

SERIESFORREFERENCE

范希运 主编

大学英语四级考试备考用书

ENGLISH

大学英语四级考试

最新短语 800

大学英语四级考试备考用书-2

大学英语四级考试 最新短语800

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前 言

在英语学习中、英语常用短语的理解、掌握和运用也是学习英语的关键之一。要学好英语,不可忽视英语中一些习惯搭配关系。与其逐个记住某些单词,倒不如记住这些单词在使用时与其他词的习惯搭配关系,只有这样才算真正识得这些词。有助于你大学英语的学习,有助于你在四级考试中正确理解和运用,是你取得高分不可缺少的工具书。

本书的四级考试短语共 800条,其中 723条是根据国家 教委大学英语教学大纲词表调整工作组最新制定的。其余部分为教材中出现频率较高的词组。又以《大学英语教学大纲》 词汇表和 91 年全国硕士研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》为 依据,将六级考试常用短语 195条,硕士研究生入学考试常用 短语 120条收入本书。在短语后附有短语练习、可供自测使 用。

本书所收集的短语在编排上一律按英文字母的顺序排列,全部短语词条及例句都加以中文注释。对于一条多意的短语,均在短语词条中注以(1)(2)(3)……以序号,这些序号与例句序号相一致。例中的短语词条用斜体印刷;本词条采用黑正体;可互换的词用斜线"/"隔开。

本书所收集的最新短语能伴你在大学英语学习和四级考试取得好成绩。这是编者的夙愿,也许是学生的企望。

编者 1995年7月

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四级考试常用短语

Α

- a few (表示肯定)①少数;②几个
 - ①I'd like a few more of the red roses. 我想再要几朵红玫瑰。
 - ②I know a few of these people. 这些人当中我认识几位
- a good deal = a great deal ①大量;②相当多
 - ①He has had to spend a good deal of money on medicines. 他为医药费花了很大一笔钱。
 - ②She's a good deal better today. 他今天好得多了。
- a good many=a great many 很多,相当多
 - I have a good many (things) to do today.
 - 我今天有很多事情要做。
- a little (表示肯定)①少许的;②一些,一点点;③有几分,稍微
 - ①A little care would have prevented the accident. 少许的注意即可防止此意外。
 - ②He knows a little of everything. 他什么都懂得一点。
 - ③She seemed to be a little afraid. 她好像有点害怕。
- a lot ①许多;②很多
 - The's feeling a lot better today.

他今天身体好多了。

2 Thanks a lot.

多谢。

a number of 若干、许多

A number of books are missing from the library.
图书馆里有些书不见了。

a series of 连续,系列

A series of lectures will be given on this topic.

关于这个题目将要做一系列的讲演。

above all 最重要的是,尤其是

Above all, don't talk to anybody about it.

特别重要的是,对任何人都不要谈到这件事。

add up to ①总计达;②总之就是,意味着

- ①His entire school education added up to no more than one year.

 他的全部学校教育总共不超过一年。
- ②The evidence all adds up to a case of murder. 所有的证据都说明这是一起谋杀案。

after all 毕竟,终究

After all it is not so hard as it looks.

它毕竟不象看上去那么难。

ahead of ①在前面,在前头;②优于,胜于

- ①Tom was a quick walker and soon got ahead of the others. 汤姆是一个健步者,不久就走到别人前头去了。
- ②This country is materially ahead of the other countries. 这个国家在物质方面优于其他国家。

ahead of time 提前,在原定时间以前。

We must finish our task two months ahead of time.

我们必须提前两个月完成任务。

- all at once ①突然;②同时
 - ①While we were talking, all at once Mary screamed. 我们在谈话时,玛丽突然尖叫起来。
 - ②Dont' talk *all at once*. Speak one by one. 不要大家同时发言,一个一个轮流讲。
- all but ①几乎,差一点;②除了…都…
 - ①I all but stumbled on the way home. 在回家的路上我差一点摔一跤。
 - ②We found them all but three. 除了三个外,其余我们全找到了。
- all of a sudden. 突然,冷不防

It is warm for several days and all of a sudden it gets cold. 天气暖和几天,突然又变冷。

- all over ①全部结束,完蛋;②浑身,到处;③(口)十足…特点
 - ①I'm glad it's all over. 这事全部结束了,好得很。
 - ②I have looked *all over* for him. 我到处都找过他了。
 - ③That's me all over. 我就是这样的一个人。
- all over again 再一遍,重新

He did the work so badly that I had to do it all over again myself. 他把那项工作做得那么糟,我自己还得再做一次。

- all right ①好,行,(健康状况)良好;②顺利,圆满无误;③(加强语气)确实
 - ①Is it all right with you? 这对你方便吗?
 - 2 I hope they've arrived all right.

我希望他已顺利到达

③ You have read the book all right, but the point is that you haven't studied it critically.

不错,这本书你是读过了,但问题是没有用批评的眼光去分析。

- all the same ①(虽然…)还是,仍然;②完全一样
 - ①Thank you all the same. 尽管如此, 还是要谢谢你。
 - ②I think I should prefer to go on Friday, if it's all the same to you. 如果对你都一回事的话,我想宁可星期五走。
- all the time ①一直;②始终,从头到尾全是
 - ①Conditions are changing all the time. 情况在不断地变化着。
 - ②He's a businessman all the time. 自始自终他就是一个牛意人。
- allow for ①连…算在内;②考虑到体谅
- ① It takes about an hour to get there, allowing for possible traffic delays.

把路上可能的耽搁算在内,大约一个小时能到那儿。

②We must allow for his inexperience. 我们必须考虑到他的缺乏经验。

and so forth = and so on 等等,诸如此类

I like eating fruit, apple, watermelon, banana and so forth. 我喜欢吃水果——象苹果,西瓜,香焦等。

- answer for ①回答,符合:②负责:③保证
 - ①What he had done just answered for their purpose. 他们所做的正符合他们的需要。
 - ②You will have to answer for your carelessness. 你得对自己的疏忽负责。

3 I can't answer for his honesty.

我不能担保他的诚实。

anything but ①除…以外都;②决不是,根本不

- (I) I can give you anything but this pen.
 - 除这支笔外,我什么都可以给你。

②The task was anything but easy.

这项任务决不是轻而易举的。

apart from ①除…之外;②只是…(否则),除掉;③脱离开

① Apart from English, he has a good command of Russian and French.

除英语外,他还精通俄语和法语。

- ②You have a real dramatic gift apart from this defect. 除了这一不足之外,你有真正的戏剧天才。
- ③There can be no knowledge apart from practice.
 脱离实践就没有知识

as... as 象…一样

The work is as easy as you imagine.

这工作象你想像的那么简单。

as a matter of fact ①事实上;②其实

- ①I think so, as a matter of fact, I'm guite sure. 我想是如此,事实上我十分相信是如此。
- ② As a matter of fact, the price of your products is somewhat on the high side.

其实你方产品的价格略微偏高了点。

as a result 结果

The driver drived too fast, as a result he was fined.

这司机车开得太快,结果被罚款了。

as a result of 由于…的结果

Several people were killed as a result of the storm.

有几个人因风暴死亡。

as a rule 通常,一般说来

I go to work at 7 o'clock in the morning as a rule.

我通常早上7点上班。

as far as ①…那么远,远到,直到;②(表示程度,范围)就…,尽…,到于…

1) The children walked as far as the river.

孩子们一直走到河边。

② As far as I know, you did sometimes grant your clients such terms.

据我所知,你们确实有时答应过你们客户这种条件的。

as far as... be concerned 就…而言

As far as I'm concerned. I'm not interested in music,

就我而言,对音乐不感兴趣。

as follows 如下

His arguments were as follows.

他的意见如下。

as for ①就…方面而言;②至于,关于

①As for these products, they are not of prime quality. 就这些产品而言,他们不具有第一流的质量。

② As for other matters, we shall take them up later. 至于其他问题,我们以后再谈。

as good as ①和···几乎一样;②实际上等于

①The old machine is well maintained and looks as good as new. 这台旧机器维修得很好,看上去象新的一样。

②The matter is as good as settled. 这事等于解决了。

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as if = as though 好似,好象

He opened his lips as if to say something.

他张开嘴好像要说什么

as (so) long as ①只要;②在…的时候

- ①You can go where you like as long as you get back before dark. 你可以随意到哪里去,只要你在天黑以前返回。
- ②You shall never enter this house as long as I live in it. 在我住在汶里的时候,你永远不许进入汶屋子。

as regards _关于,有关

As regards myself, I can only say that I am completely satisfied with it.

至于我自己,我只能说我对此完全满意。

as soon as 立即, 当…就

He got married as soon as he graduated.

他一毕业就结婚了。

as to 关于,至于

As to your final grade, that depends on your final examination.

至于你的总成绩,那要看你的期末考试而定。

as usual 象往常一样,照例

As usual, he is late for class again.

象往常一样,他上课又迟到了。

as well 边,又

He gave me food, and clothes as well.

他给我食物,并且又给我衣服。

as well as ①边,又;②和…一样

- ①The child is lively as well as healthy. 这孩子既健康又可爱。
- 2 You can't do it as well as I can.

你不能做得和我一样好。

aside from = apart from (美)除…以外

ask after 问候,询问,探问

I met John yesterday; he was asking after you. 我昨天碰见约翰,他向你问好。

- ask for ①请求,要求给予;②要求见(某人)
 - ①If you get into difficulties, don't hesitate to ask for help. 你要是碰到困难,要舒紧向人求赖。
 - ②There's been a gentleman here asking for you.

 刚才有位先生来找你。
- at a loss ①困惑,不知所措,②亏本地
 - ①When I missed the last bus, he was at a loss to know what to do. 当我没敢上最后一班车时,我不知道该怎么办。
 - ②He sold his house at a loss of 10000 yuan. 他亏本1万元卖掉了房子
- at a time ①每次,一次;②在某个时刻,一度
 - ①Do me a favor please, hand them to me two at a time. 帮我个忙,每次递给我两个。
 - ②Your products sell well in the world market at a time. 你方产品一度在国际市场上销路很好。
- at all (常用于否定句和条件从句中,加强语气)①根本;②究竟;③全然,最少程度
 - ①If you need help at all, don't hesitote to ask me. 如果你确实需要帮助,就尽管投我
 - ②Will you leave us at all? 你竟然要离开我们吗?
 - ③As a teacher, he is not at all suitable.
 他完全不适合作一名教师。

at all costs 无论如何,不惜任何代价

I must finish the work by tomorrow at all costs.

我无论如何必须在明天把工作做完。

at all events 不论怎样,无论如何

At all events you had better try.

你无论如何最好试一试。

at all times ①无论何时;②一直

- ①We should be ready at all times to ship the goods. 无论如何我们应作好装货准备。
- ②Drivers must carry their licenes with them at all times. 驾驶员必须随身带驾驶证。

at any rate ①无论在什么情况下;②至少

- ① At any rate, the shipping document will reach you within a week. 无论如何, 你将于一星期内收到交货单。
- ② It's going to rain tomorrow morning; at any rate, the weatherman says so.

明天早上要下雨,至少,天气预报是这样说的。

at best 充其量,至多,持着最乐观的看法

At best, this car will go only fifty miles an hour.

这辆车每小时充其量只能跑50英里。

at first 最初,当初,起先

There was a little trouble at first but things were soon quiet.

开始有点小麻烦,但很快平静下来了。

at first sight ①乍一看;②初见

① At first sight these two problems do not seem to be connected with each other.

这两个问题乍看起来似乎彼此并无关连。

2)He fell in love with her at first sight.

他和她一见终情。

- at hand ①近在手边,在附近;②即将到来
 - ①When he writes, he always keeps a dictionary at hand. 他写作时总把本字典放在眼前。
 - ②The DaLian International Garment Fair is at hand. 大连国际服装交易会即将到来。
- at heart ①本质上,在内心里;②关心,想到
 - ①He does not at heart approve your proposal. 他心里并不帶成你的建议。
 - ②He has the welfare of the poor at heart.
 他深切关心贫民的福利。
- at home ①在家,在国内,在本地;②(在规定时间)在家接待客人
 - 1) The next match will be held at home.
 - 下次比赛将在本地(国内)举行。
 - 2Mrs Carr will be at home, Monday, May 2, 3 p.m.
 - *卡尔夫人将定于5月2日下午3点在家会客。
- at intervals ①不时;②相隔一定的距离
 - ①No. 1 bus leaves at short intervals. 1路公共汽车班次频繁。
 - ②Trees are standing at intervals along the street. 街道旁的树木相隔着一定的距离。
- at large ①未被捕,自由自在,逍遥;②详尽地,仔细地;③普遍的,一般的;④笼统的,无目标地
 - ①The escaped prisoner is still at large. 该逃犯仍消遥法外。
 - ②About this question, the teacher will talk at large. 关于这一问题,老师会详细说明的。
 - 3Did the people at large approve of this policy?

- 一般老百姓赞成这政策吗?
- ①Without any proof, anyone can not scatter accusations at large. 没有任何证据任何人都不能随便指控。

at last 最后,最终

For a long time he hesitated, but at last he decided to go.

他犹豫了好一阵了,但最后还是决定去了。

at least 至少

It will cost at least five pounds.

它至少值五磅。

- at length ①终于,最后;②长时间地;③详细地,彻底地
- ① When at length the holidays ended, the children went back to school again.

假期终于结束,孩子们又回到了学校。

- ②Professor Wang gave us a talk at (great) length. 王教授给我们作了一次长时间的演讲。
- ③Leaders of this department treated this subject at length. 这个部门的领导详细处理了这一问题。

at most 至多,不超过

I can pay only & 10 at most.

我最多只能付十英磅。

at no time 在任何时候都不,决不

At no time will China be the first to use muclear weapens.

中国在任何时候决不首先使用核武器。

- at once ①立刻,马上;②同时
 - ①I'm leaving for Guangzhou at once. 我马上去广州。
 - ②Who can do two things at once? 谁能同时做两件事?

ca any write

at present 现在,目前

We don't need any more at present.

我们现在不需要更多的了。

at sh's disposal 由…作主,听…之便,供…之用,由…支配

His father left some money at his disposal.

他父亲把一些钱交给他自由支配。

at the cost of 以…为代价

The soldier saved the child from drawning at the cost of his own life.

这名战士牺牲了自己的生命救起了快要溺水的孩子。

at the mercy of 任由…摆布,在…支配下

The ship was at the mercy of the waves.

船在浪涛中随波逐流。

at the moment (用于现在时态中)此刻;(用于过去时态中)那时。

I am (was) busy at the moment.

我此刻(当时)很忙。

at the same time_①同时,一齐;②但,然而

(1) When he heard the good news, my brother laughed and cried at the same time.

当我哥哥听到这则好消息时,他同时又哭又笑。

② This is a difficult problem, at the same time it is extremely interesting.

这是个困难的问题,但却极为有趣。

at this rate 这样地,这样的话

Our country is developing so fast in economy, at this rate, she can catch up with the developed countries.

我国在经济上发展很快,这样的话,就能赶上发达国家。

at times 有时,不时,间或

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