

A HANDBOOK OF ENGLISH SYNONYMS
AND EXPRESSIONS DISCRIMINATION
FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS

中学英语
词语辨析手册

(第二版)

邵士迴 编



上海科技教育出版社

A HANDBOOK OF ENGLISH SYNONYMS AND EXPRESSIONS DISCRIMINATION FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS

本书依据新课程标准、新考纲要求,由出题专家梳理出常考、易混淆词语约 1700 个,对同义、近义、同音、形似词语进行归类,列出 400 余条条目,通过比较、辨析来阐明每条目中词语间词义的细微差别和不同的用法。双色排版,可以使读者有选择和重点地进行阅读。本书是中学生学习、备考的英语工具书,也是英语教师的教学参考书。



★ 依据新

★ 收词全

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前言

这本《中学英语词语辨析手册》主要是为中学生编写的,也可供中等英语水平学习者及中学教师参考之用。词条的收录和词汇的使用要求主要依据全国中小学英语课程标准词汇表、高考英语词汇表和上海市中学英语课程标准词汇表。

英语中存在着大量意思相近或结构相似的词语,它们是学生学习英语的难点之一,也是各类考试考核的重点之一。学习与掌握这类词语,对于准确选用词语、提高阅读写作能力及应试能力具有重要的意义。

本手册汇集了易错易混的单词及词组约 1200 个,分编为 452 组。为适应实际的需要,所选的词语大多为常用常考的单词及词组。编者希望通过对它们之间的比较、辨析和例解,能帮助学生掌握它们的确切意义、主要差别及关键用法,以期解决学生在学习中遇到的一些难点与疑点。

本手册介绍的有些内容已不局限于词语的本身,实际上涉及了语法、句型、结构等一系列的语言现象,其中有一些则是学生急需了解的、却在一般词典与语法书上又难以找到的内容。这是编者为满足读者急需,从实际出发而作的一种尝试。

本手册力图对每个问题的阐述能适应学生自学的需要,因此





文字叙述有详有略,着重相互比较,不拘泥于一般词汇辨析书的习惯模式。所编的例句也力求简短明了,用词普通,便于学生记忆。另需说明的是,本手册的前 425 个条目均是按字母顺序编排的;后 27 条或是因有引申内容,或是因涉及词语较多,为避免查阅不便,特另配题目。此外,由于篇幅关系,本手册只对部分易引起理解错误的例句加上了汉语译文,其余的一律割舍。本手册在最后附有索引以便读者查阅。


本手册 1997 年出版以来,已重印多次,现根据读者建议和适应课改、考试的需要,对全书作了增删和修订。真诚希望读者能继续提出宝贵意见。

编者
2003.5

图例说明

 词语中文释义及用法说明

 例如

 比较



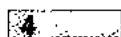
001. a bit, a little, not a bit, not a little	/ 1
002. a number of, the number of	/ 2
003. a people, peoples, people, the people	/ 2
004. a score of, scores of	/ 3
005. able, capable	/ 3
006. about, of	/ 4
007. about, on	/ 4
008. above, over, below, under	/ 5
009. above all, after all, first of all	/ 5
010. absent from, absent in	/ 6
011. accept, receive	/ 6
012. accident, incident	/ 6
013. accomplish, complete, finish	/ 7
014. across, through	/ 7
015. act, action, deed	/ 8
016. add to, add...to, add up to	/ 8
017. advantage, benefit, profit	/ 9
018. adventure, venture	/ 9
019. advise, persuade	/ 10
020. affair, business, matter, thing	/ 10

021 affect, effect	/11
022 afraid of, afraid to	/11
023 after, behind	/12
024 after, in, within	/12
025. after, since	/13
026 after a while, for a while	/14
027. ago, before	/14
028 agree on, agree to, agree with	/15
029 aim, purpose	/15
030 alike, like	/16
031 alive, living	/16
032 all, all of, whole, the whole of	/17
033. all but, all...but	/18
034 All right, That's all right, That's right	/18
035. allow, let, permit	/19
036. almost, nearly	/19
037. alone, lonely	/20
038. aloud, loud, loudly	/20
039. already, yet, still	/21
040 also, as well, either, too	/22
041 although, though	/22
042. always, usually, often, sometimes	/23
043 among, between	/24
044 and, or	/24
045 animal, beast, creature	/25
046. announce, claim, declare	/26
047 another, other, others	/26
048 answer, reply	/27
049. anxious, eager	/27
050. any, any other	/28
051 any, some	/28
052. any one, anyone	/29
053 anything but, nothing but	/29

054. anything like, like anything	/ 30
055. anything of a, something of a	/ 30
056. apart from, besides	/ 31
057. appear, look, seem	/ 31
058. appearance, look	/ 32
059. area, district, region, zone	/ 32
060. argue, debate, discuss, quarrel	/ 33
061. arrive, get to, reach	/ 33
062. as, because, since, for	/ 34
063. as, like	/ 35
064. as, when, while	/ 36
065. as a whole, on the whole	/ 37
066. as.. as, so...as	/ 37
067. as...as...can be, as...as one can	/ 37
068. as far as, so far as, as long as, so long as	/ 38
069. as many, as much	/ 39
070. as soon as, hardly...when, no sooner...than	/ 39
071. as well, as well as	/ 40
072. as well as, not only...but also	/ 40
073. ask about, ask after, ask for	/ 41
074. assure, ensure	/ 41
075. astonish, surprise	/ 42
076. at, in, on	/ 42
077. at a cost of, at the cost of	/ 44
078. at a distance, in the distance	/ 44
079. at a speed of, at...speed, with (...) speed	/ 44
080. at a time, at one time, at the time	/ 45
081. at first, first	/ 46
082. at last, in the end, finally	/ 46
083. at least, in the least	/ 47
084. at no time, in no time	/ 47
085. at present, for the present	/ 47
086. at the corner, in the corner, on the corner, round the corner	/ 48



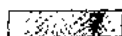
087. at the end, by the end, in the end	/48
088. at the moment, for the moment, the moment	/49
089. at the top of, on (the) top of	/49
090. at work, in work	/50
091. athletics, game, sport	/50
092. attempt, manage, try	/51
093. attend, attend to	/51
094. avenue, boulevard, road, street, way	/52
095. awake, awaken, wake, waken	/53
096. award, reward	/53
097. bank, beach, coast, shore	/54
098. base, basis, foundation	/54
099. be about to do, be going to do, be to do	/55
100. beat, hit, strike	/56
101. beat, win	/56
102. beautiful, handsome, pretty	/57
103. because of, due to, owing to, thanks to	/57
104. become, turn	/58
105. before, in front of	/58
106. before long, long before	/58
107. begin, start	/59
108. behind the times, behind time	/59
109. believe, believe in	/60
110. beside, by	/60
111. beside oneself, by oneself, for oneself, of oneself, to oneself	/61
112. besides, except, except for	/61
113. big, large, great	/62
114. borrow, lend	/63
115. both, either, neither	/64
116. bright, clever, intelligent, wise	/64
117. bring, carry, fetch, take	/65
118. but for, except for	/65
119. by turns, in turn	/66



120. by, with, in	/66
121. by and by, little by little	/67
122. by car, in a car	/67
123. by 40 percent, to 40 percent	/68
124. by the name of, in the name of, under the name of	/68
125. by the way, in the way, on the way	/68
126. call at, call on, drop in, visit	/69
127. calm, quiet, silent, still	/70
128. can, be able to	/70
129. cannot have done, could (not) have done, may/ might not have done	/71
130. can't help but, can't help it	/72
131. career, occupation, profession	/73
132. carry on, carry out, carry through	/73
133. catch, grab, grasp, seize, snatch	/74
134. catch up with, keep up with	/75
135. cause, reason	/75
136. centre, middle	/75
137. certain, sure	/76
138. chance, opportunity	/77
139. character, characteristic, nature, personality	/77
140. chat, conversation, talk	/78
141. chief, main	/78
142. China's, Chinese	/79
143. choose, select, pick	/79
144. clean, tidy, neat, orderly	/80
145. climate, weather	/80
146. close, shut	/81
147. clothes, clothing, dress, suit	/81
148. college, school, university	/82
149. come for one's help, come to one's help	/83
150. common, ordinary	/83
151. compare...to, compare...with	/84

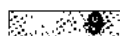
152. connect, join, unite	/ 84
153. consider, regard as, treat as	/ 84
154. considerable, considerate	/ 85
155. consist in, consist of	/ 86
156. contain, include, involve	/ 86
157. continual, continuous	/ 87
158. contrary, opposite	/ 87
159. cost, spend, take	/ 88
160. country, nation, state	/ 88
161. couple, pair	/ 89
162. cry, weep	/ 89
163. cure, treat	/ 90
164. custom, habit	/ 90
165. damage, destroy	/ 91
166. damp, wet	/ 91
167. dare not, don't dare	/ 91
168. date, day	/ 92
169. deadly, deathly	/ 93
170. decline, refuse, reject	/ 93
171. defend, guard, protect	/ 94
172. demand, request, require	/ 94
173. depend, rely	/ 95
174. device, equipment, instrument	/ 95
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177. different, various	/ 97
178. direct, guide, lead	/ 97
179. disclose, expose	/ 97
180. discover, invent	/ 98
181. disease, illness	/ 98
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187. dream about, dream of	/101
188. dress, have on, put on, wear	/101
189. drill, exercise, practice	/102
190. drive, ride	/103
191. drop, fall	/103
192. drunk, drunken	/104
193. during, in, through	/104
194. each, every	/105
195. each other, one another	/105
196. economic, economical	/106
197. effective, efficient	/106
198. either...or, neither...nor	/107
199. elder, older	/107
200. electric, electrical	/108
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203. engaged in, engaged to	/110
204. English, the English	/110
205. enlarge, increase	/111
206. enter, enter into	/111
207. error, fault, mistake	/111
208. especially, specially	/112
209. essential, necessary, vital	/112
210. even, even though, though	/113
211. ever, once	/113
212. every day, everyday	/114
213. every one, everyone	/114
214. every other day, the other day	/114
215. examination, quiz, test	/115
216. excuse, pardon, forgive	/116
217. expand, extend, spread, stretch	/116



218. fairly, quite, rather	/ 117
219. familiar to, familiar with	/ 118
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221. far from, from far	/ 119
222. far too, too far	/ 120
223. farther, further	/ 120
224. fast, quick, rapid	/ 120
225. festival, holiday, vacation	/ 121
226. find, find out	/ 122
227. find, look for, discover	/ 122
228. fine, good, well	/ 123
229. fit, fit for, suit	/ 123
230. fix, mend, repair	/ 124
231. flesh, meat	/ 124
232. floor, storey	/ 125
233. foolish, silly, stupid	/ 125
234. for a long time, long	/ 126
235. for example, such as, namely	/ 127
236. force, oblige	/ 127
237. from, since	/ 128
238. from then on, since then	/ 128
239. funny, peculiar, strange	/ 129
240. gather, collect	/ 129
241. gaze, glare, stare	/ 130
242. get in, get on	/ 130
243. get into trouble, go to the trouble	/ 131
244. gift, present	/ 131
245. give a lesson, have a lesson, learn a lesson, teach a lesson	/ 132
246. give away, give way	/ 132
247. give in, give up	/ 133
248. give off, give out	/ 133
249. glad, happy, pleased	/ 134
250. go on doing, go on to do, go on with	/ 134

251. gold, golden	/ 135
252. gone, lost, missing	/ 135
253. good at, good for, good to	/ 135
254. grateful for, grateful to	/ 136
255. hair, a hair, hairs	/ 137
256. happen, occur, take place	/ 137
257. harm, hurt, injure, wound	/ 138
258. have, have got	/ 139
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260. have a word with, have words with	/ 140
261. have been in, have been to, have gone to	/ 141
262. have to, must	/ 141
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271. if only, only if	/ 147
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273. in a word, in word, in words	/ 148
274. in case, in case of, in the case of	/ 148
275. in charge of, in the charge of	/ 149
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280. in order that, so (...) that, such (...) that	/ 151
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282. in place of, instead of	/ 153
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284. in that, in which	/ 153
285. in the air, on the air	/ 154
286. in the dark, in the darkness	/ 154
287. in the east of, on the east of, to the east of, east of	/ 155
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290. in time, on time	/ 156
291. individual, personal, private	/ 157
292. insist, persist, stick	/ 157
293. it is time that, it is time to do	/ 158
294. job, labour, work	/ 159
295. join, join in, take part in	/ 159
296. journey, tour, trip, travel	/ 160
297. kind, sort, type	/ 161
298. know, recognize	/ 161
299. known as, known for, known to	/ 162
300. late, lately, later	/ 162
301. laugh, smile	/ 163
302. lay, lie	/ 163
303. learn, study	/ 164
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305. let's, let us	/ 165
306. lighted, lit	/ 165
307. like, love, be fond of	/ 166
308. listen, hear	/ 166
309. listen for, listen in, listen to	/ 167
310. little, small, tiny	/ 167
311. live by, live on	/ 168
312. look, see, watch, notice	/ 168
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315. manner, method, way	/ 170
316. many, many a	/ 171