handed in	D) will be handed in
14.	You had better bring the raince	oat it rains.
	A) in case	B) in case of
	C) if	D) unless
15.	no money left, he had	to withdraw some from the

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	bank.	
	A) There is	B) There being
	C) It being	D) It is
16.	You look so upset! I regret	you that you have failed
	in the exam.	
	A) having informed	B) to inform
	C) being informed	D) to have informed
17.	When the teacher came in, the	students their talks.
	A) broke out	B) broke in
	C) broke away	D) broke off
18.	If it had not rained, I ir	time.
	A) would have arrived	B) will arrive
	C) would arrive	D) should arrive
19.	I have so much work to do that	even a day's rest is
	A) out of question	B) out of the question
	C) without question	D) in question
20.	Henry was refused at	the border due to his forged
	passport.	
	A) entry	B) exit
	C) enclosure	D) exposure
21.	This box is that one.	
	A) twice big than	B) as big as twice
	C) as twice big as	D) twice as big as
22.	Due to the heavy traffic in the	morning rush hour, she did
	not catch the train,	
	A) or did he	B) nor did he
	C) and he did	D) and nor he did
23.	He was charged breaking	ng the law.
	A) of	B) with

	C) to	D) from
24.	Jimmy had no choice hi	s plan at last because he did
	not make much progress, no m	atter how hard he tried.
	A) but to give up	B) but giving up
	C) giving up	D) but give up
25.	The policemen went into act	tion they heard the
	alarm.	
	A) directly	B) promptly
	C) presently	D) quickly
26.	Jack fell in love with Emily at	the first sight and wanted her
to promise to him as soon as possible.		on as possible.
	A) marrying	B) be married
	C) marry on	D) marry
27.	Rather than by himself	, he asks for help.
	A) do	B) be done
	C) doing	D) to do
28.	It is a truth that there is gap	generations.
	A) among	B) between
	C) with	D) in the midst of
29.	9. If you do not feel well, you should not going to	
	doctor.	
	A) pick out	B) give off
	C) put off	D) make out
30.	His carelessness the tra	ffic accident.
	A) results in	B) results from
	C) keeps from	D) makes from