

案例教程影印系列
CASEBOOK
SERIES

第六版 Sixth Edition

遗嘱 信托 遗产

WILLS, TRUSTS, AND ESTATES

[美] 杰西·杜克米尼尔 (Jesse Dukeminier) / 著
斯坦利·M·约翰松 (Stanley M. Johanson)



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总 序

吴志攀

加入世界贸易组织表明我国经济发展进入了一个新的发展时代——一个国际化商业时代。商业与法律的人才流动将全球化，评介人才标准将国际化，教育必须与世界发展同步。商业社会早已被马克思描绘成为一架复杂与精巧的机器，维持这架机器运行的是法律。法律不仅仅是关于道德与公理的原则，也不单单是说理论道的公平教义，还是具有可操作性的精细的具体专业技术。像医学专业一样，这些专业知识与经验是从无数的案例实践积累而成的。这些经验与知识体现在法学院的教材里。中信出版社出版的这套美国法学院教材为读者展现了这一点。

教育部早在2001年1月2日下发的《关于加强高等学校本科教学工作提高教学质量的若干意见》中指出：“为适应经济全球化和科技革命的挑战，本科教育要创造条件使用英语等外语进行公共课和专业课教学。对高新技术领域的生物技术、信息技术等专业，以及为适应我国加入WTO后需要的金融、法律等专业，更要先行一步，力争三年内，外语教学课程达到所开课程的5%-10%。暂不具备直接用外语讲授条件的学校、专业，可以对部分课程先实行外语教材、中文授课，分步到位。”

引进优质教育资源，快速传播新课程，学习和借鉴发达国家的成功教学经验，大胆改革现有的教科书模式成为当务之急。

按照我国法学教育发展的要求，中信出版社与外国出版公司合作，瞄准国际法律的高水平，从高端入手，大规模引进畅销外国法学院的外版法律教材，以使法学院学生尽快了解各国的法律制度，尤其是欧美等经济发达国家的法律体系及法律制度，熟悉国际公约与惯例，培养处理国际事务的能力。

此次中信出版社引进的是美国ASPEN出版公司出版的供美国法学院使用的主流法学教材及其配套教学参考书，作者均为富有经验的知名教授，其中不乏国际学术权威或著名诉讼专家，历经数十年课堂教学的锤炼，颇受法学院学生的欢迎，并得到律师实务界的认可。它们包括诉讼法、合同法、公司法、侵权法、宪法、财产法、证券法等诸多法律部门，以系列图书的形式全面介绍了美国法律的基本概况。

这次大规模引进的美国法律教材包括：

伊曼纽尔法律精要 (Emanuel Law Outlines) 美国哈佛、耶鲁等著名大学法学院广泛采用的主流课程教学用书，是快捷了解美国法律的最佳读本。作者均为美国名牌大学权威教授。其特点是：内容精炼，语言深入浅出，独具特色。在前言中作者以其丰富的教学经验制定了切实可行的学习步骤和方法。概要部分提纲挈领，浓缩精华。每章精心设计了简答题供自我检测。对与该法有关的众多考题综合分析，归纳考试要点和难点。

案例与解析 (Examples and Explanations) 由美国最权威、最富有经验的教授所著，这套丛书历

经不断的修改、增订，吸收了最新的资料，经受了美国成熟市场的考验，读者日众。这次推出的是最新版本，在前几版的基础上精益求精，补充了最新的联邦规则，案例也是选用当今人们所密切关注的问题，有很强的时代感。该丛书强调法律在具体案件中的运用，避免了我国教育只灌输法律的理念与规定，而忽视实际解决问题的能力培养。该丛书以简洁生动的语言阐述了美国的基本法律制度，可准确快捷地了解美国法律的精髓。精心选取的案例，详尽到位的解析，使读者读后对同一问题均有清晰的思路，透彻的理解，能举一反三，灵活运用。该丛书匠心独具之处在于文字与图表、图例穿插，有助于理解与记忆。

案例教程系列 (Casebook Series) 覆盖了美国法学校院的主流课程，是学习美国法律的代表性图书，美国著名的哈佛、耶鲁等大学的法学院普遍采用这套教材，在法学专家和学生中拥有极高的声誉。本丛书中所选的均为重要案例，其中很多案例有重要历史意义。书中摘录案例的重点部分，包括事实、法官的推理、作出判决的依据。不仅使读者快速掌握案例要点，而且省去繁琐的检索和查阅原案例的时间。书中还收录有成文法和相关资料，对国内不具备查阅美国原始资料条件的读者来说，本套书更是不可或缺的学习参考书。这套丛书充分体现了美国法学教育以案例教学为主的特点，以法院判例作为教学内容，采用苏格拉底式的问答方法，在课堂上学生充分参与讨论。这就要求学生不仅要了解专题法律知识，而且要理解法律判决书。本套丛书结合案例设计的大量思考题，对提高学生理解概念、提高分析和解决问题的能力，非常有益。本书及时补充出版最新的案例和法规汇编，保持四年修订一次的惯例，增补最新案例和最新学术研究成果，保证教材与时代发展同步。本丛书还有配套的教师手册，方便教师备课。

案例举要 (Casenote Legal Briefs) 美国最近三十年最畅销的法律教材的配套辅导读物。其中的每本书都是相关教材中的案例摘要和精辟讲解。该丛书内容简明扼要，条理清晰，结构科学，便于学生课前预习、课堂讨论、课后复习和准备考试。

除此之外，中信出版社还将推出教程系列、法律文书写作系列等美国法学教材的影印本。

美国法律以判例法为其主要的法律渊源，法律规范机动灵活，随着时代的变迁而对不合时宜的法律规则进行及时改进，以反映最新的时代特征；美国的法律教育同样贯穿了美国法律灵活的特性，采用大量的案例教学，启发学生的逻辑思维，提高其应用法律原则的能力。

从历史上看，我国的法律体系更多地受大陆法系的影响，法律渊源主要是成文法。在法学教育上，与国外法学教科书注重现实问题研究，注重培养学生分析和解决问题的能力相比，我国基本上采用理论教学为主，而用案例教学来解析法理则显得薄弱，在培养学生的创新精神和实践能力方面也做得不够。将美国的主流法学教材和权威的法律专业用书影印出版，就是试图让法律工作者通过原汁原味的外版书的学习，开阔眼界，取长补短，提升自己的专业水平，培养学生操作法律实际动手能力，特别是使我们的学生培养起对法律的精细化、具体化和操作化能力。

需要指出的是，影印出版美国的法学教材，并不是要不加取舍地全盘接收，我们只是希望呈现给读者一部完整的著作，让读者去评判。“取其精华去其糟粕”是我们民族对待外来文化的原则，我们相信读者的分辨能力。

是为序。

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For our students,
who have taught us more than they know

PREFACE

This book is designed for use in a course in decedents' estates and trusts, and as an introduction to estate planning. Our basic aim in this sixth edition remains as before: to produce not merely competent practitioners in the estates and trusts field, but lawyers who think critically about problems in family wealth transmission and compare alternative solutions. We seek to educate policy analysts as well as estate planners.

The first edition of this book appeared in 1972. Glancing at it, we are struck not by the similarities, of which there are, of course, many, but by the enormous changes that new developments in this field have dictated. Since the 1960s, the law of wills has been undergoing a thorough renovation. Initially, the change was brought on by a swelling public demand for cheaper and simpler ways of transferring property at death, avoiding expensive probate. Then imaginative scholars began to ventilate this ancient law of the dead hand, challenging assumptions and suggesting judicial and legislative innovation to simplify and rationalize it. New types of wealth, such as pension and tax-deferred savings, were created. Medical science complicated matters by creating varieties of parentage and death-deferring machines unheard of a generation ago. And legal malpractice in drawing wills and trusts arrived with a bang. The ensuing changes in both law and practice have been many, and they are far from over.

The use of trusts to transmit family wealth has become commonplace, not only for rich clients, but also for those of modest wealth. During the last quarter of a century lawyers have come to regard the trust as the best solution to all sorts of client problems. As a result,

trusts have proliferated. We now have the living trust, the supplemental needs trust, the unitrust, the dynasty trust, and new variations on old forms. In expanding, the law of private trusts has annexed the law of future interests and powers of appointment, reducing these two subjects largely to problems in drafting and construing trust instruments. The fiduciary obligation—with its attendant duties to beneficiaries—has become the most useful and important principle in our society for managing resources of all types, public as well as private.

Taxation of donative transfers has changed dramatically. The unlimited marital deduction—which permits spouses to make unlimited tax-free gifts and bequests to each other—is now a central feature of estate planning. In 1986, Congress enacted the generation-skipping transfer tax, implementing a policy of taxing away about half of millionaires' wealth each generation. This new tax is having a profound effect on estate planning for the very rich and, like an invisible boomerang, is delivering potentially lethal blows to the Rule against Perpetuities.

Throughout the book we emphasize the basic theoretical structure and the general philosophy and purposes that unify the field of donative transfers. To this end we have pruned away mechanical matters (such as a step-by-step discussion of how to probate a will and settle an estate, which is essentially local law, easily learned from a local practice book). So too we have omitted old technical learning and disappearing distinctions of little contemporary importance. At the same time, we have sought historical roots of modern law. Understanding how the law became the way it is illuminates both the continuing growth of the law and the sometimes exasperating peculiarities of thought inherited from the past.

Although we organize the material in topical compartments rather precisely fit together, we have also sought a more penetrating view of the subject as a staggering tapestry of humanity struggling to merge dreams with reality. Every illustration included, every behind-the-scenes peek, every quirk of the parties' behavior has its place, as a piece of ornament fitting into the larger whole. Understanding the ambivalences of the human heart and the richness of human frailty, and realizing that even the best-constructed estate plans may, with the ever-whirling wheels of change, turn into sand castles, are essential to being a *counselor* at law, as opposed to being a mere attorney.

We said in the first edition of this book, in 1972,

In this book we deal with people, the quick as well as the dead. There is nothing like the death of a moneyed member of the family to show persons as they really are, virtuous or conniving, generous or grasping. Many a family has been torn apart by a botched-up will. Each case is a drama in human relationships—and the lawyer, as counselor, draftsman, or ad-

vocate, is an important figure in the *dramatis personae*. This is one reason the estates practitioner enjoys his work, and why we enjoy ours.

This observation remains true for students preparing themselves to counsel clients in the twenty-first century. In a changing reality the human drama abides.

Our production manager, Margaret Kiever of the UCLA Law School, assembled the manuscript on her word processor with incomparable skill. Her patience with continual revisions of small (and large) matters has been boundless. "God is in the details," Mies van der Rohe said of architecture. We believe the same to be true of casebooks. We cannot imagine how we could have brought about the thorough, detailed renovation of the earlier edition without the assistance of Margaret Kiever, to whom we are greatly indebted.

We want to thank also our supervising editor at Aspen, Louise Bloomfield, who brought rich intelligence and sound judgment to the task and was a joy to work with.

Jesse Dukeminier
Stanley M. Johanson

August 1999

Editors' note: All citations to state statutes and the United States Code are to such statutes as they appear on Lexis on the date cited. Throughout the book, footnotes to the text and to opinions and other quoted materials are numbered consecutively from the beginning of each chapter. Some footnotes in opinions and secondary authorities are omitted. Editors' footnotes added to quoted materials are indicated by the abbreviation: — Eds.

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SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

<i>Contents</i>	xiii
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xxv
<i>Preface</i>	xxix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xlii
1. Introduction to Estate Planning	1
2. Intestacy: An Estate Plan by Default	71
3. Wills: Capacity and Contests	159
4. Wills: Formalities and Forms	223
5. Will Substitutes: Nonprobate Transfers	331
6. Construction of Wills	409
7. Restrictions on the Power of Disposition: Protection of the Spouse and Children	471
8. Trusts: Creation, Types, and Characteristics	553
9. Building Flexibility into Trusts: Powers of Appointment	665
10. Construction of Trusts: Future Interests	709
11. Duration of Trusts: The Rule against Perpetuities	787
12. Charitable Trusts	859
13. Trust Administration: The Fiduciary Obligation	903
14. Wealth Transfer Taxation: Tax Planning	977
<i>Table of Cases</i>	1081
<i>Author Index</i>	1089
<i>Index</i>	1095