

實用英漢漢英  
外貿技術詞典

PRACTICAL ENGLISH-CHINESE DICTIONARY  
OF FOREIGN TRADE TECHNOLOGY



趙英修 編  
瀋江出版社

# 實用英漢機械 外買技術詞典

THE PRACTICAL ENGLISH-CHINESE MECHANICAL  
DICTIONARY OF FOREIGN-BUYING TECHNICAL TERMS



科學出版社  
CHINA SCIENCE PRESS

實用英漢漢英

外貿技術詞典

(桂) 新登字 03 号

**实用英汉汉英外贸技术词典**

赵英修编

\*

漓江出版社出版

(广西桂林市南环路 159—1 号)

邮政编码: 541002

广西新华书店发行 湖南省新华印刷三厂印刷

\*

开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 22.25 插页 4 字数 1173000

1992 年 7 月第 1 版 1992 年 7 月第 1 次印刷

印 数: 1—4000 册

ISBN 7—5407—0911—7 / G · 165

定价: 19.50 元

## 前 言

为适应对外贸易迅速发展的需要，满足广大外经、外贸工作者，特别是进出口商品检验工作者对工具书的迫切要求，我们将工作中积累的词汇编成这本《实用英汉汉英外贸技术词典》供大家使用参考。

本词典为英汉、汉英两用工具书。其内容包括进出口商品的名称、质量规格、包装、生产（加工）、贸易、运输、保险、检验（理化分析、仪器分析和感官检验、鉴定）、标签、广告和使用说明等方面的术语和外贸单证、电传用语，常用符号以及国外标准代号和国际单位制等。还有一定数量的近代新技术和技术进出口方面的词汇。

本词典共收英语单词、复合词、缩略语、固定词组、常用词句二万五千条。书后编有“常用符号”、“电传用语”等四种附录。编写中曾参考国内外出版的有关词典和有关单位印发的词汇，从中吸取了些有用的材料，词典中不一一注明来源。

本书在国家进出口商品检验局关怀下，经福建进出口商品检验局组织，由该局副译审赵英修编撰。上海进出口商品检验局高级工程师（教授级）邓羽中、福建进出口商品检验局高级工程师（教授级）周永芳、高级经济师郑秋和南京军区某部副译审李树森参加审校。

本书的出版得到了福建进出口商品检验局局长吴枝勋、工程师孙华华、湖北进出口商品检验局检务处处长陈礼和、福建外贸计算中心主任陈庭和南京军区某部工程师王毅等同志的积极支持和配合，得到了福建三沙罐头厂的大力赞助，在此深表谢意。

鉴于本词典涉及范围很广，编者水平有限，经验不足，肯定会有不少缺点和错误，请读者批评指正。

赵英修

1991年2月

## 使用 说 明

1. 本词典的词目按英文字母顺序排列，排黑正体。词目包括英语单词（包括由动词派生或变化而成的词）、缩略语、部分复合词以及一些专有名词。

2. 许多词目译义后附有常用语句、固定词组和复合词。

3. 英语词汇的各种释义一律用逗号“，”分开。

4. 缩略语的大小写和标点符号往往因作者的使用习惯而异，查考时，只要所代内容适用于具体的上下文就行。缩略语的等号“=”后是全文。

5. 符号：

(1) 方括号[ ]内是替换词语。

(2) 圆括号( )内是可省略的词语或归并某些词的释义。有时表示说明或注释。

(3) 角括号〈 〉内是学科、应用领域、语种和地区等略语。如：〈罐〉罐头；〈茶〉茶叶；〈裁〉裁剪；〈计〉计算机。其它略语意义自明。

## 目 录

使用说明 .....	( 1 )
词典正文 .....	( 1 )
附录一 常用符号 .....	(361)
附录二 电传用语 .....	(363)
附录三 国外标准代号及名称 .....	(423)
附录四 常用计量单位名称与符号 .....	(431)
汉语索引 .....	( 1 )



# A

**a** = ① addendum  
 ② absorptivity(ies)  
**A** = absorbance(s)  
**A'** 标液吸光度  
**Ao** 空白吸光度  
**A.I.** = A one, first class, a number one 头等(的), 一级(的), 最好的, 第一流的  
**AA** = ① atomic absorption 原子吸收  
 ② ascorbic acid 抗坏血酸  
 ③ Aluminum Company of America 美国铝公司  
**A. a** = always afloat 保持浮泊, 长期在航  
**AACC** = American Association of Cereal Chemists 美国谷物化学师协会  
**AAI** 农业氨学会  
**AAMA** = Architectural Aluminum Manufacturers Association 建筑用铝制造者协会  
**AAO** = ascorbic acid oxidase 抗坏血酸氧化酶  
**AAFPCO** = Association of American Plant Food Control Officials 美国植物性食品监督员协会  
**a & r** = air and rail 空铁联运  
**AAR** = Association of American Railroads 美国铁路协会  
**a. a.r.** = against all risks (marine) 保全险(海运保险)  
**a.a.s.** = atomic-absorption spectrophotometry, -ic 原子吸收分光光度法  
**AATCC** = American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists 美国染化工作者协会  
**AB** = American Bureau of Shipping

美国船舶[检]局  
**A / B** 股份公司〈瑞典〉  
**ABA** = American Bankers' Association 美国银行家协会  
**abalone** 鲍鱼  
**abattoir** 〈法〉 屠宰场  
**Abbe** 阿贝  
**abbr.** = abbreviation 缩写, 简称  
**ABC Std 105 AQL** = MIL Std 105 D, BS6001, DIN40,80,NFX 06-022 按属性检验的国际标准  
**abdominal cavity** 腹腔  
**Abidjan** 阿比让(科特迪瓦首都)  
**ability** 能力  
 rooting ability 见rooting  
**ABL** = automatic brightness limiter 自动亮度限制电路  
**abnormal** 反常的  
 abnormal leaf 不完全叶  
 abnormal sound 异常声音  
**about** 围绕, 关于, 大约  
**above** 上述, 在...以上, 超过  
 to put quality above everything else 见quality  
 It weighs above [more than, over] ten tons. 重量超过10吨。  
 above-stipulated time 上述规定时间。  
 the above-mentioned 上述的  
**abrasion** 磨损  
 abrasion mark 见chafe  
 heavy abrasion 磨损严重  
**abrasive tool** 加工磨具  
**abreast** 并肩  
 three-abreast seating 三人座  
**abrupt** 急弯  
**ABS** = ① AB ② absent. office closed

用户不在, 办公室关门

**abs** = ① absolute ② absorption

**ABS** = acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene  
丙烯腈-丁二烯-苯乙烯共聚物, 聚苯乙烯, ABS 树脂

**abscess** 气孔[泡], (金属中的) 砂眼

**absent** 不存在

**absolute** 绝对的, 净油, 无水的  
absolute alcohol 纯[无水]酒精  
absolute ground 独立地线  
absolutely non permitted 绝对不允许有

**absorb** 承担, 吸收  
heat absorbing glass 隔热玻璃

**absorbance** 吸光度, 吸收率[系数]

**absorbent** 吸附剂, 能吸收的  
absorbent cotton 脱脂棉  
absorbent gauze 脱脂纱布  
absorbent material 吸水物质  
absorbent tissue 吸水纸

**absorber assembly** 减震器

**absorption** 吸收(值)  
absorption and utilization of foreign capitals 吸收和利用外资  
absorption factor 吸收系数  
absorption unit 吸热机组

**absorptivity** 吸收率[比, 系数]

**abstain** 戒除  
abstain from 不另加

**Abstr.** = abstract 文摘

**abstraction** 提取, 除去  
abstraction of contents 内件被窃

**ABT** = about

**AbuDhabi** 阿布扎比(阿拉伯联合酋长国首都)

**abundance** 丰度[富]

**ABV** = above

**ac, A / C** = ① account current 往来帐户  
② alternating current 交流电

**Ac** = acceptable 合格判定数

**A / C** = account

**A / C NO.** = account NO. 帐号

**acac** = acetylacetonate 乙酰丙酮化物

**acacia bee's honey** 槐花蜂蜜

**acacia gum** 金合欢[阿拉伯]树胶

**acariasis** 螨病, 蜂螨

**ACC** = ① American Canning Company 美国制罐公司  
② automatic colour control 自动色度控制

**acc.** = ① accept ② acceptance ③ accepted ④ according to ⑤ account

**ACC TO** = according to 按照, 依据  
acc. to the specifications of the contract 按合同规格

**accede** 同意, 答应  
accede to your request 答应你方要求

**accel** = accelerate 加速

**accelerated test** 加速试验

**accelerating abrasion** 耐磨度

**acceleration** 加速度

**accelerator** 促进剂, 加速器

**accentuate** 强化

**accept** 接受  
We regret our inability [that it is impossible for us] to accept... 很抱歉不能接受  
accept an order 接受订单  
accept if 认可标准  
Please kindly accept 请接受  
accepting bank 承兑银行

**acceptable** 可接受的, 符合要求的  
be acceptable to you 你能接受  
If the above mentioned amendment is not acceptable to you please inform us by letter to that effect immediately, otherwise, the amendment shall be deemed to have been accepted by you. 如你方不同意上述修改, 请立即函告, 否则即认为你方同意此项修改。  
be acceptable as the rust preventive treatment 符合防锈处理要求  
The results of inspection are all acceptable in the light of the contract specifications. 检验结果符合合同

规格。

The commodity was properly packed in 4 cartons which were acceptable as standard export packing for freight containers. 商品装在符合标准出口包装适宜装集装箱的4个纸箱内。

found to be acceptable 经检验合格

acceptable quality 质量合格的

acceptable quality level 见AQL

maximum acceptable [allowable] concentration 最大容许浓度

acceptance 认可, 接受, 合格, 承兑

acceptance with the buyer in accordance with the contract 由买方承认符合合同要求

be subject to your acceptance reaching here on / before May 3 our time 见 subject

confirm acceptance of expenditure as mentioned in... 确认接受...中所提的费用

find acceptance with 得到...承认 documents against acceptance 承兑单

acceptance daily intake 见ADI

acceptance house 承兑商行

overseas students acceptance advice 国外学生入学通知(书)

accepted 准用的, 认可的

M shall be regarded as accepted if N fail to reply within... days after receipt of... N 收到...后, 如果在...天内不答复, 应视为 N 同意 M.

at no time can M be accepted as substitute for N 见 substitute

No other products should be accepted in the same container without adequate separations. 见 separation

should not be accepted for shipment 不许发运

be accepted as 被承认为  
accepted price = final invoice price 发票价格

accepted reliability 灵敏度

acceptor 承兑人

access (出)入口, 检修孔

have access to 看到

access of 接触

access door 便门, 人孔盖, 检修孔

free access 工作方便

accessible 可接近, 可看到

visual inspection limited to all accessible areas 目视检验限于可见部位

accessory (零)配件, 附件

accident 事故

at the place where the accident occurred 事故发生的地点

accommodate 提供, 容纳

Packing appropriate to accommodate long distance ocean transportation with multiple loadings and unloadings. 见 packing

Accommodate M with N 向 M 提供 N

accommodation 港口结构, 膳宿供应, 通融

with passenger accomodation 有客舱的

accommodation, food and local transport 膳宿费和当地交通费  
full hotel accommodation (board and lodgings) 膳宿费

USD30 for accommodation per manday 每人每天膳宿费 30 美元  
accommodation B / L 通融提单

accompany 伴随

accompanied by 连同

accompanied by the following documents 附有下列文件

Accomplished B / L 已提货的提单

accord 符合

accord with 符合

according to the specifications of the contract [the specifications as contracted, 或 the contractual specifications] 见 ACC TO  
 according to the stipulated quality, quantity and time limit 见 quality  
**accordingly** 因此, 相应地  
 Please cable accordingly. 请按要求电告。  
 will do accordingly 将照办  
**account** 帐户, 情况  
 put it on my account 记到我帐上  
 Please draw on our account with ... bank. 请向...银行我方帐户支取。  
 bank account designated by... 指定的开户银行  
 remitted inspection fee USD...for MV ...to your BOC A / C No. 已将...船的检验费...美元汇给你方(中国银行)帐号  
 for account of 为...代销[购], 出[收]某人的帐  
 For account of: 缴款单位; 购货人; 开证人:  
 pay M for account of N 见pay premium to be for buyer's account 保险费由买方负担  
 shall be for the seller's account 应由卖方负担[支付]  
 be to (the) account of ... 由...支付  
 must be taken into account 必须予以考虑  
 on account of = because of 因为  
 on account of presence 见presence  
 on account that = because 因为  
 account sales 代售清单  
 account settlement 见settlement  
 settlement on account 见settlement  
 current account 见current  
 joint account 共同帐户  
 open account 除帐, 未清帐目  
 unit of account 记帐单位  
 to account for 说明, (总共)占  
 rice accounts for 50% of their

exports 大米占他们出口货物的百分之五十  
**accountant** 会计师  
**accountee** 开证人, 汇票付款人  
 parcel post receipt showing parcels addressed to our bank a / c accountee and marked with this L / C No. 邮包收据载明邮包以我行为收件人并注本证号数及开证人户名  
**accounting** 计算  
 operate as an independent accounting unit 独立核算  
**Accounting Dept.** 财务部  
**Accounts:** 委托人:  
**Accra** 阿克拉(加纳首都)  
**accredited** 认可的  
 produced in approved and accredited works 国营加工厂制造  
 accredited laboratory reviewer 被认可的实验室复审员  
**accreditor** 委托开证人  
**accrued interest** 待付利息  
**acct = account**  
**accumulate** 积累  
 water accumulated aft of... 水积在...后部  
**accumulator** 蓄电池, 累加器  
**accuracy** 准(确)度  
 with 0.1g accuracy 准确至0.1克  
**accurate** 准确的  
 accurate to 准确至  
**accuse** 控告[诉], 告发  
 be accused of 被指控为  
**ACDG = according**  
**ACDGLY = accordingly**  
**acetals** 聚缩醛, 赛钢  
**acetone** 丙酮  
**acetonitrile** 乙腈  
**acetophenone** 苯乙酮  
**acetylene** 乙炔  
**achieve** 完成  
 be achieved with 由于, 由...造成的  
**achromatic** 消色(差)的, 无色的, 非彩色的

achyranthes 牛膝属  
 acicular 针状的  
 acid 酸 (味的)  
 acid cleaner 酸性去垢剂  
 acid corrosion 酸腐蚀  
 acid-insoluble 酸不溶的  
 acidity 酸味[度]  
     acidity or alkalinity 酸碱度  
 acids 酸类  
 aciduric 耐酸的  
 acid-washed 酸洗的  
 ACK = ACKNLGD = acknowledge-  
     (d) 告知 (收到), 承认  
     We acknowledge (receipt of) ... [We  
     are in receipt of ..., 或 Thank you for  
     ...] 收到  
     Please acknowledge (receipt of) the  
     undermentioned service fee. 寄去下  
     述检验费请查收。  
 acknowledgement of receipt 见receipt  
 acorn kernels 橡子仁  
 acoustic pulse 声脉冲  
 acoustic resonance 共鸣  
 ACPT = accept, acceptance or accepted  
 acquire up-to-date technology 引进  
     先进技术  
 acquisition (目标) 探测, 目标显  
     示, 捕获  
 acrid 辛辣的  
 acrolein 丙烯醛  
 across chest 胸围  
 acrylic 聚丙烯  
     acrylic pile fabric 腈纶毛线  
     acrylic / rayon jacquard blanket 腈  
     纶 / 人丝提花毛毯  
 acrylics 亚加力, 有机玻璃  
 acrylonitrile 丙烯腈, 氰乙烯  
 ACS = American Chemical Society 美  
     国化学学会  
 act 法令[规], 条例  
     act as 担任  
     act for 代理  
     act of god 人力不可抗拒, 天灾  
 actinic (有) 光化(性)的

action 作用, 行动  
     take prompt [immediate] action 立  
     即采取行动  
     action of coal-forming 成煤作用  
     action on... 对...起反应  
     final action 正式(标准), 定案  
     first action 试[暂]行(标准)  
 activate 活化, 启动  
 activation 激发, 活化(作用)  
 active 有充分蒸汽的, 有源的, 流动  
     的, 亮的, 活泼的, 有效的  
     active ingredient 特[有]效成分  
     active securities 热门股票  
     active solid 活性固体  
 activity 反应, 活性[度]  
     water activity 见AW  
 actual 真实(值)  
     actual clean wool content 见  
     A.C.W.C.  
     actual travelling and accommodation  
     见travel  
     actual tare 实际皮重  
     actual weight 见A/W  
     there is more available than is actually  
     needed 见available  
     additional expenses at actual cost 附  
     加费用按实际开支计算  
 actuation 开[推, 驱]动  
     type of brake actuation 制动式  
 acuminate 尖的  
 acute angle 锐角  
 A.C.W.C. = actual clean wool content  
     净绒量  
 A / D = ① after date 出票后 ② alter-  
     nate days 隔日  
 A. D. = Anno Domini <拉>, in the  
     year of the Lord 公元  
 AD = ① advertisement 广告 ② Assistant  
     Director 副局长, 副主任  
 Adam's 亚当氏  
 adapt 使适应[合]  
     adapt from 根据...改编  
     adapt M to N (使M) 适应N  
     adapt oneself to the change of... 适

应…的变化

adapted for 适用于

be adapted to 适于

The services are adapted to client's needs and requirements. 根据客户的需要和要求提供服务。

**adaptor** 变换器, 适配器, 接头

vacuum adaptor 见 vacuum

**ADCON** = advise all concerned 请通知各有关方面

**add** = ① adding 加上 ② address

**add M to N** 使 N 增加 M

**added** 添加量, 加入量

**addendum** 齿顶(高), 附录

**addendum circle** 齿顶圆

**Addis Ababa** 亚的斯亚贝巴(埃塞俄比亚首都)

**addition** 增加, 附加

in addition to 除…以外

**additional** 更多的, 附加费(的)

through service [direct] additional 直航附加费

additional funnel 添加漏斗

additional note 附注

additional premium 见 A.P.

heavy lift additional 超重附加费

over length additional 超长附加费

optional additional 选港附加费

**additives** 添加剂

**addnl.** = additional

**add-on unit** 附加元件

**address** 地址

move left no address 已搬走未留下地址

incomplete address 地址欠详

incorrect address 地址错误

**addressable** 可寻址的

**addressee** 收件(信)人

**addresser** 寄件(信)人

**ADDTL** = additional

**ADDTN** = addition

**adduct** 加合物

**Adelaide** 阿德莱德(澳大利亚港市)

**adhere (to)** 附着在, (严格)遵守

adhere to the principle of… 奉行…的原则

adhered tightly with 紧贴

**adherence test** 牢度试验

**adherence to** 附着于

**adhering** 附着的

**adhering to** 粘附于

**adhesive plaster** 橡皮膏

**adhesive (s)** 粘胶剂[物], 粘附剂

**adhesive tape** [plaster] 粘带, 胶带

**ad hoc** <拉> 特定的, 为这一目的而安排的

**Ad hoc arbitration** 专设仲裁庭

**ADI** = acceptance daily intake 每日允许摄入量

**ADJ** = adjust

**adjacent** 邻近的

adjacent to 靠近

**adjective dyes** 间接[媒染]染料

**adjoining packages** 靠近的几箱

**adjunct** 添加物, 辅助物

**adjust** 调整

**adjustable** 可调的

with adjustable head 活络头

**adjustment** 调整, 理算

**ad lib** = ad libitum <拉> 随(君之)意, 即兴(的)

**ad. loc.** = ad locum <拉> = at the place 在现场

**administer** 给予, 管理

administer M to N 给 N 服用 M

**administration** 行政或管理机构, 处, 局, 管理局, 服用

government administration 政府当局

**administrative standard** 管理标准

**admission by invitation only** 非请莫入

**admission by ticket only** 凭票入场

**admittance** 许可进入

No admittance [except on business] 闲人免进

**admixture** 混合物, 杂质

clean and without admixture 纯净的未掺杂的

**adopt** 采纳[用]

to adopt special policies and flexible economic measures 实行特殊政策与灵活措施

ADP = adenosine diphosphate 二磷酸腺苷

adsorb 吸附

adsorbent 吸附剂

adulterated 掺杂作假的

adulteration 掺杂(物), 掺假

ADV = advise, advice 通知

ad val. = ad valorem <拉> 从价, 按照价格(计税)

ad valorem duty 从价税

advance 前进, 预付, 定金

in advance 事先

Thanks for your kind cooperation in advance. 请与我们合作, 谢谢!

cash in advance 见 C.I.A

two days in advance 事前两天

in advance of 在...的前面, 比...提前, 胜(超)过

advance call 预付保费

advance in price 提价

advanced B/L 预借提单

advanced freight 预付运费

advancing 俏利<价格>

the market is advancing 行市还在上涨

advantage 优点, 有利条件

gives ... the advantage of being at home anywhere in the world ... 在世界各地都有一种宾至如归的感觉

ADVED = advised

adventitious 外来的, 不定的

adventitious bud 不定芽

adverse 恶劣的, 不利的

have an adverse impact on 冲击

adversely effect 不好的影响

advertisement 广告

paragraph advertisement 新闻性广告

advertising 广告

to make an extensive advertising 大

做广告

to photograph advertising. television films 拍摄电视广告片

films advertising 电影广告

advise 通知

fail to give timely advice 未及时通知  
got advice from... 接到...的通知

on receipt of your payment advice 在接到贵行付款通知后

Please send the documents to them under advice to us. 请将单据寄给他们并同时通知我方。

Your soonest advice would be very much appreciated. 请尽快告知。

We await your respected advice. 敬请回音。

to offer technical advice / service 提供技术咨询和技术服务

amendment advice 见 amendment

cable advice 电告

advisable 适当的, 可行[取]的, 合理的

it would seem advisable for M to...  
M 最好...

advise 告知

advise all concerned 见 ADCON

advise [inform, tell, notify] ... of the date of sailing 告知某人开航日期

advise us [let (us) know] necessary information 告知必要的情况

Please advise 或 Let us be kindly advised 或 Appreciate [It would be appreciated] if you could advise us 请告知

Please be advised that 或 We are pleased to advise [inform] you that 或 We hereby advise that 或 This is to advise [inform] you that 现告知, 兹通知

We have been advised that 我们得知[得到消息]

Kindly TLX advise us the current status of ... (电传用语) 见 status...

Please advise progress and current sta-

tus of ... 见 progress

Please advise soonest by telex 请尽快电告

to be advised 待告知

to be advised by consignor 待发货人通知

We are advised by M to contact N for ... M告知我方与N联系...

You are advised to ... 请你方...

advise on assembly 指导安装

**advisory and consulting service** 咨询服务

**AEC** = (United States) Atomic Energy Commission 美国原子能委员会

aerate 进气, 充气

aerate with 充以

aerated soft drink 汽水

aerated water 汽水

aeration 鼓气, 充气

aerobic 需氧的

aerobically 有[需]氧地

aerogene 产气

aerogram 航空信件

aeropak 惰性硅藻土(担体)

aerosol 喷雾剂, 烟雾

aerosol container 喷雾包装

a.e.s. = atomic emission spectrometry,

-ic 原子发射分光光度计

**AF** = as follows 如下

**A.F.** = ①advanced freight 预付运费

②autumn fair 秋交会

**AF** = Afghanistan 阿富汗

**AFA** = Afghani 阿富汗尼(货币)

**A.F.B.** = air freight bill 空运提单

**AFBMA** = Antifriction Bearing Manufacturers Association 防磨轴承制造商协会

**AFDOUS** = Association of Food and Drug Officials of the U.S. 美国食品药物官员协会

affected 中毒的, 腐烂的, 得病的, 受害的

affected by 受...影响

No rotten symptom affected by bacte-

ria 见 rotten

**affiliate** 分支机构, 下属机构

affiliated company 分公司

**affinity** 亲合力

**affix** 附加上, 贴上

**Affreightment** (租船) 运输契约

**Aff.** = affidavit 宣誓书, 宣誓申请书

**Afghan.** = Afghanistan

**Afghanistan** 阿富汗

**aflatoxin** 黄曲霉毒素

**afloat (in transit)** 业经装运(在途), 路货

afloat per S.S. "..." due (+日期) ...

日抵港的"..."船面交货

always afloat 船恒漂浮

**afr.** = Africa, African

**A.f.s.** = atomic-fluorescence spectrometry 原子荧光分光光度法

**A. F. S.** = amperes full scale 安培满刻度

**AFT, aft** = ①aflatoxin ②afternoon

**AFT** = automatic frequency tuner 自动频率调谐器

**Aft. part** 后部

**after-arrival inspection** 见inspection

**after-care** 销售后维修

**after-sales service** 售后服务

**after-taste** 回味

**AG** 股份公司(西德)

**against** 以...作对照, 顶住, 以防, 靠, 凭

against water as a reference 以水作参比溶液

cash against delivery [document] 见cash

document against payment 见payment

to effect [cover, arrange] insurance against 见insurance

to file [take up, lodge, make, raise, put forward] claim against

[on, with] sb. 见claim

to lodge [raise] an objection against [to] 见objection



to make [lay, lodge] a strong complaint against 见 complaint  
the goods of this shipment were inspected against contractual samples 见 contractual  
well protected against dampness, moisture, shock, rust 见 dampness  
fee is 0.2pct against [of] FOB value 费用按离岸价 0.2% 计收

**agar** 琼脂

being cultured on agar medium for ... hours 用琼脂培养...小时

**agate mortar** 玛瑙研钵

**AGC** = ① Automated Gradient Controller 自动梯度调整装置

② automatic gain control 自动增益控制

with tuner AGC @ 7.5V d.c. 于调谐器自动增益控制端加上 7.5 伏特直流电压

**AGCY** = agency

**Ag.DDC** 铜试剂银盐, DDC 银

**age** 老化, 龄期

age of vessel 船龄

with age 因老化

**aged** 老化的

**ageing** 见 aging

**agency** 代行机构, 代理商[处]

**agent** 代理商[人], 剂

appoint you as our sole agent 委任 [指定]你方为独家代理人

offer your services as sole agent for 要求担任...的独家代理人

buyer's receiving agent 买方收货代表

pouring agent 见 pour

raising [leavening] agent 见 leavening

**agglomerate** 集聚成圆块或结团

**aggravate** 加剧

**aggregate** 集结, 共计, 计达

in the aggregate 合计, 总计

**aging** = ageing 陈化, 老化, 陈酿, 熟化, 变质

**agio** 贴水

**agitate** 搅拌

**agitation** 搅拌

**agitator** 搅拌器

**AGMA** = American Gear Manufacturers Association 美国齿轮制造商协会

**agmt** = agreement

**AGN** = again

**AGR (D)** = agree (d)

**agree** 同意, 协议

The client do not agree to your rate proposal. 客户不同意你方报价。

found little to agree 看法很不一致

**agree within** 相差不超过

two weighings taken 30 min apart

agree within 0.5mg 见 two

**agreed** 双方商定的

It is mutually agreed that 双方同意 ...

**agreed-on** 约定的, (各方) 同意的, 公认的

**agreement** 一致, 协议

to pave the way for renewing this agreement 为续订此协议准备有利条件

upon the agreement of the Buyers 在取得买方同意后

in agreement with 与...一致, 按照 in good agreement 很一致

**agric** = agriculture, agricultural

**agric mushroom** 草菇

**agrochemistry** 农业化学

**agron** = agronomic 农(艺)学的

**agrotechnical** 农业技术的

**aground** 搁浅

**AGRT** = agreement

**agt.** = ① against ② agent

**a.h.** = after hatch 后舱口

**AHAM** = Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers 家用器具制造商协会

**ahead** 前头

two days ahead of inspection 实施检