



职称英语等级考试词汇必备

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A

a/an [ə, ei; ən, æn]

【词义辨析】 *art.* ①一个 ②任何一个 ③每一个 ④同一(个)

abandon [ə'bændən]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 丢弃, 势弃 He claimed that his parents had abandoned him. 他声称他的父母已抛弃了他。② *vt.* 放弃 He was obliged to abandon that idea. 他被迫放弃了那个想法。

【考点记忆】 abandon doing sth. 放弃做某事

abbey ['æbi]

【词义辨析】 *n.* ①修道院 ②大教堂

+ abbreviation [ə'brɪvi'eɪʃən]

【词义辨析】 *n.* 缩写 USA is an abbreviation for the United States of America. USA 是美利坚合众国的缩写。

ABC [eɪbi'si:]

【词义辨析】 *n.* ①字母表 ②基础知识

+ abide [ə'baɪd]

【词义辨析】 *vi.* 遵守, 坚持 I abide by what I said. 我讲过的话是算数的。

【考点记忆】 abide by one's opinion 固执己见

ability [ə'bɪləti]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 能力 ② *n.* (尤指心智上之)能力 speaking and writing abilities 说和写的 ability。③ *n.* 聪明, 才智 She is a woman of great ability. 她是个极具才智的人。

able ['eɪbl]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 有能力的 She will come if she is able. 如果能行, 她会来的。② *a.* 出色的 He is an able lawyer. 他是位出色的律师。

【考点记忆】 辨析: able, capable, competent able 表示“行得通的”或“做得到的”, 在表示“才能”之意时比 capable 更强; capable 指人的潜能或经训练后具有的能力; competent 指一个人完成某项特定工作的能力。习惯用法: be able to do sth.; be capable of doing sth. 能做某事。

* abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl]

【词义辨析】 *a.* 反常的, 异常的 He is a little abnormal today. 他今天有点反常。

aboard [ə'bo:d]

[词义辨析] ① *ad.* 在船(飞机,[美]车)上,上船等 He climbed aboard when the door of the train opened. 火车的门一打开,他就跳了上去。② *prep.* 在船(飞机,[美]车)上 She went aboard the ship. 她上船了。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: to be aboard or to go aboard He has already been aboard the train. 他已上了火车。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 废止,废除 They are trying to abolish diseases. 他们正在努力消除疾病。

[考点记忆] abolish, cancel abolish 通常指彻底废除一些不合理的法律、习俗等;而 cancel 则指临时取消会议、比赛、计划等。

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən]

[词义辨析] *n.* 流产,堕胎 artificial abortion 人工流产

aboriginal [ə'bɔ:ridʒənəl]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 土著的 ② *n.* 土著居民,土生动植物

about [ə'baʊt].

[词义辨析] ① *prep.* 关于,对于 She knew a lot about food. 她对食品了解得很多。② *prep.* 在...周围 The Worths is travelling about the world. 沃思夫妇在周游世界。③ *ad.* 周围,附近,到处 There was nobody about. 周围一个人也没有。

[考点记忆] 惯用句型: What about doing some thing? (你认为)...怎么样? 常用词组: be about to 即将... He is about to leave for Shanghai. 他即将去上海。

above [ə'baʊ]

[词义辨析] ① *prep.* 在...之上,高于 He flew above the clouds. 他在云层上飞行。② *a.* 上述的 I may be reached at the above address 按上述的地址可找到我。③ *ad.* 在上面 The clouds above began to get thicker. 天上乌云密布。

[考点记忆] 辨析: above, over, on above 指物体水平上方; over 指物体的垂直上方; on 是和某物接触而在它的上面。习惯用语: above all 首先,尤其是

abroad [ə'brɔ:d]

[词义辨析] ① *ad.* 国外,海外 She lived abroad for many years. 她在国外生活了许多年。② *ad.* 传开,遍布 The news soon spread abroad that the examination result was ready. 考试结果已经快要揭晓的消息

很快就传开了。

【考点记忆】 习惯用法: get (spread) abroad 传开

+ **abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 突然的, 意外的 This is an abrupt turn. 这是一个急转弯。② *a.* 粗鲁的, 唐突的, 不连贯的 You are too abrupt. 你太粗鲁了。

absence ['æbsəns]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 缺席, 不在 Please look after my daughter during my absence. 我不在时, 请帮我照看女儿。② *n.* 缺乏, 不存在 The police was delayed by the absence of information about the case. 由于没有这起案件的线索, 警方迟迟不能行动。

【考点记忆】 习惯用法: in the absence of 在缺乏…的情况下

absent ['æbsənt]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 不在, 缺席 He is absent in Shanghai. 他外出了, 暂时在上海。② *a.* 心不在焉的 She had an absent look on her face. 她脸上一片茫然。

【考点记忆】 介词搭配: be absent from 缺席

absolute ['æbsəlj(ə)ʊt]

【词义辨析】 *a.* 完全的, 绝对的 A sick person needs absolute confidence and trust in a doctor. 病人对医生需要绝对的信心和信任。

【考点记忆】 辨析: absolute, complete, perfect absolute 词义很强, 指事物完全、绝对真实, complete 则强调事物各个部分的“齐全”; perfect 指人或事物的“完美”, 当用作贬义时, 则成了“完全不好”。

absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 吸收 Dry sand absorb water. 干沙吸收水分。② *vt.* 吸引(注意力), 使全神贯注。

abstract ['æbstrækt]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 抽象的 The word “brave” is an abstract noun. “勇敢”一词是个抽象名词。② *a.* 难解的, 深奥的 Her ideas on this matter seems a little abstract. 她对此事的想法似乎有些难解。③ *n.* 摘要 This is an abstract of the book. 这是本书的摘要。④ *v.* 作摘要 The author has abstracted poems from earlier books. 作者从以前的书中摘选诗词。

【考点记忆】 辨析: abstract, attract, contract, subtract 上述四词为同根(tract)词, 易混淆, 其区别在于前缀。abs = away from, at = to, con = together, sub = away attract *vt.* 吸引, contract *vt.* 收缩, subtract *vt.* 减去。

+ **absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

[词义辨析] *a.* 不合理的, 愚蠢的, 可笑的 Your suggestion is so absurd. 你的建议真荒谬。

* **abundant** [ə'bʌndənt]

[词义辨析] *a.* 丰富的, 充分的

[考点记忆] 辨析: abundant, plentiful, ample abundant 指“丰富”, plentiful 指“量大”, 而 ample 则强调“足够、充分”。习惯用语: be abundant in 富于…

* **abuse** [ə'bjʊ:s, ə'bjʊz]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 辱骂 He greeted him with a scream of abuse. 他见到他就滔滔不绝地大骂。② *n.* 虐待 Her parents were found guilty of abuse. 她父母被判定犯有虐待罪。③ *n.* 滥用 Abuse of power is hated. 滥用权力令人厌恶。④ *vt.* 辱骂 The warden abused the prisoners in dirty words. 监狱长用脏话辱骂犯人。⑤ *vt.* 滥用 ⑥ *vt.* 虐待 Stop abusing that cat! 不要虐待那只猫!

academic [ækə'demik]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 学院的 the academic year 学年 ② *a.* 学术的 academic discussion 学术讨论 ③ *a.* 学究的, 不实际的 The plan was too academic to be carried out. 该计划太脱离实际, 无法实施。

academy [ə'kædəmi]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* (高等)专科学校 ② *n.* 学会

* **accelerate** [ək'seləreit]

[词义辨析] *v.* (使)加速, 促进 Her doctoral degree accelerates her promotion. 她的博士学位使她提早晋升。

accent ['æksənt]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 口音, 音调 ② *n.* 重音, 重音符号

accept [ək'sept]

[词义辨析] ① *v.* 接受, 领受 He accepts criticism with an open mind. 他虚心接受批评。② *v.* 认可 This statement may be accepted as generally true. 这个报告可以认为大致不错。

acceptance [ək'septəns]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 接受, 接纳 It is beyond his acceptance. 他接受不了。② *n.* 承认 The proposal met with general acceptance. 这提议得到普遍的赞同。

access ['ækses]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 进入, 通路 This is the only access to the valley. 这

是进入山谷的唯一通道。② *n.* 使用(进入)的方法 Students must have access to good books. 学生必须有机会读到好书。

[考点记忆] 介词搭配: have/gain access to 可以获得(或接近)...

+ accessory [æk'sesəri]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 帮手, 从犯 ② *n.* 附件, 附属品

[考点记忆] an accessory to (后接罪名)...的同谋

accident [ˈæksɪdənt]

[词义辨析] *n.* 意外事件, 事故

[考点记忆] 惯用语: by accident 偶然

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 为...提供食宿 Our hotel can accommodate 200 guests. 我们旅馆可供 200 人住宿。② *vt.* 答应某人, 帮某人忙

[考点记忆] accommodate oneself to 使...适应; accommodate sb. with sth. 向某人提供东西

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]

[词义辨析] *n.* (在美国用复数)住所, 旅馆房间 Hotel accommodation was scarce during the Olympic Games. 奥运会期间, 旅馆房间很难找。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 陪伴 He was accompanied by his secretary. 他由秘书随行。② *vt.* 伴随, 和...一起发生 Strong winds are sometimes accompanied with heavy rain. 大风有时伴随着大雨。③ *vt.* 伴奏 Her friend accompanied her at the piano. 她的朋友弹钢琴为她伴奏。

[考点记忆] 辨析: escort 有“护送”之意, accompany 仅指陪伴。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 完成 I am so glad that I have accomplished the task on time.

accordance [ə'kɒdəns]

[词义辨析] *n.* 根据 In accordance with your wishes, I changed the plan. 根据你的愿望, 我改变了计划。

[考点记忆] 惯用语: in accordance with 依据..., 与...一致

according to [ə'kɒdɪŋ tu:]

[词义辨析] *prep.* 根据 He's been in prison twice according to the records. 根据记录, 他已入狱两次。

[考点记忆] 辨析: according to 接名词或代词。according as 接句子。

*** accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli]

[词义辨析] ① *ad.* 因此, 于是 Accordingly she went to the hospital for further tests. 于是, 她去医院作进一步的检查。② *ad.* 相应地 I've told all the information, so you should act accordingly. 我已提供全部情况, 你应该采取相应的行动。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: 作“相应地”之意时常放在句末, 作连接副词“因此”时放于句中或句前。

account [ə'kaunt]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 账目, 账 ② *n.* 报告, 叙述 Give me an account of what happened. 对我解释所发生的事。③ *v.* 解释 He has been asked to account for his conduct. 他被要求对其行为做出解释。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: ① account for 说明... 的原因 ② on account of 由于, 因此 ③ take into account 考虑 ④ on no account 不论什么理由, 都不(放在句首倒装)

accountant [ə'kauntənt]

[词义辨析] *n.* 会计, 出纳

*** accumulate** [ə'ki:zjuleit]

[词义辨析] *v.* 积累, 堆积 By buying five books every month, she soon accumulated a library. 她每月买 5 本书, 不久就积累成一批藏书了。

accurate [ækjʊrət]

[词义辨析] *a.* 准确的 This is an accurate statement of what happened. 这是事情发生经过的准确陈述。

[考点记忆] accurate 因内含 care, 故定表示因为“细心, 谨慎”等主观原因而避免差错从而达到准确, 精确; 而 exact 强调可度量的质和量的准确。

accuse [ə'kju:z]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 指责 She was accused of incompetence. 人们指责她无能。② *vt.* 指控 She accuse him of robbery. 她指控他抢劫。

[考点记忆] accuse sb. of doing sth. 指控某人

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd]

[词义辨析] *a.* 经常的, 习惯的(后可接 to) She quickly became accustomed to the local customs and habits. 她很快适应了当地的风俗习惯。

ache [eik]

[词义辨析] ① *v.* 疼痛 My head aches. 我头痛。② *v.* 渴望 He was

aching to go. 他渴望去。③ *n.* 持续的疼痛(常用于合成词) Her body was all aches and pains. 她浑身感到疼痛

[考点记忆] 辨析: ache 指连续的、局部的疼痛, 如 stomachache; pain 则指局部或总体的疼痛, 如 The pain is unbearable.

achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 完成, 实现 You will never achieve anything if you don't work hard. 如果你不努力工作, 将一事无成。② *vt.* 达到, 得到 She hopes to achieve all her aims by the end of the year. 她希望在年底前达到所有的目标。

+ acid ['æsid]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 酸的 ② *a.* 讥讽的 His acid remarks made him feel uneasy. 他讥讽的言辞让他感觉不自在。

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 承认, 供认 I will not acknowledge defeat. 我不会承认失败的。② *vt.* 对... 打招呼 He acknowledged me with a nod. 他与我点头招呼。③ *vt.* 表示感谢 The chairman stood up to acknowledge the cheers of the crowd. 主席起身向欢呼的人群致谢。

* acquaint [ə'kweɪnt]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 使某人熟悉, 使明白 ② *vt.* 与某人见过面

[考点记忆] acquaint sb. with sth. 使某人了解某事; be acquainted with 认识

* acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 认识, 了解 I have little acquaintance with French. 我略懂一点法语。② *n.* 熟人 My sister has a wide circle of acquaintance. 我姐姐交际很广。

acquire [ə'kwaɪə]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 获得 He has acquired a good knowledge of English. 他精通英语。

[考点记忆] acquire 多指经过努力, 不断地“学”而获得(知识, 技能)等; get 为一般用语, 指得到; obtain 指经过长时间的努力, 获得期望已久的东西; earn 则指通过努力而获得报酬或荣誉。

acquisition [ˌækwi'zɪʃən]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 得到, 获得 ② *n.* 获得物

acre ['eɪkə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 英亩

across [ə'krɒs]

【词义辨析】 ① *prep.* 从…的一边到另一边,横过 walk across the street 走到街的对面。② *prep.* 在…的另一边 He addressed me from across the room. 他在房间的另一边向我讲话。③ *ad.* 横过(与动词连用) He helped the blind man across. 他帮助盲人走过去了。

【考点记忆】 辨析: across, through, past across 指在上面横过; through 指从中间穿过,而 past 指从旁边经过。动词短语: come across 偶然碰到

act [ækt]

【词义辨析】 ① *vi.* 行动 You must act right away. 你必须马上行动。② *v.* 起作用,发生效用 The pump is not acting well. 抽水机不大好用了。③ *v.* 表演 She acts well. 她戏演得好。④ *n.* 行为,动作 To help a blind man across the street is a kind act. 帮助盲人过马路是好行为。⑤ *n.* 法令,条例(常大写)

【考点记忆】 辨析: act, action act 指具体的动作,如: in the act of/earring; action 指抽象,一般的动作,如: take action 采取行动 介词搭配: act as 担任,充当; act on/upon(药)对…起作用,依据…行事; act for 代表

action ['ækʃən]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 行动,行动过程 We must take action before it is too late. 我们必须及早采取行动(以免太晚了)。② *n.* 作用 Photographs are made possible by the action of light on film. 照片是由光线对软片发生了作用而形成的。

【考点记忆】 惯用法: in(out of) action 起(失去)作用; bring action against sb. 对某人提起诉讼

* activate ['æktiveit]

【词义辨析】 *vt.* 使活动,开始使用 The machine was activated again. 机器又投入了使用。

active ['æktiv]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 能动的,积极的 The Worth's lead an active life. 沃思夫妇过着积极的生活。② *a.* 在活动中的 an active volcano 活火山

【考点记忆】 注意冠词的有无: take part in; take an active part in

activist [æk'tivist]

【词义辨析】 *n.* 活动分子,积极分子

activity [æk'tiviti]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 活动,活跃 warm-up activity 热身活动 ② *n.* 行动 Police fight against the activities of smugglers. 警察打击走私犯的活动。

actor ['æktə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 男演员

actress ['æktris]

[词义辨析] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl]

[词义辨析] *a.* 实际的, 真实的 The actual amount of money was not known although we knew it was large. 虽然我们不知道钱的数目很大, 但确切数目都不太清楚。

[考点记忆] *real, genuine* 指真的, 而不是假的, 如: *genuine leather* 真皮; *true* 指真正的, 强调真实性; 而 *actual* 则强调实际, 现实存在, 不是想象中的。

acute [ə'kjut]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 深刻的, 剧烈的, 敏锐的 This dog has an acute sense of smell. 这条狗有敏锐的嗅觉。② *a.* (病) 急性的 This is an acute disease. 这是一种急性病。③ *a.* (声音) 高音的 ④ *a.* 锐角

A.D. [i'ei'di:]

[词义辨析] *n.* 公元

ad [æd]

[词义辨析] *n.* 广告

adapt [ə'dæpt]

[词义辨析] ① *v.* 使适应, 使适合 He soon adapted himself to the hot weather. 他很快适应了热天气。② *v.* 改编, 改写 This movie was adapted from a famous novel by Mark Twain. 这部电影改编自马克·吐温的一部著名小说。

[考点记忆] 辨析: *adopt* 采纳, 收养 介词搭配: *adapt to* 适应

add [æd]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 增加 If the tea is too strong, add some more hot water. 若茶太浓了, 再加点开水。② *vt.* 又言 I should like to add that we are pleased with the result. 我想补充说明的是我们对结果感到满意。③ *vi.* 增添 Her illness had added to their difficulties. 她的疾病更增加了他们的困难。

[考点记忆] 习惯搭配: *add... to...* 把... 加到... 上; *add up to* 加起来总计; *add to* 增加, 增长

addict [ə'dikt]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 使成瘾, 热衷于

[考点记忆] 常用词组: *be addicted to* 嗜好, 爱好

addition [ə'dɪʃən]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 加, 加法 My daughter started learning addition at five. 我女儿 5 岁开始学加法。② *n.* 增加物, 附加物 This is a fine book, a worthy addition to the Encyclopedia series. 这本书不错, 是百科丛书的有益补充。

【考点记忆】 习惯搭配: in addition 另外, 此外; in addition to 除...之外 (to 为介词, 后跟动词 *ing* 形式)

address [ə'dres]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 住址 ② *n.* 演说, 谈话 ③ *vt.* 写地址 The letter was wrongly addressd. 这封信的地址写错了。④ *vt.* 向...讲话 (或发表演说) address a meeting 向大会致词

【考点记忆】 辨析: address, speech address 指正式的演讲、致辞, 讲话; speech 则指较普通的讲话, 发言。

adequate ['ædɪkwət]

【词义辨析】 ① *a.* 足够的, 充分的 The supply is not adequate to the demand. 供不应求。② *a.* 胜任的, 适当的 I hope you will prove adequate to the job. 我希望你能证明可以胜任这项工作。

【考点记忆】 辨析: adequate, sufficient, enough adequate 表示量刚好达到要求或满足需要, 有正合适之意, 强调没有多余; sufficient 表示满足物质或精神上的需要, enough 多指足够满足某种物质上的需要。后二者比前者的程度要强, 并且可用在名词复数前。

+ adhere [ə'dhiə]

【词义辨析】 ① *vi.* 粘着, 附着 ② *vi.* 忠于, 坚持

【考点记忆】 adhere to 粘附在...上, 忠于, 坚持

+ adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

【词义辨析】 *a.* 邻近的, 毗连的

【考点记忆】 be adjacent to 与...毗连

+ adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn]

【词义辨析】 *v.* 贴近, 与...毗连 Our classroom adjoins yours. 我们两班的教室相连。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 调节, 调整, 使适合 I must adjust my watch, it's slow. 我得调表, 它走慢了。② *vt.* 校正, 调整 She adjusted her head scarf. 她理了理头巾。

【考点记忆】 介词搭配: adjust...to... 使适用于 (同 adapt...to)

*** administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 掌握, 管理 He has a big company to administer. 他管理着一个很大的公司。② *n.* 执行, 实施 We have the right to administer the law. 我们有权执法。

administration [əd,mɪni'streɪʃən]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 管理, 行政 ② *n.* 政府, 管理部门, 行政机关

admire [əd'maɪə]

【词义辨析】 *v.* 钦佩, 赞赏 I admire her for her amazing willpower. 我钦佩她惊人的毅力。

admission [əd'mɪʃən]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 准许(进入, 加入) Admission to Chinese universities depends on examination results. 在中国上大学取决于考试成绩。② *n.* 承认, 供认 By his own admission, he is not studying hard. 他自己承认没有努力学习。

【考点记忆】 辨析: admission, admittance 当用作“准许进入”之意时, admittance 比 admission 更为正式, 另外, admission 还有“入场费”之意 短语: by/on one's own admission (通常指坏事) 如某人自己所承认的

admit [əd'mɪt]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 许可...进入[后接 sb./sth. into/to sth.] Each ticket admitted two people to the party. 每张票准许两人参加宴会。② *vt.* 承认, 供认[后接 to sth./doing sth.] He admitted to the robbery. 他承认了抢劫。

+ **adolescent** [ˌædəʊ'lesənt]

【词义辨析】 *n.* / *a.* 青少年, 青少年期的

adopt [ə'dɒpt]

【词义辨析】 ① *vt.* 收养 Having no child of their own, they decided to adopt a baby girl. 由于没有孩子, 他们决定收养一个女婴。② *vt.* 采用 He adopted their method of making the furniture. 他采用了他们制作家具的方法。

【考点记忆】 辨析: foster, adopt foster 的结合形式表示“养育的”“收养的”, 如: a foster-son (养子) = adopted son, 又如: a foster-home 意为养父母的家 习惯用法: adopted 可作前置或后置定语, 但意义不同; adopted daughter 养女; methods adopted 采用的方法

adult [əd'ɒlt, ə'dɒlt]

【词义辨析】 ① *n.* 成年人, 发育成熟的(人或动物) ② *a.* 成年的, 成熟的

【考点记忆】 辨析: adult, grown-up adult 强调法律规定的“成年

人”；而 grown-up 则指身体条件发育成熟的人。

advance [əd'vɑ:ns]

〔词义辨析〕 ① *vi.* 前进, 推进(后可接 on/upon/against) We advanced 15 kilometers. 我们前进了 15 公里。② *v.* 取得进展, 提升, 发展 The company has advanced from a small group to a large society. 这家公司从一个小团体发展成为一家大企业。③ *n.* 前进 The advance of time can not be stopped. 时间的流逝无法阻止。④ *n.* 预支, 贷款

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ]

〔词义辨析〕 ① *n.* 优点, 优势, 便利 She had the advantage of being born in a rich family. 她出生于有钱人家, 比其他女孩更据优势。② *n.* 好处, 利益 As he new German, he had advantage over his colleagues. 由于他懂德语, 他比他的同事有利。

〔考点记忆〕 辨析: ① advantage, benefit, interest, profit advantage 强调优势及因此而获得的好处; benefit 一般指精神或物质上的“好处”; interest 指“利益”, 常用良好或用在 in the interests of 短语中, 一般指抽象意义; profit 指精神上获得有价值的东西或金钱上的“获得”。② makes use of 和 take advantage of 两者都有利用之意, 但前者指很好地使用, 而后者常用作贬义, 指乘机为自己的利益而对某人(事)加以利用。惯用搭配: take advantage of 利用, 趁…之机; gain/have/get an advantage over 胜过, 优于, 比…有利; get advantage to sth. 有利于

+ advent [əd'vent]

〔词义辨析〕 *n.* 来到, 来临

adventure [əd'ventʃə]

〔词义辨析〕 ① *n.* 冒险, 奇遇 His adventures in Amazon river were exciting. 他在亚马孙河的奇遇激动人心。② *n.* 冒险 Robinson has a life full of adventure. 罗宾逊的一生充满冒险。

〔考点记忆〕 辨析: venture, adventure, risk venture 既可做名词, 又可作动词, 通常指冒生命危险或重大的经济风险; risk 亦可作名词或动词, 指一般意义上的冒险和危险; 而 adventure 只用作名词, 比较常用, 所冒之险一般只是刺激性强, 并无多大危险。

+ adverse [əd'veɜ:s]

〔词义辨析〕 *a.* 不利的, 反对的 It has an adverse effect on our business. 这对我们的生意不利。

*** advert** [əd'veɜ:t]

〔词义辨析〕 *n.* (英) 广告

*** advertise** [əd'veɜ:təɪz]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 为...做广告

advice [əd'vaɪs]

[词义辨析] *n.* 劝告, 意见 I asked the teacher for her advice. 我询问了老师的意见。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: 作“劝告”之意时为不可数名词。“一条建议”应说 a piece of advice; 作“消息、报道”时为可数名词, 且常用复数。take/give one's advice 接受/给予忠告。

* **advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl]

[词义辨析] *a.* 适当的, 可行的, 明智的 I don't think it advisable to ask him for help. 我认为求助于他不可取。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: It is advisable that... 句型中, that 引导的从句用动词原形或 should + 动词原形表示虚拟语气。

advise [əd'vaɪz]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 劝告, 建议 Prof. Holford advised the government on education affairs. 霍弗德教授向政府提出有关教育问题的建议。

② *vt.* 通知, 告知 She advised me of her decision to retire. 她告知我她已决定退休。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: advise sb. to do 建议某人做; advise doing sth. 建议做某事; advise sb. of sth. 通知某人某事; advise + 从句时, 从句用虚拟语气, 从句中谓语动词用 should + 动词原形。

* **advocate** [ˈædvəkeɪt]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 拥护, 主张 ② *n.* 拥护者, 辩护人

+ **aerial** [ˈeəriəl]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 架空的 ② *n.* 天线

[考点记忆] an aerial railway 架空铁路

aeroplane [ˈæərəpleɪn]

[词义辨析] *n.* 飞机(英) = airplane(美)

affair [ə'feə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 事情, 事务, 事件

affect [ə'fekt]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 影响 Smoking affects health. 吸烟影响健康。② *vt.* 打动(在感情方面) He was deeply affected by the news of her death. 她去世的消息使他深感悲痛。

[考点记忆] 辨析: affect, effect, influence affect 经常用作动词, effect 则常用作名词(意为“影响”); effect 作动词用时很正式, 意义为“产生, 带来(某种结果)”, 这种结果是某人所希望的; influence 指通

过行动、榜样等对他人产生影响或作用,注重“影响”的结果。

affection [ə'fekʃən]

[词义辨析] *n.* 爱(持久的),感情

+ **affirm** [ə'fɜ:m]

[词义辨析] *vt.* 断言,坚持声称,证实,确认 I can affirm her innocence. 我可以断言她是无辜的。

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

[词义辨析] ① *vt.* 买得起,担负得起(常与 can/could/be able to 连用,不用于被动语态) Nowadays a few people can afford to buy a car. 目前少数人买得起小汽车。② *vt.* 提供,给予 Movies afford pleasure to many people. 电影为许多人提供愉悦。

[考点记忆] 固定搭配:afford sb. to do sth.

afraid [ə'freid]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 害怕的,恐惧的 She's afraid of darkness. 她害怕黑暗。② *a.* 担心,担忧 Don't be afraid of asking for help. 不要怕向别人求助。

Africa [æ'frikə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 非洲

after [ɑ:ftə]

[词义辨析] ① *prep.* 在...以后,在...后面 He will return the day after tomorrow. 他后天返回。② *ad.* 随后,以后 They arrived soon after. 他们随后很快就到达。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法:after all 毕竟;one after another 一个接一个;run/be after 追赶,追逐;look after 照看

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nu:m]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* /*a.* 下午② *ad.* 后来,以后

afterward(s) [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)]

[词义辨析] *ad.* 以后,后来 Let's have the dinner first and eat the dessert afterwards. 我们先用餐,然后再吃甜点。

again [ə'gein]

[词义辨析] *ad.* 再一次,又一次 Do it again. 再做一次。

against [ə'geinst]

[词义辨析] ① *prep.* 逆,反(对),违反 There were 10 votes for him and 12 votes against him. 有 10 票赞成他,12 票反对他。② *prep.* 倚靠着 She sat against the warm wall. 她靠在暖和的墙壁上坐着。③ *prep.* 和...比,以...为对比 The CN Tower stands out against the blue sky. 加

拿大国家电视塔在蓝天的映衬下尤为突出。

age [eidʒ]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 年龄 ② *n.* 时代, 时期 the Iron Age 铁器时代 ③ *v.*

变老 Depression aged her quickly. 抑郁使她很快变老。

agency ['eidʒənsi]

[词义辨析] *n.* 代理, 代办处

agenda ['eidʒəndə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 议事日程

agent ['eidʒənt]

[词义辨析] *n.* 代理, 代理商

aggressive [ə'ɡresiv]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 好斗的, 侵略的 He doesn't like aggressive person. 他不喜欢好斗的人。② *a.* 进取的, 积极的 A good business man needs to be aggressive and competitive. 一个好的商人需要有进取心和竞争性。

ago [ə'ɡəʊ]

[词义辨析] *ad.* 以前的, 以往的

[考点记忆] 辨析: ago, before ago 指从现在起...以前, before 表达的是从过去某时起...以前。ago 一般不能用在完成式的句子中, 不可以说: I have come here a year ago. 正确的表达应为: I came here a year before.

agony ['æɡəni]

[词义辨析] *n.* 极度痛苦

[考点记忆] be in an agony of = be in agonies of 在极度的...之中

agree [ə'ɡri:]

[词义辨析] ① *vi.* 同意, 赞成 She agreed to my idea. 她同意我的意见。② *v.* 同意 We all agreed that the criminal should be punished. 我们都同意该罪犯应该受到惩罚。

[考点记忆] 介词搭配: agree to 赞成计划, 意见等; agree with sb./sth. 接人, 表示赞成他人意见, 接物, 表示“适应”; agree on (对于事物) 双方意见一致

* agreeable [ə'ɡri:əbl]

[词义辨析] ① *a.* 令人愉快的, 宜人的 ② *a.* 同意的 You can go if she is agreeable. 如果她同意, 你可以去。

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 协定, 协议, 契约 An agreement on salary increase

has been assigned between the board and the workers. 董事会和工人签订了一份提升工资的协议 ② *n.* 同意, 达成协议 We are in agreement on this issue. 在这个问题上, 我们意见一致。

[考点记忆] 辨析: agreement, concord agreement 强调双方意见一致而达成协定, concord 则指国家或人之间意见一致, 关系和睦, 因而也有“条约, 公约”之意。固定搭配: in agreement with 同意, 与...一致 习惯用语: arrive at an agreement; come to an agreement; reach an agreement 达成一致意见

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə]

[词义辨析] *n.* 农业

ahead [ə'hed]

[词义辨析] *ad.* / *a.* 在前, 提前 Go straight ahead! 径直朝前走!

[考点记忆] 习惯用语: ahead of 在...之前, 超过; get ahead 进步, 成功; go ahead 前进; look ahead 展望未来

aid [eid]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 援助, 帮助 There is special aid for students from poor families. 贫困生有特殊资助。② *n.* 助手, 辅助物(或手段) The book is an invaluable aid to teachers of literature. 这本书对于文学教师是非常有价值的帮助。③ *v.* 提供帮助, 援助 African children in hunger were aided by many countries. 非洲挨饿的儿童受到许多国家的援助。

[考点记忆] 习惯搭配: in aid of 支持; first aid 急救; aid sb. in sth.; aid with sb. 帮助

aim [eim]

[词义辨析] ① *v.* 瞄准, 对准 He aimed (his gun) at the tiger, fired and missed. 他瞄准那老虎, 开枪, 但未打中。② *vi.* 致力, 计划 Mary aims at becoming a teacher. 玛丽立志要成为一名教师。③ *n.* 瞄准, 对准 His aim was accurate. 他瞄得很准。④ *n.* 目标, 目的 The aim of the festival is to increase awareness of Chinese culture. 这个节日的目的是提高人们对中国文化的认识。

[考点记忆] 习惯用法: the aim in doing sth. 做某事的目的; aim to do/aim for (at) doing 致力于(做); aim at sth. 瞄准, 对准

air [eə]

[词义辨析] ① *n.* 空气, 天空 ② *vt.* 通风 Her mother systematically cleaned and aired each room. 她母亲逐个地打扫房间, 给房间透气。

[考点记忆] 惯用语: by air 乘飞机; on the air 正在广播; in the air 在