

大学英语 分级词汇双解手册

(二级分册)

HANDBOOK OF
GRADED VOCABULARY
FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS



大 学 英 语

分 级 词 汇 双 解 手 册

二 级 分 册

庞光琦 欧晓萍 编
冯启瑞 审校

广西科学技术出版社

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前 言

1986年以来,我国大学英语教学已全面实施国家教委新颁布的理工科和文理科两套《大学英语教学大纲》,实行分级教学,且每年进行两次全国大学生四、六级英语统考。为了帮助学生在有限时间内循序渐进地掌握必需的基本词汇,达到分级考试的要求,我们选编了这套《大学英语分级词汇双解手册》。

本手册的编制是借助于电子计算机,以教学大纲规定掌握的1~6级词汇表为依据,参考国内外权威的词频统计资料,将我国现行的五套分级教材(《大学英语》(文理通用)复旦大学等四所院校合编、《新英语教程》清华大学编、《大学核心英语》上海交通大学编、《现代英语》英国麦克米伦出版公司编、《大学英语阅读教程》华中理工大学编)中出现的英语生词,进行统计、分析和研究,从大量词汇中筛选出复现率最高、符合大纲要求的应会词汇,分编为六个分册。每级一个分

册，便于各级学生使用。

每分册包括三个部分。一、基本词汇，为各级教材中按大纲规定要求应掌握的词汇。其中一些仅要求文理科学生掌握的用符号“☆”标出，仅要求理工科学生掌握的用符号“●”标出；二、补充词汇，为各版本的分级教材中超出大纲要求范围，但使用率较高的普通常用词汇（供学生扩大词汇量用）；三、附录，包括各级教材中出现的专有名词，常用前、后缀，常用缩写词，以及英文计量单位转换词表。每分册的词汇量为1000左右。词组一般列在其关键词的词条内。各词汇的英汉注解主要参考《英汉双解牛津初级英语学习词典》和《牛津现代高级英汉双解辞典》，以及各分级教材。

本手册适于大学非英语专业学生选用，也可供英语教师参考。

本书由广西师范大学冯启瑞副教授审校。郑州工学院蔡双立老师、山西省太原工业大学余建蓉老师为本书编写提供了不少有价值的资料，空军高炮学院李荣生、黄川桂为词汇统计编制了计算机程序，学院训练部的领导及同行给予了大力支持，在此一并致以衷心的感谢。

由于水平有限，书中存在的问题敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

本书使用的语法略语和符号如下：

<i>abbrev.</i>	缩写词	<i>adj.</i>	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	副词	<i>ant.</i>	反义词
<i>art.</i>	冠词	<i>colloq.</i>	口语，俗语
<i>conj.</i>	连接词	<i>etc.</i>	等等
<i>n.</i>	名词	<i>num.</i>	数词
<i>pl.</i>	复数	<i>prep.</i>	介词
<i>pron.</i>	代词	<i>vi.</i>	不及物动词
<i>&</i>	和	<i>vt.</i>	及物动词

一、基本词汇

A

☆abandon [ə'bəndən] *vt.* leave someone or something 离弃; 抛弃

ant. retain; maintain 保持; 继续

●ability [ə'biliti] *n.* 1. (no *pl.*) power to do something; cleverness 能力; 本领 2. (*pl.* abilities) what you can do 才能; 技能

ant. inability 无能

☆about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* here and there in a place 在...各处

above all more than anything else 首先; 尤其重要的

accent ['æksənt] *n.* way of saying words
in a language 腔调; 口音

● **accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 1. take what someone
wants to give you 接受; 领受 2. say
'yes' to a plan, etc. 同意; 接受
ant. refuse; decline 拒绝; 谢绝

● **acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *adj.* worth accep-
ting; welcome 可接受的
ant. unacceptable 不可接受的

● **acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* (no *pl.*) 1. ac-
cepting; or being accepted 接受; 验收;
答应 2. approval; favourable reception
承认; 认可
ant. refusal 拒绝

● **accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* something, often
bad, that happens by chance 意外之事;
事故
by accident by chance 偶然

● **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 1. go with
someone 伴随; 陪同 2. happen at the
same time as something else 同时发生;
伴着 3. make music to help a singer

or another music player 伴奏

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* do or finish something 做成; 完成

● **account** [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* 1. piece of paper showing how much money must be paid 帐单 2. way of keeping your money in a bank, post office, etc. 户头; 帐户

account for serve as an explanation of; explain the cause of 说明(原因等), 是...的原因

on account of because of something 因为

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 1. (no *pl.*) achieving 完成; 达到 2. (*pl.* achievements) something achieved; something done successfully, with effort and skill 成就; 成绩

☆ **act** [ækt] *vi.* be in a play, film, etc. 扮演; 表演

act as work or help in place of the usual person or thing 充当; 担任

● **action** ['ækʃn] *n.* 1. (no *pl.*) doing things

行动 2. (*pl.* actions) something that you do 行动; 行为 3. (*no pl.*) working 活动

in action *working* 在活动; 在运转

out of action *not working* 不运转, 坏了

● **actual** ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* real; true 真的; 真正的; 真实的

ant. ideal; apparent; imaginary 理想的; 外表的; 想象的

● **addition** [ə'diʃn] *n.* 1. (*no pl.*) putting things or numbers together 加法; 增加 2. (*pl.* additions) something added to another thing 附加物; 增加部分

in addition to also; as well as 除...之外

ant. subtraction 减法

☆ **address** [ə'dres] *vt.* make a speech to; speak to; using a title 致词; 发表演说; 称呼

adequate ['ædikwɪt] *adj.* as much as you need; enough 充分的; 足够的

ant. inadequate 不充分的; 不足的

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* word that de-

scribes something or someone 形容词

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* put in order; set right; regulate 调整; 调节; 校正

adjust oneself to make suitable; adapt oneself 使自己适应于

administration [əd,mini'streiʃn] *n.* (no *pl.*) management of affairs 管理; 经营

● **admit** [əd'mit] *vt. & vi.* (admitted, admitted) 1. say something that you did not want to say 承认 2. let someone or something in 让进来
ant. expel; eject; bar; exclude 拒绝进入; 逐出

☆ **advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.* at a higher level than others; for or in progress 超过别人的; 高深的; 高级的
ant. elementary 初级的

adverb ['ædvə:b] *n.* word that answers questions beginning with 'How?' 'When?' 'Where?' 副词

● **advise** [əd'vaiz] *vt. & vi.* tell someone

helpfully what to do or how to do it
忠告; 劝告

☆affection [ə'fekʃn] *n.* (no *pl.*) love
爱; 深情

ant. hatred; coldness 仇恨; 冷淡

after all when you thought something
else would happen 毕竟; 终归; 究竟

●afterwards [ˈɑ:ftəwədz] *adv.* later; after
a happening 后来; 以后

☆age [eidʒ] *vi.* grow old 变老

☆agriculture [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* (no *pl.*)
farming, growing crops and keeping
animals 农业

☆air [ɛə] *n.* (no *pl.*) the general character
or appearance of something; appearance
of, or feeling caused by a person 神
气; 架子

aircraft [ˈɛəkrɑ:ft] *n.* (*pl.* aircrafts) ma-
chine that flies; aeroplane; helicopter
飞行器; 飞机; 直升机

☆airport [ˈɛəpɔ:t] *n.* place where aeroplanes
can land to pick up or put down peo-

ple and goods 航空港；机场

☆all [ɔ:l] *adv.* totally 全部地

all over 1. in every part of a place 到处
2. ended 结束

all over again again 再一次；从头来

in all counting everyone or everything;
together 总共

☆allow [ə'laʊ] *vt.* admit 承认

allow for take into consideration 考虑到

●aloud [ə'laʊd] *adv.* 1. speaking so that
people can hear 出声地 2. in a loud
voice 大声地

ant. silently 默默地

alphabet [ˈælfəbet] *n.* the letters of the
English language from A to Z 字母表

analyse [ˈænəlaɪz] *vt.* examine (something)
carefully in order to learn what
it is made up of 分析；分解

ant. synthesize 综合

analysis [ə'næləsis] *n.* examination of
something together with thoughts and

judgments about it 分析; 分解

ant. synthesis 综合

●ancient [ˈeɪn(ə)nt] *adj.* of times long past; very old 古代的; 古老的

ant. modern 现代的

☆anger [ˈæŋɡə] *n.* (no *pl.*) strong feeling when you are not pleased 生气 *vt.* fill someone with anger; make angry 使...生气

ant. pleasure; please 愉快; 使欢喜; 使满意

angle [ˈæŋɡl] *n.* space in a corner, where two lines join 角; 角度

☆animal [ˈæniməl] *adj.* of, concerning, or made from animals 动物的

●announce [əˈnaʊns] *vt.* report; make known publicly 宣布; 发表

anyway [ˈeniwei] *adv.* whatever happens 无论如何

apparent [əˈpærənt] *adj.* clear; easy to see; easy to understand 明显; 清楚; 显而易见

☆appetite ['æpɪtaɪt] *n.* strong wish to have something, usually food 胃口; 食欲

application [əpli'keɪʃn] *n.* 1. writing to ask for a job, *etc.* or to join a club, *etc.* 申请; 申请书 2. the putting to use; using 运用

apply [ə'plai] *vi.* 1. write to ask for 书面申请; 请求 2. have an effect; be directly related 适用 *vt.* put into practice, use 应用; 运用

apply for write to ask for something
书面申请

apply to have to do with someone or something 适用; 适合

☆appoint [ə'pɔɪnt] *vt.* choose someone for a position, job, *etc.* 任命; 委任; 指派

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* 1. understand and enjoy something 欣赏; 赏识 2. be thankful for something 感激

ant. depreciate; despise 贱视; 轻视

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] *n.* (*pl.* approaches) a method of doing something 方法; 途径

approximately [ə'prɒksɪmɪtli] *adv.* nearly;

almost 近似地; 大约

ant. precisely; exactly 精确地; 准确地

☆**arm** [ɑ:m] *vt. & vi.* get ready for war;

give someone weapons for fighting 武

装; 装备 *n.* (usu. *pl.*) weapons 武器;

武力

ant. disarm 解除武装

☆**around** [ə'raʊnd] *prep.* 1. here and there

in a place 在...各地 2. to or in many

places 到处; 四处

arrest [ə'rest] *vt.* make someone a pri-

soner by law; catch someone who has

done a bad thing 逮捕; 捉住

ant. release 释放

arrival [ə'raɪvl] *n.* (no *pl.*) getting to

a place 到达

ant. departure 出发

●**art** [ɑ:t] *n.* studying and making beauti-

ful things 艺术; 美术

a work of art something beautiful that

someone has made 艺术品; 美术品

☆**article** [ˈɑ:tɪkl] *n.* 1. thing 东西; 物品;
物件 2. piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine (报刊)文章 3. sort of word in grammar (语法)冠词

artificial [ˌɑ:tiˈfiʃəl] *adj.* not natural;
made by people 人造的; 人工的; 假的
ant. natural; inartificial 自然的; 天然的
的

as for with regard to; concerning 至于;
就...方面说

as if as though. 好象; 仿佛

as to about; concerning 关于; 至于

●**ashamed** [əˈʃeɪmd] *adj.* sorry because you
have done something wrong; sad because
you are not as good as other people in
some way 惭愧; 难为情
ant. proud 光荣的; 得意的

aspect [ˈæspekt] *n.* (*pl.* aspects) 1. look
or appearance (of a person or thing)
样子; 外表; 面貌 2. a particular side
of a many-sided state of affairs, idea,
etc. (事物, 主张, 主意等)方面