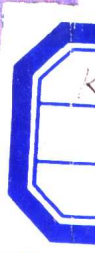




# 美國史

(1607—1900)

程國強著



496616

程國強著

美國史  
(1607—1900)



1711

美國史 (1607—1900)

作者 程 國 強

發行人 韋 德 懋

出版者 華欣文化事業中心

台北市光復北路一三三號

華欣文化大樓二樓

電話：七 六 五 九 三 五 七

發行組：台北市光復北路一三三號

華欣文化大樓一樓

電話：七 六 五 七 七 〇 三

郵政儲金帳號〇〇一八二二五—七號

印刷者：榮 民 印 刷 廠

電話：三 〇 三 八 四 三 三

中華民國七十四年七月出版

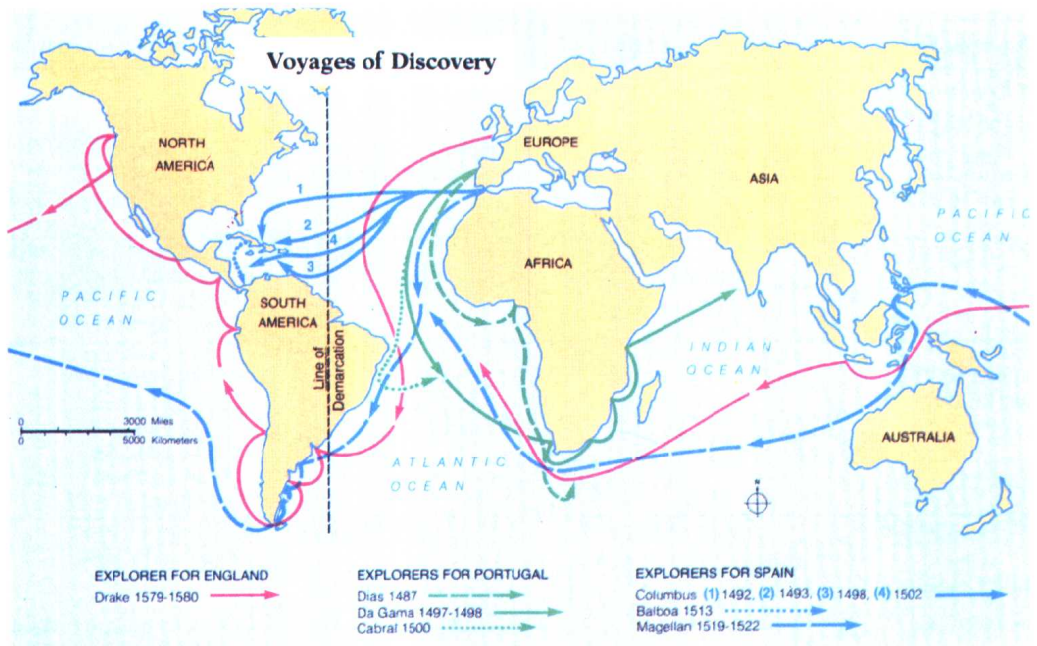
定價：新台幣二五〇元  
美金 十元

行政院新聞局出版事業登記證局版臺業字第一〇八〇號



## Founding of the Colonies

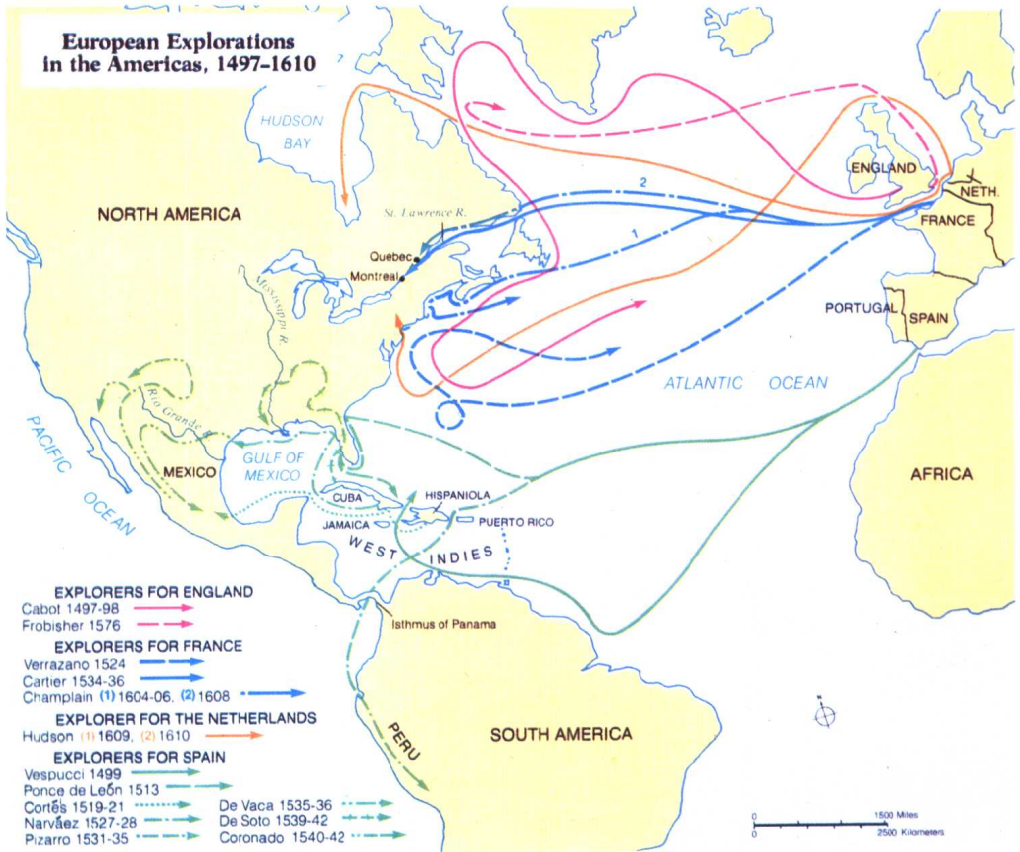
Colony/Date Founded	Leader	Reasons Founded	Type of Government
<b>New England Colonies</b>			
Massachusetts Plymouth/1620 Massachusetts Bay/1630	William Bradford John Winthrop	Religious freedom Religious freedom	Corporate 1620-1691 Corporate 1630-1691 Both colonies merged 1691; royal 1691-1776
New Hampshire/1622	Ferdinando Gorges John Mason	Profit from trade and fishing	Proprietary 1622-1641; corporate (part of Mass.) 1641-1680; royal 1680-1776
Connecticut Hartford/1636 New Haven/1639	Thomas Hooker	Extend trade; religious and political freedom	Self-governing 1636-1662 Self-governing 1639-1662; royal 1662-65 Both colonies merged 1665; royal 1665-1776
Rhode Island/1636	Roger Williams	Religious freedom	Self-governing 1636-44; corporate 1644-1776
<b>Middle Colonies</b>			
*New York/1624	Peter Minuet	Expand trade	Colony of Dutch West India Co. 1624-1664; proprietary (Eng.) 1664-1685; royal 1685-1776
**Delaware/1638	Swedish settlers	Expand trade	Proprietary 1638-1682; part of Pa. (proprie- tary) 1682-1704; royal 1704-1776
New Jersey/1664	John Berkeley George Carteret	Profit for founders from land sales; religious and political freedom	Proprietary 1664-1702; royal 1702-1776
Pennsylvania/1682	William Penn	Profit for founders from land sales; religious and political freedom	Proprietary 1682-1776
<b>Southern Colonies</b>			
Virginia/1607	John Smith	Trade and agriculture	Corporate 1607-24; royal 1624-1776
Maryland/1632	Lord Baltimore	Profit for founders from land sales; religious and political freedom	Proprietary 1632-1691; royal 1691-1715 proprietary 1715-1776
The Carolinas/1663 North Carolina/1712 South Carolina/1712	Group of eight proprietors	Profit from trade and agriculture; religious freedom	Proprietary 1663-1712; self-governing until 1719; king buys back North 1719; king buys back South 1729; both royal 1730-1776
Georgia/1732	James Oglethorpe	Profit; haven for debtors; buffer against Spanish Florida	Proprietary 1732-1752; royal 1752-1776



發現北美的探測路線圖



# European Explorations in the Americas, 1497-1610



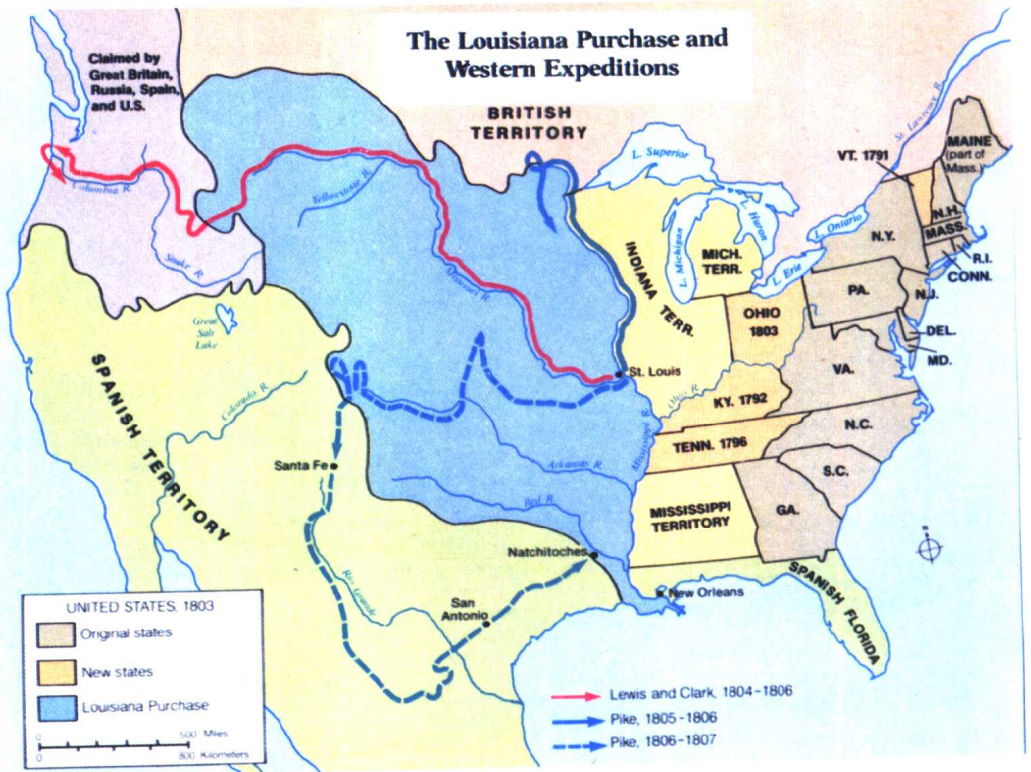
1497—1610歐洲國家在美洲的探測圖

Rubi 12/03 10/



### The Thirteen Colonies, 1750

1750年時北美十三州殖民地的分佈圖



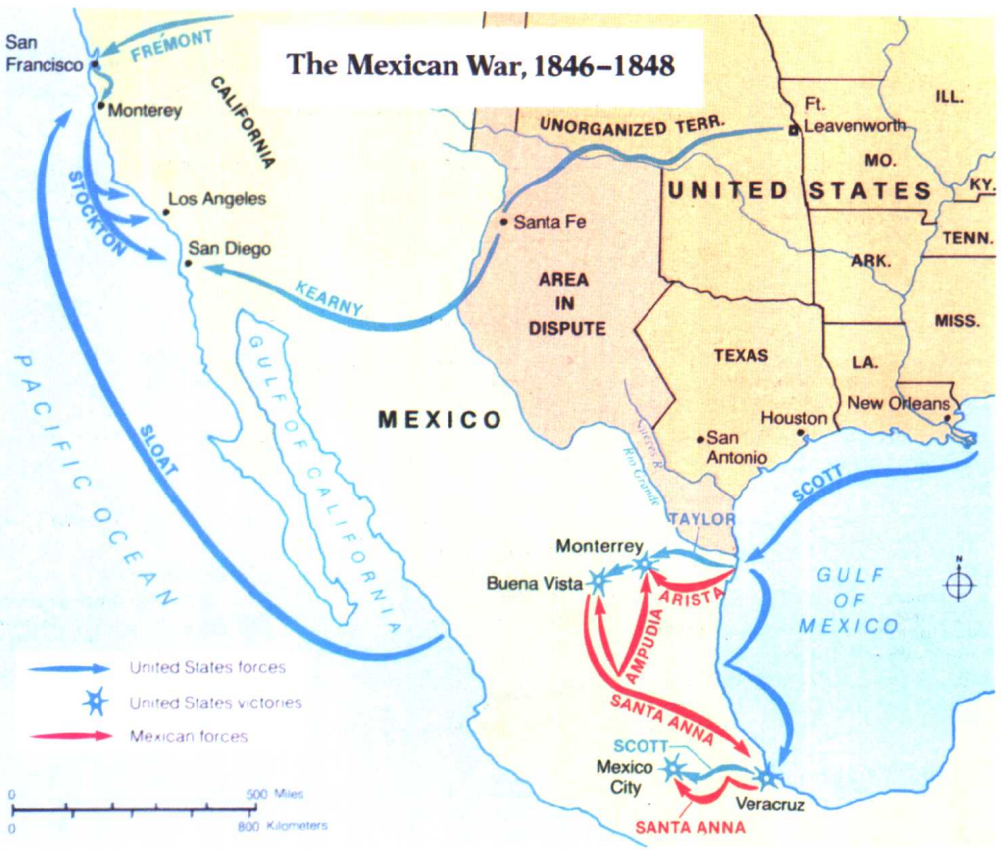
路易斯安那收購圖及向西擴展路線



# The War of 1812



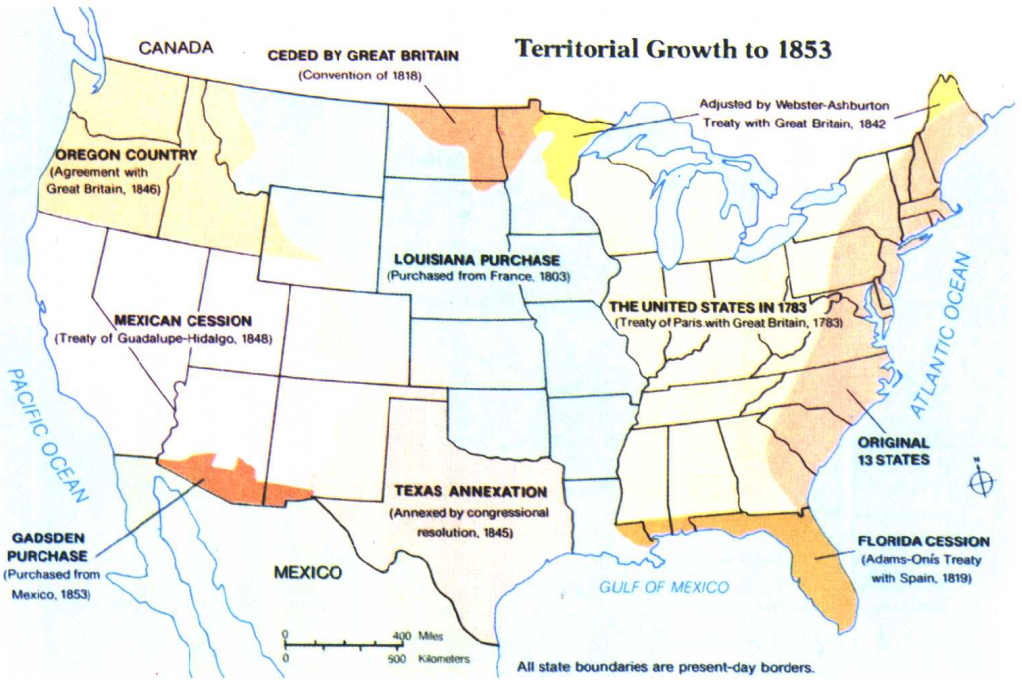
## Western Trails



(右上) 1812年的英美戰爭圖

(右下) 向西擴展的進軍痕跡

(上) 1846~1848的墨西哥戰爭



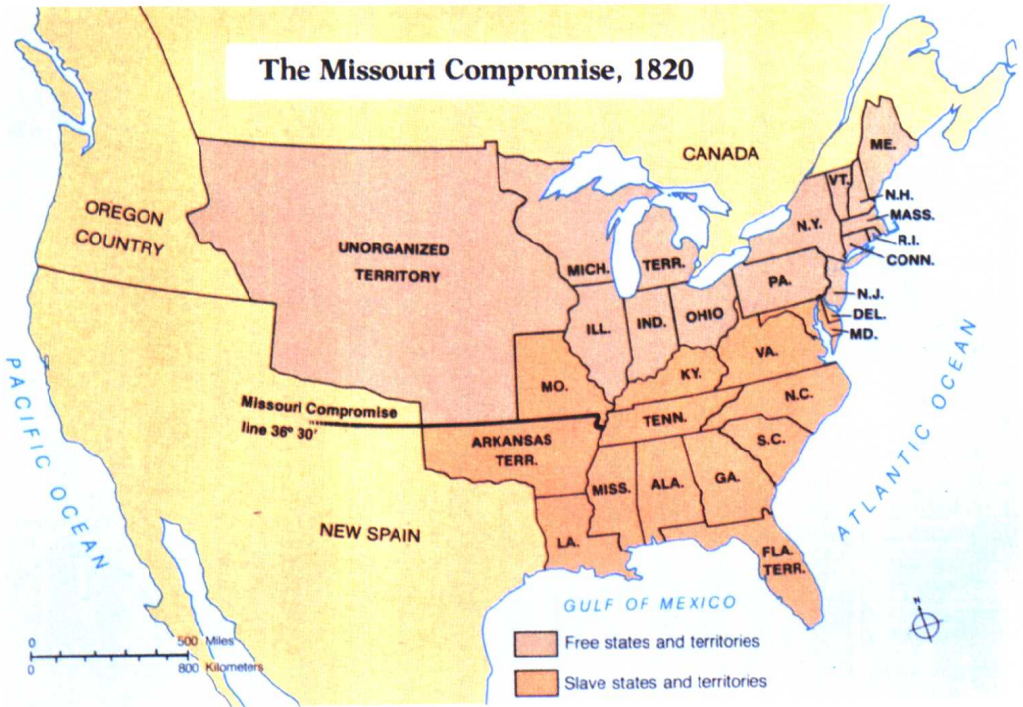
(上)到1853年美國領土的成長狀況

(左上)1820年的米蘇里妥協案

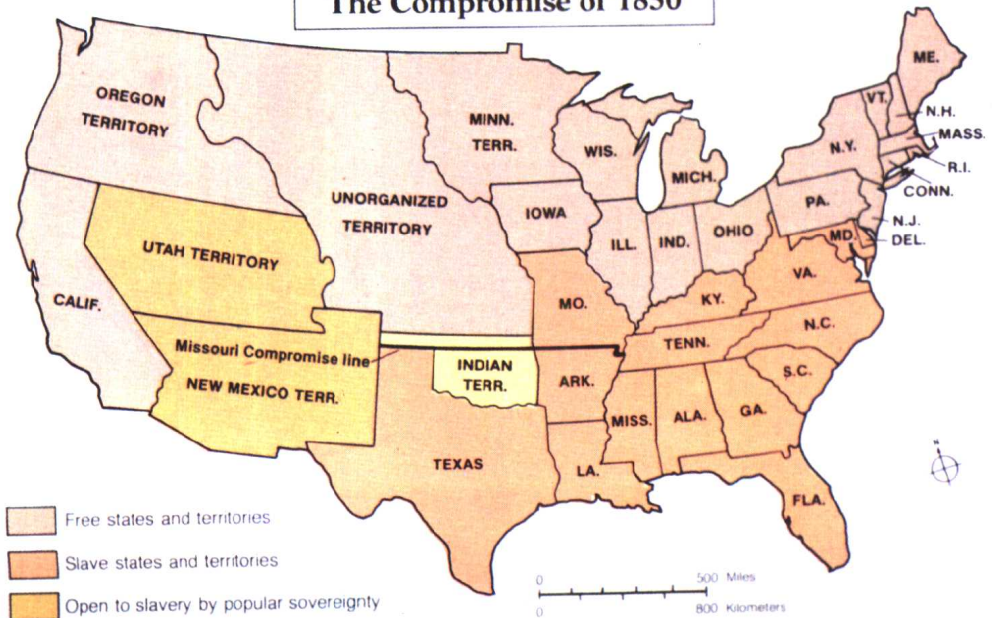
(左下)1850年的折衷案



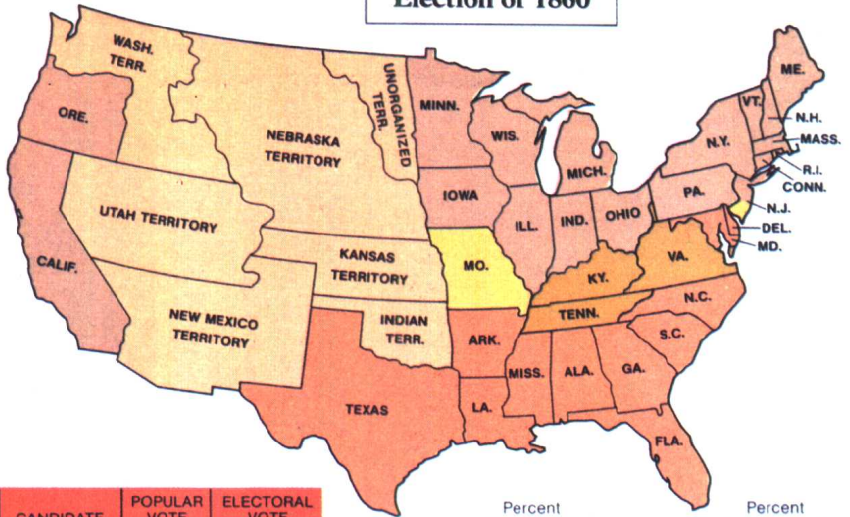
## The Missouri Compromise, 1820



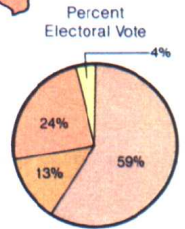
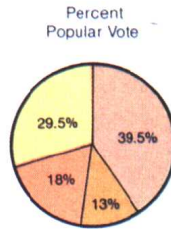
## The Compromise of 1850



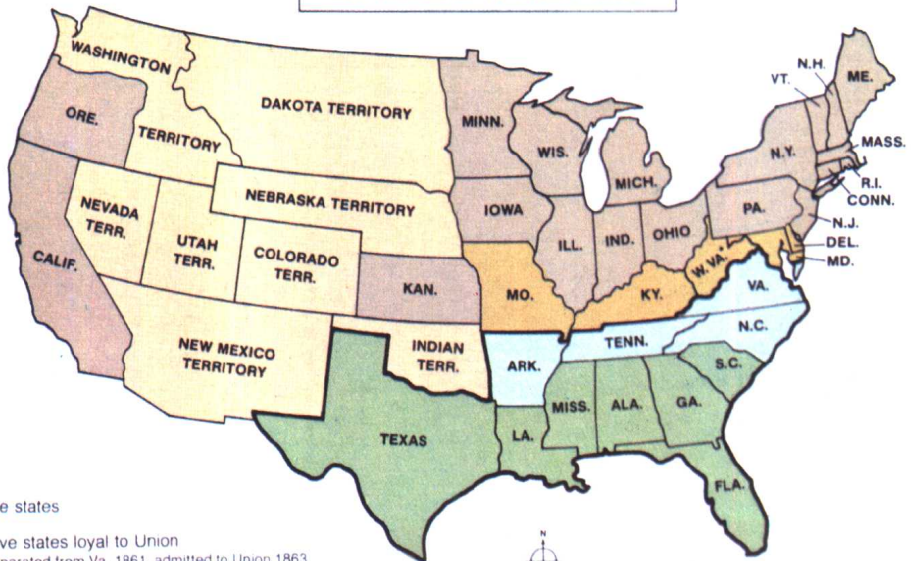
## Election of 1860



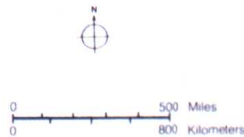
PARTY	CANDIDATE	POPULAR VOTE	ELECTORAL VOTE
■	Republican Lincoln	1,865,593	180
■	Northern Democrat Douglas	1,382,713	12
■	Southern Democrat Breckinridge	848,356	72
■	Constitutional Union Bell	592,906	39



## On the Eve of War, 1861



- Free states
- Slave states loyal to Union  
\*separated from Va. 1861, admitted to Union 1863
- The Confederate States of America
- Seceded before April 14, 1861
- Seceded after April 14, 1861







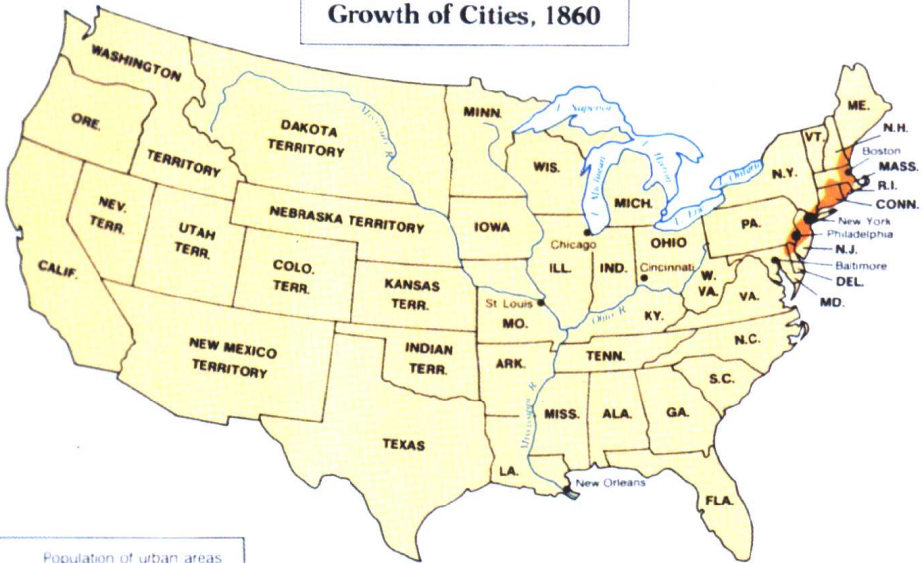
(右上) 1860年的大選結果圖

(右下) 1861年內戰前夕的美國概況

(上) 南北內戰的主要戰場



## Growth of Cities, 1860



Population of urban areas

- 100,000 - 500,000
- 500,000 - 1,000,000
- 1,000,000 - 5,000,000

Industrialized areas

## Growth of Cities, 1900



Population of urban areas

- 100,000 - 500,000
- 500,000 - 1,000,000
- 1,000,000 - 5,000,000

Industrialized areas



(上)第十騎兵隊在1898年與西班牙在古巴的戰爭圖，由名將潘興將軍指揮

(右上)1860年時美國主要城市人口分佈圖

(右下)1900年時美國主要城市人口分佈圖



863,956

WORLDS CIRCULATED YESTERDAY

The



World,

863,956

WORLDS CIRCULATED YESTERDAY

VOL. XXXVIII, NO. 12,771

"Circulation Books Open to All"

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1916

"Circulation Books Open to All"

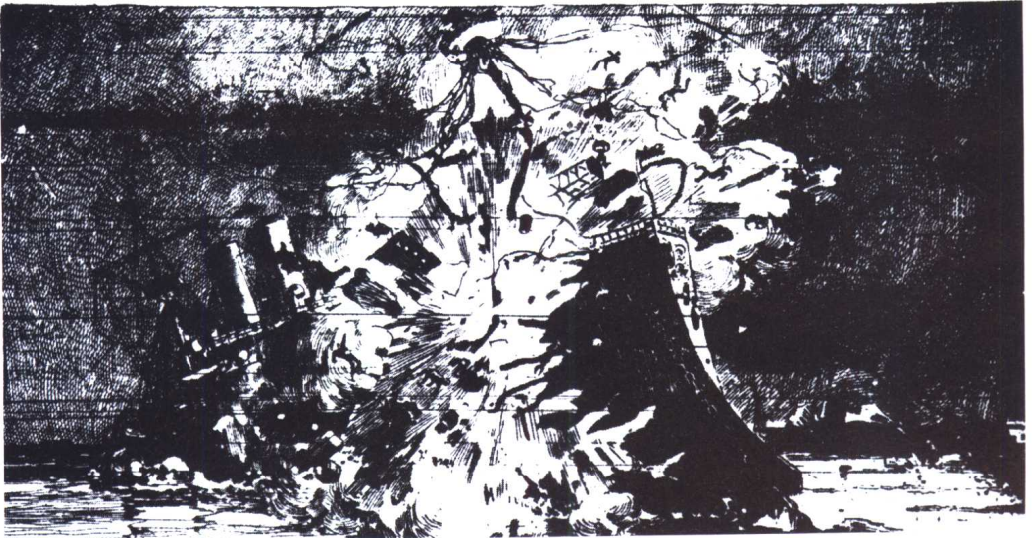
PRICE (FOR CENTS)

# MAINE EXPLOSION CAUSED BY BOMB OR TORPEDO

Capt. Sigsbee and Consul-General Lee Are in Doubt--The World Has Sent Special Tug, With Submarine Divers, to Havana to Find Out--Lee Asks for an Immediate Court of Inquiry--Capt. Sigsbee's Suspicions.

**CAPT. SIGSBEE, IN A SUPPRESSED DESPATCH TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAYS THE ACCIDENT WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY AN ENEMY.**

**MR. E. C. PENDLETON, JUST ARRIVED FROM HAVANA, SAYS HE OVERHEARD TALK THERE OF A PLOT TO BLOW UP THE SHIP--CAPT. ZALINSKI, THE DYNAMITE EXPERT, AND OTHER EXPERTS REPORT TO THE WORLD THAT THE WRECK WAS NOT ACCIDENTAL--WASHINGTON OFFICIALS READY FOR VIGOROUS ACTION IF SPANISH RESPONSIBILITY CAN BE SHOWN--DIVERS TO BE SENT DOWN TO MAKE CAREFUL EXAMINATIONS.**



美西戰爭爆發時報紙的頭條新聞